

2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Liberty Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Liberty and Florida Statewide, 2018

	Liberty			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	123	53.5		26,340	48.2
Male	103	44.8		27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	9	3.9		12,088	22.1
American Indian	5	2.2		555	1.0
Asian	3	1.3		659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	19	8.3		11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0		79	0.1
Other/Multiple	38	16.5		6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	153	66.5		22,618	41.4
Age					
10	0	0.0		50	0.1
11	8	3.5		3,339	6.1
12	28	12.2		7,363	13.5
13	37	16.1		7,738	14.2
14	50	21.7		7,864	14.4
15	26	11.3		7,982	14.6
16	35	15.2		7,926	14.5
17	30	13.0		7,725	14.1
18	15	6.5		3,990	7.3
19 or older	1	0.4		495	0.9
Grade					
6th	32	13.9		8,050	14.7
7th	40	17.4		7,706	14.1
8th	37	16.1		7,715	14.1
9th	40	17.4		8,024	14.7
10th	32	13.9		7,925	14.5
11th	30	13.0		7,775	14.2
12th	19	8.3		7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	109	47.4		23,470	43.0
Overall High School	121	52.6		31,141	57.0
Total	230	100.0		54,611	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Liberty and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	24.6	36.2	32.0	30.2	24.1	36.0	30.6	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	15.0	14.1	16.3	--	16.4	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	14.3	18.7	19.4	12.9	14.8	17.9	16.5	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	16.6	32.2	26.6	23.3	18.3	27.1	24.5	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	13.2	24.4	19.2	18.8	15.2	20.6	18.8	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.5	5.9	0.5	3.4	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	0.7	1.5	0.0	--	1.0	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.8	1.6	0.7	1.6	0.7	2.2	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.8	6.2	5.6	2.8	1.7	7.2	4.0	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.0	3.7	0.9	4.1	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	2.6	2.6	3.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.0	2.2	3.3	3.1	5.4	0.5	3.1	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	18.4	27.5	23.5	23.1	20.0	22.1	23.0	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.5	12.4	11.5	11.0	10.5	7.7	11.0	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	14.1	14.8	13.0	16.3	11.7	17.6	14.4	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	32.2	41.7	36.3	38.9	31.4	38.9	37.0	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.2	5.9	3.8	9.1	7.0	3.4	6.5	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Liberty and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	8.3	22.5	16.4	14.9	9.5	19.7	15.5	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	5.1	6.9	5.7	6.7	5.7	6.7	6.1	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	3.8	5.9	7.3	3.1	3.6	5.9	4.9	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	7.1	16.0	14.8	9.4	8.6	14.9	11.6	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	4.4	8.4	7.4	5.2	5.3	9.5	6.4	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	3.1	0.0	2.5	0.7	2.8	0.0	1.5	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.9	0.7	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	1.2	1.7	2.