

2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Gilchrist Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Gilchrist and Florida Statewide, 2018

	Gilchrist		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	249	56.2	26,340	48.2
Male	190	42.9	27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	20	4.5	12,088	22.1
American Indian	16	3.6	555	1.0
Asian	1	0.2	659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	31	7.0	11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.5	79	0.1
Other/Multiple	66	14.9	6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	302	68.2	22,618	41.4
Age				
10	1	0.2	50	0.1
11	18	4.1	3,339	6.1
12	58	13.1	7,363	13.5
13	72	16.3	7,738	14.2
14	65	14.7	7,864	14.4
15	85	19.2	7,982	14.6
16	65	14.7	7,926	14.5
17	43	9.7	7,725	14.1
18	27	6.1	3,990	7.3
19 or older	7	1.6	495	0.9
Grade				
6th	73	16.5	8,050	14.7
7th	71	16.0	7,706	14.1
8th	68	15.3	7,715	14.1
9th	67	15.1	8,024	14.7
10th	76	17.2	7,925	14.5
11th	53	12.0	7,775	14.2
12th	35	7.9	7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	212	47.9	23,470	43.0
Overall High School	231	52.1	31,141	57.0
Total	443	100.0	54,611	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	34.6	49.9	46.1	40.1	34.2	51.0	43.4	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	16.4	16.5	16.4	--	15.4	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	16.8	20.9	23.5	14.7	13.0	23.5	19.2	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	26.8	38.8	35.0	32.1	23.7	38.2	33.8	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	9.8	30.8	24.1	18.9	8.0	28.3	21.8	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.0	4.7	3.4	--	4.4	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	9.7	3.2	7.9	4.0	10.0	3.1	6.0	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	0.8	0.4	1.3	--	1.2	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.4	1.9	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.5	4.6	3.1	3.4	1.1	4.9	3.3	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.0	4.8	2.6	3.9	0.6	3.9	3.2	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	6.5	2.5	6.5	1.6	5.3	3.1	4.2	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.9	6.6	8.6	3.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.4	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.8	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.3	0.0	2.7	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	22.9	36.2	35.2	25.2	22.1	32.4	30.5	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.6	16.1	22.0	11.0	18.0	14.8	16.7	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	18.7	20.5	17.8	21.7	20.5	23.8	19.7	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	41.7	56.9	52.9	47.3	42.6	56.2	50.4	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.6	7.0	7.1	7.5	9.0	5.2	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	12.2	23.7	20.4	17.2	12.8	24.8	18.8	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	6.8	14.5	11.4	11.0	4.8	16.2	11.2	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	5.6	5.7	5.0	6.3	3.6	6.9	5.6	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	12.8	21.9	20.1	16.0	10.8	22.4	18.1	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	4.2	16.6	10.0	12.2	3.1	13.8	11.4	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.9	1.4	0.4	--	1.2	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	3.9	0.7	2.2	2.0	3.3	1.5	2.1	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.2	0.4	0.0	--	0.3	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	1.6	0.3	2.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	2.7	0.2	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.4	0.7	1.9	0.9	2.7	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.7	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.4	3.0	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	10.4	19.4	15.8	14.8	8.2	17.4	15.6	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.3	5.3	7.4	4.7	5.7	6.8	6.1	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	6.0	12.9	11.9	8.1	8.2	13.2	10.0	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	15.8	32.3	27.1	23.0	15.9	30.4	25.3	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.0	8.8	7.0	6.0	3.4	5.7	6.8	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Gilchrist, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	--	65.4	65.4	39.6	67.0	54.5	39.6	69.6	56.2	34.8	65.2	51.6	24.2	51.5	40.1	34.6	49.9	43.4
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26.6	--	--	21.8	--	--	16.4	--
Cigarettes	--	47.0	47.0	21.8	46.5	35.1	22.7	49.2	37.3	16.9	35.1	27.0	9.8	25.7	19.0	16.8	20.9	19.2
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.0	39.0	28.0	26.8	38.8	33.8
Marijuana or Hashish	--	29.4	29.4	12.6	37.2	26.0	10.5	37.2	25.4	10.3	31.8	22.3	5.6	25.5	17.0	9.8	30.8	21.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.2	--	--	16.4	--	--	8.4	--	--	4.0	--
Inhalants	--	15.5	15.5	13.8	12.4	13.1	8.2	9.2	8.8	7.3	8.9	8.2	7.8	3.7	5.5	9.7	3.2	6.0
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	--	0.8	--
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.0	3.3	1.8	1.2	5.9	3.8	0.8	3.5	2.3	0.0	2.6	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	3.8	3.1	3.4	1.6	7.0	4.6	1.2	4.9	3.3	0.9	3.5	2.4	1.5	4.6	3.3
Methamphetamine	--	2.6	2.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.0	2.2	1.2	1.6	4.0	3.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.3
Cocaine or Crack	--	--	--	1.3	3.1	2.3	1.2	5.5	3.6	1.9	2.9	2.4	0.9	4.6	3.0	1.0	4.8	3.2
Heroin	--	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3
Prescription Depressants	--	9.7	9.7	3.1	6.2	4.8	2.8	7.3	5.3	0.7	6.7	4.0	0.9	7.1	4.4	6.5	2.5	4.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	--	14.5	14.5	6.9	10.2	8.7	6.7	15.0	11.4	2.7	6.7	5.0	4.5	8.6	6.9	5.9	6.6	6.3
Prescription Amphetamines	--	5.6	5.6	2.2	4.8	3.6	2.2	7.2	5.0	1.5	3.0	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.0	1.6	0.7	1.1
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	--	3.5	3.5	2.3	0.9	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.7
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	5.3	10.8	8.3	2.6	7.4	5.2	3.6	6.1	5.0	2.1	3.1	2.7	2.4	4.8	3.8
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	--	--	1.3	--
Any illicit drug	--	37.8	37.8	25.2	41.8	34.2	21.7	46.0	35.1	15.6	40.0	29.1	14.6	32.5	24.8	22.9	36.2	30.5
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	--	26.6	26.6	21.7	24.1	23.0	16.8	27.8	22.9	12.3	22.3	17.9	11.8	17.2	14.9	17.6	16.1	16.7
Alcohol only	--	30.4	30.4	20.2	27.7	24.3	21.6	26.9	24.6	22.4	30.4	26.8	15.0	26.2	21.5	18.7	20.5	19.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	--	68.2	68.2	44.9	68.9	57.9	43.1	72.9	59.6	37.8	69.9	55.6	29.0	57.7	45.6	41.7	56.9	50.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	--	2.8	2.8	5.6	1.9	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	2.8	5.3	4.2	5.0	6.4	5.8	7.6	7.0	7.2

