

# **2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Union Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Union and Florida Statewide, 2018**

	Union			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	218	57.1		26,340	48.2
Male	159	41.6		27,468	50.3
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	32	8.4		12,088	22.1
American Indian	16	4.2		555	1.0
Asian	0	0.0		659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	8	2.1		11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0		79	0.1
Other/Multiple	55	14.4		6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	271	70.9		22,618	41.4
<b>Age</b>					
10	0	0.0		50	0.1
11	31	8.1		3,339	6.1
12	55	14.4		7,363	13.5
13	64	16.8		7,738	14.2
14	61	16.0		7,864	14.4
15	57	14.9		7,982	14.6
16	45	11.8		7,926	14.5
17	52	13.6		7,725	14.1
18	16	4.2		3,990	7.3
19 or older	1	0.3		495	0.9
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	74	19.4		8,050	14.7
7th	63	16.5		7,706	14.1
8th	60	15.7		7,715	14.1
9th	67	17.5		8,024	14.7
10th	44	11.5		7,925	14.5
11th	45	11.8		7,775	14.2
12th	29	7.6		7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	197	51.6		23,470	43.0
Overall High School	185	48.4		31,141	57.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>54,611</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Union and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018**

	Union							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	27.6	57.4	45.4	42.0	27.6	60.5	43.4	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	19.0	19.6	18.4	--	21.1	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	13.2	22.5	15.4	20.7	13.9	24.6	18.1	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	14.3	33.7	19.9	29.0	15.9	36.3	24.5	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	7.2	25.8	18.4	16.0	7.9	27.7	17.0	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.3	3.0	1.7	--	2.6	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	8.2	2.3	6.6	3.8	8.5	1.8	5.1	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	0.3	0.6	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.0	2.0	0.5	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	3.0	0.8	2.4	0.0	1.7	1.6	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	2.4	0.5	2.0	0.0	1.8	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	2.7	4.3	2.9	4.2	3.3	3.2	3.5	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.4	3.3	4.0	2.8	3.6	2.4	3.3	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	3.2	1.6	2.5	1.2	2.2	2.0	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.4	6.4	5.3	5.6	4.1	6.7	5.4	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	18.7	31.5	25.0	26.5	19.4	33.6	25.5	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	14.8	15.5	13.6	17.0	15.4	15.3	15.2	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	14.4	27.7	23.9	19.2	13.7	28.6	21.5	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	33.6	58.8	48.9	45.4	33.6	61.6	46.8	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.6	1.3	3.5	3.3	5.6	1.2	3.3	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Union and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018**