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.6	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	7.4	8.9	11.4	5.1	8.1	9.2	8.1	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.6	2.0	6.4	1.6	5.1	1.7	3.7	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	1.8	17.2	11.4	8.8	2.9	14.5	9.7	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	11.1	25.4	22.2	15.4	12.7	22.8	18.4	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.0	3.2	5.1	0.7	2.5	3.4	2.6	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Liberty, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	40.1	59.1	50.9	38.2	60.2	47.6	32.8	50.1	42.8	32.0	58.3	47.0	26.2	51.8	39.9	24.6	36.2	30.6
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.1	--	--	24.0	--	--	15.0	--
Cigarettes	32.4	43.8	38.9	11.1	40.4	23.6	20.7	34.8	28.8	21.3	43.5	33.9	22.3	34.4	28.8	14.3	18.7	16.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.5	39.6	30.7	16.6	32.2	24.5
Marijuana or Hashish	11.8	26.6	20.3	1.7	27.0	12.9	8.0	21.3	15.6	10.1	28.5	20.7	12.5	23.2	18.3	13.2	24.4	18.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.3	--	--	11.8	--	--	4.3	--	--	0.0	--
Inhalants	9.1	12.6	11.1	9.5	7.9	8.8	11.9	7.1	9.2	2.8	5.3	4.2	8.3	1.1	4.4	4.6	2.2	3.4
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	--	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	1.4	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.9	2.0	0.0	3.0	1.7	0.9	2.6	1.9	0.8	1.6	1.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.8	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.7	0.9	4.0	2.7	4.8	3.3	4.0	1.1	2.0	1.5
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.3
Cocaine or Crack	1.4	--	--	0.0	5.6	2.5	0.0	3.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.4	2.5	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
Heroin	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.1	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	1.0	8.7	5.5	1.4	2.6	1.9	1.2	6.0	3.9	0.8	8.0	5.0	3.9	5.1	4.5	1.8	6.2	4.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	8.6	11.4	10.2	1.4	2.6	1.9	3.3	10.5	7.4	2.4	6.9	5.0	3.8	6.8	5.4	4.0	4.3	4.1
Prescription Amphetamines	2.7	3.6	3.2	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.9	4.4	3.3	0.8	4.8	3.1	2.3	7.4	5.0	2.6	2.6	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	2.7	1.1	1.8	3.7	2.5	3.2	0.0	2.0	1.1	0.0	4.2	2.4	0.9	3.2	2.1	0.0	0.7	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.1	--	--	9.3	4.9	7.4	3.0	2.3	2.6	5.7	2.8	4.0	4.5	5.8	5.2	4.0	2.2	3.1
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.0	--
Any illicit drug	19.7	34.3	28.0	18.7	29.5	23.4	19.0	30.6	25.6	16.8	36.4	28.0	23.9	28.8	26.5	18.4	27.5	23.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.8	23.5	20.1	17.1	16.0	16.6	15.5	18.9	17.4	12.3	19.3	16.3	16.9	14.2	15.4	9.5	12.4	11.0
Alcohol only	26.4	28.0	27.3	23.9	35.1	28.7	15.9	26.4	22.0	20.8	27.4	24.6	10.7	25.8	18.8	14.1	14.8	14.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	45.5	62.3	55.0	42.6	63.8	51.7	34.5	57.0	47.3	37.2	64.0	52.3	34.2	54.4	45.0	32.2	41.7	37.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.2	3.2	4.1	4.4	2.6	3.6	2.7	6.9	5.1	6.1	5.8	5.9	8.4	3.1	5.5	7.2	5.9	6.5

