

2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Okaloosa Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Okaloosa and Florida Statewide, 2018

	Okaloosa		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	1,062	49.0	26,340	48.2
Male	1,071	49.4	27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	249	11.5	12,088	22.1
American Indian	55	2.5	555	1.0
Asian	47	2.2	659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	164	7.6	11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	10	0.5	79	0.1
Other/Multiple	486	22.4	6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	1,128	52.1	22,618	41.4
Age				
10	1	0.0	50	0.1
11	151	7.0	3,339	6.1
12	317	14.6	7,363	13.5
13	318	14.7	7,738	14.2
14	371	17.1	7,864	14.4
15	362	16.7	7,982	14.6
16	301	13.9	7,926	14.5
17	214	9.9	7,725	14.1
18	119	5.5	3,990	7.3
19 or older	7	0.3	495	0.9
Grade				
6th	389	18.0	8,050	14.7
7th	289	13.3	7,706	14.1
8th	346	16.0	7,715	14.1
9th	330	15.2	8,024	14.7
10th	385	17.8	7,925	14.5
11th	231	10.7	7,775	14.2
12th	196	9.0	7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	1,024	47.3	23,470	43.0
Overall High School	1,142	52.7	31,141	57.0
Total	2,166	100.0	54,611	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Okaloosa and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018

	Okaloosa							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	22.2	50.6	39.2	36.4	24.0	50.8	37.9	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	15.5	15.5	15.3	--	16.1	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	9.7	20.1	15.9	15.1	10.5	18.9	15.4	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	16.3	40.4	30.1	28.9	17.6	42.4	29.5	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	8.1	32.0	21.2	21.4	9.1	32.2	21.1	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.6	4.3	2.6	--	4.1	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	11.0	5.0	7.1	8.1	10.7	4.0	7.7	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.0	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.7	3.1	2.0	2.0	0.7	3.0	2.0	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.1	4.7	2.8	3.5	1.1	4.8	3.1	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	2.5	1.5	1.7	0.7	2.5	1.6	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	3.6	10.0	8.0	6.1	3.9	9.5	7.1	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.2	7.2	5.7	5.0	3.6	6.6	5.4	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	2.1	5.7	4.7	3.6	2.5	5.2	4.1	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.2	6.0	5.5	4.6	4.2	6.3	5.2	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.5	0.4	0.5	--	0.3	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	20.8	38.8	31.7	29.4	21.7	38.2	30.6	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	16.9	20.3	19.5	17.6	17.3	19.2	18.7	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	9.9	17.5	13.5	14.6	10.6	18.0	14.1	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	30.3	56.1	45.0	43.6	32.1	56.1	44.4	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.4	5.8	6.0	8.0	8.3	5.5	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Okaloosa and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018

