

2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Hendry Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Hendry and Florida Statewide, 2018

	Hendry		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	423	49.0	26,340	48.2
Male	428	49.6	27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	90	10.4	12,088	22.1
American Indian	7	0.8	555	1.0
Asian	5	0.6	659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	443	51.3	11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.1	79	0.1
Other/Multiple	154	17.8	6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	155	18.0	22,618	41.4
Age				
10	1	0.1	50	0.1
11	28	3.2	3,339	6.1
12	103	11.9	7,363	13.5
13	117	13.6	7,738	14.2
14	116	13.4	7,864	14.4
15	154	17.8	7,982	14.6
16	149	17.3	7,926	14.5
17	122	14.1	7,725	14.1
18	54	6.3	3,990	7.3
19 or older	15	1.7	495	0.9
Grade				
6th	106	12.3	8,050	14.7
7th	116	13.4	7,706	14.1
8th	117	13.6	7,715	14.1
9th	167	19.4	8,024	14.7
10th	147	17.0	7,925	14.5
11th	127	14.7	7,775	14.2
12th	83	9.6	7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	339	39.3	23,470	43.0
Overall High School	524	60.7	31,141	57.0
Total	863	100.0	54,611	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Hendry and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018

	Hendry							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	23.6	35.4	34.2	26.9	24.7	36.1	30.3	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	11.3	13.8	9.1	--	11.7	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	8.3	12.3	11.0	10.2	8.1	13.3	10.6	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	14.9	24.8	22.8	18.3	14.7	26.0	20.5	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	12.1	22.3	18.2	17.7	12.4	22.4	17.9	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.2	2.3	4.1	--	3.6	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	4.8	1.7	4.3	1.9	4.9	2.0	3.1	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	0.9	0.6	1.1	--	1.0	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	1.5	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.0	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.9	3.1	2.0	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	2.2	4.4	3.7	3.0	2.9	4.0	3.4	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.0	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.3	2.8	4.1	1.9	3.5	2.6	3.0	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.4	1.3	1.6	--	1.5	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	15.8	24.2	22.4	18.9	16.0	24.8	20.5	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.5	9.6	11.0	7.1	8.8	10.0	9.1	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	12.7	17.6	16.6	14.7	13.3	17.5	15.5	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	28.0	41.7	38.9	33.2	28.9	42.2	35.7	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.0	6.6	4.8	7.1	4.7	6.4	5.9	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Hendry and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018

