

# **2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Lee County Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Lee County and Florida Statewide, 2022**

	Lee County			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	492	49.2		22,957	48.3
Male	500	50.0		23,857	50.1
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	120	12.0		10,187	21.4
American Indian	18	1.8		422	0.9
Asian	23	2.3		785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	296	29.6		10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.1		63	0.1
Other/Multiple	223	22.3		6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	311	31.1		18,419	38.7
<b>Parent/Guardian in the Military</b>					
No	875	87.5		41,174	86.6
Yes	115	11.5		5,980	12.6
<b>Age</b>					
11	81	8.1		2,576	5.4
12	189	18.9		6,243	13.1
13	152	15.2		6,872	14.4
14	137	13.7		7,136	15.0
15	127	12.7		7,278	15.3
16	115	11.5		6,918	14.5
17	112	11.2		6,616	13.9
18	80	8.0		3,403	7.2
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	210	21.0		6,626	13.9
7th	172	17.2		6,817	14.3
8th	145	14.5		7,021	14.8
9th	112	11.2		7,193	15.1
10th	124	12.4		7,025	14.8
11th	97	9.7		6,557	13.8
12th	140	14.0		6,333	13.3
<b>Middle School</b>	527	52.7		20,463	43.0
<b>High School</b>	473	47.3		27,109	57.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>47,572</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Lee County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	17.7	37.8	31.8	26.5	19.0	37.4	29.2	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out	--	8.6	10.3	6.7	--	8.4	--	--	11.0	12.7	9.5	--	11.1	--
Cigarettes	4.2	8.3	6.2	7.0	4.4	7.0	6.6	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	11.0	26.7	21.0	19.3	10.5	28.1	20.1	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	5.7	22.3	16.9	13.6	6.0	22.2	15.2	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	5.2	24.5	17.6	15.2	5.6	23.0	16.3	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.3	1.2	1.4	--	1.0	--	--	2.5	2.8	2.2	--	2.5	--
Inhalants	8.5	4.9	7.4	5.3	8.0	5.2	6.5	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	4.6	3.7	2.2	0.8	4.3	2.9	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.3	4.5	4.4	2.1	1.7	4.9	3.2	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.7	2.9	2.2	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.7	5.6	3.9	4.0	2.0	5.6	3.9	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.8	0.0	1.5	--	0.3	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	18.0	31.1	28.2	22.7	17.7	29.6	25.5	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.3	15.1	16.7	11.9	13.1	15.9	14.4	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	11.8	15.4	14.4	13.2	12.8	15.8	13.9	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	29.6	46.1	42.4	35.6	30.4	45.1	39.0	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	12.1	8.3	10.7	9.2	11.6	7.6	9.9	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Lee County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2022**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	4.8	14.5	9.9	10.6	5.8	13.3	10.3	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	1.3	8.1	6.0	4.5	2.1	6.7	5.2	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	3.0	12.7	10.1	7.2	3.3	12.8	8.6	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	2.8	11.7	7.9	7.8	2.8	11.5	7.8	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	2.3	13.2	8.5	8.7	2.3	12.1	8.5	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.8	1.7	0.0	--	1.1	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.7	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	2.4	0.9	2.3	0.9	2.2	0.3	1.6	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	2.4	1.3	1.8	0.8	2.0	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	7.0	16.8	13.8	11.4	7.0	15.6	12.6	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.1	5.3	6.3	4.0	5.1	4.5	5.2	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	2.5	7.4	5.4	5.3	3.6	7.1	5.3	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	9.4	24.1	19.1	16.5	10.5	22.6	17.8	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.8	9.7	9.1	6.2	4.8	9.3	7.6	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Lee County, 2012 to 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	31.3	62.6	49.1	30.3	56.4	45.3	21.0	53.4	39.9	26.2	53.1	42.0	20.4	43.5	33.6	17.7	37.8	29.2
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	18.5	--	--	14.8	--	--	16.0	--	--	11.0	--	--	8.6	--
Cigarettes	14.7	33.1	25.1	12.9	25.4	20.0	8.3	18.6	14.2	7.5	13.2	10.8	5.4	10.4	8.3	4.2	8.3	6.6
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.5	29.1	22.1	11.0	26.7	20.1
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.2	26.2	18.5	5.7	22.3	15.2
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.3	36.9	29.4	23.0	42.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	8.7	34.7	23.6	12.7	33.6	24.6	8.0	32.7	22.1	10.8	31.0	22.5	9.9	30.7	21.8	5.2	24.5	16.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	13.8	--	--	13.7	--	--	3.5	--	--	3.7	--	--	3.1	--	--	1.3	--
Inhalants	8.7	7.8	8.2	8.0	3.1	5.2	3.2	4.4	3.9	6.8	3.9	5.1	6.4	2.8	4.3	8.5	4.9	6.5
Club Drugs	1.1	7.6	4.9	1.3	9.5	6.0	0.1	2.8	1.6	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.2	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.7	6.8	4.6	0.6	7.4	4.5	0.7	4.5	2.9	1.4	3.9	2.9	1.9	5.3	3.8	0.6	4.6	2.9
Methamphetamine	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.4
Cocaine or Crack	1.7	4.9	3.5	1.9	3.9	3.1	0.2	2.5	1.5	0.8	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
Heroin	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1
Prescription Depressants	2.0	8.3	5.6	1.7	8.8	5.8	1.6	5.0	3.6	2.6	4.1	3.5	2.5	4.1	3.4	1.3	4.5	3.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.6	12.1	8.9	4.9	7.3	6.3	2.8	5.5	4.3	2.4	4.7	3.8	2.5	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.5	7.0	4.6	1.5	7.8	5.1	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.8	3.8	2.9	2.9	4.7	3.9	1.7	5.6	3.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.6	8.4	6.4	4.0	5.6	4.9	3.0	4.2	3.6	2.3	4.8	3.7	4.5	3.3	3.8	2.1	3.0	2.7
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	0.8	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.8	--
Any illicit drug	19.9	43.6	33.4	21.3	39.3	31.6	13.6	37.4	27.2	17.7	34.7	27.6	16.0	36.3	27.6	18.0	31.1	25.5
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.7	25.7	21.4	14.5	22.9	19.3	8.6	15.8	12.7	11.9	15.1	13.7	10.2	13.8	12.3	13.3	15.1	14.4
Alcohol only	15.8	24.2	20.6	14.9	23.1	19.6	13.4	20.6	17.6	14.4	22.4	19.1	10.8	15.1	13.3	11.8	15.4	13.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	35.7	67.7	53.9	36.3	62.3	51.2	26.4	58.0	44.6	31.5	57.0	46.3	26.5	51.3	40.7	29.6	46.1	39.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.4	5.1	4.8	6.2	5.8	6.0	6.2	4.7	5.3	5.3	3.9	4.5	6.2	8.1	7.3	12.1	8.3	9.9