	Okaloosa							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.3	21.6	15.9	13.3	6.8	22.8	14.7	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	2.7	10.4	6.4	7.2	3.1	10.8	7.0	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	1.4	4.6	2.9	3.4	1.8	3.7	3.1	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	5.8	21.5	13.5	15.0	6.4	22.6	14.4	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	3.5	13.2	8.3	9.4	3.7	13.4	8.8	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.8	0.7	0.6	--	0.9	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	3.3	0.8	1.7	2.1	3.1	0.8	1.9	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.2	0.1	0.3	--	0.3	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.6	0.5	2.1	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	1.4	2.5	1.6	2.4	1.6	2.2	2.0	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.3	2.1	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	8.0	16.4	11.9	13.3	8.4	16.2	12.6	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.0	6.3	5.5	6.8	6.3	6.2	6.2	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	3.8	12.1	9.7	6.9	4.2	12.7	8.4	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	11.6	28.1	21.2	19.9	12.4	28.5	20.6	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.5	6.9	5.3	7.3	5.8	5.9	6.3	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Okaloosa, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	37.2	71.1	57.0	33.4	61.5	49.7	26.7	58.6	45.1	22.5	56.1	41.9	22.2	52.6	39.5	22.2	50.6	37.9
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.5	--	--	18.7	--	--	15.5	--
Cigarettes	18.5	43.5	33.1	18.9	36.8	29.3	14.3	32.8	25.0	6.9	25.5	17.6	10.2	24.9	18.5	9.7	20.1	15.4
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.2	37.9	27.1	16.3	40.4	29.5
Marijuana or Hashish	8.7	35.8	24.6	9.7	31.3	22.3	6.3	29.9	20.0	5.2	29.0	19.0	6.9	33.5	21.8	8.1	32.0	21.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.4	--	--	7.7	--	--	6.2	--	--	3.6	--
Inhalants	15.2	11.7	13.2	14.1	8.5	10.8	12.0	6.7	8.9	9.5	6.7	7.9	8.3	4.8	6.3	11.0	5.0	7.7
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	--	--	1.1	--
Club Drugs	1.7	--	--	2.5	4.9	3.9	1.1	5.0	3.4	0.6	6.4	3.9	1.1	4.3	2.9	0.7	3.1	2.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.8	--	--	3.3	6.0	4.9	0.9	5.2	3.4	0.5	6.2	3.8	1.3	6.6	4.3	1.1	4.7	3.1
Methamphetamine	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.1
Cocaine or Crack	2.4	--	--	2.5	3.9	3.3	0.6	4.5	2.8	0.6	3.1	2.1	1.0	3.6	2.5	0.5	2.5	1.6
Heroin	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7
Prescription Depressants	3.1	13.4	9.1	4.3	10.0	7.6	3.0	7.9	5.8	2.0	7.7	5.3	3.3	13.4	9.0	3.6	10.0	7.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	6.3	16.1	12.0	6.7	12.1	9.8	4.0	11.3	8.2	3.0	9.1	6.5	3.4	8.5	6.3	3.2	7.2	5.4
Prescription Amphetamines	2.8	11.3	7.7	2.1	9.4	6.4	1.7	9.2	6.0	1.0	8.7	5.5	1.6	7.7	5.0	2.1	5.7	4.1
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	2.2	1.4	1.8	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.3	--	--	6.3	9.7	8.3	3.4	7.9	5.9	3.1	6.1	4.9	2.9	6.4	4.8	4.2	6.0	5.2
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	--	--	0.5	--
Any illicit drug	23.3	44.2	35.5	24.5	37.5	32.0	19.1	38.4	30.2	17.4	37.7	29.1	16.4	38.8	29.0	20.8	38.8	30.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	20.0	30.9	26.4	21.1	24.4	23.0	16.8	24.2	21.0	14.6	22.3	19.1	13.3	24.1	19.4	16.9	20.3	18.7
Alcohol only	20.4	29.4	25.7	17.6	27.5	23.4	14.9	24.9	20.7	14.8	21.6	18.7	12.2	18.7	15.9	9.9	17.5	14.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	43.7	73.5	61.1	42.0	64.7	55.2	33.9	63.0	50.7	32.1	59.3	47.8	28.2	57.6	44.8	30.3	56.1	44.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.8	2.8	4.5	8.7	3.3	5.6	7.3	4.3	5.5	9.7	3.4	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.7	8.4	5.8	7.0

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Okaloosa, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	17.4	40.2	30.7	15.4	34.8	26.7	9.8	30.1	21.4	9.3	27.9	20.1	9.1	25.9	18.6	6.3	21.6	14.7
Binge Drinking	5.7	21.7	15.0	6.7	19.6	14.2	3.6	15.0	10.2	2.6	12.6	8.3	2.3	11.4	7.5	2.7	10.4	7.0
Cigarettes	4.8	16.9	11.9	5.6	15.8	11.5	3.4	11.8	8.3	1.1	4.0	2.8	1.8	6.3	4.3	1.4	4.6	3.1
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.4	13.6	9.6	5.8	21.5	14.4
Marijuana or Hashish	4.5	18.0	12.4	5.3	16.5	11.8	2.0	14.7	9.4	2.9	13.9	9.2	3.7	15.5	10.4	3.5	13.2	8.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.3	--	--	1.6	--	--	0.6	--	--	0.8	--
Inhalants	6.6	2.5	4.2	6.2	1.7	3.6	3.4	1.4	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.9	0.4	1.5	3.3	0.8	1.9
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	0.2	--
Club Drugs	0.7	--	--	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.3	1.9	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.0	--	--	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.2
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
Cocaine or Crack	1.3	--	--	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.8	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.3
Heroin	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	1.3	4.8	3.4	1.6	2.9	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.0	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	4.5	3.1	1.4	2.5	2.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.0	5.5	4.5	3.1	4.6	4.0	1.9	3.5	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.6	2.2	1.9	0.8	1.4	1.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.6	3.4	2.7	1.4	3.1	2.4	1.0	3.4	2.4	1.0	1.8	1.5	0.3	2.3	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.9
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.0	--	--	3.7	3.1	3.4	1.2	3.0	2.2	1.5	3.7	2.7	1.0	2.1	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.7
Any illicit drug	12.3	23.0	18.6	13.3	20.0	17.2	6.7	20.4	14.6	6.2	19.5	13.9	7.3	19.4	14.1	8.0	16.4	12.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.4	11.4	11.0	11.1	9.5	10.1	6.0	11.1	8.9	4.3	8.4	6.7	5.0	9.0	7.3	6.0	6.3	6.2
Alcohol only	10.3	22.4	17.4	8.7	19.9	15.2	6.6	16.2	12.1	6.3	15.2	11.4	5.6	13.3	10.0	3.8	12.1	8.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	22.4	44.9	35.5	21.9	39.5	32.1	13.0	36.2	26.4	12.3	34.9	25.3	12.6	32.5	23.8	11.6	28.1	20.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.3	5.1	5.2	6.6	4.8	5.5	3.4	5.7	4.8	3.1	6.9	5.3	3.8	6.7	5.5	5.5	6.9	6.3

