

2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Broward Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Broward and Florida Statewide, 2018

	Broward			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	457	51.4		26,340	48.2
Male	420	47.2		27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	312	35.1		12,088	22.1
American Indian	5	0.6		555	1.0
Asian	23	2.6		659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	242	27.2		11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3	0.3		79	0.1
Other/Multiple	185	20.8		6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	115	12.9		22,618	41.4
Age					
10	2	0.2		50	0.1
11	55	6.2		3,339	6.1
12	115	12.9		7,363	13.5
13	90	10.1		7,738	14.2
14	122	13.7		7,864	14.4
15	149	16.8		7,982	14.6
16	135	15.2		7,926	14.5
17	144	16.2		7,725	14.1
18	63	7.1		3,990	7.3
19 or older	8	0.9		495	0.9
Grade					
6th	127	14.3		8,050	14.7
7th	126	14.2		7,706	14.1
8th	68	7.6		7,715	14.1
9th	175	19.7		8,024	14.7
10th	121	13.6		7,925	14.5
11th	148	16.6		7,775	14.2
12th	124	13.9		7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	321	36.1		23,470	43.0
Overall High School	568	63.9		31,141	57.0
Total	889	100.0		54,611	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Broward and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	19.6	46.8	37.0	32.3	20.0	49.4	35.2	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	12.2	11.5	12.5	--	11.3	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	3.1	9.9	6.5	7.5	3.0	9.3	7.0	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	14.4	32.3	24.2	24.4	14.7	32.8	24.6	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	4.9	25.2	17.9	15.5	5.9	25.1	16.5	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.9	4.1	3.8	--	4.4	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	9.3	2.2	7.8	2.2	8.6	2.4	5.2	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	0.9	1.2	0.6	--	1.2	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.0	1.7	0.2	1.8	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	2.0	0.3	1.7	0.1	1.7	1.2	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	2.0	2.9	2.5	2.6	1.4	3.9	2.5	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.0	3.4	2.3	3.4	1.7	3.3	2.8	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	3.0	1.9	2.0	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.4	3.2	3.0	2.0	1.4	3.1	2.4	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.3	0.0	0.6	--	0.3	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	13.4	30.3	25.5	20.7	13.9	30.2	23.1	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.9	11.7	13.3	9.1	10.7	11.5	11.4	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	12.8	21.2	17.9	16.6	12.8	23.8	17.7	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	25.7	51.4	42.8	37.0	26.3	53.8	40.4	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.8	5.1	6.2	4.8	6.0	5.1	5.4	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Broward and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	5.7	18.6	15.2	11.0	6.5	18.2	13.1	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	2.6	8.1	4.6	6.8	2.9	7.8	5.8	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	0.2	2.0	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.9	1.2	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	6.4	14.7	10.9	11.2	6.8	13.9	11.1	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	2.8	14.7	9.9	9.3	3.2	13.6	9.6	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.4	1.5	1.2	--	1.9	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	5.0	1.1	3.6	2.1	4.5	1.2	2.8	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.9	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	8.0	16.9	14.7	11.7	7.7	16.6	13.1	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.4	4.2	6.9	3.4	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	2.7	11.0	8.5	6.5	3.5	12.0	7.5	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	10.7	27.2	22.7	17.7	11.2	28.0	20.1	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.1	9.1	8.2	6.9	4.9	10.4	7.4	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Broward, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	36.6	64.1	52.0	33.2	59.4	48.3	28.4	59.5	46.2	25.2	49.7	39.3	22.0	48.5	38.1	19.6	46.8	35.2
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.0	--	--	11.3	--	--	12.2	--
Cigarettes	11.3	25.8	19.4	10.8	21.9	17.2	7.8	21.1	15.5	7.5	16.8	12.9	4.4	12.9	9.5	3.1	9.9	7.0
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.2	29.3	22.4	14.4	32.3	24.6
Marijuana or Hashish	6.7	27.0	18.1	7.8	26.9	18.8	7.1	34.8	23.0	7.7	28.0	19.4	5.8	27.8	19.0	4.9	25.2	16.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.2	--	--	5.8	--	--	2.7	--	--	3.9	--
Inhalants	12.8	9.0	10.6	13.1	4.4	8.1	9.4	7.0	8.0	9.3	4.4	6.5	6.7	4.0	5.1	9.3	2.2	5.2
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	--	--	0.9	--
Club Drugs	1.3	--	--	1.4	4.2	3.0	1.3	4.6	3.2	1.0	3.3	2.3	0.8	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.7	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.8	--	--	1.1	4.2	2.8	1.4	3.8	2.8	1.3	3.8	2.7	0.3	3.7	2.3	0.0	2.0	1.2
Methamphetamine	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.9	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
Cocaine or Crack	1.4	--	--	1.4	2.9	2.3	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.8	2.3	1.7	0.4	2.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Heroin	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2
Prescription Depressants	1.3	5.7	3.7	1.7	4.7	3.4	1.0	4.8	3.2	1.9	4.3	3.3	1.6	5.9	4.2	2.0	2.9	2.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.9	6.2	5.2	2.9	5.7	4.5	2.9	5.5	4.4	2.1	6.3	4.5	3.1	4.1	3.7	2.0	3.4	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.1	3.2	2.3	1.0	3.4	2.4	1.0	3.2	2.3	1.0	4.3	2.9	1.2	4.3	3.1	0.8	3.0	2.1
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.0	--	--	4.2	6.0	5.2	4.0	6.2	5.3	2.6	6.2	4.7	3.1	5.8	4.7	1.4	3.2	2.4
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	--	0.3	--
Any illicit drug	19.9	33.4	27.5	21.5	33.2	28.2	18.8	41.3	31.7	17.9	33.7	27.0	13.4	35.7	26.7	13.4	30.3	23.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	16.6	18.8	17.8	17.3	16.6	16.9	14.6	18.7	17.0	14.9	17.0	16.1	11.0	16.8	14.5	10.9	11.7	11.4
Alcohol only	22.6	33.6	28.8	17.8	30.5	25.1	16.6	24.0	20.9	15.1	22.5	19.4	13.6	21.5	18.4	12.8	21.2	17.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	42.2	66.7	56.0	39.2	63.4	53.1	35.2	65.3	52.5	32.8	55.9	46.1	26.4	57.4	44.9	25.7	51.4	40.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.9	2.9	4.2	6.1	4.1	4.9	6.9	6.2	6.5	7.9	6.4	7.1	5.4	8.9	7.6	5.8	5.1	5.4