	Union							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	9.5	28.9	20.1	19.6	8.1	31.6	19.8	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	4.9	13.6	8.2	10.6	4.6	15.7	9.6	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	2.4	5.1	0.9	6.2	2.2	5.2	3.8	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	5.9	9.3	6.8	8.3	4.7	12.3	7.7	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	2.5	11.5	6.4	8.1	3.6	11.5	7.2	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.5	0.0	1.1	--	0.7	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	4.2	1.1	2.5	2.7	4.3	0.9	2.6	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.7	0.6	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.1	0.5	2.4	1.1	2.9	0.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.7	3.3	3.3	1.9	1.6	4.1	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	10.7	15.3	11.8	14.7	11.6	15.7	13.1	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.7	4.0	6.2	6.3	8.5	4.4	6.2	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	7.3	19.4	14.6	12.7	6.0	21.5	13.7	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	17.5	35.0	26.4	27.1	17.2	37.1	26.7	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.4	6.2	6.3	7.4	8.6	5.6	6.8	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Union, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	35.8	62.9	50.4	30.7	61.6	47.3	34.5	63.1	49.6	25.1	61.4	44.6	27.3	54.8	42.1	27.6	57.4	43.4
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	31.2	--	--	18.9	--	--	19.0	--
Cigarettes	26.7	39.4	33.6	23.2	35.8	29.9	25.6	40.8	33.6	15.7	35.3	26.2	14.6	31.8	23.8	13.2	22.5	18.1
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.4	32.2	23.9	14.3	33.7	24.5
Marijuana or Hashish	10.7	26.3	19.1	12.5	31.5	22.7	11.2	31.6	22.0	10.1	30.6	21.2	7.1	25.3	16.9	7.2	25.8	17.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.1	--	--	11.0	--	--	5.0	--	--	2.3	--
Inhalants	11.5	8.8	10.0	8.1	9.2	8.7	6.5	5.3	5.9	5.1	5.6	5.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	8.2	2.3	5.1
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	--	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.6	--	--	0.9	5.0	3.1	1.7	3.9	2.9	0.3	3.3	1.9	1.0	2.5	1.8	0.0	2.0	1.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.2	--	--	0.4	4.4	2.6	4.2	4.4	4.3	0.6	7.9	4.5	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.0	3.0	1.6
Methamphetamine	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.5
Cocaine or Crack	2.5	--	--	0.9	4.1	2.7	1.2	3.3	2.3	0.9	4.7	3.0	1.0	1.8	1.4	0.0	2.4	1.2
Heroin	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	2.7	7.4	5.2	2.9	7.4	5.3	2.2	5.5	4.0	2.6	8.1	5.6	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.7	4.3	3.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	7.0	12.4	9.9	1.9	11.9	7.2	4.8	11.3	8.2	3.0	8.6	6.1	2.8	2.2	2.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
Prescription Amphetamines	1.9	3.7	2.9	0.8	2.7	1.8	1.0	3.2	2.2	1.5	4.7	3.3	1.0	3.1	2.1	0.8	3.2	2.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.7	--	--	3.4	7.7	5.7	4.0	6.1	5.1	2.5	5.8	4.3	4.4	3.3	3.8	4.4	6.4	5.4
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	--	--	0.0	--
Any illicit drug	22.1	36.3	29.8	20.0	35.5	28.3	19.6	36.9	28.7	16.0	33.5	25.4	16.1	32.9	25.0	18.7	31.5	25.5
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	19.1	23.9	21.7	13.5	20.7	17.4	13.2	20.4	16.9	9.0	17.7	13.7	11.7	13.7	12.7	14.8	15.5	15.2
Alcohol only	17.5	30.6	24.6	17.1	29.3	23.7	20.4	28.1	24.4	15.4	29.7	23.1	14.8	28.8	22.3	14.4	27.7	21.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	40.0	66.8	54.4	37.0	64.8	51.8	39.9	65.0	53.1	31.3	63.6	48.7	30.3	61.4	46.8	33.6	58.8	46.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.6	3.7	4.1	6.8	3.2	4.8	5.5	1.9	3.6	6.3	2.2	4.1	4.2	6.3	5.3	5.6	1.3	3.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Union, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	13.4	43.6	29.7	14.2	28.8	22.0	18.2	38.7	29.0	9.5	40.6	26.1	9.8	20.6	15.6	9.5	28.9	19.8
Binge Drinking	8.0	29.9	19.6	4.4	17.2	11.3	8.3	23.7	16.5	3.3	23.0	13.8	6.6	11.2	9.1	4.9	13.6	9.6
Cigarettes	10.9	16.2	13.8	4.9	11.1	8.2	6.8	16.4	11.9	4.4	15.9	10.5	1.1	5.2	3.3	2.4	5.1	3.8
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.1	10.1	7.3	5.9	9.3	7.7
Marijuana or Hashish	8.2	14.3	11.4	5.6	13.2	9.7	7.2	17.8	12.8	3.9	20.0	12.5	4.2	11.6	8.2	2.5	11.5	7.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	--	--	2.8	--	--	1.0	--	--	0.5	--
Inhalants	6.4	2.5	4.3	3.8	2.0	2.8	3.7	2.7	3.1	1.4	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.3	4.2	1.1	2.6
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	--	--	0.0	--
Club Drugs	0.0	--	--	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	--	--	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.5	2.3	1.9	0.3	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.5
Cocaine or Crack	1.1	--	--	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.2	1.3	0.0	1.9	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.5
Heroin	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	1.6	1.8	1.7	0.5	3.4	2.1	1.6	3.2	2.5	1.2	2.9	2.1	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.2	8.4	6.4	1.5	5.5	3.7	2.2	6.4	4.5	1.4	4.1	2.8	1.7	0.0	0.8	3.1	0.5	1.7
Prescription Amphetamines	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	2.7	1.9	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.0	--	--	1.7	4.7	3.3	0.3	3.3	1.9	0.9	3.8	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	1.7	3.3	2.6
Any illicit drug	14.5	20.1	17.5	9.8	17.5	13.9	11.7	22.3	17.3	6.7	22.9	15.3	8.8	14.3	11.8	10.7	15.3	13.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.9	12.4	11.7	6.3	10.4	8.5	7.1	11.6	9.5	4.1	10.3	7.4	6.2	5.3	5.7	8.7	4.0	6.2
Alcohol only	5.1	27.2	17.0	7.9	16.8	12.7	11.6	22.4	17.3	6.4	24.0	15.7	3.7	12.8	8.6	7.3	19.4	13.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	20.0	47.4	34.8	17.3	34.1	26.2	23.2	44.8	34.6	13.0	45.9	30.6	12.6	26.9	20.2	17.5	35.0	26.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.0	3.7	5.2	3.5	5.0	4.3	5.4	6.5	6.0	3.7	5.6	4.7	3.4	5.7	4.6	7.4	6.2	6.8

