

# **2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Nassau Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Nassau and Florida Statewide, 2018**

	Nassau		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	261	56.6	26,340	48.2
Male	194	42.1	27,468	50.3
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>				
African American	25	5.4	12,088	22.1
American Indian	10	2.2	555	1.0
Asian	8	1.7	659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	18	3.9	11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.4	79	0.1
Other/Multiple	76	16.5	6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	320	69.4	22,618	41.4
<b>Age</b>				
10	0	0.0	50	0.1
11	60	13.0	3,339	6.1
12	94	20.4	7,363	13.5
13	70	15.2	7,738	14.2
14	54	11.7	7,864	14.4
15	53	11.5	7,982	14.6
16	38	8.2	7,926	14.5
17	57	12.4	7,725	14.1
18	29	6.3	3,990	7.3
19 or older	6	1.3	495	0.9
<b>Grade</b>				
6th	122	26.5	8,050	14.7
7th	82	17.8	7,706	14.1
8th	55	11.9	7,715	14.1
9th	53	11.5	8,024	14.7
10th	43	9.3	7,925	14.5
11th	45	9.8	7,775	14.2
12th	61	13.2	7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	259	56.2	23,470	43.0
Overall High School	202	43.8	31,141	57.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>54,611</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Nassau and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	16.0	47.7	37.5	30.6	16.5	47.6	34.1	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	15.6	19.9	11.1	--	15.1	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	7.0	15.5	13.9	9.3	6.3	13.3	11.9	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	13.1	38.8	29.5	26.1	13.3	37.0	27.8	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	4.5	25.6	16.5	16.2	4.0	24.9	16.6	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.0	2.2	3.0	--	3.0	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	6.9	3.6	5.3	4.8	6.8	4.0	5.0	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.2	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	2.7	1.3	1.6	0.2	1.7	1.6	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.7	1.8	0.2	2.1	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.1	6.0	4.9	2.7	1.0	5.2	3.9	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.8	7.7	9.6	4.1	5.4	6.1	6.9	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	6.3	3.3	4.1	0.9	4.5	3.9	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.8	3.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	14.3	33.0	26.5	23.2	14.2	31.7	25.0	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.5	16.7	16.2	12.7	11.7	15.4	14.4	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	8.0	20.7	16.9	13.9	9.3	22.1	15.3	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	22.0	53.6	43.0	37.0	23.2	53.9	40.0	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.3	5.7	5.7	6.3	7.1	6.0	6.0	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Nassau and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	4.6	23.0	17.8	12.2	4.5	19.8	15.1	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	1.5	14.7	10.2	7.7	1.3	13.0	9.1	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	1.0	4.2	3.1	2.7	0.9	3.1	2.9	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	5.6	23.5	17.6	13.8	5.0	21.9	15.8	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	1.9	12.3	7.7	7.6	0.9	11.9	7.8	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.5	0.6	0.4	--	0.7	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	1.8	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.9	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.3	3.4	3.6	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	6.4	15.7	13.4	10.1	5.7	14.2	11.7	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.5	4.9	6.4	3.3	4.8	2.8	4.8	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	2.8	13.6	10.3	7.2	2.8	12.8	8.9	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	8.9	29.4	23.6	17.1	8.3	27.3	20.6	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.5	6.3	6.4	4.5	4.0	7.8	5.5	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Nassau, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	41.2	68.8	57.0	34.5	65.2	51.8	36.9	59.5	49.6	29.8	55.6	44.2	24.9	56.8	43.5	16.0	47.7	34.1
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.6	--	--	20.3	--	--	15.6	--
Cigarettes	22.2	36.1	30.2	21.7	39.0	31.4	17.8	32.5	26.0	14.0	28.2	21.9	10.6	21.4	16.8	7.0	15.5	11.9
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.7	36.5	28.5	13.1	38.8	27.8
Marijuana or Hashish	12.8	35.3	25.7	10.4	36.5	25.1	8.4	34.3	22.9	9.5	30.6	21.2	9.2	31.3	22.1	4.5	25.6	16.6
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.7	--	--	9.1	--	--	4.7	--	--	3.0	--
Inhalants	12.7	9.1	10.6	15.2	8.7	11.5	12.9	6.0	9.0	8.9	7.4	8.1	5.9	7.1	6.6	6.9	3.6	5.0
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	--	--	0.0	--
