

# **2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Broward County Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Broward County and Florida Statewide, 2022**

	Broward County			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	354	48.6		22,957	48.3
Male	366	50.2		23,857	50.1
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	194	26.6		10,187	21.4
American Indian	6	0.8		422	0.9
Asian	28	3.8		785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	206	28.3		10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0		63	0.1
Other/Multiple	178	24.4		6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	113	15.5		18,419	38.7
<b>Parent/Guardian in the Military</b>					
No	651	89.3		41,174	86.6
Yes	75	10.3		5,980	12.6
<b>Age</b>					
11	45	6.2		2,576	5.4
12	113	15.5		6,243	13.1
13	110	15.1		6,872	14.4
14	105	14.4		7,136	15.0
15	66	9.1		7,278	15.3
16	102	14.0		6,918	14.5
17	116	15.9		6,616	13.9
18	63	8.6		3,403	7.2
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	128	17.6		6,626	13.9
7th	84	11.5		6,817	14.3
8th	140	19.2		7,021	14.8
9th	66	9.1		7,193	15.1
10th	86	11.8		7,025	14.8
11th	111	15.2		6,557	13.8
12th	114	15.6		6,333	13.3
<b>Middle School</b>	352	48.3		20,463	43.0
<b>High School</b>	377	51.7		27,109	57.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>47,572</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Broward County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022**

	Broward County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	14.4	26.7	22.1	20.0	14.6	26.8	21.5	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out	--	6.9	9.5	4.7	--	7.5	--	--	11.0	12.7	9.5	--	11.1	--
Cigarettes	3.1	3.4	2.6	4.1	2.0	4.3	3.3	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	6.3	15.1	12.4	10.6	5.1	16.7	11.3	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	3.6	10.1	9.1	5.8	2.5	11.9	7.3	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	2.7	15.1	9.7	9.9	2.3	13.8	9.8	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.8	1.2	0.4	--	1.1	--	--	2.5	2.8	2.2	--	2.5	--
Inhalants	5.9	3.9	3.7	5.2	5.7	3.5	4.8	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.1	2.5	1.6	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.9	2.6	1.4	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.8	2.6	1.3	2.5	0.8	2.6	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.3	0.5	0.0	--	0.4	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	12.4	25.3	17.3	20.4	11.9	25.0	19.7	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.6	12.0	8.3	11.4	10.3	11.6	11.0	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	10.2	11.8	12.6	10.0	9.8	12.9	11.1	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	22.4	36.6	29.6	29.9	21.4	37.6	30.5	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.2	10.4	7.7	10.5	7.2	11.1	9.5	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Broward County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2022**