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Broward, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	16.8	37.3	28.3	14.8	34.1	25.9	11.2	31.3	22.7	9.8	23.6	17.8	8.6	24.5	18.3	5.7	18.6	13.1
Binge Drinking	5.0	18.8	12.7	4.4	16.8	11.5	4.4	16.8	11.5	3.5	12.0	8.4	3.0	9.1	6.7	2.6	8.1	5.8
Cigarettes	2.3	8.2	5.6	1.5	6.2	4.2	2.1	5.3	3.9	1.0	4.0	2.7	0.7	3.2	2.2	0.2	2.0	1.2
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.4	9.7	7.6	6.4	14.7	11.1
Marijuana or Hashish	3.5	14.0	9.4	4.3	15.3	10.6	3.7	19.0	12.5	4.1	16.0	11.0	3.0	16.7	11.2	2.8	14.7	9.6
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.0	--	--	1.0	--	--	0.5	--	--	1.4	--
Inhalants	5.4	2.3	3.7	3.7	1.4	2.4	3.6	2.1	2.8	3.3	1.0	2.0	2.3	1.1	1.6	5.0	1.1	2.8
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	0.0	--
Club Drugs	0.3	--	--	0.2	2.0	1.2	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	--	--	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.5
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocaine or Crack	0.5	--	--	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	0.5	2.1	1.4	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.3	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.4	2.4	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.9	--	--	1.3	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.4	1.0	2.8	2.0	1.1	2.8	2.2	0.9	1.1	1.0
Any illicit drug	9.8	17.6	14.2	8.5	18.5	14.2	9.2	22.4	16.8	9.7	19.8	15.5	7.0	20.6	15.1	8.0	16.9	13.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.5	8.2	7.9	5.5	7.1	6.4	6.4	7.7	7.1	6.9	8.5	7.8	5.4	8.3	7.1	6.4	4.2	5.1
Alcohol only	12.2	24.6	19.2	10.2	22.3	17.1	7.0	16.9	12.7	6.1	12.8	10.0	5.3	13.5	10.3	2.7	11.0	7.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	21.6	41.5	32.8	18.5	39.9	30.8	16.0	38.9	29.1	15.4	32.3	25.2	12.0	34.2	25.2	10.7	27.2	20.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.2	4.5	4.8	3.8	6.1	5.1	5.0	8.2	6.8	5.7	9.2	7.7	3.9	9.8	7.5	5.1	9.1	7.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Broward and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	16.8	15.0	18.4	--	16.4	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	1.8	1.7	2.0	--	1.8	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	5.1	3.9	6.3	--	5.5	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	6.2	5.2	7.3	--	5.5	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	51.2	45.2	49.8	46.0	51.7	44.1	47.8	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	59.0	55.9	59.8	55.0	58.7	58.3	57.2	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	65.3	69.1	68.1	67.4	67.8	69.1	67.4	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	46.1	23.2	34.0	32.2	46.2	23.0	33.1	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	36.8	17.0	25.4	25.9	36.2	16.3	25.5	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	62.4	67.1	67.9	63.6	64.6	66.7	65.0	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	95.7	94.6	95.5	94.5	96.0	94.6	95.1	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	86.9	69.0	77.2	76.8	85.6	69.8	76.7	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	91.9	64.2	74.7	76.7	90.3	64.6	76.0	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	92.0	90.3	91.5	90.4	91.9	91.7	91.0	