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Liberty, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	21.4	34.4	28.8	22.2	42.4	30.5	12.3	34.1	24.8	18.2	29.3	24.5	9.7	32.2	21.8	8.3	22.5	15.5
Binge Drinking	9.9	20.7	16.0	7.9	18.3	12.4	2.6	20.0	12.7	5.6	15.2	11.1	6.9	18.0	12.8	5.1	6.9	6.1
Cigarettes	8.3	17.0	13.3	3.2	8.7	5.5	6.4	12.1	9.6	1.7	11.3	7.2	3.8	13.4	9.0	3.8	5.9	4.9
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.4	18.7	14.4	7.1	16.0	11.6
Marijuana or Hashish	4.7	14.0	9.9	0.0	11.0	4.9	4.5	12.1	8.8	3.5	14.5	9.9	8.4	9.0	8.7	4.4	8.4	6.4
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.2	--	--	0.7	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.0	--
Inhalants	4.9	4.1	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.2	4.5	0.8	2.0	1.5	4.4	1.1	2.7	3.1	0.0	1.5
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	--	--	0.0	--
Club Drugs	0.0	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.4	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.2
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocaine or Crack	0.0	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	1.0	4.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.4	0.0	2.6	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	6.0	6.4	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	0.0	4.2	2.4	1.7	3.2	2.5	0.9	0.7	0.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.8	2.5	1.8	0.8	2.8	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.4
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.5	2.1	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.0	--	--	2.8	2.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	2.4	3.4	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.6	0.3	1.0
Any illicit drug	12.0	18.3	15.5	4.7	11.0	7.4	8.1	17.1	13.2	8.7	23.1	17.0	16.3	12.7	14.4	7.4	8.9	8.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.3	10.8	10.1	4.7	2.5	3.7	6.2	7.4	6.9	6.3	12.5	9.8	8.2	6.5	7.3	5.6	2.0	3.7
Alcohol only	13.2	19.3	16.6	17.5	30.5	22.8	9.1	22.4	16.7	10.9	15.4	13.5	3.9	21.6	13.4	1.8	17.2	9.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	24.8	37.4	32.0	22.2	39.3	29.5	16.6	38.7	29.2	20.9	37.2	30.2	20.1	34.1	27.6	11.1	25.4	18.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.7	3.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	3.1	8.0	5.9	10.6	2.2	6.1	2.0	3.2	2.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Liberty and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	18.4	9.2	25.4	--	18.9	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.3	2.2	6.2	--	5.7	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	9.1	5.7	12.1	--	10.7	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	7.0	8.2	5.1	--	8.8	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	43.0	46.0	42.5	45.2	47.1	39.5	44.5	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	59.1	59.8	52.5	64.6	61.5	55.8	59.4	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	66.0	70.2	60.3	74.3	71.7	64.2	68.1	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	52.7	40.7	43.9	51.4	51.1	42.0	46.8	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	39.5	30.4	29.7	41.1	40.6	25.0	35.0	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	74.6	73.8	68.7	77.7	75.6	68.2	74.2	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	93.8	83.1	88.2	88.7	93.7	88.3	88.4	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	82.2	74.6	76.3	79.7	85.0	72.4	78.4	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	82.6	83.3	80.2	87.0	82.3	83.7	82.9	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	95.1	97.4	92.6	99.3	95.5	96.6	96.3	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	96.2	98.4	95.5	98.8	96.5	97.9	97.3	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	94.5	96.1	93.1	97.0	94.6	96.4	95.3	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	99.4	95.7	95.7	99.1	99.5	96.2	97.6	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	95.2	91.1	89.4	96.7	94.1	92.3	93.2	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	97.9	95.4	93.7	99.1	98.1	94.8	96.7	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	87.1	77.7	83.1	81.1	86.2	75.8	82.5	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	92.3	84.6	87.6	88.7	91.0	88.6	88.5	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	84.8	80.4	85.7	79.7	81.5	83.0	82.6	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	94.6	93.8	90.4	97.1	94.9	92.6	94.2	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Liberty, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	30.3	--	--	31.5	--	--	24.6	--	--	28.6	--	--	23.6	--	--	18.4	--
Drink monthly	--	9.8	--	--	5.0	--	--	8.4	--	--	7.4	--	--	4.6	--	--	4.3	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	28.8	--	--	26.5	--	--	19.5	--	--	25.4	--	--	12.7	--	--	9.1	--
Smoke marijuana	--	9.3	--	--	5.0	--	--	5.3	--	--	9.9	--	--	10.4	--	--	7.0	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	52.8	48.3	50.3	46.5	42.9	45.0	36.3	32.5	34.1	43.3	28.1	34.6	36.2	25.6	30.5	43.0	46.0	44.5