	Broward County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	6.0	10.5	7.1	10.4	5.8	10.7	8.6	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	2.1	4.0	2.4	4.0	1.8	3.8	3.2	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	1.5	6.4	4.7	4.0	1.3	5.8	4.3	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	1.2	4.5	4.0	2.2	1.1	4.5	3.1	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	1.2	5.9	4.7	3.2	1.0	5.4	3.9	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.4	0.9	0.0	--	0.6	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.7	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	2.1	0.3	1.4	0.8	1.8	0.4	1.1	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.4	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	4.8	9.8	8.1	6.0	5.2	8.4	7.6	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	3.7	4.3	4.2	2.6	4.3	3.1	4.1	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	4.1	5.7	3.6	6.6	3.6	7.0	5.0	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	8.7	15.7	11.6	12.8	9.1	15.3	12.7	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.8	5.4	4.5	2.8	3.5	4.7	4.3	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Broward County, 2012 to 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	28.4	59.5	46.2	25.2	49.7	39.3	22.0	48.5	38.1	19.6	46.8	35.2	--	--	--	14.4	26.7	21.5
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	17.0	--	--	11.3	--	--	12.2	--	--	--	--	--	6.9	--
Cigarettes	7.8	21.1	15.5	7.5	16.8	12.9	4.4	12.9	9.5	3.1	9.9	7.0	--	--	--	3.1	3.4	3.3
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.3	15.1	11.3
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.6	10.1	7.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.2	29.3	22.4	14.4	32.3	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	7.1	34.8	23.0	7.7	28.0	19.4	5.8	27.8	19.0	4.9	25.2	16.5	--	--	--	2.7	15.1	9.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	9.2	--	--	5.8	--	--	2.7	--	--	3.9	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	--
Inhalants	9.4	7.0	8.0	9.3	4.4	6.5	6.7	4.0	5.1	9.3	2.2	5.2	--	--	--	5.9	3.9	4.8
Club Drugs	1.3	4.6	3.2	1.0	3.3	2.3	0.8	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.7	1.0	--	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.4	3.8	2.8	1.3	3.8	2.7	0.3	3.7	2.3	0.0	2.0	1.2	--	--	--	0.7	1.4	1.1
Methamphetamine	1.9	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	--	--	--	0.9	1.0	0.9
Cocaine or Crack	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.8	2.3	1.7	0.4	2.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	--	--	--	0.0	0.2	0.1
Heroin	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	--	--	--	0.0	0.6	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.0	4.8	3.2	1.9	4.3	3.3	1.6	5.9	4.2	2.0	2.9	2.5	--	--	--	1.2	1.9	1.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.9	5.5	4.4	2.1	6.3	4.5	3.1	4.1	3.7	2.0	3.4	2.8	--	--	--	2.9	2.2	2.5
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	3.2	2.3	1.0	4.3	2.9	1.2	4.3	3.1	0.8	3.0	2.1	--	--	--	0.9	2.6	1.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.0	6.2	5.3	2.6	6.2	4.7	3.1	5.8	4.7	1.4	3.2	2.4	--	--	--	0.8	2.6	1.9
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	--	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	--
Any illicit drug	18.8	41.3	31.7	17.9	33.7	27.0	13.4	35.7	26.7	13.4	30.3	23.1	--	--	--	12.4	25.3	19.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	14.6	18.7	17.0	14.9	17.0	16.1	11.0	16.8	14.5	10.9	11.7	11.4	--	--	--	9.6	12.0	11.0
Alcohol only	16.6	24.0	20.9	15.1	22.5	19.4	13.6	21.5	18.4	12.8	21.2	17.7	--	--	--	10.2	11.8	11.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	35.2	65.3	52.5	32.8	55.9	46.1	26.4	57.4	44.9	25.7	51.4	40.4	--	--	--	22.4	36.6	30.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.9	6.2	6.5	7.9	6.4	7.1	5.4	8.9	7.6	5.8	5.1	5.4	--	--	--	8.2	10.4	9.5

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Broward County, 2012 to 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	11.2	31.3	22.7	9.8	23.6	17.8	8.6	24.5	18.3	5.7	18.6	13.1	--	--	--	6.0	10.5	8.6
Binge Drinking	4.4	16.8	11.5	3.5	12.0	8.4	3.0	9.1	6.7	2.6	8.1	5.8	--	--	--	2.1	4.0	3.2
Cigarettes	2.1	5.3	3.9	1.0	4.0	2.7	0.7	3.2	2.2	0.2	2.0	1.2	--	--	--	1.6	0.0	0.7
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	6.4	4.3
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	4.5	3.1
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.4	9.7	7.6	6.4	14.7	11.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	3.7	19.0	12.5	4.1	16.0	11.0	3.0	16.7	11.2	2.8	14.7	9.6	--	--	--	1.2	5.9	3.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.0	--	--	1.0	--	--	0.5	--	--	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	--
Inhalants	3.6	2.1	2.8	3.3	1.0	2.0	2.3	1.1	1.6	5.0	1.1	2.8	--	--	--	2.1	0.3	1.1
Club Drugs	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	--	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.5	--	--	--	0.1	0.3	0.2
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	0.7	0.3	0.5
Cocaine or Crack	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	0.0	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	--	--	--	0.5	0.7	0.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.3	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.8	--	--	--	0.7	0.0	0.3
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.4	2.4	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.8	--	--	--	0.4	1.3	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.0	2.6	2.4	1.0	2.8	2.0	1.1	2.8	2.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	--	--	--	0.4	1.8	1.2
Any illicit drug	9.2	22.4	16.8	9.7	19.8	15.5	7.0	20.6	15.1	8.0	16.9	13.1	--	--	--	4.8	9.8	7.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.4	7.7	7.1	6.9	8.5	7.8	5.4	8.3	7.1	6.4	4.2	5.1	--	--	--	3.7	4.3	4.1
Alcohol only	7.0	16.9	12.7	6.1	12.8	10.0	5.3	13.5	10.3	2.7	11.0	7.5	--	--	--	4.1	5.7	5.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	16.0	38.9	29.1	15.4	32.3	25.2	12.0	34.2	25.2	10.7	27.2	20.1	--	--	--	8.7	15.7	12.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.0	8.2	6.8	5.7	9.2	7.7	3.9	9.8	7.5	5.1	9.1	7.4	--	--	--	2.8	5.4	4.3