Club Drugs	1.5	--	--	0.9	5.3	3.4	1.0	2.9	2.1	1.5	5.6	3.8	1.6	3.5	2.7	0.2	1.7	1.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.6	--	--	1.2	3.4	2.5	2.0	3.6	2.9	2.1	6.3	4.4	0.6	4.0	2.6	0.2	2.7	1.6
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	2.3	1.7	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.6
Cocaine or Crack	3.0	--	--	1.2	4.1	2.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1	3.9	2.7	0.6	3.9	2.6	0.7	1.8	1.4
Heroin	2.2	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	1.8	11.7	7.6	2.2	9.0	6.0	2.7	6.8	5.0	3.6	9.8	7.0	3.2	5.8	4.7	1.1	6.0	3.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	8.3	9.8	9.1	5.8	12.4	9.5	7.5	12.0	10.0	5.2	8.8	7.2	2.8	6.1	4.7	5.8	7.7	6.9
Prescription Amphetamines	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.0	5.5	3.6	1.0	4.4	2.9	2.7	11.1	7.4	2.5	7.4	5.3	0.8	6.3	3.9
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	6.3	--	--	2.4	9.3	6.3	7.9	7.3	7.6	6.5	8.6	7.7	2.7	4.3	3.6	1.8	3.0	2.5
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	--	--	0.0	--
Any illicit drug	24.4	40.4	33.6	24.2	43.6	35.1	25.4	43.3	35.4	20.2	39.8	31.1	15.5	34.5	26.5	14.3	33.0	25.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	20.4	23.6	22.3	20.3	25.6	23.3	22.9	22.4	22.6	16.4	26.9	22.3	11.3	16.7	14.4	11.5	16.7	14.4
Alcohol only	21.7	30.9	27.0	17.8	27.5	23.3	19.4	24.3	22.1	15.3	22.0	19.0	14.0	26.6	21.4	8.0	20.7	15.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	46.1	70.7	60.3	41.8	71.1	58.3	44.7	67.4	57.4	35.4	61.6	50.0	29.0	61.1	47.6	22.0	53.6	40.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.9	1.7	3.1	7.7	5.9	6.7	8.0	8.0	8.0	5.8	5.9	5.8	4.6	4.3	4.4	6.3	5.7	6.0

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Nassau, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	21.2	35.2	29.3	15.8	36.3	27.3	21.7	35.1	29.2	11.1	27.0	20.0	11.8	25.7	20.0	4.6	23.0	15.1
Binge Drinking	8.1	22.1	16.2	6.6	20.3	14.3	7.2	18.2	13.3	5.4	15.7	11.2	6.1	14.6	11.0	1.5	14.7	9.1
Cigarettes	7.1	11.3	9.5	4.8	15.5	10.8	4.5	8.2	6.6	4.0	7.2	5.8	2.3	6.9	5.0	1.0	4.2	2.9
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.4	12.4	9.9	5.6	23.5	15.8
Marijuana or Hashish	8.2	11.7	10.2	5.2	17.3	12.1	5.0	9.8	7.7	4.4	15.6	10.7	3.9	13.6	9.5	1.9	12.3	7.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	--	--	1.3	--	--	0.7	--	--	0.5	--
Inhalants	3.7	2.7	3.1	4.5	1.2	2.6	6.2	1.7	3.7	4.3	2.1	3.1	2.4	0.2	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.9
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	0.0	--
Club Drugs	0.0	--	--	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	--	--	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.2	2.9	2.1	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.4
Cocaine or Crack	1.1	--	--	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	0.4	4.4	2.8	0.6	1.9	1.3	0.4	2.3	1.4	1.6	3.1	2.5	1.4	2.6	2.1	0.0	0.7	0.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.8	3.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.5	3.0	1.0	2.1	1.7	2.3	3.4	2.9
Prescription Amphetamines	2.3	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.7	0.5	1.9	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.8	0.9	2.2	1.7	0.0	0.4	0.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.3	--	--	0.5	3.3	2.1	4.1	2.2	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	0.7	1.0	0.9
Any illicit drug	12.2	16.3	14.5	10.2	20.0	15.7	14.7	15.9	15.4	11.8	21.9	17.5	8.8	15.3	12.6	6.4	15.7	11.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.7	10.0	9.0	7.1	7.8	7.5	11.1	8.4	9.6	10.0	13.1	11.7	6.0	5.9	6.0	4.5	4.9	4.8
Alcohol only	12.2	23.5	18.7	8.7	21.7	16.0	14.5	24.4	20.0	5.7	12.7	9.7	7.8	15.9	12.6	2.8	13.6	8.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	24.3	39.3	32.9	18.5	41.9	31.6	29.7	40.0	35.4	17.4	34.7	27.1	16.0	31.0	24.7	8.9	29.4	20.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.0	5.8	4.5	8.3	5.1	6.5	6.6	7.8	7.3	4.5	5.3	5.0	4.5	6.3	5.5

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Nassau and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	17.3	15.6	18.6	--	16.1	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	1.3	1.5	1.1	--	1.0	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	7.7	8.2	6.6	--	6.2	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	8.3	7.2	8.9	--	8.4	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	54.6	37.1	46.2	42.8	54.6	36.1	44.6	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	69.1	54.6	60.7	60.8	70.2	54.0	60.8	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	71.4	73.7	74.4	70.9	72.1	76.7	72.7	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	65.9	25.0	39.9	44.9	63.9	23.8	42.5	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	41.2	20.2	23.2	35.3	39.2	21.2	29.2	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	76.6	73.1	74.2	75.3	76.3	74.1	74.6	