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Lee County, 2012 to 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	13.4	34.6	25.5	13.2	25.0	20.0	7.9	23.5	17.0	6.5	26.3	18.1	7.4	17.6	13.2	4.8	14.5	10.3
Binge Drinking	5.1	15.1	10.8	5.2	12.2	9.2	2.9	9.0	6.4	4.7	10.5	8.1	3.4	7.9	6.0	1.3	8.1	5.2
Cigarettes	2.7	11.3	7.6	3.3	7.0	5.4	0.5	5.0	3.1	1.0	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.1	0.4	0.7
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.1	15.6	12.0	3.0	12.7	8.6
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.1	11.5	8.3	2.8	11.7	7.8
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.6	15.4	10.8	9.2	24.9	18.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	3.0	20.9	13.3	6.2	20.7	14.6	3.4	17.9	11.8	3.5	14.8	10.0	5.9	15.7	11.5	2.3	13.2	8.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	6.3	--	--	1.3	--	--	0.9	--	--	1.9	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.8	--
Inhalants	3.4	2.1	2.7	2.6	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.1	3.2	1.2	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.6	2.4	0.9	1.6
Club Drugs	0.6	2.7	1.8	0.4	1.9	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	0.6	1.6	1.2
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2
Cocaine or Crack	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.6	3.1	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.6	0.5	2.1	1.4	0.5	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.1	0.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.2	3.6	3.0	2.7	1.5	2.0	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	2.0	1.4	0.5	3.1	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.4	2.4	1.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.0	3.7	3.0	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.8	0.5	1.1	0.9	2.5	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.8
Any illicit drug	8.9	26.2	18.8	9.9	23.9	18.0	5.5	19.1	13.3	7.9	17.2	13.2	8.9	18.9	14.6	7.0	16.8	12.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.3	11.2	9.6	5.6	8.8	7.4	3.3	5.8	4.7	5.9	6.1	6.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.2
Alcohol only	8.6	16.7	13.3	8.1	11.3	9.9	5.3	12.1	9.2	3.1	16.0	10.6	2.7	9.0	6.3	2.5	7.4	5.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	17.6	42.5	31.8	18.0	35.2	27.8	10.4	30.5	21.9	11.4	32.2	23.5	11.4	27.8	20.8	9.4	24.1	17.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.3	7.9	6.4	5.3	10.6	8.3	2.8	7.3	5.4	5.3	6.1	5.8	4.0	10.2	7.5	4.8	9.7	7.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Lee County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	14.9	15.3	14.2	--	15.7	--	--	14.1	15.5	12.6	--	14.0	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	2.5	3.7	1.4	--	3.0	--	--	2.2	2.3	2.1	--	2.2	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	5.3	6.8	3.7	--	5.5	--	--	4.9	4.9	4.9	--	4.9	--
Smoke marijuana	--	7.3	9.6	5.3	--	7.3	--	--	6.5	7.2	5.8	--	6.7	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	50.0	46.8	53.3	43.3	49.0	48.8	48.2	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	60.0	57.5	59.4	57.9	59.7	59.7	58.6	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	68.7	73.3	75.4	67.2	69.6	73.9	71.3	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	49.1	41.2	46.5	42.8	48.1	42.5	44.6	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	50.9	37.3	44.3	42.0	50.5	37.8	43.2	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	47.1	27.4	36.3	35.6	47.0	27.7	35.9	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	35.2	16.7	24.8	24.5	33.8	17.3	24.6	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	66.0	69.6	71.6	64.9	66.1	70.6	68.0	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	