

# **2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Sumter Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Sumter and Florida Statewide, 2018**

	Sumter		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	432	50.0	26,340	48.2
Male	427	49.4	27,468	50.3
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>				
African American	82	9.5	12,088	22.1
American Indian	24	2.8	555	1.0
Asian	16	1.9	659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	111	12.8	11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	6	0.7	79	0.1
Other/Multiple	151	17.5	6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	467	54.1	22,618	41.4
<b>Age</b>				
10	1	0.1	50	0.1
11	59	6.8	3,339	6.1
12	147	17.0	7,363	13.5
13	161	18.6	7,738	14.2
14	136	15.7	7,864	14.4
15	129	14.9	7,982	14.6
16	104	12.0	7,926	14.5
17	83	9.6	7,725	14.1
18	35	4.1	3,990	7.3
19 or older	8	0.9	495	0.9
<b>Grade</b>				
6th	157	18.2	8,050	14.7
7th	162	18.8	7,706	14.1
8th	127	14.7	7,715	14.1
9th	120	13.9	8,024	14.7
10th	146	16.9	7,925	14.5
11th	76	8.8	7,775	14.2
12th	76	8.8	7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	446	51.6	23,470	43.0
Overall High School	418	48.4	31,141	57.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>54,611</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Sumter and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018**

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	18.5	45.0	34.6	30.7	21.2	46.4	32.6	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	15.7	14.6	16.8	--	15.3	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	5.0	17.0	11.6	10.9	6.4	17.9	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	12.5	33.1	22.1	24.7	14.0	35.4	23.4	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	4.5	27.4	15.6	17.2	7.2	26.2	16.5	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.5	3.0	3.9	--	1.4	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	5.9	5.2	6.0	5.2	7.0	3.1	5.5	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	0.6	1.3	0.0	--	0.3	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.4	2.6	1.1	2.0	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.3	4.9	2.3	4.0	1.9	4.3	3.1	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.3	3.1	1.4	2.1	0.4	2.5	1.7	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	2.6	6.0	5.4	3.4	2.8	5.8	4.4	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.4	4.9	5.3	2.2	2.7	5.4	3.7	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.6	4.0	3.8	2.9	2.4	3.9	3.3	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.6	1.9	1.3	--	1.1	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	12.3	31.4	22.8	21.7	14.4	29.3	22.3	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.1	16.2	14.5	12.4	11.2	14.2	13.3	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	11.2	18.0	15.4	14.4	11.8	20.4	14.8	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	23.1	49.8	38.5	35.9	25.9	50.3	37.1	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.8	4.8	4.0	5.6	4.9	3.9	4.8	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Sumter and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018**