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Gilchrist, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	--	47.2	47.2	19.8	41.5	31.6	15.5	41.6	30.0	14.8	33.5	25.2	7.4	31.8	21.5	12.2	23.7	18.8
Binge Drinking	--	30.6	30.6	5.6	21.8	14.4	6.0	23.1	15.5	7.7	18.8	13.9	2.4	15.1	9.8	6.8	14.5	11.2
Cigarettes	--	20.7	20.7	9.0	15.3	12.4	6.4	20.4	14.1	3.5	16.3	10.6	1.5	8.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.6
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.7	18.7	13.6	12.8	21.9	18.1
Marijuana or Hashish	--	15.6	15.6	6.7	17.6	12.6	6.2	19.9	13.9	4.1	13.7	9.5	1.2	11.3	7.1	4.2	16.6	11.4
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.7	--	--	2.2	--	--	3.4	--	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	--	6.7	6.7	5.6	2.0	3.7	0.7	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.7	2.9	1.1	1.8	3.9	0.7	2.1
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	--	0.2	--
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.4	2.5	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.1
Methamphetamine	--	1.8	1.8	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.0	2.6	1.9	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocaine or Crack	--	--	--	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.0	2.0	1.1	0.4	1.6	1.1
Heroin	--	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
Prescription Depressants	--	4.8	4.8	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.7	2.8	1.9	0.4	2.5	1.6	0.0	3.8	2.2	2.7	0.2	1.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	--	6.8	6.8	1.8	3.3	2.7	2.0	4.6	3.4	0.9	2.5	1.8	1.7	3.5	2.8	2.4	0.7	1.4
Prescription Amphetamines	--	1.7	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.6	0.0	2.3	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	--	2.6	2.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	2.8	4.3	3.6	1.8	3.9	3.0	1.5	3.6	2.6	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.7	2.1	1.5
Any illicit drug	--	19.8	19.8	15.1	20.3	17.9	9.7	25.4	18.4	7.3	17.3	12.8	6.0	17.0	12.4	10.4	19.4	15.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	--	14.1	14.1	10.1	8.9	9.5	5.5	10.6	8.4	6.6	8.4	7.6	5.4	9.6	7.8	7.3	5.3	6.1
Alcohol only	--	32.3	32.3	11.6	24.2	18.5	9.0	21.4	15.9	12.5	21.2	17.3	5.9	21.8	15.2	6.0	12.9	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	--	50.8	50.8	26.8	43.8	36.0	18.5	46.9	34.2	19.6	38.0	29.8	11.5	38.5	27.0	15.8	32.3	25.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	--	3.3	3.3	7.4	2.6	4.7	3.4	5.5	4.6	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.6	7.3	6.2	4.0	8.8	6.8

