

# **2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Calhoun Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Calhoun and Florida Statewide, 2018**

	Calhoun			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	183	49.3		26,340	48.2
Male	182	49.1		27,468	50.3
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	40	10.8		12,088	22.1
American Indian	7	1.9		555	1.0
Asian	1	0.3		659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	18	4.9		11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.3		79	0.1
Other/Multiple	46	12.4		6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	255	68.7		22,618	41.4
<b>Age</b>					
10	0	0.0		50	0.1
11	24	6.5		3,339	6.1
12	59	15.9		7,363	13.5
13	52	14.0		7,738	14.2
14	51	13.7		7,864	14.4
15	57	15.4		7,982	14.6
16	66	17.8		7,926	14.5
17	41	11.1		7,725	14.1
18	16	4.3		3,990	7.3
19 or older	4	1.1		495	0.9
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	72	19.4		8,050	14.7
7th	53	14.3		7,706	14.1
8th	45	12.1		7,715	14.1
9th	65	17.5		8,024	14.7
10th	53	14.3		7,925	14.5
11th	53	14.3		7,775	14.2
12th	30	8.1		7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	170	45.8		23,470	43.0
Overall High School	201	54.2		31,141	57.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>54,611</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018**

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	27.9	42.0	40.8	29.8	27.0	44.7	35.6	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	17.7	20.4	14.8	--	21.3	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	12.5	26.8	20.4	20.2	10.9	26.0	20.4	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	13.6	39.7	27.1	28.0	12.7	40.3	27.8	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	5.8	28.7	19.6	16.2	6.4	30.5	18.5	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	6.7	6.3	7.3	--	6.2	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	5.9	7.3	7.5	5.1	5.9	6.9	6.7	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	1.7	0.9	2.6	--	1.1	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.6	1.8	0.5	2.1	0.0	2.1	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.7	2.8	1.6	1.6	0.8	2.8	2.3	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.8	3.3	1.8	1.9	0.8	3.1	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.3	4.5	4.3	1.1	1.3	4.9	3.1	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	2.4	8.7	8.3	2.5	1.4	10.3	5.8	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.3	7.9	6.7	2.5	0.9	8.2	4.9	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	5.4	3.8	2.9	1.1	4.9	3.3	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.1	3.2	4.0	2.8	4.4	3.0	4.1	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.7	0.9	2.5	--	1.1	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	12.5	33.1	28.1	18.6	13.9	35.1	23.8	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.1	17.6	18.4	8.8	9.5	19.0	14.2	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	19.7	18.4	18.7	20.0	18.6	18.6	19.0	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	31.5	51.2	46.7	37.7	31.9	53.3	42.3	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.0	9.1	5.8	8.1	5.0	9.1	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018**