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.8	25.4	15.9	17.7	9.2	26.2	16.7	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	3.3	14.1	7.0	11.1	4.7	14.5	9.0	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	0.7	4.7	3.0	2.7	0.8	5.4	2.8	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	3.2	14.2	8.8	9.3	4.3	14.8	9.0	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	2.6	16.2	10.1	9.2	4.6	14.7	9.6	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.4	1.2	1.6	--	0.2	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	3.2	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.7	0.9	2.5	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.5	0.9	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.5	2.1	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.3	2.0	2.6	0.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.9	1.5	2.6	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	6.6	19.3	14.3	12.2	8.5	17.0	13.2	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.6	7.5	7.0	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.6	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	4.3	13.6	7.8	10.7	4.6	16.0	9.2	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	10.6	32.3	21.8	22.2	12.8	33.0	22.0	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.8	7.2	6.4	4.8	3.7	7.1	5.6	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Sumter, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	35.2	63.7	50.3	30.1	64.4	48.9	28.3	59.2	45.3	22.5	56.9	41.3	20.9	47.0	34.6	18.5	45.0	32.6
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.8	--	--	17.3	--	--	15.7	--
Cigarettes	27.1	44.8	36.5	17.3	37.7	28.5	17.4	34.5	26.7	10.0	30.8	21.4	10.2	22.4	16.5	5.0	17.0	11.4
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.2	28.9	19.5	12.5	33.1	23.4
Marijuana or Hashish	12.2	31.7	22.6	6.6	27.1	17.9	7.5	27.4	18.5	5.7	29.7	18.9	6.0	24.9	15.8	4.5	27.4	16.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.6	--	--	10.6	--	--	5.0	--	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	15.6	9.6	12.4	8.9	9.7	9.3	9.0	6.6	7.7	8.4	3.9	5.9	6.9	3.7	5.2	5.9	5.2	5.5
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	0.6	--
Club Drugs	3.1	--	--	1.7	4.0	2.9	1.1	4.0	2.7	0.8	3.5	2.3	0.7	2.4	1.6	0.4	2.6	1.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	4.5	--	--	1.7	4.7	3.4	1.2	4.9	3.3	0.5	4.5	2.7	1.3	4.7	3.1	1.3	4.9	3.1
Methamphetamine	2.1	2.6	2.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.9
Cocaine or Crack	3.3	--	--	1.1	3.1	2.2	1.2	3.7	2.6	1.4	3.7	2.7	1.0	2.3	1.7	0.3	3.1	1.7
Heroin	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1
Prescription Depressants	4.0	9.0	6.7	3.1	7.3	5.4	1.4	6.9	4.5	0.5	6.4	3.7	2.9	5.1	4.0	2.6	6.0	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	6.2	15.0	10.9	2.8	13.8	8.8	3.9	11.2	7.9	3.3	8.9	6.4	3.5	7.2	5.4	2.4	4.9	3.7
Prescription Amphetamines	3.7	6.8	5.3	1.7	6.1	4.1	1.3	4.9	3.3	1.3	4.9	3.3	1.8	3.7	2.8	0.6	1.5	1.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.8	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	6.4	--	--	3.0	8.2	5.9	4.4	7.4	6.0	3.5	8.8	6.4	3.1	4.1	3.6	2.6	4.0	3.3
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	1.6	--
Any illicit drug	23.5	39.0	31.7	16.1	36.2	27.1	17.4	37.9	28.7	15.3	35.6	26.4	16.5	30.9	24.0	12.3	31.4	22.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	20.1	25.7	23.0	13.4	25.1	19.8	14.7	23.1	19.3	11.8	20.6	16.6	13.8	18.0	16.0	10.1	16.2	13.3
Alcohol only	17.5	28.0	23.1	18.9	30.3	25.2	15.0	27.3	21.8	13.2	22.1	18.1	12.2	23.6	18.2	11.2	18.0	14.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	41.0	66.8	54.7	34.8	66.5	52.1	32.2	65.2	50.4	28.1	57.9	44.3	28.1	54.6	41.9	23.1	49.8	37.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.8	3.2	4.4	4.9	2.2	3.4	4.1	5.9	5.1	5.6	1.2	3.2	7.6	7.7	7.6	4.8	4.8	4.8

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Sumter, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	15.9	37.9	27.6	17.1	37.7	28.5	13.7	36.5	26.3	8.9	30.8	21.0	8.2	23.5	16.2	6.8	25.4	16.7
Binge Drinking	7.3	23.9	16.1	6.7	21.2	14.7	6.6	18.1	13.0	4.0	19.5	12.4	1.6	13.0	7.6	3.3	14.1	9.0
Cigarettes	6.9	21.0	14.4	4.9	12.1	8.9	4.4	11.9	8.5	3.5	9.9	7.0	2.2	5.1	3.7	0.7	4.7	2.8
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.6	9.8	6.4	3.2	14.2	9.0
Marijuana or Hashish	7.0	18.6	13.2	3.0	14.4	9.3	3.3	14.6	9.6	2.7	16.2	10.1	2.3	13.4	8.1	2.6	16.2	9.6
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.2	--	--	1.9	--	--	0.8	--	--	1.4	--
Inhalants	7.1	3.6	5.3	3.6	4.1	3.9	3.5	1.5	2.4	3.2	0.2	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	3.2	1.9	2.5
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	0.5	--
Club Drugs	1.9	--	--	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.7	--	--	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.5
Methamphetamine	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.7
Cocaine or Crack	1.9	--	--	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.6
Heroin	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1
Prescription Depressants	1.3	4.0	2.8	1.6	2.9	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	0.6	2.1	1.4	0.8	2.6	1.8	0.5	2.1	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.0	6.2	4.7	1.9	5.9	4.1	2.0	3.8	3.0	2.3	3.1	2.7	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.7
Prescription Amphetamines	1.6	1.8	1.7	0.7	2.6	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0	2.9	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.8	--	--	1.0	3.9	2.6	1.3	3.3	2.4	1.6	3.6	2.7	1.2	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.7
Any illicit drug	13.7	21.7	17.9	8.4	21.6	15.6	8.5	20.2	15.0	8.1	19.6	14.4	6.4	18.5	12.7	6.6	19.3	13.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.8	11.5	11.2	6.7	13.7	10.5	6.6	10.4	8.7	6.7	7.8	7.3	4.9	8.5	6.8	5.6	7.5	6.6
Alcohol only	9.4	21.2	15.7	12.1	21.5	17.3	8.2	21.1	15.4	6.6	16.5	12.1	5.2	13.3	9.5	4.3	13.6	9.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	22.7	42.8	33.4	20.4	43.4	32.9	16.4	41.5	30.2	14.0	35.9	25.9	11.2	31.5	21.7	10.6	32.3	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.7	4.9	5.7	3.7	5.8	4.9	2.9	4.9	4.0	4.3	4.9	4.6	2.9	8.3	5.7	3.8	7.2	5.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Sumter and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018**