98.6	90.6	93.8	94.1	98.3	90.4	94.0	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	91.7	69.7	80.0	78.5	91.0	70.3	79.2	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	93.1	65.1	76.0	78.2	92.9	64.6	77.1	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	92.7	81.1	84.0	88.1	92.8	81.1	86.1	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	93.8	74.6	81.7	83.8	93.5	74.6	82.8	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	98.8	93.2	95.3	96.1	98.5	94.1	95.6	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	93.3	85.1	88.4	88.8	92.4	86.1	88.6	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	96.0	89.4	92.1	92.5	95.4	90.0	92.3	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	90.3	68.5	78.6	77.2	89.1	69.7	77.8	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	88.0	73.9	76.5	83.3	87.2	74.2	80.0	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	91.3	72.8	80.3	81.2	90.1	73.5	80.7	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	94.7	93.2	93.6	94.2	94.3	94.3	93.9	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Lee County, 2012 to 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	26.1	--	--	20.6	--	--	19.5	--	--	20.1	--	--	16.0	--	--	14.9	--
Drink monthly	--	5.3	--	--	4.3	--	--	4.2	--	--	3.3	--	--	3.0	--	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	17.6	--	--	11.9	--	--	9.8	--	--	5.4	--	--	4.5	--	--	5.3	--
Smoke marijuana	--	11.5	--	--	10.8	--	--	9.7	--	--	7.6	--	--	6.2	--	--	7.3	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	41.4	35.3	37.9	46.6	38.4	41.9	42.4	38.3	40.0	51.2	42.3	46.1	50.3	39.8	44.3	50.0	46.8	48.2
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	55.6	50.5	52.7	59.1	49.7	53.7	62.2	53.5	57.2	62.1	49.4	54.8	60.0	57.5	58.6
Daily cigarette use	67.4	70.2	69.0	71.0	71.3	71.2	68.9	68.4	68.6	60.3	69.5	65.7	69.0	66.4	67.5	68.7	73.3	71.3
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	51.0	38.5	43.9	49.1	41.2	44.6
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	56.0	31.6	42.0	50.9	37.3	43.2
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	50.8	21.3	33.9	50.6	24.2	35.3	44.9	20.7	30.9	50.1	22.6	34.3	47.1	27.4	35.9
Try marijuana	37.6	15.8	25.2	33.3	13.6	22.1	33.4	13.6	22.0	25.0	10.4	16.5	31.4	15.4	22.2	35.2	16.7	24.6
Prescription drugs	--	69.0	69.0	73.2	70.5	71.7	72.5	63.6	67.4	70.5	64.9	67.3	69.7	64.6	66.8	66.0	69.6	68.0
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	93.1	76.5	83.7	94.5	82.8	87.9	95.3	86.7	90.4	95.1	91.9	93.3	96.2	90.6	93.0	98.6	90.6	94.0
Drink regularly	85.3	57.6	69.6	87.3	60.2	72.0	85.3	63.2	72.7	87.9	69.9	77.4	90.0	70.5	78.9	91.7	69.7	79.2
Smoke marijuana	90.3	65.9	76.4	86.0	58.9	70.7	87.3	63.4	73.5	86.9	58.7	70.6	89.9	63.8	75.0	93.1	65.1	77.1
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.4	79.1	84.4	92.7	81.1	86.1
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.2	72.9	80.4	93.8	74.6	82.8
Other illicit drugs	96.8	91.3	93.7	96.0	93.6	94.7	96.8	94.5	95.5	98.5	91.5	94.5	97.1	93.2	94.9	98.8	93.2	95.6
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	87.2	77.5	81.7	90.4	79.7	84.3	91.8	77.9	83.7	91.6	82.7	86.5	93.3	85.1	88.6
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	92.5	84.3	87.8	95.1	87.7	90.9	94.6	88.1	90.9	95.2	87.2	90.7	96.0	89.4	92.3
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	84.7	55.7	68.2	87.3	61.8	72.7	84.6	55.1	67.5	88.7	61.8	73.4	90.3	68.5	77.8
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.4	70.9	78.1	88.0	73.9	80.0
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.0	68.4	77.7	91.3	72.8	80.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	93.8	92.1	92.8	96.3	90.5	93.0	94.0	90.1	91.8	94.2	91.0	92.4	94.7	93.2	93.9