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	10.8	24.3	20.4	16.5	9.6	26.4	18.2	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	5.3	13.9	8.0	12.7	3.4	15.6	10.1	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	2.3	12.4	8.8	6.4	1.4	11.2	7.8	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	4.3	24.7	14.9	16.5	3.8	23.6	15.4	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	4.3	12.5	9.9	6.2	3.6	13.6	8.9	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.0	1.9	0.0	--	1.3	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	1.8	1.9	3.1	0.5	1.1	3.0	1.8	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	1.4	3.3	1.9	2.3	1.0	3.6	2.4	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.9	2.6	2.1	0.9	0.0	3.3	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	6.3	18.1	14.0	10.4	6.4	19.7	12.9	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.6	9.7	8.2	5.2	3.8	11.7	7.4	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	8.7	13.8	11.6	11.9	6.7	14.7	11.6	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	14.1	30.9	25.5	20.4	12.4	33.8	23.4	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.6	6.3	4.9	3.9	2.6	7.8	5.1	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Calhoun, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	36.5	64.9	52.8	39.3	65.7	53.9	36.4	59.4	48.5	26.4	50.6	39.4	26.9	57.5	44.3	27.9	42.0	35.6
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.8	--	--	18.7	--	--	17.7	--
Cigarettes	27.6	46.9	38.7	24.7	44.5	35.7	20.2	38.7	29.9	17.5	30.3	24.3	14.9	37.1	27.2	12.5	26.8	20.4
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.7	42.0	29.5	13.6	39.7	27.8
Marijuana or Hashish	11.1	28.3	21.0	12.3	35.4	25.1	9.4	28.3	19.4	7.8	28.7	19.0	11.6	36.2	25.4	5.8	28.7	18.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.9	--	--	11.3	--	--	9.8	--	--	6.7	--
Inhalants	11.5	14.5	13.3	9.1	10.8	10.0	11.6	8.0	9.7	4.8	5.5	5.2	8.0	5.6	6.7	5.9	7.3	6.7
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	--
Club Drugs	0.0	--	--	0.9	3.3	2.2	1.7	3.6	2.7	0.0	2.1	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.6	0.6	1.8	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.8	--	--	1.8	4.7	3.4	1.0	2.8	2.0	0.2	3.6	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.8	2.3
Methamphetamine	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.0	3.1	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	3.3	2.2
Cocaine or Crack	0.7	--	--	1.0	4.9	3.1	1.4	3.3	2.4	0.7	4.5	2.8	2.2	3.7	3.1	1.3	4.5	3.1
Heroin	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
Prescription Depressants	3.2	11.1	7.7	2.4	7.6	5.3	2.9	7.8	5.5	1.1	6.8	4.2	3.4	7.8	5.8	2.4	8.7	5.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	6.2	12.8	9.9	4.4	12.7	9.0	2.4	11.2	7.1	1.7	3.8	2.9	3.9	7.3	5.8	1.3	7.9	4.9
Prescription Amphetamines	3.9	6.8	5.6	2.3	3.0	2.7	1.0	6.0	3.6	0.0	9.8	5.2	2.1	5.9	4.2	0.7	5.4	3.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.8	--	--	2.2	6.7	4.7	2.7	8.2	5.6	2.3	6.5	4.5	3.6	6.3	5.1	5.1	3.2	4.1
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	1.7	--
Any illicit drug	21.2	37.4	30.5	21.9	41.9	33.0	19.9	30.8	25.6	16.2	32.1	24.7	18.1	38.4	29.4	12.5	33.1	23.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.0	26.4	22.4	14.7	24.4	20.1	14.2	20.0	17.3	10.4	16.9	13.9	14.3	16.1	15.3	10.1	17.6	14.2
Alcohol only	20.0	30.6	26.2	20.9	27.6	24.6	21.7	31.4	26.8	16.5	24.2	20.7	13.2	22.9	18.7	19.7	18.4	19.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	41.0	68.0	56.4	42.5	69.4	57.4	41.5	61.9	52.2	31.9	56.3	44.9	30.7	60.9	47.5	31.5	51.2	42.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.9	3.1	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.8	5.2	2.5	3.8	6.1	5.5	5.8	4.2	3.3	3.7	4.0	9.1	6.8

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Calhoun, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	21.8	44.1	34.6	22.3	41.1	32.8	18.3	33.1	26.1	10.7	25.1	18.4	9.5	30.6	21.4	10.8	24.3	18.2
Binge Drinking	10.6	27.2	20.2	9.4	21.1	15.9	9.7	18.8	14.5	2.9	9.7	6.6	5.5	11.3	8.8	5.3	13.9	10.1
Cigarettes	6.3	21.0	14.8	4.7	13.8	9.7	6.8	16.5	11.9	3.7	8.3	6.1	5.2	14.0	10.1	2.3	12.4	7.8
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.6	18.7	12.9	4.3	24.7	15.4
Marijuana or Hashish	7.0	15.0	11.6	6.6	17.5	12.6	5.5	13.0	9.5	2.7	12.8	8.2	4.4	18.8	12.5	4.3	12.5	8.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.9	--	--	2.5	--	--	1.7	--	--	1.0	--
Inhalants	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.5	5.5	5.0	3.9	1.0	2.3	1.1	0.7	0.9	2.6	0.3	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.8
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.0	--
Club Drugs	0.0	--	--	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	--	--	0.9	2.2	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.2
Cocaine or Crack	0.0	--	--	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	2.5	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.6
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	2.3	5.3	4.0	1.0	2.5	1.8	1.5	4.6	3.2	0.4	3.7	2.2	1.3	4.4	3.1	1.4	3.3	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.7	6.9	5.1	2.3	5.1	3.8	1.4	4.2	2.9	0.9	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.9	2.6	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	3.4	2.3	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	4.3	2.6	0.0	5.9	3.2	0.5	2.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.4
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.7	--	--	0.5	2.7	1.7	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.1	4.2	3.2	1.3	4.1	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.3
Any illicit drug	10.0	20.8	16.2	12.7	23.6	18.7	10.8	16.8	14.0	7.3	16.7	12.3	6.8	21.5	15.1	6.3	18.1	12.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.3	13.8	10.6	8.0	11.5	9.9	6.5	10.0	8.3	5.3	11.5	8.6	5.3	8.4	7.0	4.6	9.7	7.4
Alcohol only	14.8	27.4	22.0	14.5	23.7	19.6	12.9	19.5	16.4	6.2	15.6	11.3	6.3	17.7	12.8	8.7	13.8	11.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	24.1	47.5	37.5	26.4	47.4	38.1	23.9	35.8	30.2	13.3	32.0	23.3	13.3	39.0	27.6	14.1	30.9	23.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.7	3.8	3.3	4.3	6.6	5.6	5.9	3.1	4.4	2.4	7.1	4.9	4.1	8.6	6.7	3.6	6.3	5.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018**