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Okaloosa and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018

	Okaloosa							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	17.8	15.7	19.8	--	16.4	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	2.1	1.9	2.3	--	1.9	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	11.5	10.6	12.2	--	11.1	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	9.7	7.4	11.9	--	9.8	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	48.3	41.4	48.0	41.3	46.7	42.5	44.5	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	65.2	57.4	65.4	56.9	64.5	57.8	60.9	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	66.9	63.7	65.8	65.1	65.9	65.7	65.1	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	51.4	25.0	39.7	34.4	49.1	24.9	36.9	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	33.1	16.5	25.6	22.5	31.5	15.7	24.0	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	72.7	66.2	70.7	68.0	70.8	68.7	69.1	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	94.7	85.1	89.9	89.1	94.2	86.9	89.4	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	91.0	68.6	79.7	77.9	89.4	68.0	78.7	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	88.7	60.0	74.1	71.9	86.6	60.5	72.9	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	91.9	87.4	89.9	89.2	91.7	86.9	89.4	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	98.0	92.6	95.9	94.4	97.5	92.7	95.1	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	98.1	94.5	96.4	95.9	98.1	94.7	96.1	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	98.8	96.6	98.2	96.9	98.4	98.0	97.6	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	96.1	88.6	92.5	91.3	95.9	88.1	91.9	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	98.4	96.0	96.9	97.2	97.6	96.6	97.1	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.2	78.1	85.5	83.3	90.6	78.4	84.5	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	93.6	83.2	88.2	87.6	92.4	84.2	87.9	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	86.5	58.5	71.6	70.7	84.1	57.9	71.1	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	94.0	89.2	92.3	90.7	92.9	90.0	91.4	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Okaloosa, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	26.9	--	--	24.2	--	--	20.1	--	--	18.0	--	--	18.6	--	--	17.8	--
Drink monthly	--	4.7	--	--	3.7	--	--	3.4	--	--	1.6	--	--	2.6	--	--	2.1	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	23.3	--	--	17.8	--	--	16.0	--	--	11.0	--	--	12.1	--	--	11.5	--
Smoke marijuana	--	11.3	--	--	9.1	--	--	9.0	--	--	6.3	--	--	9.5	--	--	9.7	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	44.5	41.7	42.9	44.0	43.9	44.0	43.2	39.3	41.0	43.1	37.3	39.8	44.0	35.8	39.4	48.3	41.4	44.5
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.6	59.7	59.2	59.6	49.6	53.9	65.2	57.4	60.9
Daily cigarette use	74.9	69.2	71.6	75.9	68.1	71.4	71.4	71.8	71.7	73.5	75.6	74.7	72.6	64.6	68.1	66.9	63.7	65.1
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	62.1	38.9	48.8	58.5	26.1	40.2	51.4	25.0	36.9
Try marijuana	44.0	23.3	31.8	42.2	23.3	31.2	43.9	20.1	30.1	41.6	18.0	28.0	38.0	15.0	25.1	33.1	16.5	24.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	67.3	67.3	79.9	75.2	77.2	71.9	65.8	68.5	72.7	66.2	69.1
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	89.6	65.6	75.5	88.9	69.8	77.8	93.6	78.8	85.0	96.0	87.2	90.9	95.0	81.7	87.5	94.7	85.1	89.4
Drink regularly	81.4	50.4	63.2	81.4	58.9	68.4	87.3	60.7	71.9	91.9	66.7	77.4	89.6	64.0	75.1	91.0	68.6	78.7
Smoke marijuana	91.2	70.2	78.9	89.2	71.5	78.9	92.4	71.8	80.4	94.2	74.0	82.6	90.5	63.8	75.4	88.7	60.0	72.9
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.7	86.8	89.8	91.9	87.4	89.4
Use other illicit drugs	97.5	91.2	93.8	95.9	94.3	95.0	97.3	94.4	95.7	99.0	96.0	97.3	98.4	93.1	95.4	98.0	92.6	95.1
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	99.3	96.4	97.6	98.1	92.4	94.9	98.1	94.5	96.1
Smoke cigarettes	95.1	89.6	91.9	96.0	90.6	92.9	98.1	92.2	94.7	99.7	96.5	97.8	98.8	95.2	96.8	98.8	96.6	97.6
Smoke marijuana	96.8	93.2	94.7	95.9	93.9	94.8	97.9	92.2	94.6	98.9	95.0	96.6	97.1	88.8	92.4	96.1	88.6	91.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	99.4	96.7	97.8	99.0	96.4	97.6	98.4	96.0	97.1
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.3	78.8	84.5	91.6	75.4	82.5	92.2	78.1	84.5
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.6	83.5	88.3	92.7	83.1	87.3	93.6	83.2	87.9
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.7	65.4	76.5	88.6	61.5	73.3	86.5	58.5	71.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.5	89.9	93.1	96.0	87.4	91.2	94.0	89.2	91.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Okaloosa and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Okaloosa							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	2.0	0.0	4.7	--	2.5	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.1	2.0	2.4	--	1.1	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	21.2	20.1	23.4	--	19.8	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	34.8	38.1	29.6	--	37.6	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.6	0.0	1.5	--	0.8	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	17.6	15.5	19.5	--	16.8	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	21.7	24.2	18.9	--	21.3	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Okaloosa and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Okaloosa							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	43.1	47.8	38.6	--	45.8	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	31.6	27.6	35.8	--	32.7	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	1.1	0.9	1.4	--	0.8	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	4.0	6.3	1.3	--	3.0	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	2.7	3.5	1.8	--	1.0	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	1.5	1.2	1.8	--	0.9	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	1.8	0.0	2.7	--	1.4	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	14.2	12.7	16.4	--	14.5	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Okaloosa and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Okaloosa							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	27.6	34.5	19.7	--	28.2	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	24.6	19.6	30.3	--	25.6	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	16.0	16.4	14.2	--	15.8	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	9.1	10.3	7.8	--	9.9	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	22.8	19.1	28.1	--	20.6	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Okaloosa and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Okaloosa							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	2.9	8.0	5.2	6.0	3.6	7.8	5.7	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	2.8	10.0	6.5	6.9	3.4	10.2	6.8	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	2.2	4.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.8	3.3	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Okaloosa and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018