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	20.1	22.6	17.9	--	19.3	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.2	5.5	3.0	--	3.7	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	10.3	9.5	11.1	--	10.3	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	10.5	11.7	9.4	--	9.6	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	51.3	39.6	46.9	43.3	49.8	40.1	45.1	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	66.4	49.6	61.4	53.7	66.0	49.6	57.5	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	72.6	67.0	70.3	69.1	72.3	67.5	69.6	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	58.1	26.5	43.1	39.3	56.0	25.8	41.3	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	38.8	18.9	27.7	28.8	37.6	18.9	28.2	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	71.7	67.3	71.2	67.4	70.8	68.1	69.4	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	98.4	87.1	94.2	90.5	97.8	87.4	92.4	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	90.8	67.2	81.0	75.5	88.8	64.8	78.4	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	91.3	65.1	79.5	75.1	89.0	62.9	77.4	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	94.3	90.2	92.1	92.1	92.9	90.0	92.1	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	98.9	94.5	98.5	94.6	98.4	94.7	96.6	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	98.4	94.5	97.7	94.9	98.4	94.4	96.4	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	99.6	97.8	99.5	97.9	99.7	98.1	98.7	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	97.0	88.2	92.8	92.0	96.5	88.6	92.4	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	98.1	97.7	97.2	98.6	98.3	96.9	97.9	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	91.1	74.8	85.4	79.7	90.1	73.2	82.5	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	96.3	85.3	92.2	88.7	94.8	85.0	90.5	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	92.4	60.7	75.0	76.4	90.6	58.9	75.7	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	97.8	88.8	94.5	91.6	97.5	88.3	93.1	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Sumter, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	28.3	--	--	23.0	--	--	29.9	--	--	24.2	--	--	18.3	--	--	20.1	--
Drink monthly	--	5.9	--	--	5.6	--	--	8.3	--	--	6.5	--	--	3.3	--	--	4.2	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	29.5	--	--	20.5	--	--	22.8	--	--	20.7	--	--	9.0	--	--	10.3	--
Smoke marijuana	--	12.5	--	--	11.0	--	--	13.7	--	--	13.2	--	--	9.1	--	--	10.5	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	42.9	36.8	39.7	50.1	37.0	42.9	42.6	34.0	37.9	45.3	40.9	42.9	54.5	38.6	46.3	51.3	39.6	45.1
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.9	49.3	53.6	67.5	54.7	60.9	66.4	49.6	57.5
Daily cigarette use	62.4	62.5	62.4	67.4	63.6	65.3	66.9	64.0	65.3	65.9	62.7	64.1	76.7	68.9	72.7	72.6	67.0	69.6
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	60.6	30.9	44.2	64.9	34.0	49.0	58.1	26.5	41.3
Try marijuana	41.3	26.9	33.6	47.6	26.0	35.8	40.6	24.1	31.6	40.8	19.1	28.9	43.7	23.7	33.3	38.8	18.9	28.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	63.6	63.6	76.3	69.8	72.8	76.9	73.5	75.2	71.7	67.3	69.4
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	84.2	64.3	73.6	91.6	71.1	80.5	89.7	74.3	81.3	92.6	76.6	83.9	96.3	86.5	91.3	98.4	87.1	92.4
Drink regularly	79.3	56.4	67.0	84.8	55.6	69.0	82.7	55.3	67.7	88.4	59.9	72.9	91.7	64.2	77.5	90.8	67.2	78.4
Smoke marijuana	88.6	72.5	80.0	93.6	73.4	82.7	88.5	68.4	77.5	89.7	65.9	76.6	93.5	68.7	80.8	91.3	65.1	77.4
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.4	86.8	91.0	94.3	90.2	92.1
Use other illicit drugs	94.1	92.4	93.2	97.5	92.9	95.0	96.6	91.9	94.0	96.6	94.6	95.5	97.8	93.5	95.5	98.9	94.5	96.6
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.4	89.3	92.5	96.8	95.0	95.8	98.4	94.5	96.4
Smoke cigarettes	95.9	87.6	91.5	96.6	90.7	93.4	95.0	92.9	93.9	97.8	91.6	94.4	99.2	98.2	98.7	99.6	97.8	98.7
Smoke marijuana	96.3	93.1	94.6	97.9	92.1	94.7	95.5	91.4	93.2	96.9	88.0	92.0	98.8	89.5	93.9	97.0	88.2	92.4
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.7	96.3	97.4	97.4	98.1	97.8	98.1	97.7	97.9
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.2	70.6	80.4	92.2	80.2	86.0	91.1	74.8	82.5
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.0	75.8	83.6	94.3	86.7	90.4	96.3	85.3	90.5
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.2	64.6	77.5	90.8	68.3	79.2	92.4	60.7	75.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.9	92.1	94.2	96.2	94.3	95.2	97.8	88.8	93.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Sumter and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	6.9	1.6	12.7	--	6.3	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	15.8	8.2	23.9	--	15.1	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	44.0	49.6	37.9	--	46.5	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.9	0.0	1.9	--	1.1	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	11.6	20.4	2.2	--	11.4	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	20.8	20.2	21.5	--	19.7	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Sumter and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	35.6	47.3	23.6	--	35.0	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	35.7	37.2	34.2	--	40.8	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	1.6	3.1	0.0	--	1.9	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.6	1.2	2.0	--	0.8	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	2.1	4.2	0.0	--	2.6	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	23.4	7.0	40.2	--	18.8	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Sumter and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	26.2	34.4	16.1	--	25.4	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	27.8	27.0	28.8	--	29.1	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	15.0	19.4	9.7	--	15.9	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	8.7	4.3	14.0	--	9.0	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	22.3	15.0	31.4	--	20.7	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Sumter and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018**