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	17.5	17.3	17.9	--	15.9	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	0.9	0.8	1.1	--	0.7	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	14.7	16.5	12.9	--	15.8	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	6.6	8.2	5.0	--	5.7	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	46.0	36.4	43.3	37.7	46.6	35.1	40.7	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	60.8	49.7	58.8	49.1	60.8	48.5	54.6	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	58.8	60.1	65.4	53.8	61.2	59.9	59.5	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	48.0	28.0	38.4	35.7	47.7	28.8	37.0	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	36.9	21.3	29.8	26.7	36.4	22.1	28.4	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	67.6	63.8	71.2	60.6	68.2	63.7	65.5	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	92.8	77.0	82.6	85.8	94.2	79.6	84.1	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	88.9	62.2	71.0	77.5	88.6	63.1	74.3	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	86.9	63.7	72.2	76.7	87.0	66.7	74.2	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	91.6	87.7	90.6	89.4	93.3	87.7	89.4	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	96.1	95.0	95.8	96.5	97.0	95.5	95.5	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.2	88.4	91.5	92.9	98.0	90.0	92.3	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	97.4	91.3	94.0	93.8	98.5	94.0	94.0	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	93.8	82.0	85.3	88.9	95.8	83.3	87.3	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	95.8	94.8	93.8	97.1	97.0	93.5	95.2	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	89.8	67.5	78.4	76.1	87.9	71.1	77.6	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	95.4	73.7	83.2	83.3	94.6	77.9	83.5	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	86.9	60.0	69.3	75.6	85.5	63.7	72.2	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	93.3	87.3	90.7	89.2	94.3	86.7	90.1	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Calhoun, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	32.5	--	--	33.8	--	--	23.9	--	--	21.2	--	--	29.1	--	--	17.5	--
Drink monthly	--	7.9	--	--	7.5	--	--	9.7	--	--	3.5	--	--	5.2	--	--	0.9	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	31.7	--	--	28.0	--	--	24.2	--	--	18.4	--	--	23.5	--	--	14.7	--
Smoke marijuana	--	10.4	--	--	14.5	--	--	13.8	--	--	12.5	--	--	13.3	--	--	6.6	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	50.8	39.2	44.2	49.8	38.1	43.3	41.0	40.3	40.7	47.6	37.7	42.3	53.6	39.7	45.9	46.0	36.4	40.7
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	53.6	52.6	53.1	64.4	50.2	56.5	60.8	49.7	54.6
Daily cigarette use	66.3	61.2	63.4	67.0	65.5	66.2	60.8	62.9	61.9	57.8	62.1	60.1	67.6	64.4	65.8	58.8	60.1	59.5
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	55.6	41.7	48.1	59.1	33.9	45.2	48.0	28.0	37.0
Try marijuana	53.7	30.4	40.3	50.2	26.1	36.9	38.6	34.4	36.4	43.9	32.0	37.5	38.5	23.1	30.0	36.9	21.3	28.4
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	65.8	65.8	69.8	71.3	70.6	74.1	71.9	72.9	67.6	63.8	65.5
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	85.3	61.4	71.6	86.3	74.5	79.8	88.5	75.5	81.6	90.0	81.3	85.3	91.0	77.1	83.3	92.8	77.0	84.1
Drink regularly	79.7	55.3	65.7	79.1	55.8	66.3	77.7	61.6	69.1	86.4	65.9	75.3	83.7	61.2	71.1	88.9	62.2	74.3
Smoke marijuana	88.8	73.2	79.9	87.6	72.8	79.5	90.3	77.5	83.5	89.4	76.3	82.3	87.7	65.1	75.0	86.9	63.7	74.2
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.1	91.8	92.8	91.6	87.7	89.4
Use other illicit drugs	95.5	93.2	94.2	95.9	96.5	96.2	96.2	94.1	95.1	98.3	94.7	96.4	97.0	94.8	95.7	96.1	95.0	95.5
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.4	90.8	94.4	96.5	92.3	94.2	97.2	88.4	92.3
Smoke cigarettes	94.2	86.6	89.9	93.3	89.6	91.2	96.3	94.2	95.2	99.2	93.1	96.0	96.1	92.2	93.9	97.4	91.3	94.0
Smoke marijuana	94.5	92.0	93.1	96.2	89.9	92.7	94.9	90.8	92.7	97.8	88.6	92.9	97.0	87.1	91.5	93.8	82.0	87.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.6	95.2	96.8	98.1	95.9	96.9	95.8	94.8	95.2
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.1	72.1	79.0	89.4	74.7	81.3	89.8	67.5	77.6
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.5	80.1	86.3	90.2	75.8	82.2	95.4	73.7	83.5
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.8	72.7	81.0	89.3	64.8	75.7	86.9	60.0	72.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.7	87.7	92.3	95.1	89.3	91.8	93.3	87.3	90.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	6.8	0.0	22.0	--	5.0	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	4.1	3.2	6.2	--	5.2	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	22.7	22.9	22.1	--	23.4	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	30.6	37.0	16.4	--	25.2	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	3.1	4.5	0.0	--	3.9	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	6.8	9.8	0.0	--	8.4	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	25.9	22.7	33.2	--	29.0	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	33.0	34.7	30.7	--	24.5	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	29.6	32.5	25.5	--	31.4	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	4.4	3.4	5.7	--	6.2	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	4.8	5.2	4.3	--	6.9	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	2.1	3.6	0.0	--	3.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	26.1	20.5	33.8	--	28.1	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	23.6	33.3	10.3	--	26.3	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	12.1	0.0	28.6	--	6.7	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	11.7	20.4	0.0	--	15.7	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	11.9	3.4	23.5	--	7.5	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	40.6	42.9	37.5	--	43.9	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018**