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	97.8	93.4	96.9	93.8	97.4	95.5	95.3	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	98.9	95.5	97.2	96.7	98.9	95.6	97.0	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	98.1	98.7	98.6	98.2	98.2	98.7	98.5	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	97.6	90.9	93.5	94.0	97.4	91.0	93.8	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	99.8	98.4	98.9	99.0	99.6	98.3	99.0	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.3	85.5	89.8	87.3	91.4	85.4	88.4	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	94.6	93.6	95.3	92.6	94.7	94.4	94.0	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	85.8	61.3	72.9	70.1	84.0	61.7	71.7	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	95.3	94.1	96.0	93.2	94.5	95.3	94.6	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Broward, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	31.8	--	--	24.0	--	--	25.5	--	--	21.9	--	--	16.5	--	--	16.8	--
Drink monthly	--	5.5	--	--	4.6	--	--	4.9	--	--	4.5	--	--	3.0	--	--	1.8	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	14.0	--	--	9.4	--	--	9.8	--	--	8.1	--	--	5.8	--	--	5.1	--
Smoke marijuana	--	8.1	--	--	8.0	--	--	9.7	--	--	8.3	--	--	9.5	--	--	6.2	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	45.6	45.5	45.6	46.4	46.2	46.3	48.2	40.6	43.8	49.4	42.7	45.6	44.2	41.1	42.4	51.2	45.2	47.8
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	62.3	53.5	57.2	55.7	54.5	55.0	59.0	55.9	57.2
Daily cigarette use	69.2	71.6	70.6	68.7	68.0	68.3	70.0	67.2	68.4	67.3	69.8	68.7	64.7	68.3	66.8	65.3	69.1	67.4
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.2	24.4	36.9	48.1	19.0	31.0	46.1	23.2	33.1
Try marijuana	41.7	23.6	31.4	40.3	23.4	30.6	36.1	18.1	25.7	39.0	16.5	25.9	34.7	12.6	21.7	36.8	17.0	25.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	66.2	66.2	65.3	70.2	68.1	64.3	65.0	64.7	62.4	67.1	65.0
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	93.9	77.6	84.6	92.9	83.1	87.3	94.8	83.6	88.4	95.4	87.3	90.8	96.7	89.7	92.6	95.7	94.6	95.1
Drink regularly	82.0	53.9	66.0	83.1	59.5	69.6	85.2	57.3	69.1	88.7	64.1	74.5	89.6	64.3	74.8	86.9	69.0	76.7
Smoke marijuana	92.7	72.0	80.9	90.3	72.7	80.3	90.0	62.8	74.4	90.2	65.2	75.9	90.7	60.6	72.9	91.9	64.2	76.0
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.3	85.6	89.2	92.0	90.3	91.0
Use other illicit drugs	97.5	93.9	95.4	97.1	94.3	95.5	97.5	93.1	94.9	98.0	91.8	94.4	97.3	95.4	96.2	97.8	93.4	95.3
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.2	92.8	95.1	97.1	95.2	96.0	98.9	95.5	97.0
Smoke cigarettes	98.4	95.2	96.6	98.4	96.0	97.0	98.9	96.7	97.6	98.7	96.3	97.3	99.0	98.5	98.7	98.1	98.7	98.5
Smoke marijuana	97.9	93.8	95.6	98.3	93.3	95.5	97.7	92.2	94.5	96.9	90.1	93.0	99.1	94.1	96.1	97.6	90.9	93.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.6	96.7	97.1	97.3	97.7	97.5	99.8	98.4	99.0
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.3	81.7	85.8	92.6	80.3	85.4	92.3	85.5	88.4
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.7	89.0	91.9	95.6	90.9	92.8	94.6	93.6	94.0
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.8	61.1	72.9	90.0	57.7	71.2	85.8	61.3	71.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.5	92.2	94.0	95.8	92.5	93.9	95.3	94.1	94.6