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	96.7	87.9	88.8	94.2	97.0	88.8	91.7	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	92.7	71.9	76.2	85.1	91.5	74.0	80.8	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	94.4	65.5	75.1	80.7	95.7	63.6	77.7	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	96.3	94.3	92.7	97.5	96.2	93.9	95.2	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	99.5	98.0	98.6	99.0	99.5	98.2	98.6	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	99.0	95.2	96.9	96.6	98.3	96.4	96.8	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	99.5	96.9	97.8	98.1	99.5	98.0	98.0	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	97.7	89.1	91.5	94.0	97.1	90.2	92.7	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	99.9	97.8	97.2	100.0	99.4	98.1	98.6	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	93.5	79.3	87.0	84.3	94.1	79.7	85.3	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	96.6	85.4	89.1	91.2	96.9	86.7	90.2	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	93.1	65.5	76.4	78.6	93.8	64.7	77.3	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	97.0	95.2	95.2	96.6	97.3	95.0	96.0	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Nassau, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	31.2	--	--	24.3	--	--	24.8	--	--	23.9	--	--	20.1	--	--	17.3	--
Drink monthly	--	6.6	--	--	2.1	--	--	3.6	--	--	6.1	--	--	3.0	--	--	1.3	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	19.0	--	--	21.5	--	--	15.8	--	--	16.1	--	--	13.9	--	--	7.7	--
Smoke marijuana	--	12.2	--	--	11.6	--	--	10.7	--	--	12.0	--	--	8.8	--	--	8.3	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	40.4	31.5	35.3	43.6	42.8	43.2	36.9	35.6	36.2	44.7	34.8	39.2	45.9	36.1	40.2	54.6	37.1	44.6
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.2	47.0	52.0	58.1	54.1	55.8	69.1	54.6	60.8
Daily cigarette use	72.0	72.2	72.1	65.2	66.8	66.1	63.9	73.0	69.0	68.6	68.3	68.4	71.9	69.6	70.6	71.4	73.7	72.7
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.1	30.7	42.7	54.9	28.9	39.8	65.9	25.0	42.5
Try marijuana	42.4	26.1	33.0	39.5	20.2	28.7	33.8	21.2	26.8	37.6	18.8	27.1	36.6	18.8	26.2	41.2	20.2	29.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	69.7	69.7	78.2	69.5	73.3	72.6	76.3	74.7	76.6	73.1	74.6
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	87.1	68.3	76.1	90.4	73.3	80.8	92.0	73.2	81.5	93.4	81.6	86.8	95.6	80.7	86.9	96.7	87.9	91.7
Drink regularly	75.8	55.9	64.1	81.3	56.4	67.4	80.3	57.0	67.3	86.2	59.8	71.5	88.7	57.2	70.3	92.7	71.9	80.8
Smoke marijuana	87.4	73.6	79.3	89.6	70.9	79.1	91.0	70.0	79.3	90.7	67.4	77.7	89.5	66.2	75.9	94.4	65.5	77.7
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.4	90.6	92.2	96.3	94.3	95.2
Use other illicit drugs	95.9	93.0	94.2	97.5	96.6	97.0	97.8	93.3	95.3	98.0	91.9	94.6	97.5	94.9	96.0	99.5	98.0	98.6
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.4	89.9	93.2	97.5	93.3	95.1	99.0	95.2	96.8
Smoke cigarettes	96.0	91.4	93.4	94.3	88.4	91.0	98.4	91.8	94.7	98.7	92.5	95.2	99.5	96.8	97.9	99.5	96.9	98.0
Smoke marijuana	98.0	90.6	93.7	96.5	89.0	92.2	97.5	89.7	93.1	96.4	88.0	91.7	96.5	89.7	92.5	97.7	89.1	92.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.8	96.8	97.3	97.1	96.4	96.7	99.9	97.8	98.6
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.0	69.9	77.9	91.5	75.8	82.4	93.5	79.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.5	75.6	83.1	96.0	76.4	84.6	96.6	85.4	90.2
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.2	65.7	76.0	89.7	63.5	74.4	93.1	65.5	77.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.9	89.9	91.7	96.2	90.5	92.9	97.0	95.2	96.0

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Nassau and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	6.9	5.4	9.3	--	4.5	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	33.4	28.1	42.7	--	23.9	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	40.0	46.9	34.2	--	43.2	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	8.8	7.2	6.7	--	11.4	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	10.9	12.5	7.2	--	17.0	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Nassau and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	34.1	43.3	20.5	--	32.0	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	40.3	29.7	56.1	--	46.2	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	2.1	3.9	0.0	--	3.4	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.7	3.2	0.0	--	2.7	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	14.4	13.1	14.7	--	9.8	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	2.8	5.2	0.0	--	4.5	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	4.6	1.6	8.6	--	1.4	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Nassau and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	7.8	8.4	5.6	--	9.9	