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.4	4.9	5.8	3.6	3.5	6.0	4.6	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	4.6	9.0	8.6	4.2	3.0	10.6	7.1	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	2.3	4.2	4.4	1.5	2.0	5.4	3.3	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018**

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	8.2	5.7	3.8	8.6	7.4	6.0	6.8	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	3.6	5.2	3.6	4.1	2.6	5.9	4.5	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	4.0	1.4	2.3	2.2	3.2	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	2.1	1.5	0.8	0.0	2.6	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	8.5	6.9	7.3	7.5	8.6	8.1	7.6	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	5.9	8.6	7.8	6.5	5.4	10.2	7.4	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Calhoun, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.5	9.1	6.6	7.7	5.5	6.5	7.8	6.7	7.2	7.5	10.7	9.2	6.5	9.5	8.2	8.2	5.7	6.8
Selling drugs	2.3	9.1	6.1	3.8	6.3	5.2	0.0	6.6	3.5	0.7	7.6	4.4	2.3	8.5	5.8	3.6	5.2	4.5
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.7	3.1	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.7	0.7	2.7	1.8	1.1	3.5	2.3	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.1
Being arrested	1.8	5.8	4.0	1.9	2.5	2.2	3.1	4.5	3.9	0.2	3.0	1.7	0.5	2.2	1.5	4.0	1.4	2.6
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	2.1	1.2
Getting suspended	12.0	13.5	12.8	15.6	16.4	16.1	10.0	15.9	13.1	13.0	11.3	12.1	11.1	9.3	10.1	8.5	6.9	7.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.7	11.3	9.3	7.6	9.6	8.7	6.3	9.3	7.9	2.5	6.4	4.5	9.0	5.8	7.2	5.9	8.6	7.4