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Lee County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	13.7	6.7	22.0	--	13.7	--	--	11.7	9.6	14.7	--	11.7	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.2	3.4	2.9	--	3.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.8	0.7	1.0	--	0.8	--
Someone bought it for me	--	5.6	0.0	12.1	--	5.6	--	--	9.0	8.6	9.5	--	9.0	--
Someone gave it to me	--	40.7	47.1	34.5	--	40.7	--	--	41.5	44.4	37.9	--	41.5	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.9	1.7	--	1.2	--
Took it from a family member	--	20.2	18.6	20.1	--	20.2	--	--	13.5	15.6	10.4	--	13.5	--
Some other way	--	19.8	27.6	11.4	--	19.8	--	--	19.1	16.9	21.9	--	19.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Lee County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	51.5	58.7	41.0	--	51.5	--	--	43.8	45.1	40.9	--	43.8	--
Another person's home	--	21.2	20.2	23.0	--	21.2	--	--	31.0	31.0	31.5	--	31.0	--
Car or other vehicle	--	4.1	4.5	3.6	--	4.1	--	--	1.9	2.0	1.7	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.6	3.5	3.9	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	16.9	12.4	23.0	--	16.9	--	--	6.6	6.9	6.5	--	6.6	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	2.4	2.2	2.7	--	2.4	--
School property	--	2.0	0.0	4.7	--	2.0	--	--	0.7	0.4	1.1	--	0.7	--
Some other place	--	4.3	4.2	4.6	--	4.3	--	--	9.9	8.8	11.7	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Lee County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	33.7	32.8	35.8	--	33.7	--	--	34.2	36.6	31.0	--	34.2	--
2	--	15.0	15.3	12.2	--	15.0	--	--	20.0	22.2	16.3	--	20.0	--
3	--	17.7	19.1	16.4	--	17.7	--	--	15.7	15.6	15.9	--	15.7	--
4	--	7.4	8.6	5.9	--	7.4	--	--	9.7	10.3	8.8	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	26.2	24.1	29.7	--	26.2	--	--	20.4	15.3	28.0	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Lee County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2022