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Union and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018**

	Union							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	24.9	17.3	32.9	--	24.5	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	5.0	1.8	8.3	--	4.6	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	14.2	14.1	14.4	--	15.1	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	7.2	5.0	9.5	--	7.8	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	47.2	40.0	45.1	42.1	46.7	37.9	43.4	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	59.6	51.3	60.6	50.7	59.1	50.0	55.2	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	64.4	61.0	62.5	63.0	63.9	60.5	62.6	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	53.0	31.6	42.5	40.9	51.3	28.8	41.7	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	42.1	25.0	32.9	33.6	41.4	20.3	33.0	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	71.4	69.2	71.5	69.3	70.7	68.8	70.2	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	95.5	85.5	91.7	89.0	95.8	84.9	90.2	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	84.5	62.5	72.1	73.9	84.3	59.8	72.8	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	87.9	64.1	76.1	74.8	87.5	62.2	75.2	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	93.9	90.2	92.2	92.0	92.9	91.0	91.9	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	99.2	94.8	98.1	95.6	99.2	93.7	96.8	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	94.4	92.4	95.3	91.8	93.9	91.5	93.4	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	97.8	98.0	98.7	97.6	97.5	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	97.5	85.7	93.5	90.0	97.2	82.7	91.5	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	97.7	98.8	97.8	98.6	97.4	99.1	98.2	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	86.4	73.5	83.0	77.1	86.9	70.9	79.5	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	92.6	82.8	92.6	81.9	92.8	82.1	87.3	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	89.1	64.8	77.6	74.8	87.3	62.7	76.1	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	95.2	95.5	96.4	94.3	95.7	94.3	95.4	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Union, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	43.8	--	--	29.3	--	--	33.4	--	--	26.5	--	--	24.2	--	--	24.9	--
Drink monthly	--	5.1	--	--	4.2	--	--	8.3	--	--	8.0	--	--	4.1	--	--	5.0	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	32.0	--	--	23.2	--	--	20.6	--	--	22.3	--	--	19.4	--	--	14.2	--
Smoke marijuana	--	8.9	--	--	11.4	--	--	15.7	--	--	16.8	--	--	8.1	--	--	7.2	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	48.2	38.2	42.9	52.4	38.3	44.9	48.9	33.3	40.7	42.1	34.8	38.3	41.5	44.5	43.1	47.2	40.0	43.4
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	59.8	39.2	48.8	55.8	51.1	53.3	59.6	51.3	55.2
Daily cigarette use	67.9	62.0	64.8	69.2	60.3	64.5	71.3	61.9	66.3	68.1	68.1	68.1	68.7	68.6	68.6	64.4	61.0	62.6
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	53.1	30.9	41.1	53.5	34.4	43.2	53.0	31.6	41.7
Try marijuana	40.3	31.8	35.8	49.4	30.1	39.1	48.8	25.6	36.5	42.4	23.5	32.3	34.5	27.6	30.8	42.1	25.0	33.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	69.5	69.5	78.2	69.4	73.5	70.6	72.4	71.6	71.4	69.2	70.2
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	84.5	71.3	77.5	90.5	69.9	79.5	87.1	76.2	81.4	91.1	72.5	81.2	95.2	85.3	89.9	95.5	85.5	90.2
Drink regularly	81.6	55.8	67.9	85.0	60.2	71.8	80.3	58.2	68.6	86.9	50.5	67.6	80.1	69.5	74.4	84.5	62.5	72.8
Smoke marijuana	91.2	77.9	84.1	86.7	68.9	77.3	85.8	72.9	78.9	89.1	60.0	73.6	90.5	74.2	81.6	87.9	64.1	75.2
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.5	90.5	92.3	93.9	90.2	91.9
Use other illicit drugs	96.0	96.0	96.0	94.7	93.9	94.3	94.9	95.1	95.0	98.1	89.9	93.8	96.7	97.5	97.1	99.2	94.8	96.8
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.1	84.4	90.2	96.2	93.3	94.7	94.4	92.4	93.4
Smoke cigarettes	94.3	89.7	91.8	97.4	87.8	92.3	95.3	90.9	93.1	97.8	90.1	93.3	100.0	97.3	98.6	97.8	98.0	97.9
Smoke marijuana	95.7	92.8	94.1	95.9	93.2	94.5	97.9	92.4	95.1	97.1	87.5	91.5	97.2	91.2	94.1	97.5	85.7	91.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.6	95.0	96.5	98.2	98.0	98.1	97.7	98.8	98.2
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	85.2	62.2	72.8	86.6	72.3	78.9	86.4	73.5	79.5
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.0	68.3	79.4	95.0	83.1	88.7	92.6	82.8	87.3
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.4	65.1	76.8	88.6	73.7	80.6	89.1	64.8	76.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.4	90.2	93.6	96.7	93.2	94.8	95.2	95.5	95.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Union and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Union							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	12.3	15.4	8.2	--	14.1	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	17.5	9.1	28.5	--	20.0	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	55.8	55.3	56.5	--	49.5	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	8.1	9.0	6.9	--	9.2	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	6.4	11.2	0.0	--	7.3	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Union and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Union							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	24.9	31.2	18.2	--	28.9	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	35.0	36.2	33.7	--	34.5	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	9.7	9.0	10.4	--	11.2	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	14.0	16.0	11.8	--	16.2	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	16.4	7.6	25.8	--	9.3	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Union and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Union							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	28.7	26.1	31.8	--	30.8	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	21.5	30.2	10.7	--	15.6	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	17.2	18.5	15.6	--	20.0	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	32.7	25.2	41.8	--	33.6	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Union and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018**