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	21.4	22.9	18.1	--	21.2	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.7	4.4	3.2	--	3.9	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	10.7	11.9	9.3	--	10.3	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	9.4	8.6	8.9	--	10.1	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	41.9	34.1	37.8	36.1	42.5	34.5	37.4	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	54.5	50.0	52.1	51.6	57.7	50.4	51.9	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	67.0	62.0	65.9	62.0	67.5	64.6	64.2	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	49.1	28.7	36.7	38.2	48.6	31.0	37.3	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	33.6	17.6	22.2	26.7	31.1	20.5	24.4	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	71.5	64.4	65.5	69.1	69.7	69.0	67.4	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	89.1	83.4	86.6	84.8	90.6	81.8	85.8	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	79.7	59.0	67.2	68.4	80.2	60.1	67.7	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	87.2	64.1	73.6	73.9	87.9	67.4	73.7	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	91.3	90.0	89.2	92.3	91.7	87.7	90.5	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	95.9	91.7	95.3	91.5	97.2	91.3	93.5	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	95.3	89.7	93.5	90.4	96.0	89.1	92.1	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	98.0	92.5	97.4	92.0	98.1	94.7	94.9	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	97.9	83.8	91.5	88.4	98.5	85.7	89.9	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	97.6	93.3	94.4	95.9	98.4	92.2	95.2	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	85.2	75.8	80.0	79.4	86.6	73.5	79.8	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	88.5	79.2	85.2	81.2	89.2	79.4	83.1	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	87.4	64.2	74.0	74.6	88.3	65.6	74.0	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	92.3	92.8	92.3	92.7	93.8	90.3	92.6	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Gilchrist, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	37.0	--	--	28.6	--	--	29.4	--	--	26.2	--	--	24.8	--	--	21.4	--
Drink monthly	--	9.7	--	--	11.5	--	--	7.3	--	--	9.5	--	--	7.5	--	--	3.7	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	31.2	--	--	24.9	--	--	28.0	--	--	18.9	--	--	16.8	--	--	10.7	--
Smoke marijuana	--	10.8	--	--	13.8	--	--	14.6	--	--	12.8	--	--	10.8	--	--	9.4	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	--	34.1	34.1	40.5	36.1	38.6	42.2	30.3	35.6	38.8	29.8	33.8	40.7	34.0	36.8	41.9	34.1	37.4
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	48.0	42.4	44.9	53.2	49.2	50.9	54.5	50.0	51.9
Daily cigarette use	--	59.2	59.2	63.8	55.8	59.4	73.4	60.9	66.5	69.3	62.8	65.8	67.2	58.8	62.3	67.0	62.0	64.2
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.8	34.0	43.2	55.8	32.9	42.4	49.1	28.7	37.3
Try marijuana	--	27.7	27.7	36.5	23.6	29.4	40.7	20.2	29.4	39.0	26.3	32.0	43.2	22.0	30.9	33.6	17.6	24.4
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	71.1	71.1	74.9	75.9	75.4	70.5	66.3	68.1	71.5	64.4	67.4
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	--	61.0	61.0	82.9	60.0	70.6	89.9	68.5	78.0	92.0	77.5	84.0	94.7	77.7	84.8	89.1	83.4	85.8
Drink regularly	--	46.2	46.2	73.6	55.9	64.0	75.2	49.2	60.8	82.6	59.4	69.8	84.6	57.1	68.6	79.7	59.0	67.7
Smoke marijuana	--	72.9	72.9	84.3	69.7	76.4	87.2	63.5	74.1	90.6	72.4	80.6	93.4	66.3	77.6	87.2	64.1	73.7
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.1	86.4	90.4	91.3	90.0	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	--	91.7	91.7	92.7	93.2	93.0	96.9	93.1	94.8	96.7	96.3	96.5	98.7	93.8	95.9	95.9	91.7	93.5
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.4	90.1	91.2	98.2	90.9	94.0	95.3	89.7	92.1
Smoke cigarettes	--	83.9	83.9	97.6	85.6	90.9	96.1	89.0	92.2	96.7	92.2	94.2	99.1	92.6	95.3	98.0	92.5	94.9
Smoke marijuana	--	86.6	86.6	96.2	90.5	93.0	95.8	90.3	92.8	97.6	89.3	93.0	97.1	87.5	91.5	97.9	83.8	89.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.6	97.5	97.6	97.7	95.9	96.6	97.6	93.3	95.2
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	85.0	69.1	76.2	92.7	72.7	81.0	85.2	75.8	79.8
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.2	75.7	82.6	95.3	80.1	86.4	88.5	79.2	83.1
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.7	68.3	79.2	92.5	68.5	78.5	87.4	64.2	74.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.0	92.9	94.7	96.6	91.3	93.5	92.3	92.8	92.6