	Okaloosa							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.1	7.5	3.7	10.0	7.0	6.7	6.9	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	1.3	5.4	2.7	4.5	1.5	5.6	3.6	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	1.5	2.1	0.6	2.9	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	3.1	3.2	1.9	4.4	3.0	3.6	3.2	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	5.9	4.1	2.6	7.3	6.0	3.9	4.9	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Okaloosa, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	2.7	5.2	4.2	5.1	3.2	4.0	5.5	4.1	4.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	8.1	5.9	6.9	6.1	7.5	6.9
Selling drugs	1.5	9.0	5.9	3.7	8.3	6.4	1.7	7.1	4.8	0.7	3.4	2.3	1.4	7.0	4.5	1.3	5.4	3.6
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.3	3.2	2.4	2.5	1.7	2.1	0.8	2.2	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	3.0	7.2	5.5	3.0	4.3	3.8	2.4	3.2	2.9	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.8
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5
Getting suspended	11.1	16.1	14.0	11.9	10.8	11.2	11.8	10.1	10.8	4.1	5.5	4.9	5.5	6.1	5.8	3.1	3.2	3.2
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.3	13.5	12.2	11.3	8.5	9.7	5.4	4.9	5.1	2.9	7.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.9	4.1	4.9

Table 14. Percentages of Okaloosa and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018

	Okaloosa							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	26.4	35.1	37.9	24.1	27.4	35.7	31.2	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	41.4	47.0	53.9	34.6	42.0	47.9	44.5	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	27.1	31.0	35.1	22.9	27.5	31.7	29.3	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	40.1	47.6	53.5	34.2	40.2	49.0	44.2	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

