

2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Bradford Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Bradford and Florida Statewide, 2018

	Bradford		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	233	53.8	26,340	48.2
Male	192	44.3	27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	79	18.2	12,088	22.1
American Indian	10	2.3	555	1.0
Asian	4	0.9	659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	8	1.8	11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.5	79	0.1
Other/Multiple	73	16.9	6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	253	58.4	22,618	41.4
Age				
10	1	0.2	50	0.1
11	31	7.2	3,339	6.1
12	83	19.2	7,363	13.5
13	86	19.9	7,738	14.2
14	70	16.2	7,864	14.4
15	53	12.2	7,982	14.6
16	48	11.1	7,926	14.5
17	37	8.5	7,725	14.1
18	19	4.4	3,990	7.3
19 or older	5	1.2	495	0.9
Grade				
6th	90	20.8	8,050	14.7
7th	88	20.3	7,706	14.1
8th	85	19.6	7,715	14.1
9th	50	11.5	8,024	14.7
10th	51	11.8	7,925	14.5
11th	50	11.5	7,775	14.2
12th	19	4.4	7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	263	60.7	23,470	43.0
Overall High School	170	39.3	31,141	57.0
Total	433	100.0	54,611	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Bradford and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	21.1	53.7	41.7	38.5	22.6	56.3	39.2	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	21.8	22.8	21.3	--	21.7	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	11.3	23.3	17.4	19.2	10.9	21.4	17.9	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	16.5	40.8	29.5	30.4	18.6	36.2	29.8	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	12.7	37.5	26.4	27.8	13.8	34.1	26.5	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	7.4	11.7	3.5	--	4.7	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	5.2	4.0	5.3	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.5	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	1.6	2.3	1.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	1.8	3.9	0.9	5.2	1.2	2.8	3.0	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.2	3.7	1.0	5.2	1.6	5.1	3.0	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.5	3.7	0.7	4.9	1.4	1.1	2.8	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.9	7.5	4.8	5.3	1.7	6.3	4.9	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.1	7.2	4.0	7.1	3.6	5.9	5.4	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.7	4.1	2.1	4.2	1.5	1.6	3.0	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.8	6.7	5.7	4.5	3.3	6.0	5.0	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.4	0.9	1.9	--	1.4	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	15.9	41.9	29.7	32.3	16.6	40.5	30.3	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.7	16.0	12.2	13.0	7.3	15.5	12.3	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	8.5	14.7	13.3	11.2	9.5	16.9	11.9	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	24.3	56.6	43.0	43.0	25.9	57.3	42.1	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.7	3.3	2.1	5.0	3.6	2.1	3.5	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Bradford and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	11.6	26.7	20.3	20.6	9.9	28.1	20.0	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	8.6	16.4	12.9	13.5	8.3	13.7	12.9	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	5.4	5.4	5.0	6.0	4.5	6.5	5.4	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	9.6	16.5	12.4	14.9	8.7	15.7	13.4	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	6.1	23.4	16.8	15.6	5.8	20.1	15.9	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.1	4.2	0.0	--	1.4	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	0.7	2.2	2.5	0.6	0.2	2.0	1.5	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	1.1	2.3	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	1.6	2.4	0.0	4.3	1.0	0.5	2.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.7	0.5	0.0	2.2	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	3.2	0.0	4.1	0.4	1.1	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	1.2	1.9	0.6	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.7	2.8	2.1	2.5	1.6	3.1	2.3	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.5	3.9	3.6	3.0	2.3	3.8	3.3	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	8.4	27.8	20.0	18.3	8.5	24.9	19.2	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.7	10.7	7.3	8.2	4.9	8.6	8.1	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	5.5	7.2	7.9	5.3	4.4	10.1	6.4	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	14.7	34.8	27.4	24.4	13.5	35.2	25.8	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.3	8.6	7.5	4.2	3.8	7.9	6.3	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Bradford, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	39.8	65.3	54.6	45.2	59.7	53.4	37.6	62.5	50.6	25.2	49.8	37.9	20.3	50.1	37.6	21.1	53.7	39.2
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.8	--	--	23.5	--	--	21.8	--
Cigarettes	23.0	39.8	32.7	26.5	32.6	29.9	20.4	34.8	27.9	17.1	30.3	23.9	15.5	26.9	21.9	11.3	23.3	17.9
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.5	39.6	28.3	16.5	40.8	29.8
Marijuana or Hashish	10.2	34.4	24.2	11.5	30.8	22.4	15.2	37.1	26.7	11.8	35.0	23.7	7.7	38.0	25.1	12.7	37.5	26.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.8	--	--	12.5	--	--	6.2	--	--	7.4	--
Inhalants	10.3	13.1	11.9	8.3	9.1	8.8	10.1	6.4	8.2	8.8	2.7	5.7	2.9	5.7	4.5	5.2	4.0	4.5
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	--	1.6	--
Club Drugs	0.6	--	--	2.0	1.8	1.9	0.4	4.7	2.7	0.2	1.9	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.8	3.9	3.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.8	--	--	3.0	6.0	4.7	2.7	5.1	4.0	0.7	3.1	1.9	1.3	2.2	1.8	2.2	3.7	3.0
Methamphetamine	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.7	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.3
Cocaine or Crack	2.0	--	--	1.0	2.9	2.1	2.9	1.8	2.3	0.5	2.5	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.5	3.7	2.8
Heroin	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.4
Prescription Depressants	2.3	10.7	7.1	3.1	10.1	7.1	1.4	5.0	3.3	0.9	4.7	2.8	2.0	7.1	4.9	1.9	7.5	4.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.6	8.8	7.0	3.8	8.8	6.7	3.7	10.9	7.5	2.5	3.3	2.9	1.7	7.6	5.0	3.1	7.2	5.4
Prescription Amphetamines	1.3	4.0	2.9	2.6	1.5	2.0	0.7	3.4	2.1	0.0	2.7	1.4	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.7	4.1	3.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	2.1	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.2	--	--	6.7	4.8	5.6	3.3	7.3	5.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	1.4	6.1	4.1	2.8	6.7	5.0
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	--	--	1.4	--
Any illicit drug	20.0	37.4	30.0	21.4	40.0	31.8	22.5	43.4	33.4	20.5	40.3	30.6	12.0	43.9	30.1	15.9	41.9	30.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.0	20.7	18.2	15.2	20.6	18.3	15.4	21.5	18.6	13.6	15.1	14.4	6.7	18.0	13.1	7.7	16.0	12.3
Alcohol only	22.9	30.4	27.2	29.8	26.2	27.8	18.4	22.6	20.6	11.1	15.6	13.5	13.5	11.8	12.5	8.5	14.7	11.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	43.2	67.1	57.0	50.8	66.2	59.5	41.2	66.2	54.2	31.4	55.2	43.6	24.9	55.7	42.4	24.3	56.6	42.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.0	1.8	2.7	6.3	7.4	6.9	4.3	4.1	4.2	7.0	5.6	6.3	5.1	5.6	5.4	3.7	3.3	3.5