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Broward County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022**

	Broward County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	10.0	12.8	5.4	--	10.9	--	--	14.1	15.5	12.6	--	14.0	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	1.5	2.3	0.7	--	2.1	--	--	2.2	2.3	2.1	--	2.2	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	1.5	1.7	1.4	--	1.3	--	--	4.9	4.9	4.9	--	4.9	--
Smoke marijuana	--	1.8	2.7	0.9	--	1.8	--	--	6.5	7.2	5.8	--	6.7	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	50.4	51.8	52.7	48.7	52.5	50.7	51.2	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	60.0	59.1	61.6	56.3	63.3	55.2	59.5	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	64.6	70.7	69.6	65.9	67.2	68.7	68.1	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	54.3	46.8	50.0	48.5	56.2	45.4	50.0	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	56.7	40.9	49.6	44.4	56.7	40.3	47.8	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	48.6	33.2	41.3	37.4	51.1	29.9	39.9	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	34.9	23.1	27.4	28.3	35.4	21.1	28.2	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	64.4	67.8	67.0	66.4	65.3	66.7	66.3	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	97.8	95.7	98.7	94.5	97.5	95.3	96.6	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	91.7	79.6	86.4	82.7	90.0	83.9	84.7	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	94.1	71.7	82.2	79.9	93.9	74.7	81.2	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	94.1	87.5	91.5	88.9	94.7	87.3	90.3	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	96.2	82.9	88.3	88.7	96.9	82.4	88.5	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	98.9	97.6	99.1	97.2	99.0	97.9	98.2	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	95.2	90.4	93.6	91.2	95.3	89.6	92.5	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	97.4	94.1	95.9	95.0	97.7	92.7	95.5	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	95.4	74.9	81.4	85.7	96.0	72.9	83.7	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	93.3	84.4	86.7	90.0	92.3	83.2	88.2	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	97.1	82.9	86.9	90.5	96.8	81.3	88.9	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	96.3	96.5	97.6	97.2	95.5	97.0	96.4	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Broward County, 2012 to 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	25.5	--	--	21.9	--	--	16.5	--	--	16.8	--	--	--	--	--	10.0	--
Drink monthly	--	4.9	--	--	4.5	--	--	3.0	--	--	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	9.8	--	--	8.1	--	--	5.8	--	--	5.1	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	--
Smoke marijuana	--	9.7	--	--	8.3	--	--	9.5	--	--	6.2	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	48.2	40.6	43.8	49.4	42.7	45.6	44.2	41.1	42.4	51.2	45.2	47.8	--	--	--	50.4	51.8	51.2
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	62.3	53.5	57.2	55.7	54.5	55.0	59.0	55.9	57.2	--	--	--	60.0	59.1	59.5
Daily cigarette use	70.0	67.2	68.4	67.3	69.8	68.7	64.7	68.3	66.8	65.3	69.1	67.4	--	--	--	64.6	70.7	68.1
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.3	46.8	50.0
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	56.7	40.9	47.8
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	54.2	24.4	36.9	48.1	19.0	31.0	46.1	23.2	33.1	--	--	--	48.6	33.2	39.9
Try marijuana	36.1	18.1	25.7	39.0	16.5	25.9	34.7	12.6	21.7	36.8	17.0	25.5	--	--	--	34.9	23.1	28.2
Prescription drugs	--	66.2	66.2	65.3	70.2	68.1	64.3	65.0	64.7	62.4	67.1	65.0	--	--	--	64.4	67.8	66.3
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	94.8	83.6	88.4	95.4	87.3	90.8	96.7	89.7	92.6	95.7	94.6	95.1	--	--	--	97.8	95.7	96.6
Drink regularly	85.2	57.3	69.1	88.7	64.1	74.5	89.6	64.3	74.8	86.9	69.0	76.7	--	--	--	91.7	79.6	84.7
Smoke marijuana	90.0	62.8	74.4	90.2	65.2	75.9	90.7	60.6	72.9	91.9	64.2	76.0	--	--	--	94.1	71.7	81.2
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.1	87.5	90.3
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.2	82.9	88.5
Other illicit drugs	97.5	93.1	94.9	98.0	91.8	94.4	97.3	95.4	96.2	97.8	93.4	95.3	--	--	--	98.9	97.6	98.2
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	91.3	81.7	85.8	92.6	80.3	85.4	92.3	85.5	88.4	--	--	--	95.2	90.4	92.5
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	95.7	89.0	91.9	95.6	90.9	92.8	94.6	93.6	94.0	--	--	--	97.4	94.1	95.5
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	88.8	61.1	72.9	90.0	57.7	71.2	85.8	61.3	71.7	--	--	--	95.4	74.9	83.7
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.3	84.4	88.2
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.1	82.9	88.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	96.5	92.2	94.0	95.8	92.5	93.9	95.3	94.1	94.6	--	--	--	96.3	96.5	96.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Broward County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Broward County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	13.4	0.0	22.9	--	13.4	--	--	11.7	9.6	14.7	--	11.7	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	6.0	14.3	0.0	--	6.0	--	--	3.2	3.4	2.9	--	3.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.8	0.7	1.0	--	0.8	--
Someone bought it for me	--	5.5	13.2	0.0	--	5.5	--	--	9.0	8.6	9.5	--	9.0	--
Someone gave it to me	--	23.5	12.0	31.8	--	23.5	--	--	41.5	44.4	37.9	--	41.5	--
Took it from a store	--	8.5	7.6	9.2	--	8.5	--	--	1.2	0.9	1.7	--	1.2	--
Took it from a family member	--	21.0	28.9	15.4	--	21.0	--	--	13.5	15.6	10.4	--	13.5	--
Some other way	--	22.1	24.0	20.7	--	22.1	--	--	19.1	16.9	21.9	--	19.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Broward County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Broward County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	44.3	52.1	38.6	--	44.3	--	--	43.8	45.1	40.9	--	43.8	--
Another person's home	--	29.8	21.4	35.9	--	29.8	--	--	31.0	31.0	31.5	--	31.0	--
Car or other vehicle	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.9	2.0	1.7	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	3.0	7.0	0.0	--	3.0	--	--	3.6	3.5	3.9	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	8.3	0.0	14.4	--	8.3	--	--	6.6	6.9	6.5	--	6.6	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	2.4	2.2	2.7	--	2.4	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.7	0.4	1.1	--	0.7	--
Some other place	--	14.6	19.5	11.0	--	14.6	--	--	9.9	8.8	11.7	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Broward County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Broward County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	45.2	51.6	41.3	--	45.2	--	--	34.2	36.6	31.0	--	34.2	--
2	--	10.2	22.5	2.7	--	10.2	--	--	20.0	22.2	16.3	--	20.0	--
3	--	15.5	11.5	17.9	--	15.5	--	--	15.7	15.6	15.9	--	15.7	--
4	--	4.9	3.9	5.6	--	4.9	--	--	9.7	10.3	8.8	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	24.1	10.5	32.4	--	24.1	--	--	20.4	15.3	28.0	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