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	2.2	5.9	3.6	4.6	2.5	7.0	4.1	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	2.6	10.1	6.8	6.2	2.6	9.7	6.4	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Sumter and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018**

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	8.9	7.6	4.7	11.8	8.5	7.5	8.3	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	1.8	6.5	3.8	4.7	2.2	6.1	4.2	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	1.5	2.1	1.3	2.3	1.5	2.6	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	7.9	6.5	4.2	10.0	7.7	6.2	7.2	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	4.5	6.6	4.8	6.4	5.2	5.4	5.6	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Sumter, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.3	7.2	6.3	5.5	6.6	6.1	4.3	5.5	5.0	8.4	10.4	9.5	3.6	7.2	5.5	8.9	7.6	8.3
Selling drugs	3.5	7.4	5.6	1.8	6.9	4.6	3.8	6.7	5.4	1.2	7.8	4.8	0.4	4.2	2.4	1.8	6.5	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.3	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.9	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.4
Being arrested	6.1	6.1	6.1	2.7	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.2	1.8	3.6	2.8	1.9	3.3	2.6	1.5	2.1	1.8
Taking a handgun to school	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.4	1.1
Getting suspended	17.3	14.6	15.8	10.5	11.9	11.3	17.8	15.6	16.6	8.8	9.1	9.0	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.9	6.5	7.2
Attacking someone with intent to harm	13.5	10.1	11.7	8.7	11.3	10.1	6.5	8.9	7.8	7.3	9.4	8.5	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.5	6.6	5.6