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Bradford, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	21.3	39.9	32.1	26.2	32.1	29.5	20.1	34.3	27.5	11.1	22.3	16.8	10.3	31.6	22.7	11.6	26.7	20.0
Binge Drinking	10.5	24.4	18.5	10.5	18.6	15.1	8.4	19.1	13.9	3.6	17.5	10.7	2.6	12.2	8.1	8.6	16.4	12.9
Cigarettes	8.2	17.3	13.4	8.3	16.1	12.7	6.0	13.1	9.7	2.5	11.4	7.1	2.1	8.3	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.3	21.1	14.3	9.6	16.5	13.4
Marijuana or Hashish	6.9	13.2	10.6	5.2	14.9	10.7	6.2	17.7	12.4	5.8	19.7	12.7	3.4	16.4	10.9	6.1	23.4	15.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.3	--	--	3.4	--	--	0.0	--	--	2.1	--
Inhalants	2.0	2.9	2.5	3.3	2.1	2.6	3.1	1.5	2.2	4.1	2.2	3.2	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	2.2	1.5
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	--
Club Drugs	0.0	--	--	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.4	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	--	--	1.2	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.7	0.5	1.0
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.6
Cocaine or Crack	1.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.4	3.2	2.0
Heroin	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	0.7	5.9	3.7	1.6	3.9	2.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	2.2	1.1	0.5	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.2	3.7	3.5	1.5	4.0	2.9	1.8	4.3	3.1	1.1	3.1	2.1	0.3	2.8	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.3
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.3	--	--	3.9	1.6	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	3.1	2.6	2.9	0.3	2.2	1.4	2.5	3.9	3.3
Any illicit drug	9.9	17.2	14.2	12.0	17.2	14.9	11.1	23.7	17.8	10.9	24.7	17.9	5.8	18.6	13.1	8.4	27.8	19.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.7	9.1	7.7	9.9	7.2	8.4	6.7	7.7	7.2	6.7	10.0	8.4	3.8	6.1	5.1	4.7	10.7	8.1
Alcohol only	12.6	24.6	19.7	18.0	20.9	19.6	12.8	18.4	15.8	6.9	9.0	8.0	8.5	17.8	13.9	5.5	7.2	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	23.3	41.4	33.7	29.8	36.7	33.7	23.2	42.8	33.4	17.6	32.7	25.4	13.7	36.6	26.7	14.7	34.8	25.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.7	1.8	2.2	3.4	5.3	4.5	3.4	8.9	6.3	7.0	10.3	8.7	4.3	4.9	4.6	3.3	8.6	6.3