.....

**Table 11. Percentages of Broward County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2022**

	Broward County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	0.5	3.6	2.6	2.0	0.4	4.4	2.3	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	1.0	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.3	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

**Table 12. Percentages of Broward County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022**

	Broward County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.6	1.9	1.9	3.5	3.6	1.5	2.6	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	10.9	9.6	8.1	12.6	9.6	11.5	10.2	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	9.8	6.3	5.2	9.3	10.3	5.5	7.8	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Broward County, 2012 to 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.3	4.4	3.6	1.1	3.6	2.5	--	--	--	3.6	1.9	2.6
Selling drugs	2.1	5.6	4.1	1.4	5.1	3.5	2.0	4.2	3.3	0.2	3.9	2.3	--	--	--	0.9	0.0	0.4
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	--	--	--	0.4	0.7	0.6
Being arrested	2.2	4.5	3.5	1.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	--	--	--	0.8	0.3	0.5
Taking a handgun to school	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	--	--	--	0.2	0.2	0.2
Getting suspended	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	7.5	7.0	7.2	12.9	9.7	11.1	--	--	--	10.9	9.6	10.2
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.4	7.8	7.6	7.2	6.0	6.5	6.0	4.1	4.9	7.4	4.6	5.8	--	--	--	9.8	6.3	7.8