Table 15. Percentages of Okaloosa and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Okaloosa							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	9.4	9.6	13.0	5.5	9.4	9.4	9.5	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	39.9	28.9	31.5	35.8	38.5	29.3	33.9	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	64.6	56.6	64.2	56.0	63.6	58.5	60.2	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	25.9	31.7	36.6	21.3	25.7	33.8	29.1	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	16.3	11.6	8.8	18.5	15.7	11.4	13.7	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	28.0	25.8	23.6	29.6	27.5	25.8	26.8	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	9.9	12.3	11.8	10.7	9.4	13.2	11.2	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

Table 16. Percentages of Okaloosa and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018

	Okaloosa							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	2.8	2.9	1.8	3.8	2.6	3.1	2.9	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	25.3	14.6	11.7	21.0	23.6	15.1	18.0	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	0.8	0.4	1.2	--	0.9	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Percentages of Okaloosa and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Okaloosa							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	28.5	26.6	26.0	29.0	28.0	27.8	27.5	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	22.9	21.8	18.9	25.5	23.0	22.6	22.3	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	26.3	29.8	26.6	29.3	26.4	30.7	28.2	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	24.4	24.4	20.0	28.1	24.6	23.3	24.4	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	34.3	28.8	31.5	30.5	34.5	27.8	31.3	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	47.8	38.5	45.1	40.2	48.4	36.2	42.7	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Okaloosa and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	Okaloosa							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	50.9	36.6	42.2	43.8	48.9	36.8	43.1	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	36.4	18.7	26.3	27.1	35.1	18.3	26.7	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	23.4	13.4	19.5	16.7	22.2	13.3	17.9	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	26.1	33.1	37.4	22.3	25.3	33.9	29.9	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	8.8	11.5	13.5	7.2	8.3	10.7	10.3	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Okaloosa and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Okaloosa							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	13.8	14.8	12.4	--	13.5	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	18.3	21.4	15.2	--	18.1	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	3.6	2.9	4.3	--	3.7	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	8.6	9.1	8.3	--	9.0	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Okaloosa, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.8	--	--	13.8	--	--	11.7	--	--	13.8	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.1	--	--	15.3	--	--	19.9	--	--	18.3	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.1	--	--	6.0	--	--	5.8	--	--	3.6	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.2	--	--	8.9	--	--	8.7	--	--	8.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Okaloosa, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Okaloosa		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	55	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	50	50	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	67	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	52	45	55	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	52	54	46	54	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		52	56	51	56	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Okaloosa, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Okaloosa		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Community Disorganization	35	36	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	61	69	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	37	29	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	38	27	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	28	40	24	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	41	34	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	42	37	39	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	48	46	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	56	58	60	57	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	36	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	37	36	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	24	22	24	19	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		41	39	40	38	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Okaloosa, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Okaloosa					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	56	60	67	63	55
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	55	54	61	58	48
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	52	59	61	62	61
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47	50	52	59	52	46
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	62	59	57	52	56	52
Average Prevalence Rate		53	54	56	60	58	52

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Okaloosa, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Okaloosa					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	43	45	40	36	37	35
	Transitions and Mobility	61	64	62	56	60	61
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	40	39	34	32	34	37
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	52	48	39	35	42	38
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	31	31	29	28	34	28
Family	Poor Family Management	46	39	37	26	33	41
	Family Conflict	45	42	41	31	39	42
School	Poor Academic Performance	43	41	49	40	41	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	55	50	48	44	50	56
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	45	44	37	32	39	41
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	36	39	31	23	30	37
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	36	35	26	21	23	24
Average Prevalence Rate		41	42	37	34	38	41

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Okaloosa, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Okaloosa					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	58	57	62	61	55
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	58	56	61	57	50
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	64	71	68	70	67
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	64	63	70	60	52
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	67	66	67	68	59	54
Average Prevalence Rate		59	62	63	66	61	56

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Okaloosa, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Okaloosa					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	36	37	37	35	39	36
	Transitions and Mobility	66	66	63	62	67	69
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	32	30	26	25	30	29
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	47	35	30	27	28	27
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	47	39	39	38	39	40
Family	Poor Family Management	44	38	36	27	32	34
	Family Conflict	39	34	34	31	34	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	46	43	46	35	45	46
	Lack of Commitment to School	49	51	43	50	54	58
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	39	35	31	36	36
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	45	41	35	29	38	36
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	36	30	26	21	22	22
Average Prevalence Rate		46	43	39	34	39	39

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.