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Broward and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	5.1	2.2	8.2	--	4.8	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.4	3.2	1.7	--	3.1	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	2.5	5.1	0.0	--	1.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	8.4	4.6	12.7	--	9.8	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	36.4	44.6	27.4	--	40.7	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	2.1	1.7	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	16.3	24.5	9.2	--	19.6	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	26.9	14.1	40.9	--	21.0	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Broward and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	36.4	33.3	38.5	--	38.5	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	40.2	40.2	39.5	--	38.8	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	1.7	3.9	0.0	--	1.2	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.7	1.6	2.0	--	1.5	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	8.1	6.5	9.8	--	10.1	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	2.0	2.4	1.7	--	2.8	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	9.9	12.1	8.5	--	7.1	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Broward and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	40.8	48.7	35.6	--	43.8	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	27.2	18.8	33.7	--	25.1	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	11.5	14.9	9.0	--	11.4	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	10.1	6.6	13.6	--	9.5	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	10.5	10.9	8.0	--	10.1	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Broward and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	2.6	6.6	5.6	4.0	3.0	6.8	4.9	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	2.6	13.7	9.1	8.6	3.0	13.8	8.8	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	1.6	2.9	2.8	1.7	1.9	2.8	2.3	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Broward and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	1.1	3.6	1.5	3.6	1.7	3.2	2.5	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	0.2	3.9	1.7	2.9	0.8	3.5	2.3	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	12.9	9.7	9.4	12.9	12.3	10.9	11.1	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.4	4.6	3.6	8.1	7.3	4.2	5.8	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Broward, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.3	4.4	3.6	1.1	3.6	2.5
Selling drugs	2.3	5.8	4.2	2.8	6.6	5.0	2.1	5.6	4.1	1.4	5.1	3.5	2.0	4.2	3.3	0.2	3.9	2.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	0.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3
Being arrested	4.1	5.2	4.7	3.7	4.6	4.2	2.2	4.5	3.5	1.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
Getting suspended	14.5	11.0	12.5	14.5	11.4	12.7	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	7.5	7.0	7.2	12.9	9.7	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	11.4	11.3	11.4	9.3	9.2	9.2	7.4	7.8	7.6	7.2	6.0	6.5	6.0	4.1	4.9	7.4	4.6	5.8