**Table 14. Percentages of Broward County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022**

	Broward County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Symptoms of Depression</i></b>														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	28.5	26.5	32.5	20.5	28.3	25.8	27.3	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	41.9	38.9	48.4	30.8	41.2	40.2	40.2	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	24.4	23.8	30.1	16.3	24.1	23.7	24.0	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	42.4	44.2	55.0	30.5	41.3	45.3	43.4	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
<b><i>Suicide</i></b>														
Thought about committing suicide in the past 12 months	33.9	24.8	36.1	19.2	32.1	25.5	28.7	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	8.4	5.2	8.3	4.2	6.8	5.5	6.6	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1



**Table 15. Percentages of Broward County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2022**

	Broward County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	4.1	4.9	6.0	2.8	3.6	5.2	4.5	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	31.8	20.5	23.8	25.2	31.4	19.7	25.3	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	52.8	40.8	49.0	42.0	51.0	42.5	45.9	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	25.4	23.5	27.2	20.6	26.2	23.6	24.3	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	18.2	10.5	9.5	16.4	17.6	10.8	13.7	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	27.0	14.8	16.8	21.5	24.3	16.4	19.9	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	11.6	7.9	6.7	10.9	10.9	7.7	9.4	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

**Table 16. Percentages of Broward County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022**

	Broward County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	15.9	23.8	8.3	--	14.9	--	--	17.1	23.0	10.7	--	17.4	--
Physical abuse	--	10.4	14.2	4.6	--	6.7	--	--	10.7	12.6	8.3	--	10.8	--
Sexual abuse	--	5.2	10.0	0.5	--	4.8	--	--	6.6	10.2	2.7	--	7.0	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	37.8	42.1	34.7	--	34.3	--	--	39.4	42.9	35.9	--	39.8	--
Physical abuse in household	--	10.3	20.0	1.8	--	8.6	--	--	8.5	11.1	5.6	--	8.7	--
Substance abuse in household	--	12.7	14.6	10.8	--	13.5	--	--	24.9	27.9	21.6	--	25.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	17.9	19.9	15.0	--	17.8	--	--	32.9	41.0	24.0	--	33.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	9.7	13.0	7.1	--	9.7	--	--	23.3	25.6	20.7	--	23.7	--
Emotional neglect	--	25.8	30.1	19.8	--	29.5	--	--	31.2	39.3	22.7	--	31.9	--
Physical neglect	--	3.8	3.3	2.3	--	3.0	--	--	6.7	8.1	5.2	--	6.7	--

**Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Broward County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2022**

	Broward County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
No ACEs reported	--	43.1	38.5	48.9	--	44.2	--	--	32.8	26.0	40.0	--	32.0	--
1 ACE	--	20.1	16.9	23.7	--	21.0	--	--	20.6	19.7	21.7	--	20.7	--
2 ACEs	--	13.0	13.5	13.1	--	13.3	--	--	14.6	14.8	14.4	--	14.7	--
3 ACEs	--	9.4	8.0	7.8	--	8.9	--	--	10.6	11.6	9.4	--	10.4	--
4 ACEs	--	5.8	8.2	3.9	--	4.2	--	--	7.4	9.0	5.9	--	7.7	--
5 ACEs	--	5.6	9.3	1.9	--	5.7	--	--	5.6	7.5	3.6	--	5.7	--
6 ACEs	--	0.9	1.9	0.0	--	0.4	--	--	3.6	4.6	2.4	--	3.7	--
7 ACEs	--	1.0	1.8	0.4	--	0.8	--	--	2.3	3.1	1.4	--	2.4	--
8 ACEs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.5	2.3	0.5	--	1.5	--
9 ACEs	--	1.1	1.9	0.3	--	1.5	--	--	0.7	1.0	0.4	--	0.8	--
10 ACEs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

**Table 18. Percentages of Broward County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022**

	Broward County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	35.3	33.0	32.0	34.0	36.8	33.0	34.0	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	28.8	26.3	28.7	24.5	28.9	29.2	27.4	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	24.5	24.0	24.0	23.2	24.2	26.7	24.2	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	26.4	22.5	24.1	23.6	27.2	22.4	24.2	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	29.1	27.1	29.2	25.0	28.8	26.6	28.0	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	45.2	32.2	46.2	27.7	43.0	34.4	37.8	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 19. Percentages of Broward County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2022**