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	7.1	7.0	7.3	--	9.7	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	17.4	15.3	21.7	--	12.1	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	42.7	43.8	40.6	--	40.4	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	3.2	0.0	9.6	--	4.4	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	9.3	14.0	0.0	--	11.0	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	20.2	19.9	20.8	--	22.5	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	50.1	45.6	58.5	--	41.5	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	40.1	48.8	23.6	--	47.2	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	2.8	0.0	8.0	--	4.0	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	2.3	0.0	6.7	--	3.3	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	0.9	1.3	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	2.8	4.3	0.0	--	4.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	1.1	0.0	3.1	--	0.0	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	35.6	35.9	34.9	--	29.6	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	14.2	16.3	10.0	--	13.4	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	20.3	25.3	10.1	--	23.6	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	5.0	7.4	0.0	--	7.1	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	24.9	15.1	45.0	--	26.3	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.9	4.8	5.9	2.7	2.7	5.9	4.4	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	3.7	8.6	5.6	7.6	1.8	7.7	6.5	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	0.5	3.7	3.0	1.7	0.0	5.3	2.3	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	13.5	11.1	8.3	16.2	10.5	15.2	12.1	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	2.0	5.8	3.1	5.3	1.0	7.0	4.1	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	2.5	1.8	1.0	3.2	0.6	4.1	2.1	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	9.1	8.1	5.5	11.9	6.9	10.3	8.5	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.9	6.0	6.2	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.4	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Gilchrist, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	--	9.6	9.6	9.4	8.2	8.7	6.8	9.9	8.5	10.0	12.4	11.3	9.9	12.1	11.2	13.5	11.1	12.1
Selling drugs	--	8.7	8.7	1.9	9.1	5.9	2.9	10.9	7.3	3.1	6.2	4.9	1.1	5.1	3.4	2.0	5.8	4.1
Attempting to steal a vehicle	--	5.6	5.6	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.8	2.3	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.7
Being arrested	--	4.8	4.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	1.2	5.0	3.4	1.3	3.1	2.3	0.9	1.5	1.3	2.5	1.8	2.1
Taking a handgun to school	--	4.0	4.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.9	0.0	2.0	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.7
Getting suspended	--	15.6	15.6	15.5	14.4	14.9	11.5	13.3	12.5	11.4	6.7	8.8	10.6	12.9	11.9	9.1	8.1	8.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	--	13.2	13.2	10.9	9.7	10.3	3.7	9.6	7.0	5.2	8.8	7.2	4.5	5.6	5.1	6.9	6.0	6.4

Table 14. Percentages of Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	30.4	30.6	41.9	18.3	29.1	31.3	30.5	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	46.8	36.6	56.5	24.4	45.4	39.9	41.0	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	33.6	22.8	35.3	18.8	31.2	26.0	27.4	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	48.5	39.0	56.7	27.9	46.1	44.2	43.1	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