Table 14. Percentages of Broward and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	27.1	26.1	32.8	20.5	27.4	26.5	26.5	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	34.2	38.1	45.1	28.3	35.4	37.4	36.4	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	21.4	20.6	25.6	16.3	22.1	20.9	20.9	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	35.9	40.8	46.9	30.7	36.8	40.1	38.7	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

Table 15. Percentages of Broward and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	4.8	5.6	6.0	4.5	5.0	5.7	5.3	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	32.2	17.1	20.1	27.0	30.5	17.6	23.6	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	55.9	42.1	50.1	45.5	54.1	44.2	48.0	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	15.0	18.4	23.1	11.2	15.0	19.9	17.0	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	23.1	8.6	13.1	16.5	21.6	7.4	14.7	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	30.1	20.7	22.2	26.6	28.3	21.7	24.6	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	5.8	7.1	7.7	5.7	5.8	6.6	6.6	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

Table 16. Percentages of Broward and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	2.0	3.2	1.5	3.9	2.0	3.7	2.7	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	14.1	11.2	7.9	17.1	13.9	12.6	12.4	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.6	1.4	1.8	--	2.0	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Percentages of Broward and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	36.6	36.0	39.7	32.0	35.0	36.6	36.3	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	24.6	22.3	28.0	19.5	25.1	23.0	23.3	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	24.7	25.3	25.0	25.1	25.1	24.8	25.0	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	21.7	20.7	23.0	18.8	20.6	19.2	21.1	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	37.1	31.3	38.6	29.2	37.5	30.5	33.8	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	48.2	39.6	51.6	36.2	49.0	38.5	43.3	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Broward and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	38.4	35.1	31.6	40.9	37.4	36.2	36.6	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	33.1	20.6	19.9	31.8	32.4	20.5	26.0	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	13.3	6.0	10.6	8.0	12.7	6.2	9.1	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	24.9	37.8	42.8	22.4	27.1	38.7	32.3	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	8.5	12.4	14.7	7.2	8.4	12.2	10.7	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Broward and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	10.6	9.6	11.5	--	10.2	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	18.4	19.7	17.0	--	18.2	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	3.6	2.9	4.4	--	3.4	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	6.8	6.5	7.1	--	7.0	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Broward, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.4	--	--	14.8	--	--	14.5	--	--	10.6	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	27.0	--	--	22.2	--	--	22.7	--	--	18.4	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.0	--	--	5.9	--	--	4.7	--	--	3.6	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.9	--	--	9.7	--	--	10.2	--	--	6.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Broward, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Broward		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	56	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	49	50	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	67	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	53	45	55	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	54	58	46	54	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		52	57	51	56	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Broward, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Broward		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	43	38	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	51	57	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	32	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	30	22	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	13	29	24	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	43	34	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	44	31	39	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	41	40	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	60	55	60	57	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	49	31	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	33	30	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	20	14	24	19	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		39	34	40	38	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Broward, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Broward					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	58	61	62	57	56
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	51	57	55	52	45
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	54	54	52	54	61
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	50	51	46	47	43
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	56	52	52	45	51	54
Average Prevalence Rate		54	53	55	52	52	52

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Broward, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Broward					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	50	54	45	50	42	43
	Transitions and Mobility	59	55	56	59	58	51
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	40	41	33	38	37	39
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	47	43	39	37	35	30
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	22	20	19	21	19	13
Family	Poor Family Management	47	47	41	41	45	43
	Family Conflict	43	43	38	37	37	44
School	Poor Academic Performance	44	41	41	38	45	41
	Lack of Commitment to School	52	51	49	51	53	60
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	46	42	41	39	38	49
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	40	35	31	30	33
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	33	30	27	22	19	20
Average Prevalence Rate		42	42	39	39	38	39

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Broward, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Broward					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	56	56	62	60	56
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	56	50	58	59	49
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	64	63	63	66	65	67
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	57	55	58	55	53
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	61	65	61	59	59	58
Average Prevalence Rate		58	59	57	61	60	57

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Broward, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Broward					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	52	55	53	46	40	38
	Transitions and Mobility	64	63	62	60	55	57
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	32	34	32	29	30	32
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	36	35	29	27	22	22
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	35	32	29	30	32	29
Family	Poor Family Management	48	43	42	36	41	34
	Family Conflict	36	35	34	31	28	31
School	Poor Academic Performance	44	44	47	45	44	40
	Lack of Commitment to School	44	47	46	52	58	55
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	45	34	36	33	34	31
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	38	33	37	33	36	30
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	29	24	27	23	20	14
Average Prevalence Rate		40	38	41	37	37	34

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.