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Bradford and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	29.0	27.5	31.0	--	23.5	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	7.8	9.7	6.3	--	8.9	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	10.5	13.0	8.6	--	10.6	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	16.6	21.0	13.1	--	16.6	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	43.9	32.6	38.6	36.4	40.9	35.3	37.7	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	50.9	44.9	46.5	47.8	49.1	47.7	47.6	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	59.9	64.3	61.2	63.5	58.3	66.4	62.3	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	46.9	18.4	31.6	29.6	45.6	21.5	31.1	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	41.6	18.8	27.3	29.6	39.6	22.7	29.1	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	67.9	66.0	59.6	73.6	65.1	73.6	66.9	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	92.7	84.2	85.6	89.9	92.7	88.5	88.0	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	84.4	57.3	69.2	68.6	82.8	61.9	69.6	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	82.5	52.5	64.2	66.6	81.4	54.6	66.0	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	93.5	92.0	93.3	91.7	93.6	91.7	92.7	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	93.9	95.1	94.5	94.4	94.2	95.5	94.6	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.1	91.8	92.8	95.4	97.9	91.0	94.2	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	99.0	96.7	97.9	97.4	99.1	97.7	97.7	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	91.5	85.3	87.4	88.3	92.6	82.9	88.1	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	99.2	98.5	98.5	99.2	99.9	97.2	98.9	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	87.5	71.3	80.4	76.7	86.1	76.7	78.5	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	92.4	75.9	86.4	80.5	90.3	82.3	83.3	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	87.1	56.9	68.8	71.4	83.9	63.9	70.1	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	95.3	91.1	93.8	91.9	95.2	95.4	93.0	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Bradford, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	34.9	--	--	27.8	--	--	29.6	--	--	21.5	--	--	29.6	--	--	29.0	--
Drink monthly	--	9.8	--	--	9.3	--	--	7.6	--	--	7.1	--	--	7.1	--	--	7.8	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	28.9	--	--	20.7	--	--	22.9	--	--	19.2	--	--	14.4	--	--	10.5	--
Smoke marijuana	--	13.4	--	--	11.7	--	--	18.1	--	--	15.6	--	--	19.3	--	--	16.6	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	42.4	36.6	39.1	42.0	38.1	39.8	37.3	28.6	32.8	43.1	37.7	40.4	29.8	30.8	30.3	43.9	32.6	37.7
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.8	51.0	50.9	44.7	40.7	42.4	50.9	44.9	47.6
Daily cigarette use	65.1	55.6	59.6	62.8	57.0	59.6	63.7	57.2	60.3	65.4	62.9	64.1	57.6	63.3	60.9	59.9	64.3	62.3
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	49.1	33.5	41.2	47.3	14.8	28.7	46.9	18.4	31.1
Try marijuana	48.5	24.4	34.6	45.7	25.6	34.3	33.4	16.8	24.7	36.4	22.5	29.4	37.5	10.4	22.0	41.6	18.8	29.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	62.4	62.4	71.7	67.7	69.7	63.1	62.6	62.8	67.9	66.0	66.9
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	86.7	72.2	78.3	86.6	69.0	76.8	89.3	73.4	81.0	91.4	78.8	84.7	93.3	82.0	86.9	92.7	84.2	88.0
Drink regularly	78.6	56.6	65.9	69.7	56.5	62.3	75.2	52.3	63.2	83.9	64.3	73.6	84.5	53.3	67.0	84.4	57.3	69.6
Smoke marijuana	85.9	76.8	80.7	86.5	71.4	78.0	87.3	66.5	76.4	84.5	65.0	74.2	86.8	52.9	67.7	82.5	52.5	66.0
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.7	85.3	89.0	93.5	92.0	92.7
Use other illicit drugs	96.9	95.3	96.0	96.3	96.4	96.3	96.7	93.9	95.3	95.4	91.4	93.3	97.5	93.6	95.3	93.9	95.1	94.6
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.2	92.7	94.5	98.2	93.4	95.5	97.1	91.8	94.2
Smoke cigarettes	95.2	87.9	90.9	96.2	91.2	93.4	99.1	91.8	95.3	98.7	91.8	95.3	99.3	92.9	95.8	99.0	96.7	97.7
Smoke marijuana	96.2	89.6	92.3	95.4	86.9	90.6	96.7	90.7	93.6	94.8	91.3	93.1	94.5	85.5	89.5	91.5	85.3	88.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	100.0	95.3	97.7	99.3	95.8	97.4	99.2	98.5	98.9
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.1	73.4	80.1	90.0	69.4	78.4	87.5	71.3	78.5
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.2	76.9	83.9	91.8	80.4	85.3	92.4	75.9	83.3
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	83.3	63.0	72.9	87.5	54.0	68.5	87.1	56.9	70.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.0	90.6	93.2	95.2	92.1	93.4	95.3	91.1	93.0