Table 15. Percentages of Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	11.8	15.6	21.4	5.9	10.9	16.2	14.0	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	34.9	32.0	33.5	32.4	33.8	33.9	33.2	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	66.3	55.1	69.2	49.2	65.7	59.7	59.9	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	34.4	31.0	43.7	20.3	31.0	35.9	32.4	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	22.1	12.6	15.4	17.4	19.4	15.8	16.6	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	36.8	19.1	29.2	22.7	33.6	25.5	26.6	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	13.0	14.2	16.8	10.5	12.0	16.0	13.7	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

Table 16. Percentages of Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	3.6	5.9	4.0	5.9	3.2	5.8	4.9	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	24.5	20.3	20.9	22.0	24.1	27.5	21.5	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	4.6	1.2	8.0	--	5.1	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Percentages of Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	27.4	19.1	24.6	20.7	24.9	23.5	22.5	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	21.6	15.3	19.4	16.8	20.1	16.5	18.0	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	33.4	31.3	33.6	30.8	29.8	35.0	32.2	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	34.3	19.8	21.4	31.3	31.9	22.1	25.9	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	46.6	32.3	39.8	36.9	41.7	37.7	38.4	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	57.9	38.7	54.1	38.9	57.7	39.7	46.8	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	55.3	50.3	51.5	54.2	55.1	53.0	52.4	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	27.1	16.9	21.7	20.9	27.5	19.2	21.2	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	23.9	15.9	20.4	18.0	23.3	16.7	19.3	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	32.7	36.4	39.1	30.6	32.4	39.0	34.8	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	6.1	10.8	10.1	7.6	5.7	11.3	8.8	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	13.7	16.1	11.5	--	17.4	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	19.9	18.7	21.4	--	18.8	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	4.2	3.4	5.2	--	5.5	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	11.7	9.9	13.5	--	9.9	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Gilchrist, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	33.3	--	--	23.1	--	--	24.4	--	--	13.7	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.0	--	--	17.2	--	--	16.2	--	--	19.9	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.3	--	--	11.1	--	--	9.0	--	--	4.2	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.8	--	--	8.6	--	--	8.3	--	--	11.7	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Gilchrist, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Gilchrist		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	60	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	49	50	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	59	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	64	45	55	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	59	61	46	54	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		54	59	51	56	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Gilchrist, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Gilchrist		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Community Disorganization	47	46	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	51	40	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	52	38	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	50	25	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	48	49	24	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	45	41	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	40	31	39	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	43	40	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	62	55	60	57	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	44	36	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	46	39	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	33	23	24	19	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		47	39	40	38	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Gilchrist, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Gilchrist					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	--	53	61	58	64	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	--	43	52	53	64	48
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	--	51	48	55	55	54
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	--	44	59	56	58	52
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	--	54	59	59	62	59
Average Prevalence Rate			49	56	56	61	54

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Gilchrist, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Gilchrist					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	--	45	48	53	40	47
	Transitions and Mobility	--	46	53	49	56	51
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	--	52	45	46	42	52
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	--	52	48	41	35	50
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	--	40	44	45	45	48
Family	Poor Family Management	--	52	35	41	32	45
	Family Conflict	--	44	38	36	31	40
School	Poor Academic Performance	--	50	44	43	41	43
	Lack of Commitment to School	--	62	53	57	58	62
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	--	50	37	37	35	44
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	--	44	41	39	36	46
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	--	40	39	34	26	33
Average Prevalence Rate		--	48	43	43	40	47

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Gilchrist, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Gilchrist					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	61	54	56	60	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	50	54	52	51	49
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	53	58	58	65	59
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	60	70	63	65	64
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	61	65	63	67	68	61
Average Prevalence Rate		54	58	60	59	62	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Gilchrist, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Gilchrist					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	44	51	47	48	48	46
	Transitions and Mobility	54	49	51	51	49	40
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	52	48	45	34	34	38
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	43	46	37	31	27	25
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	59	59	56	61	57	49
Family	Poor Family Management	52	43	41	42	44	41
	Family Conflict	33	35	35	34	35	31
School	Poor Academic Performance	50	54	49	42	34	40
	Lack of Commitment to School	62	61	53	60	53	55
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	49	47	43	37	39	36
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	45	45	47	36	42	39
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	46	38	41	28	27	23
Average Prevalence Rate		50	50	48	42	41	39

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.