	Hendry							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	7.6	13.9	12.6	9.7	8.3	14.4	11.2	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	4.3	9.7	7.9	6.4	4.9	8.8	7.4	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	1.9	3.6	2.2	3.4	2.0	3.0	2.9	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	4.4	11.6	8.7	7.9	4.6	11.4	8.5	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	5.2	13.9	9.4	10.9	5.6	13.3	10.1	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.0	0.3	1.8	--	0.9	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	1.4	0.8	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.4	0.3	0.5	--	0.6	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.4	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.8	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	1.1	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.3	2.1	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	8.0	16.2	13.0	12.1	7.9	16.5	12.6	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.6	5.9	5.8	4.6	4.9	6.3	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	4.6	6.2	5.7	5.5	4.6	6.8	5.5	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.5	22.0	18.4	17.4	12.5	22.9	17.8	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.0	8.4	6.3	7.7	4.3	8.8	6.9	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Hendry, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	41.4	61.5	53.0	39.2	62.2	52.8	34.7	54.5	46.0	27.0	37.5	32.9	26.6	48.4	39.6	23.6	35.4	30.3
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.4	--	--	16.2	--	--	11.3	--
Cigarettes	23.8	32.9	29.1	25.5	37.0	32.2	16.6	29.3	23.9	9.7	22.4	16.8	10.4	19.6	15.8	8.3	12.3	10.6
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.9	28.5	22.0	14.9	24.8	20.5
Marijuana or Hashish	13.2	26.5	20.8	9.9	27.2	20.1	9.7	31.0	22.1	9.3	23.5	17.2	12.4	29.8	22.6	12.1	22.3	17.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.7	--	--	9.8	--	--	5.4	--	--	3.2	--
Inhalants	12.2	7.7	9.6	11.6	8.8	9.9	11.8	6.8	8.9	7.4	1.9	4.3	5.6	3.7	4.5	4.8	1.7	3.1
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.0	--	--	0.9	--
Club Drugs	1.8	--	--	2.1	4.9	3.8	1.3	4.9	3.3	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.0	2.2	1.7	1.5	2.4	2.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.1	--	--	2.5	3.8	3.2	1.6	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.9	3.1	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.8	0.6	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.0	0.7	2.1	1.5	1.2	2.7	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.6
Cocaine or Crack	3.0	--	--	2.5	4.7	3.8	3.4	4.9	4.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.5
Heroin	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.8	2.3	2.1	0.8	2.2	1.6	1.8	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.9
Prescription Depressants	1.5	2.8	2.3	1.9	7.9	5.5	2.2	6.0	4.4	2.0	3.8	3.0	2.1	5.4	4.0	2.2	4.4	3.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.6	7.4	5.8	3.8	9.8	7.4	4.5	8.9	7.1	5.2	5.7	5.5	2.7	3.7	3.3	2.0	2.6	2.4
Prescription Amphetamines	2.3	1.2	1.7	0.8	2.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	0.7	2.1	1.4	1.0	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.6
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.1	--	--	4.3	8.1	6.5	4.4	5.3	4.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.0
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	--	--	1.4	--
Any illicit drug	24.6	31.7	28.6	17.9	36.0	28.6	23.6	36.9	31.3	16.3	27.2	22.4	17.9	32.2	26.3	15.8	24.2	20.5
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.2	19.7	18.6	14.5	21.9	18.9	18.6	18.6	18.6	12.3	10.6	11.3	10.2	12.7	11.7	8.5	9.6	9.1
Alcohol only	23.9	33.4	29.3	24.9	30.5	28.2	18.1	22.6	20.7	15.4	17.2	16.4	13.5	21.9	18.5	12.7	17.6	15.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	48.5	64.9	57.9	42.4	66.6	56.7	41.7	59.3	51.8	31.6	44.5	38.8	31.0	53.9	44.4	28.0	41.7	35.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.5	3.5	5.2	3.6	4.7	4.2	7.1	4.9	5.8	5.3	7.0	6.3	4.8	5.4	5.1	5.0	6.6	5.9

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Hendry, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	19.2	33.5	27.5	21.0	33.3	28.3	17.9	29.8	24.7	14.2	19.4	17.1	12.7	24.8	19.9	7.6	13.9	11.2
Binge Drinking	7.1	21.6	15.4	9.3	15.8	13.2	8.4	17.9	13.8	9.3	10.5	10.0	6.9	15.0	11.7	4.3	9.7	7.4
Cigarettes	5.8	10.2	8.3	6.0	10.1	8.4	3.7	8.7	6.5	1.1	5.3	3.4	2.3	5.8	4.4	1.9	3.6	2.9
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.2	8.4	7.1	4.4	11.6	8.5
Marijuana or Hashish	5.4	10.8	8.6	7.2	14.1	11.3	6.2	15.5	11.5	4.6	10.2	7.7	6.3	15.1	11.5	5.2	13.9	10.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.0	--	--	3.4	--	--	2.0	--	--	1.0	--
Inhalants	7.1	2.2	4.2	3.0	2.8	2.9	6.1	3.3	4.5	2.8	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.1
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	0.4	--
Club Drugs	0.7	--	--	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	--	--	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.6	2.2	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.1
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.9	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack	1.7	--	--	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
Heroin	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
Prescription Depressants	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	3.0	2.2	0.6	2.1	1.4	1.1	2.8	2.0	0.8	2.2	1.6	1.1	2.3	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.6	4.8	3.9	2.9	3.6	3.3	1.8	3.5	2.8	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.4
Prescription Amphetamines	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.7
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.6	--	--	2.3	3.8	3.2	2.5	3.4	3.0	2.0	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
Any illicit drug	12.6	13.9	13.4	11.1	18.9	15.7	13.7	20.7	17.8	9.2	13.4	11.6	9.0	18.2	14.4	8.0	16.2	12.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.4	8.8	9.0	8.3	10.0	9.4	9.6	11.4	10.6	6.9	6.9	6.9	5.1	6.8	6.1	4.6	5.9	5.3
Alcohol only	14.0	23.8	19.7	12.5	20.9	17.5	10.0	13.6	12.1	8.7	12.6	10.9	6.9	14.1	11.2	4.6	6.2	5.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	25.1	37.3	32.1	23.8	39.2	32.9	23.8	34.8	30.1	16.8	26.0	22.0	15.5	31.9	25.1	12.5	22.0	17.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.4	4.0	5.0	3.2	6.2	5.0	6.2	5.1	5.6	3.4	7.0	5.4	3.2	7.3	5.7	5.0	8.4	6.9