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.3	40.6	46.5	46.9	37.7	42.0	59.1	59.8	59.4
Daily cigarette use	74.3	64.3	68.6	66.6	57.4	62.7	65.8	63.7	64.6	54.4	63.7	59.7	63.2	52.4	57.4	66.0	70.2	68.1
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	49.4	34.0	40.6	45.2	30.4	37.3	52.7	40.7	46.8
Try marijuana	48.6	40.1	43.8	37.2	37.5	37.4	39.3	34.8	36.7	45.2	28.7	35.8	32.8	27.0	29.7	39.5	30.4	35.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	64.4	64.4	68.3	76.7	73.1	62.6	58.3	60.3	74.6	73.8	74.2
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	90.8	70.1	79.0	92.5	78.6	86.6	88.6	70.8	78.4	90.9	77.2	83.2	94.0	82.2	87.7	93.8	83.1	88.4
Drink regularly	80.1	64.7	71.3	78.5	67.7	73.9	87.6	59.8	71.6	85.5	61.4	71.8	85.7	63.3	73.7	82.2	74.6	78.4
Smoke marijuana	93.1	80.8	86.1	92.4	83.7	88.7	91.6	79.1	84.5	93.4	68.2	79.1	89.0	76.4	82.3	82.6	83.3	82.9
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.0	94.1	93.6	95.1	97.4	96.3
Use other illicit drugs	95.9	98.2	97.2	96.3	94.6	95.6	100.0	96.2	97.8	97.6	92.0	94.4	97.0	96.2	96.6	96.2	98.4	97.3
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.4	94.6	94.1	92.9	89.6	91.1	94.5	96.1	95.3
Smoke cigarettes	98.7	92.6	95.2	95.3	94.4	94.9	98.1	89.6	93.2	99.3	95.1	96.9	97.7	95.5	96.5	99.4	95.7	97.6
Smoke marijuana	96.8	95.9	96.3	96.4	92.5	94.7	97.8	91.7	94.3	95.5	96.9	96.3	93.0	92.6	92.8	95.2	91.1	93.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.9	94.9	95.3	96.3	97.5	96.9	97.9	95.4	96.7
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	84.8	65.1	73.7	83.5	71.5	77.1	87.1	77.7	82.5
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.1	70.8	80.1	88.9	78.0	83.1	92.3	84.6	88.5
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.2	71.5	79.1	87.0	74.2	80.1	84.8	80.4	82.6
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.4	92.4	93.3	94.1	90.5	92.2	94.6	93.8	94.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Liberty and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	5.8	0.0	14.0	--	10.4	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	9.3	15.8	0.0	--	16.8	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	69.8	72.3	66.2	--	60.2	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	2.9	4.9	0.0	--	5.2	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	12.2	7.0	19.8	--	7.4	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Liberty and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	20.7	18.7	23.2	--	24.0	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	33.9	49.9	14.6	--	31.9	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	4.1	7.5	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	7.2	0.0	16.0	--	11.4	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	9.9	3.3	17.9	--	12.8	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	2.7	5.0	0.0	--	4.3	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	21.4	15.6	28.4	--	15.5	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Liberty and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	35.7	40.4	30.3	--	41.4	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	29.7	41.3	16.6	--	15.3	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	23.6	8.0	41.3	--	33.7	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	11.0	10.3	11.8	--	9.6	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Liberty and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.9	6.3	6.0	5.5	4.8	5.3	5.6	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	5.5	5.5	4.6	6.7	5.4	5.2	5.5	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	1.4	1.6	2.3	0.9	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Liberty and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	10.1	9.6	2.9	15.8	11.7	8.4	9.9	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	2.6	2.3	1.9	3.1	2.4	3.1	2.5	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.1	0.0	1.2	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	11.3	3.5	2.3	10.3	10.8	2.5	7.5	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.4	3.3	6.9	5.2	8.1	4.0	5.9	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Liberty, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.2	12.5	8.5	5.1	4.9	5.0	6.5	10.9	9.0	6.6	7.5	7.2	15.2	9.6	12.2	10.1	9.6	9.9
Selling drugs	1.4	6.6	4.4	1.6	2.6	2.0	1.9	6.5	4.5	0.0	6.2	3.6	1.4	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.5
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.4	3.6	2.6	1.6	5.0	3.1	1.4	3.4	2.5	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.3
Being arrested	4.0	3.9	3.9	5.1	2.6	4.0	0.7	2.6	1.8	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.4	2.3	0.0	1.2
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	2.5	1.1	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.7
Getting suspended	5.3	9.8	7.9	9.0	13.1	10.8	11.1	8.0	9.3	2.8	3.2	3.0	5.0	6.6	5.8	11.3	3.5	7.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.0	12.1	9.5	15.7	12.5	14.3	8.9	7.4	8.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	3.1	2.7	2.9	8.4	3.3	5.9