	Union							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.1	9.5	6.4	6.0	3.4	9.7	6.4	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	4.4	11.8	8.4	8.1	4.9	12.5	8.1	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Union and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018**

	Union							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	9.9	10.7	7.0	13.3	9.3	12.1	10.3	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	1.1	6.5	1.7	6.0	1.0	8.1	3.9	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.1	1.3	1.9	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	1.1	2.6	1.8	2.0	1.0	3.3	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	9.0	14.7	6.5	16.9	9.5	15.8	11.9	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	3.6	5.9	4.1	5.0	3.3	6.1	4.7	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Union, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	2.8	9.9	6.6	4.3	4.5	4.4	7.6	7.5	7.6	5.8	6.2	6.0	18.3	7.1	12.4	9.9	10.7	10.3
Selling drugs	1.8	8.0	5.1	2.7	8.5	5.8	3.5	8.8	6.2	1.5	10.6	6.8	2.2	5.4	3.9	1.1	6.5	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.6	2.9	2.3	1.6	3.6	2.7	1.0	2.8	1.9	0.5	2.4	1.6	1.0	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.2
Being arrested	5.8	5.4	5.6	4.1	5.8	5.0	0.7	2.4	1.5	1.2	3.1	2.3	1.0	2.3	1.7	1.1	2.6	1.9
Taking a handgun to school	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.9	2.2	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5
Getting suspended	19.3	17.2	18.1	13.3	13.7	13.5	11.9	12.0	12.0	9.1	11.8	10.7	8.8	8.5	8.6	9.0	14.7	11.9
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.0	13.9	12.1	8.0	7.3	7.7	9.8	9.1	9.4	3.2	8.9	6.5	5.7	6.3	6.0	3.6	5.9	4.7