	Broward County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	34.8	30.8	30.7	34.9	33.6	32.3	32.5	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	36.5	24.4	25.3	34.3	35.6	24.1	29.5	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	17.2	8.1	11.5	12.6	16.7	7.8	11.9	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	22.4	37.4	40.6	22.2	23.4	39.0	31.1	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	8.8	10.3	12.6	6.9	8.6	10.4	9.7	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Broward County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Broward County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	9.1	9.1	9.5	--	10.7	--	--	13.5	16.0	11.2	--	13.6	--
Marijuana	--	10.7	13.1	8.4	--	11.2	--	--	17.8	20.6	15.1	--	17.9	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	1.6	0.8	2.4	--	1.1	--	--	3.3	3.2	3.4	--	3.2	--
Marijuana	--	2.5	2.9	2.2	--	2.6	--	--	6.4	6.7	6.1	--	6.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Broward County, 2014 and 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	18.4	--	--	14.8	--	--	14.5	--	--	10.6	--	--	--	--	--	9.1	--
Marijuana	--	27.0	--	--	22.2	--	--	22.7	--	--	18.4	--	--	--	--	--	10.7	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	7.0	--	--	5.9	--	--	4.7	--	--	3.6	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	--
Marijuana	--	10.9	--	--	9.7	--	--	10.2	--	--	6.8	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among Broward County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022**

	Broward County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i></b>														
Yes	66.7	63.6	65.6	65.8	66.5	63.3	65.0	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	21.0	31.0	27.2	24.7	21.2	31.6	26.7	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	12.2	5.4	7.2	9.5	12.3	5.1	8.4	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
<b><i>How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i></b>														
A lot better	21.4	20.6	15.8	26.7	21.9	19.7	20.9	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	13.4	14.9	14.2	13.4	14.2	13.1	14.3	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	30.8	29.7	25.9	35.4	30.5	30.5	30.2	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	22.5	20.4	25.0	17.3	22.3	20.9	21.3	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	11.8	14.4	19.1	7.2	11.0	15.7	13.3	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for Broward County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022**

Domain	Scale	Broward County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	58	53	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	50	46	49	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	61	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	56	45	56	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	36	48	36	46	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>47</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for Broward County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022**

Domain	Scale	Broward County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	45	28	41	29	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	28	12	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	15	21	25	30	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	44	37	47	34	44	45
	Family Conflict	39	29	43	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	46	47	48	48	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	71	63	73	68	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	46	32	52	39	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	25	20	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	16	7	21	13	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>38</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Broward County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Broward County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	62	57	56	--	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	55	52	45	--	49
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	52	54	61	--	54
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	46	47	43	--	42
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	52	45	51	54	--	36
Average Prevalence Rate		55	52	52	52	--	47

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Broward County, 2012 to 2022**

Domain		Broward County					
Scale		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	33	38	37	39	--	45
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	39	37	35	30	--	28
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	19	21	19	13	--	15
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	41	41	45	43	--	44
	Family Conflict	38	37	37	44	--	39
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	41	38	45	41	--	46
	Lack of Commitment to School	49	51	53	60	--	71
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	39	38	49	--	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	35	31	30	33	--	25
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	27	22	19	20	--	16
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>38</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Broward County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Broward County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	62	60	56	--	58
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	58	59	49	--	50
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	63	66	65	67	--	61
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	58	55	53	--	56
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	61	59	59	58	--	48
Average Prevalence Rate		57	61	60	57	--	55

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Broward County, 2012 to 2022

Domain		Broward County					
Scale		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	32	29	30	32	--	28
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	29	27	22	22	--	12
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	29	30	32	29	--	21
Family	Poor Family Management	42	36	41	34	--	37
	Family Conflict	34	31	28	31	--	29
School	Poor Academic Performance	47	45	44	40	--	47
	Lack of Commitment to School	46	52	58	55	--	63
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	36	33	34	31	--	32
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	37	33	36	30	--	20
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	27	23	20	14	--	7
Average Prevalence Rate		36	34	35	32	--	30

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.