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	25.5	25.5	26.9	--	24.5	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	25.0	29.3	21.5	--	32.7	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	8.5	12.8	0.0	--	7.9	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	33.1	24.0	45.9	--	25.1	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Nassau and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	1.9	6.2	5.6	2.9	1.7	6.0	4.4	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	3.0	10.5	7.1	7.3	1.9	11.5	7.4	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	1.0	2.3	1.5	1.9	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Nassau and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	7.6	9.4	3.8	13.3	6.3	10.4	8.6	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	0.5	3.1	1.4	2.7	0.5	3.2	2.1	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	8.9	5.0	3.3	9.9	8.0	5.0	6.7	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	2.8	3.7	1.2	5.3	3.2	2.0	3.3	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Nassau, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.9	2.8	4.2	6.3	3.1	4.5	5.5	4.7	5.1	6.3	7.9	7.2	7.6	8.7	8.2	7.6	9.4	8.6
Selling drugs	4.4	3.7	4.0	2.3	6.8	4.9	2.0	6.0	4.2	1.9	7.5	5.0	2.2	6.8	4.8	0.5	3.1	2.1
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.3	0.7	1.4	2.3	1.3	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.5
Being arrested	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.4	3.0	1.2	3.2	2.3	1.9	4.6	3.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.2	0.9	0.6
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Getting suspended	6.0	12.2	9.5	10.5	7.7	8.9	11.2	8.7	9.8	9.4	7.5	8.3	7.5	5.3	6.2	8.9	5.0	6.7
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.5	7.0	7.2	8.0	7.5	7.7	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	4.9	5.7	7.8	8.1	8.0	2.8	3.7	3.3

**Table 14. Percentages of Nassau and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	20.8	24.9	34.6	11.5	20.8	25.6	23.2	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	32.4	33.9	43.8	22.8	32.2	34.7	33.2	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	16.5	21.2	28.4	10.2	16.9	22.9	19.2	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	29.9	37.4	44.2	24.0	29.1	36.9	34.2	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6



**Table 15. Percentages of Nassau and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	6.2	8.8	13.7	2.0	5.0	9.6	7.7	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	47.5	30.0	32.3	42.2	46.2	33.7	37.4	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	72.3	58.1	65.4	62.5	71.0	59.9	64.1	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	23.5	32.0	39.7	17.6	22.7	34.6	28.4	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	22.1	14.8	13.5	22.1	21.7	14.6	17.9	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	31.3	31.9	26.0	36.9	30.2	32.2	31.6	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	7.3	15.7	11.0	12.8	6.9	17.3	12.2	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Nassau and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	3.0	2.2	1.6	3.1	1.9	2.9	2.5	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	20.3	10.9	2.2	28.6	11.5	12.9	15.0	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.9	1.3	2.4	--	1.6	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Percentages of Nassau and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	22.0	20.8	24.1	18.1	22.3	22.7	21.3	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	16.5	17.8	19.4	14.9	16.1	19.5	17.3	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	18.4	21.5	24.1	16.2	17.9	24.1	20.2	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	16.9	21.8	17.4	21.1	15.2	24.9	19.7	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	33.5	26.8	34.8	24.3	32.5	26.5	29.7	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	46.6	34.2	43.2	35.2	45.0	35.0	39.5	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Nassau and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	43.2	44.9	41.7	46.4	44.6	45.6	44.2	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	43.9	24.8	33.1	32.9	44.2	23.1	33.0	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	20.6	9.7	14.1	14.4	20.8	10.1	14.3	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	17.3	38.1	31.3	27.7	18.8	38.8	29.2	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	11.6	11.2	13.0	10.0	11.0	13.6	11.3	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Nassau and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	10.9	13.7	7.2	--	11.7	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	15.7	19.8	11.5	--	15.1	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	6.5	2.0	10.1	--	2.9	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	8.0	5.3	10.0	--	6.7	