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Hendry and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018

	Hendry							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	15.9	16.4	15.7	--	17.0	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	5.1	4.3	5.8	--	5.9	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	8.9	6.4	11.1	--	9.1	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	9.2	7.2	11.0	--	8.4	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	41.5	42.4	46.7	37.5	43.2	40.7	42.0	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	55.2	50.8	57.6	47.9	56.1	50.0	52.7	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	63.5	62.1	64.8	60.7	64.7	61.5	62.7	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	40.5	28.1	34.1	32.9	40.0	26.9	33.5	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	32.5	22.1	27.0	26.3	30.9	22.5	26.6	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	63.4	64.7	69.2	59.3	64.4	64.5	64.1	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	94.0	89.2	92.0	90.7	93.6	89.6	91.3	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	85.2	72.8	77.1	79.2	83.9	72.7	78.1	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	84.6	68.4	76.5	74.6	84.1	67.3	75.4	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	90.4	89.1	90.6	88.8	90.8	87.8	89.7	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	94.8	94.9	95.4	94.6	94.9	94.9	94.8	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.9	92.5	95.0	95.1	97.9	92.4	94.9	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	98.7	97.3	98.1	97.9	99.0	97.5	97.9	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	97.1	89.9	93.9	92.7	97.2	89.5	93.0	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	98.2	96.4	96.4	98.1	97.9	96.8	97.2	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	89.7	79.3	84.9	83.3	89.0	79.9	83.8	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	92.0	89.6	91.9	89.4	91.9	90.4	90.6	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	85.0	67.9	76.5	74.2	83.1	68.2	75.2	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	93.9	91.4	94.1	91.0	92.9	92.0	92.5	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Hendry, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	32.0	--	--	30.5	--	--	30.1	--	--	20.4	--	--	19.3	--	--	15.9	--
Drink monthly	--	8.0	--	--	8.6	--	--	7.9	--	--	6.1	--	--	5.7	--	--	5.1	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	25.0	--	--	24.0	--	--	19.0	--	--	13.0	--	--	12.2	--	--	8.9	--
Smoke marijuana	--	12.1	--	--	14.2	--	--	13.2	--	--	13.8	--	--	14.9	--	--	9.2	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	45.6	45.2	45.4	41.8	47.1	44.9	38.1	37.5	37.8	39.4	41.7	40.7	44.4	40.1	41.9	41.5	42.4	42.0
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.4	48.7	49.4	51.7	49.2	50.2	55.2	50.8	52.7
Daily cigarette use	64.9	63.3	63.9	58.4	68.3	64.3	58.6	59.0	58.8	58.0	57.3	57.6	58.2	60.1	59.3	63.5	62.1	62.7
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	48.8	33.8	40.2	42.1	29.1	34.5	40.5	28.1	33.5
Try marijuana	43.4	36.4	39.4	40.8	34.8	37.2	33.5	28.2	30.4	39.2	28.1	32.8	32.4	21.5	26.0	32.5	22.1	26.6
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	63.8	63.8	64.4	62.0	63.0	62.0	64.3	63.4	63.4	64.7	64.1
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	91.8	80.5	85.3	84.6	79.3	81.5	90.6	83.2	86.3	93.8	86.4	89.6	93.8	86.0	89.2	94.0	89.2	91.3
Drink regularly	82.4	61.9	70.5	76.8	57.9	65.7	81.6	66.2	72.7	83.6	74.2	78.2	83.3	69.2	75.1	85.2	72.8	78.1
Smoke marijuana	91.3	81.2	85.5	85.7	74.4	79.1	92.4	72.3	80.8	90.2	75.8	82.0	86.3	69.6	76.5	84.6	68.4	75.4
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.8	88.6	89.9	90.4	89.1	89.7
Use other illicit drugs	96.2	93.3	94.5	91.5	93.6	92.7	96.6	92.6	94.3	96.3	92.0	93.9	95.4	93.3	94.2	94.8	94.9	94.8
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.0	91.5	93.1	94.9	90.6	92.4	97.9	92.5	94.9
Smoke cigarettes	97.1	95.5	96.2	96.1	92.7	94.0	96.8	94.6	95.5	98.1	98.0	98.1	96.7	95.2	95.8	98.7	97.3	97.9
Smoke marijuana	98.4	95.1	96.5	96.0	93.4	94.4	98.0	92.9	95.0	96.0	92.0	93.9	95.4	91.6	93.2	97.1	89.9	93.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.5	96.8	97.1	98.1	97.9	98.0	98.2	96.4	97.2
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	84.3	76.7	80.0	87.3	76.8	81.2	89.7	79.3	83.8
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.2	88.0	90.3	94.1	84.2	88.3	92.0	89.6	90.6
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.1	75.5	80.5	85.0	67.1	74.5	85.0	67.9	75.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.7	90.4	91.9	95.4	88.6	91.4	93.9	91.4	92.5