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Bradford and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	33.3	14.8	50.2	--	19.2	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	2.1	4.4	0.0	--	3.3	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	22.8	32.9	13.6	--	24.0	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	20.7	29.7	12.4	--	28.3	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	8.0	2.4	13.1	--	12.5	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	13.1	15.8	10.7	--	12.8	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Bradford and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	31.0	27.4	35.1	--	48.1	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	33.0	42.2	22.5	--	36.8	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	14.4	12.9	16.1	--	0.0	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	1.9	3.6	0.0	--	3.0	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	7.1	0.0	15.3	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	12.6	13.9	11.0	--	12.2	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Bradford and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	15.6	14.1	17.3	--	18.5	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	10.4	2.8	18.7	--	16.1	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	11.1	18.5	3.1	--	13.7	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	24.4	37.1	10.4	--	20.3	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	38.5	27.5	50.4	--	31.3	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Bradford and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	5.9	10.7	8.8	8.6	4.8	11.4	8.5	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	7.0	24.1	15.7	17.9	5.8	24.1	16.4	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	3.5	4.0	1.5	6.0	2.7	2.9	3.8	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Bradford and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	9.2	13.0	2.8	20.5	8.9	11.5	11.2	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	3.7	9.8	2.7	11.9	2.8	6.1	7.1	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.6	1.9	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	2.4	3.3	2.7	3.2	1.7	5.3	2.9	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	3.3	0.8	0.0	3.9	2.5	1.7	1.9	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	11.8	9.6	8.6	12.1	10.0	13.7	10.6	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	4.7	7.4	4.5	8.2	3.7	10.4	6.2	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Bradford, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.6	5.9	5.8	6.2	9.6	8.1	6.3	9.2	7.8	7.3	6.1	6.7	7.5	9.5	8.6	9.2	13.0	11.2
Selling drugs	4.5	6.0	5.4	3.7	11.8	8.3	3.2	8.9	6.1	3.9	4.3	4.1	1.6	3.2	2.5	3.7	9.8	7.1
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.1	0.5	1.2	0.4	4.1	2.5	1.1	2.0	1.6	2.1	5.0	3.5	0.7	2.5	1.7	2.6	1.9	2.2
Being arrested	2.1	2.3	2.2	3.2	7.5	5.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.7	4.4	3.5	2.0	3.0	2.6	2.4	3.3	2.9
Taking a handgun to school	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	2.5	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.8	1.1	3.3	0.8	1.9
Getting suspended	14.8	16.3	15.6	17.4	14.6	15.8	19.6	12.5	16.0	16.4	8.4	12.5	9.1	10.0	9.6	11.8	9.6	10.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	14.6	9.2	11.4	10.7	12.0	11.4	9.2	12.8	11.0	8.2	2.2	5.3	4.6	7.7	6.3	4.7	7.4	6.2

Table 14. Percentages of Bradford and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	25.5	27.1	33.5	18.3	27.6	24.2	26.4	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	32.9	34.4	43.5	23.9	33.1	34.5	33.8	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	20.5	23.6	27.1	16.0	21.7	23.5	22.2	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	34.5	45.2	55.9	24.5	36.0	45.9	40.4	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