**Table 14. Percentages of Union and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018**

	Union							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	24.4	29.6	35.9	18.9	23.3	31.5	27.2	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	35.4	39.7	51.0	25.5	33.9	40.6	37.7	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	26.4	26.8	37.2	16.8	24.5	30.4	26.6	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	35.9	46.1	51.7	32.0	34.4	49.3	41.3	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6



**Table 15. Percentages of Union and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018**

	Union							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	5.5	9.9	10.8	5.2	5.6	8.2	7.9	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	31.8	26.2	27.6	30.2	30.3	26.2	28.8	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	59.4	55.5	65.9	49.2	58.6	56.8	57.3	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	23.0	27.1	36.4	14.6	22.1	27.3	25.2	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	20.6	9.5	11.1	17.9	19.6	11.2	14.6	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	26.0	24.1	26.6	23.5	28.2	22.3	25.0	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	10.5	11.3	12.8	8.9	9.7	10.8	10.9	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Union and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018**

	Union							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	7.6	1.4	2.6	6.2	7.0	0.9	4.4	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	32.4	11.4	18.1	22.7	31.3	11.1	21.0	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.1	0.5	3.9	--	1.8	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Percentages of Union and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018**

	Union							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	18.4	19.2	17.9	20.1	17.6	23.3	18.8	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	17.9	23.0	22.9	18.7	17.8	25.1	20.6	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	25.2	28.9	25.7	29.1	25.2	27.9	27.1	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	22.2	20.2	17.2	25.5	20.5	24.1	21.1	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	32.7	34.6	34.2	33.4	31.1	36.9	33.7	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	42.6	39.4	47.9	35.0	41.9	40.1	40.9	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Union and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018**

	Union							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	46.1	37.9	39.2	43.7	45.4	38.7	41.8	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	32.6	18.9	24.2	26.0	31.2	17.3	25.3	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	20.5	19.8	23.1	17.7	20.9	19.0	20.1	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	19.8	53.4	44.1	32.6	23.4	53.2	37.7	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	6.6	12.2	14.8	4.8	6.1	13.1	9.6	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Union and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Union							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	19.7	23.4	16.0	--	20.6	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	19.2	21.3	17.1	--	19.9	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	9.0	7.2	10.8	--	8.8	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	8.1	7.9	8.5	--	7.3	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Union, 2012 and 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25.0	--	--	35.6	--	--	23.5	--	--	19.7	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.9	--	--	32.0	--	--	19.7	--	--	19.2	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.4	--	--	16.8	--	--	11.2	--	--	9.0	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.1	--	--	15.2	--	--	9.2	--	--	8.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Union, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Union		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	57	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	47	50	51	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	62	70	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	62	45	55	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	60	70	46	54	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>54</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Union, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Union		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	30	42	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	49	46	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	44	34	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	32	27	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	33	59	24	34	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	40	37	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	36	39	39	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	54	47	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	63	61	60	57	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	44	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	36	40	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	37	24	24	19	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Union, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Union					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	68	61	63	65	68	58
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	50	61	65	55	44
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	56	57	61	63	62
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	53	58	59	53	48
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	66	57	62	66	66	60
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>59</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>54</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Union, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Union					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	45	43	42	44	43	30
	Transitions and Mobility	44	45	37	49	49	49
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	52	45	46	43	47	44
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	48	41	37	35	38	32
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	39	34	30	36	40	33
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	43	43	38	37	39	40
	Family Conflict	40	35	29	39	32	36
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	46	41	37	39	46	54
	Lack of Commitment to School	54	57	49	53	66	63
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	35	33	36	34	38	48
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	35	39	38	38	36
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	39	33	41	31	28	37
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>43</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Union, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Union					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	60	58	60	59	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	54	53	53	53	47
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	66	65	63	62	63	70
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	69	65	62	65	62
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	69	74	67	72	71	70
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>60</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>61</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Union, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Union					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	42	40	45	41	40	42
	Transitions and Mobility	48	53	55	46	50	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	46	36	37	35	37	34
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	41	39	32	34	28	27
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	60	45	52	53	49	59
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	57	47	47	38	33	37
	Family Conflict	37	31	32	35	33	39
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	44	45	38	40	48	47
	Lack of Commitment to School	55	56	43	58	66	61
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	42	33	33	39	33	44
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	36	38	37	47	33	40
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	39	32	38	33	28	24
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>42</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.