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Hendry and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Hendry							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	7.6	0.0	16.1	--	7.2	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.7	0.0	3.6	--	2.2	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	3.6	0.0	7.7	--	2.6	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	26.5	37.0	12.9	--	22.8	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	34.0	36.7	32.0	--	35.6	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	3.7	0.0	7.8	--	1.5	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	9.3	14.5	3.9	--	9.9	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	13.7	11.8	16.1	--	18.1	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Hendry and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Hendry							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	36.3	27.9	42.5	--	40.0	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	22.0	32.9	10.0	--	21.7	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	5.4	2.6	9.1	--	3.5	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.6	0.0	3.7	--	0.0	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	5.1	5.2	5.4	--	3.6	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	4.7	5.8	3.6	--	6.0	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	5.6	4.9	6.8	--	3.8	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	19.3	20.6	18.9	--	21.5	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Hendry and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Hendry							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	30.3	32.6	25.6	--	33.4	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	24.9	26.1	26.4	--	28.7	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	10.9	8.9	14.9	--	10.0	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	12.6	16.1	2.7	--	10.7	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	21.3	16.3	30.4	--	17.2	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Hendry and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Hendry							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.7	4.6	4.9	3.9	4.7	5.1	4.6	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	6.9	8.7	7.0	8.8	7.0	9.4	7.9	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	3.4	3.0	2.1	3.8	3.6	2.9	3.1	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Hendry and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018

	Hendry							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.6	7.9	4.9	9.8	7.5	8.1	7.4	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	3.8	4.5	2.6	5.3	3.9	4.4	4.2	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	3.7	3.5	1.8	5.0	3.8	3.3	3.6	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	8.7	8.8	5.9	11.4	8.8	9.2	8.7	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.9	6.7	4.9	9.7	9.1	6.8	7.2	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Hendry, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	8.8	7.5	8.0	6.9	8.7	8.0	8.3	6.3	7.2	10.4	6.6	8.4	6.4	8.5	7.6	6.6	7.9	7.4
Selling drugs	3.9	6.1	5.2	5.3	7.8	6.8	3.7	7.2	5.7	6.7	7.3	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.4	3.8	4.5	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.7	3.3	3.1	3.9	2.2	2.8	1.2	2.1	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
Being arrested	7.2	6.6	6.9	5.1	2.6	3.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.6
Taking a handgun to school	0.9	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
Getting suspended	19.3	18.8	19.0	28.4	12.4	18.8	19.6	15.0	17.0	15.8	13.4	14.5	16.6	12.0	13.9	8.7	8.8	8.7
Attacking someone with intent to harm	12.3	11.9	12.1	20.1	8.8	13.3	9.5	8.6	9.0	6.8	4.7	5.7	8.5	5.6	6.8	7.9	6.7	7.2

Table 14. Percentages of Hendry and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018

	Hendry							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	27.8	27.5	36.9	18.6	27.4	30.1	27.6	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	37.2	33.6	45.5	24.9	36.6	34.9	35.1	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	23.4	22.2	30.3	15.6	22.5	24.3	22.7	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	44.7	41.7	55.5	31.0	44.4	46.0	43.0	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