Table 15. Percentages of Bradford and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	12.0	11.0	19.2	3.9	10.5	13.7	11.4	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	42.1	18.9	27.4	29.2	40.0	21.8	29.3	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	62.1	42.2	60.0	40.5	59.0	49.9	51.0	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	22.3	22.9	36.6	7.6	20.8	24.8	22.7	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	17.8	16.6	13.9	20.1	17.2	19.2	17.1	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	30.2	20.9	26.0	23.2	29.2	24.8	25.0	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	11.0	13.3	15.2	9.1	9.7	15.4	12.3	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

Table 16. Percentages of Bradford and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	3.7	3.0	2.1	4.7	2.9	4.1	3.3	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	17.6	20.7	8.7	25.8	11.6	23.3	19.7	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.3	0.6	1.9	--	1.1	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Percentages of Bradford and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	27.0	30.8	29.1	28.3	27.2	21.3	29.1	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	25.5	30.6	26.8	29.1	25.6	23.7	28.4	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	18.7	33.2	30.1	23.5	20.3	29.5	26.7	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	30.5	30.9	26.7	33.6	32.1	24.0	30.7	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	35.0	42.6	37.3	39.2	37.5	37.9	39.2	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	44.1	49.2	53.8	40.0	44.8	45.0	46.9	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Bradford and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	45.5	44.0	45.8	44.5	48.9	40.3	44.7	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	23.8	13.8	20.2	16.9	24.8	10.3	18.3	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	18.8	9.2	14.7	12.9	16.9	13.1	13.6	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	24.6	25.5	36.7	14.2	26.4	29.8	25.1	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	7.8	8.4	8.7	7.1	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Bradford and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	17.7	12.5	22.5	--	17.4	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	30.3	31.2	29.5	--	27.9	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	10.7	9.4	12.2	--	8.1	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	20.5	20.5	20.9	--	16.1	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Bradford, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.4	--	--	14.8	--	--	24.3	--	--	17.7	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	28.4	--	--	21.4	--	--	23.8	--	--	30.3	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.4	--	--	5.3	--	--	8.2	--	--	10.7	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.6	--	--	12.9	--	--	12.6	--	--	20.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Bradford, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Bradford		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	55	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	49	50	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	53	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	34	41	45	55	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	52	62	46	54	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		48	52	51	56	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Bradford, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Bradford		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	30	39	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	50	52	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	46	39	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	31	26	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	23	34	24	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	43	55	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	33	31	39	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	41	51	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	61	66	60	57	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	39	36	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	36	48	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	28	34	24	19	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		38	43	40	38	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Bradford, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Bradford					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	54	63	56	63	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	50	58	51	58	48
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	39	48	45	49	48	47
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	38	44	47	43	44	34
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	63	51	63	50	58	52
Average Prevalence Rate		49	49	55	50	54	48

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Bradford, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Bradford					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	44	53	49	55	36	30
	Transitions and Mobility	55	65	56	58	55	50
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	54	56	59	49	42	46
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	46	49	46	41	33	31
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	33	38	31	33	30	23
Family	Poor Family Management	51	51	47	45	48	43
	Family Conflict	41	42	41	38	29	33
School	Poor Academic Performance	45	52	52	51	45	41
	Lack of Commitment to School	58	57	51	57	64	61
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	45	53	40	40	35	39
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	46	56	47	36	38	36
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	45	48	42	31	27	28
Average Prevalence Rate		46	52	46	44	40	38

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Bradford, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Bradford					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	52	57	60	58	55
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	45	52	57	50	49
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	47	47	55	46	53
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	49	56	58	48	41
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	71	63	68	62	64	62
Average Prevalence Rate		54	51	56	58	53	52

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Bradford, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Bradford					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	42	54	47	45	54	39
	Transitions and Mobility	61	53	59	57	50	52
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	40	47	37	33	40	39
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	40	39	34	31	26	26
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	50	47	49	36	46	34
Family	Poor Family Management	48	49	41	38	47	55
	Family Conflict	33	27	31	29	34	31
School	Poor Academic Performance	47	42	45	54	48	51
	Lack of Commitment to School	46	59	47	51	63	66
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	36	37	28	45	36
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	36	39	41	39	44	48
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	41	37	37	28	34	34
Average Prevalence Rate		42	45	45	39	44	43

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.