Table 14. Percentages of Liberty and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	24.8	22.8	36.5	12.6	23.3	21.9	23.8	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	35.9	47.2	51.4	31.5	36.2	43.3	41.6	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	19.8	25.8	30.8	16.4	22.9	21.7	22.8	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	37.8	40.0	56.5	23.2	37.8	37.4	38.9	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

Table 15. Percentages of Liberty and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	9.5	9.1	18.4	1.5	8.4	6.3	9.3	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	30.9	19.5	23.8	25.1	32.4	14.4	25.2	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	54.9	47.4	59.8	43.8	57.7	39.2	51.2	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	22.9	26.3	35.6	15.8	22.1	22.1	24.6	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	13.0	7.6	10.4	10.7	13.7	6.2	10.3	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	22.9	15.0	18.0	20.4	20.4	15.9	18.9	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	8.4	5.0	8.3	5.7	8.4	5.8	6.7	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

Table 16. Percentages of Liberty and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	5.7	4.8	4.7	5.4	6.2	5.2	5.3	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	39.9	14.0	26.8	17.0	40.3	12.4	23.0	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.2	0.7	3.4	--	2.7	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Percentages of Liberty and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	33.1	19.1	23.9	26.8	28.8	22.0	25.9	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	23.5	16.7	18.7	22.2	17.4	26.2	20.1	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	18.6	15.6	18.5	16.1	20.7	11.1	17.1	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	25.7	13.9	9.7	27.5	22.8	17.3	19.8	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	36.6	33.2	34.3	34.0	36.5	30.9	34.9	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	49.7	29.0	45.7	33.1	47.2	30.6	39.5	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Liberty and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	57.2	49.8	50.1	58.3	57.1	44.8	53.5	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	28.7	14.0	24.2	20.0	26.6	16.8	21.4	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	6.8	6.4	5.3	6.1	7.1	5.9	6.6	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	25.0	39.7	38.9	25.9	29.1	35.2	32.3	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	5.8	11.2	10.4	7.2	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Liberty and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	18.5	19.6	17.1	--	19.5	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	9.1	8.7	8.7	--	11.9	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	7.0	5.3	8.6	--	6.8	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	2.6	3.0	2.3	--	3.7	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Liberty, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.4	--	--	20.8	--	--	20.9	--	--	18.5	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.9	--	--	17.6	--	--	15.7	--	--	9.1	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.6	--	--	8.9	--	--	12.7	--	--	7.0	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.7	--	--	9.2	--	--	7.2	--	--	2.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Liberty, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Liberty		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	57	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	57	50	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	65	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	57	45	55	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	59	65	46	54	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		59	60	51	56	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Liberty, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Liberty		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	45	48	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	51	46	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	40	31	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	38	20	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	33	50	24	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	37	29	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	36	23	39	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	44	42	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	59	55	60	57	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	34	27	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	27	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	24	16	24	19	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		40	34	40	38	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Liberty, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Liberty					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	59	59	67	59	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	47	48	62	51	54
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	43	46	48	51	45	61
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	60	53	43	43	60
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	58	67	68	57	59	59
Average Prevalence Rate		52	56	55	56	51	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Liberty, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Liberty					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	48	40	68	40	51	45
	Transitions and Mobility	44	47	46	44	41	51
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	60	46	47	49	60	40
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	43	48	43	38	51	38
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	44	50	39	33	47	33
Family	Poor Family Management	46	47	38	51	44	37
	Family Conflict	27	53	35	23	39	36
School	Poor Academic Performance	43	39	55	41	46	44
	Lack of Commitment to School	61	63	54	58	64	59
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	35	42	49	28	56	34
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	40	37	45	35	41	39
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	50	42	34	34	33	24
Average Prevalence Rate		44	44	46	40	48	40

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Liberty, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Liberty					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	62	59	64	57	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	62	58	56	50	57
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	67	46	52	59	65
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	73	66	59	60	57
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	70	47	66	68	64	65
Average Prevalence Rate		58	62	59	60	58	60

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Liberty, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Liberty					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	52	54	50	51	54	48
	Transitions and Mobility	56	48	49	52	49	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	35	32	35	38	46	31
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	42	35	29	31	20
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	60	63	64	64	47	50
Family	Poor Family Management	47	38	40	32	51	29
	Family Conflict	24	37	37	32	33	23
School	Poor Academic Performance	46	50	48	41	45	42
	Lack of Commitment to School	55	68	61	61	63	55
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	20	34	31	31	27
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	36	37	36	40	35	27
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	36	37	32	37	29	16
Average Prevalence Rate		43	44	43	42	43	34

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.