Table 15. Percentages of Hendry and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Hendry							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	7.3	8.1	12.2	3.7	7.1	8.9	7.8	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	29.4	18.1	20.5	24.5	28.6	18.0	22.8	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	51.8	35.2	46.6	37.9	51.5	36.3	42.3	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	17.3	17.8	24.0	11.5	16.3	17.8	17.6	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	19.5	9.1	10.5	16.4	18.6	9.5	13.5	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	26.0	14.6	19.3	19.6	26.5	14.0	19.4	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	7.7	10.8	12.5	6.7	8.1	8.4	9.5	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

Table 16. Percentages of Hendry and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018

	Hendry							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	6.7	7.1	4.9	8.1	6.7	6.6	6.9	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	30.2	19.2	17.7	25.0	31.8	18.1	23.0	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	5.5	3.6	5.8	--	4.8	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Percentages of Hendry and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Hendry							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	34.6	28.1	30.9	30.9	34.5	26.9	30.9	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	30.7	26.3	30.9	25.0	31.5	26.3	28.2	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	25.4	23.1	24.1	23.4	27.0	22.1	24.1	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	25.6	24.0	24.0	25.0	26.7	23.3	24.7	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	40.8	29.6	40.8	28.1	41.4	31.5	34.5	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	44.3	33.2	45.7	30.9	44.4	35.9	38.0	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Hendry and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	Hendry							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	38.8	45.4	37.3	47.3	39.6	42.0	42.6	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	33.8	16.2	21.8	25.8	32.3	17.9	23.7	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	14.2	5.6	8.0	10.6	13.2	5.4	9.2	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	14.8	20.8	25.3	12.1	15.6	20.1	18.2	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	11.7	9.0	14.5	6.4	10.9	8.1	10.2	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Hendry and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Hendry							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	14.5	14.5	14.9	--	15.0	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	19.5	23.8	15.5	--	19.3	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	6.9	5.4	8.4	--	6.3	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	10.2	7.1	12.4	--	9.1	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Hendry, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26.6	--	--	19.7	--	--	23.9	--	--	14.5	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.9	--	--	19.6	--	--	24.9	--	--	19.5	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.1	--	--	10.2	--	--	10.2	--	--	6.9	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.1	--	--	8.2	--	--	13.8	--	--	10.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Hendry, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Hendry		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	56	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	50	50	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	42	58	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	37	52	45	55	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	41	53	46	54	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		43	54	51	56	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Hendry, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Hendry		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	54	52	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	53	50	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	45	31	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	22	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	26	38	24	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	55	42	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	37	24	39	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	55	45	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	59	54	60	57	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	34	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	40	29	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	26	20	24	19	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		44	37	40	38	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Hendry, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Hendry					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	50	53	59	54	52
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	45	46	53	50	45
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	41	30	42	51	53	42
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	39	39	50	54	54	37
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	42	47	49	48	43	41
Average Prevalence Rate		43	42	48	53	51	43

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Hendry, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Hendry					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	64	76	65	57	58	54
	Transitions and Mobility	52	55	54	56	52	53
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	51	52	47	45	47	45
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	52	51	48	36	38	35
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	37	32	34	27	27	26
Family	Poor Family Management	58	51	51	49	49	55
	Family Conflict	43	51	36	36	35	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	54	44	52	50	48	55
	Lack of Commitment to School	53	53	45	43	50	59
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	49	45	40	43	43
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	44	43	44	36	39	40
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	46	43	37	27	26	26
Average Prevalence Rate		46	47	44	42	43	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Hendry, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Hendry					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	52	54	50	56	56
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	52	51	46	51	50
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	46	54	59	63	58
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	48	52	64	59	52
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	60	63	62	58	59	53
Average Prevalence Rate		52	52	55	55	58	54

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Hendry, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Hendry					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	57	63	62	54	60	52
	Transitions and Mobility	59	50	55	45	52	50
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	33	41	39	28	37	31
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	40	42	35	22	29	22
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	50	50	50	37	44	38
Family	Poor Family Management	51	50	47	52	43	42
	Family Conflict	34	32	28	21	28	24
School	Poor Academic Performance	45	44	42	45	40	45
	Lack of Commitment to School	36	49	42	45	47	54
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	36	35	31	27	31	34
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	28	35	34	27	32	29
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	36	37	35	24	25	20
Average Prevalence Rate		35	40	39	36	39	37

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.