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Nassau, 2012 and 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.6	--	--	17.9	--	--	21.8	--	--	10.9	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.3	--	--	16.7	--	--	22.6	--	--	15.7	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.7	--	--	8.2	--	--	5.6	--	--	6.5	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.2	--	--	7.5	--	--	7.2	--	--	8.0	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Nassau, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Nassau		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	70	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	57	50	51	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	67	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	67	45	55	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	59	62	46	54	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>55</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Nassau, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Nassau		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	30	35	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	54	53	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	32	37	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	38	28	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	33	36	24	34	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	25	30	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	36	35	39	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	29	30	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	60	55	60	57	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	37	31	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	30	30	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	18	17	24	19	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Nassau, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Nassau					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	54	59	61	68	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	40	48	53	56	62	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	40	43	49	56	58	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	39	46	53	54	51	44
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	61	63	69	61	59	59
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>46</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>55</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Nassau, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Nassau					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	45	46	43	36	34	30
	Transitions and Mobility	56	58	54	60	58	54
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	52	50	41	37	37	32
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	59	57	50	45	43	38
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	43	39	35	37	35	33
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	46	41	41	34	36	25
	Family Conflict	46	50	35	37	40	36
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	35	41	38	34	36	29
	Lack of Commitment to School	61	51	48	52	55	60
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	52	48	46	34	40	37
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	41	42	38	31	31	30
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	36	35	38	29	26	18
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>35</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Nassau, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Nassau					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	56	64	61	69	70
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	55	60	62	63	57
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	63	64	61	64	66	67
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	63	64	69	63	67
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	71	75	69	67	65	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>63</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Nassau, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Nassau					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	36	36	40	35	35	35
	Transitions and Mobility	61	57	59	61	58	53
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	35	35	38	31	34	37
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	46	38	34	35	29	28
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	48	45	48	49	46	36
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	39	40	33	32	32	30
	Family Conflict	29	31	34	30	35	35
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	43	37	37	37	30	30
	Lack of Commitment to School	46	47	46	48	55	55
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	36	35	33	39	31
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	39	39	39	42	30
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	35	37	32	27	24	17
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.