**Table 14. Percentages of Sumter and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018**

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	26.6	27.1	34.8	18.9	26.9	26.5	26.9	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	34.9	36.5	48.3	23.0	34.7	38.0	35.8	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	23.3	19.8	29.7	13.4	23.0	20.3	21.5	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	35.8	34.9	49.9	20.8	35.3	35.1	35.3	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6



**Table 15. Percentages of Sumter and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018**

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	8.7	8.6	13.0	4.5	8.5	9.3	8.7	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	34.4	19.6	28.4	24.6	34.6	17.5	26.6	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	57.8	44.0	55.7	45.4	58.7	44.8	50.5	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	19.2	25.8	31.2	14.5	19.5	28.9	22.7	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	13.5	8.9	7.3	14.7	13.3	8.4	11.1	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	25.4	17.0	19.1	22.7	25.4	16.4	20.9	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	6.9	8.7	8.0	7.6	8.5	7.5	7.8	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Sumter and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018**

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	2.6	5.1	2.4	5.5	3.1	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	25.6	23.8	19.5	28.0	26.4	21.9	24.2	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	3.3	1.6	5.0	--	2.4	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Percentages of Sumter and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018**

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	19.7	28.2	21.7	26.4	21.8	28.4	24.1	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	23.2	23.8	23.3	24.0	24.6	24.4	23.5	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	22.1	29.0	24.4	26.9	22.6	31.1	25.7	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	26.4	24.4	21.5	28.9	25.9	26.4	25.3	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	31.2	35.0	32.2	34.1	32.4	33.6	33.2	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	47.1	41.4	48.7	39.8	46.2	41.5	44.2	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Sumter and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018**

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	46.3	54.8	46.9	54.5	47.3	57.6	50.8	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	40.8	18.9	29.9	28.9	37.2	19.0	29.2	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	14.2	9.5	12.8	10.4	13.2	11.5	11.7	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	32.3	26.1	36.3	21.9	31.4	27.6	29.0	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	11.3	11.0	12.2	10.2	12.1	9.3	11.1	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Sumter and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	14.5	15.1	14.0	--	13.2	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	21.7	24.7	19.0	--	22.5	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	3.8	3.8	3.9	--	3.2	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	9.3	9.5	9.2	--	8.8	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Sumter, 2012 and 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.1	--	--	25.4	--	--	13.5	--	--	14.5	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.0	--	--	27.8	--	--	19.1	--	--	21.7	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.9	--	--	8.0	--	--	5.0	--	--	3.8	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.8	--	--	11.3	--	--	8.7	--	--	9.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Sumter, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Sumter		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	58	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	57	50	51	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	64	62	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	58	45	55	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	60	57	46	54	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Sumter, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Sumter		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	40	41	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	53	52	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	41	34	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	36	22	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	31	42	24	34	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	37	36	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	37	28	39	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	36	38	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	57	63	60	57	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	35	36	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	28	33	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	23	22	24	19	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>38</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Sumter, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Sumter					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	56	58	60	62	61
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	49	54	58	62	53
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	44	52	52	61	69	64
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	49	57	57	62	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	60	54	57	57	62	60
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>51</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Sumter, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Sumter					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	55	52	46	40	44	40
	Transitions and Mobility	53	55	51	57	53	53
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	48	46	45	39	36	41
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	48	41	39	34	32	36
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	32	32	29	33	27	31
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	52	47	43	38	31	37
	Family Conflict	40	38	35	32	36	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	50	50	45	44	37	36
	Lack of Commitment to School	53	54	53	51	46	57
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	41	40	33	31	35
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	31	37	29	23	28
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	41	33	31	23	24	23
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>44</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Sumter, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Sumter					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	56	57	51	63	58
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	51	56	54	55	57
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	60	62	67	65	62
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	67	66	66	70	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	67	67	65	61	62	57
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Sumter, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Sumter					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	52	50	50	47	45	41
	Transitions and Mobility	56	58	56	58	51	52
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	37	36	34	33	34
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	40	31	31	32	24	22
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	50	47	43	48	46	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	47	45	41	40	32	36
	Family Conflict	36	32	32	35	29	28
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	41	46	43	44	35	38
	Lack of Commitment to School	43	52	50	50	57	63
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	44	40	40	37	30	36
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	38	39	38	33	33
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	39	33	37	31	23	22
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>43</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.