**Table 14. Percentages of Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018**

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	30.3	37.9	45.7	22.8	30.7	35.6	34.5	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	41.5	45.2	56.4	30.6	41.6	44.5	43.5	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	26.6	31.4	36.9	21.4	26.7	30.9	29.3	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	41.7	46.4	54.1	33.9	42.4	43.6	44.3	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6



**Table 15. Percentages of Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018**

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	11.8	8.9	13.4	6.1	10.8	9.6	10.2	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	39.3	21.7	29.9	29.2	41.2	22.2	29.7	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	66.8	45.0	65.1	44.6	67.9	47.0	54.9	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	25.2	26.0	38.2	12.7	25.2	28.9	25.6	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	18.6	13.0	10.3	20.0	20.2	13.0	15.5	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	30.8	23.8	25.8	26.9	32.7	23.8	27.0	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	10.1	9.2	11.8	7.0	10.7	10.5	9.6	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018**

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	6.3	4.0	3.4	5.2	4.8	3.0	5.0	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	32.2	14.9	21.9	19.2	29.3	12.7	22.4	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	4.6	2.6	6.7	--	3.9	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Percentages of Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018**

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	25.6	23.9	27.6	20.9	24.2	27.6	24.7	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	26.9	17.3	24.0	19.3	24.6	20.9	21.5	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	18.6	28.1	26.3	22.3	18.2	32.9	24.0	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	20.5	22.2	25.3	18.4	19.6	27.8	21.5	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	46.0	40.3	45.3	40.0	45.0	44.1	42.8	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	41.8	42.2	52.5	31.7	40.0	48.1	42.0	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018**

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	56.2	52.5	53.4	55.2	54.7	53.7	54.2	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	29.8	16.0	24.1	20.7	27.7	18.0	22.3	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	9.4	3.2	5.3	6.8	9.3	1.8	6.0	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	28.2	42.6	46.4	26.0	29.9	44.2	36.1	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	6.5	4.2	7.5	2.7	6.6	4.8	5.2	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	19.9	24.6	15.0	--	18.6	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	18.7	23.1	14.2	--	17.9	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	6.9	8.0	5.8	--	5.6	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	8.8	7.5	10.2	--	7.4	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Calhoun, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.1	--	--	18.2	--	--	18.2	--	--	19.9	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.9	--	--	15.6	--	--	25.2	--	--	18.7	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.5	--	--	3.8	--	--	6.3	--	--	6.9	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.2	--	--	8.2	--	--	12.4	--	--	8.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Calhoun, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Calhoun		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	52	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	47	50	51	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	62	68	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	66	70	45	55	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	59	66	46	54	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>59</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Calhoun, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Calhoun		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	48	55	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	44	46	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	47	37	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	28	25	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	26	47	24	34	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	39	35	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	34	39	39	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	52	47	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	60	61	60	57	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	34	38	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	36	36	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	28	24	24	19	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>40</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Calhoun, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Calhoun					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	59	68	61	59	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	53	56	57	56	50
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	41	52	52	52	48	62
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	59	60	63	67	66
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	67	68	66	64	64	59
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>54</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Calhoun, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Calhoun					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	53	52	62	44	43	48
	Transitions and Mobility	50	54	47	39	48	44
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	52	51	44	39	38	47
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	48	51	45	32	35	28
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	41	45	46	31	34	26
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	45	45	45	42	41	39
	Family Conflict	47	44	32	35	32	34
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	45	45	36	46	43	52
	Lack of Commitment to School	54	58	54	51	51	60
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	43	46	35	34	34
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	36	40	45	38	36	36
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	43	43	38	28	26	28
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>42</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Calhoun, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Calhoun					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	52	51	60	58	52
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	50	59	57	55	47
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	61	56	60	68	68
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	66	66	66	66	70
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	65	64	73	73	71	66
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>58</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>61</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Calhoun, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Calhoun					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	46	51	55	53	58	55
	Transitions and Mobility	47	49	55	45	49	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	45	37	34	38	37
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	41	39	37	26	30	25
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	59	55	61	59	59	47
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	54	42	37	34	38	35
	Family Conflict	30	40	32	28	29	39
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	44	44	41	41	43	47
	Lack of Commitment to School	60	53	52	53	56	61
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	46	39	41	29	35	38
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	36	32	32	42	36
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	42	43	33	27	35	24
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.