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	1.5	4.8	2.8	3.8	1.9	4.9	3.4	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	2.2	11.2	7.7	7.3	2.3	12.7	7.5	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

**Table 12. Percentages of Lee County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.9	4.3	1.6	6.6	3.6	4.6	4.1	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	0.4	3.2	1.5	2.5	0.4	3.3	2.0	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	1.4	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	8.9	6.2	4.2	10.3	8.5	6.3	7.3	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.4	3.5	5.7	7.1	9.2	3.8	6.4	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Lee County, 2012 to 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.7	4.9	5.2	4.8	6.2	5.6	6.4	5.2	5.7	5.0	5.8	5.5	6.6	5.3	5.9	3.9	4.3	4.1
Selling drugs	2.8	7.8	5.7	3.5	8.7	6.5	2.5	5.2	4.1	2.4	6.1	4.6	1.8	4.4	3.3	0.4	3.2	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	2.8	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
Being arrested	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.8	1.0	2.9	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.5
Taking a handgun to school	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Getting suspended	13.0	8.3	10.3	10.2	7.9	8.8	9.1	7.7	8.3	7.7	6.1	6.8	9.3	7.4	8.2	8.9	6.2	7.3
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.7	8.6	8.6	9.2	7.4	8.2	5.4	5.2	5.3	6.3	6.0	6.1	5.2	5.8	5.5	10.4	3.5	6.4

**Table 14. Percentages of Lee County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Symptoms of Depression</i></b>														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	33.9	33.4	43.3	24.5	33.0	34.2	33.6	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	45.0	44.1	55.7	33.5	44.2	44.5	44.5	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	31.3	31.4	38.9	23.8	30.1	31.6	31.3	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	47.7	50.3	57.6	41.3	47.3	48.7	49.2	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
<b><i>Suicide</i></b>														
Thought about committing suicide in the past 12 months	32.8	36.8	42.9	27.8	32.5	38.6	35.1	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	9.0	9.2	13.5	5.1	9.7	8.7	9.1	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1



Table 15. Percentages of Lee County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2022

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	13.3	9.8	16.4	6.4	12.6	9.9	11.3	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	43.4	29.2	34.9	35.0	43.5	28.0	35.2	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	70.4	59.9	68.8	60.0	70.7	59.0	64.4	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	31.6	33.8	40.1	26.1	34.1	31.3	32.9	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	20.1	14.8	13.6	20.2	20.8	14.2	17.0	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	36.4	31.3	32.0	34.5	37.1	31.0	33.5	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	13.1	13.2	13.5	12.7	14.4	12.2	13.1	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

**Table 16. Percentages of Lee County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	22.8	29.5	16.5	--	22.0	--	--	17.1	23.0	10.7	--	17.4	--
Physical abuse	--	12.6	13.4	11.2	--	12.2	--	--	10.7	12.6	8.3	--	10.8	--
Sexual abuse	--	6.1	7.9	4.2	--	6.3	--	--	6.6	10.2	2.7	--	7.0	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	44.0	46.4	41.8	--	44.9	--	--	39.4	42.9	35.9	--	39.8	--
Physical abuse in household	--	10.6	12.5	8.0	--	10.1	--	--	8.5	11.1	5.6	--	8.7	--
Substance abuse in household	--	28.0	33.4	22.6	--	29.9	--	--	24.9	27.9	21.6	--	25.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	37.7	44.9	30.6	--	38.1	--	--	32.9	41.0	24.0	--	33.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	27.2	26.9	27.6	--	28.0	--	--	23.3	25.6	20.7	--	23.7	--
Emotional neglect	--	34.5	42.9	26.9	--	32.4	--	--	31.2	39.3	22.7	--	31.9	--
Physical neglect	--	8.2	11.2	5.6	--	7.5	--	--	6.7	8.1	5.2	--	6.7	--

**Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Lee County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2022**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
No ACEs reported	--	26.0	20.0	31.6	--	25.6	--	--	32.8	26.0	40.0	--	32.0	--
1 ACE	--	19.8	17.8	21.8	--	19.4	--	--	20.6	19.7	21.7	--	20.7	--
2 ACEs	--	15.9	14.5	17.4	--	15.9	--	--	14.6	14.8	14.4	--	14.7	--
3 ACEs	--	12.1	16.9	7.9	--	12.1	--	--	10.6	11.6	9.4	--	10.4	--
4 ACEs	--	10.8	12.6	9.3	--	11.8	--	--	7.4	9.0	5.9	--	7.7	--
5 ACEs	--	6.5	7.0	6.1	--	6.9	--	--	5.6	7.5	3.6	--	5.7	--
6 ACEs	--	2.5	2.7	1.4	--	2.4	--	--	3.6	4.6	2.4	--	3.7	--
7 ACEs	--	2.4	2.8	2.1	--	2.8	--	--	2.3	3.1	1.4	--	2.4	--
8 ACEs	--	2.8	5.0	0.8	--	2.6	--	--	1.5	2.3	0.5	--	1.5	--
9 ACEs	--	1.1	0.5	1.7	--	0.2	--	--	0.7	1.0	0.4	--	0.8	--
10 ACEs	--	0.2	0.4	0.0	--	0.3	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

**Table 18. Percentages of Lee County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	30.0	29.5	31.3	27.9	28.9	30.7	29.7	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	28.8	29.1	31.7	26.2	27.7	29.6	29.0	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	31.1	31.6	28.6	33.9	32.0	31.4	31.4	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	27.5	29.0	27.7	29.2	27.5	28.4	28.4	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	27.4	28.7	30.0	26.1	28.3	28.6	28.2	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	48.2	38.1	48.6	36.3	50.0	36.1	42.3	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 19. Percentages of Lee County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2022**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	33.7	33.7	32.5	35.2	32.9	34.4	33.7	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	39.2	22.9	26.0	33.7	38.3	23.0	29.8	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	20.6	6.4	14.0	11.2	19.8	5.1	12.5	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	28.3	28.3	38.3	18.9	27.3	29.2	28.3	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	9.2	11.6	12.0	9.4	9.5	11.0	10.6	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Lee County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	14.6	20.0	9.6	--	12.1	--	--	13.5	16.0	11.2	--	13.6	--
Marijuana	--	19.3	24.4	14.5	--	17.0	--	--	17.8	20.6	15.1	--	17.9	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	3.4	2.8	4.0	--	2.9	--	--	3.3	3.2	3.4	--	3.2	--
Marijuana	--	6.1	6.4	5.8	--	5.6	--	--	6.4	6.7	6.1	--	6.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Lee County, 2014 and 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	22.9	--	--	19.2	--	--	16.9	--	--	15.5	--	--	13.4	--	--	14.6	--
Marijuana	--	23.8	--	--	26.0	--	--	19.0	--	--	22.6	--	--	22.4	--	--	19.3	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	8.8	--	--	5.6	--	--	4.5	--	--	4.5	--	--	3.1	--	--	3.4	--
Marijuana	--	12.2	--	--	11.7	--	--	10.1	--	--	8.6	--	--	9.1	--	--	6.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among Lee County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i></b>														
Yes	63.9	53.0	55.6	59.4	63.4	52.2	57.4	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	27.4	38.0	36.0	31.4	28.0	37.1	33.7	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	8.7	9.0	8.4	9.2	8.5	10.7	8.9	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
<b><i>How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i></b>														
A lot better	18.2	14.1	14.0	17.6	17.5	14.6	15.7	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	6.9	15.4	11.9	11.8	6.5	17.7	12.0	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	33.3	25.2	21.1	35.8	34.4	23.9	28.5	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	23.5	24.5	25.7	22.7	23.2	24.1	24.1	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	18.2	20.7	27.3	12.1	18.4	19.7	19.7	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for Lee County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022**

Domain	Scale	Lee County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	53	53	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	40	43	46	49	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	64	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	62	45	56	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	36	43	36	46	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>43</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for Lee County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022**

Domain	Scale	Lee County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	43	29	41	29	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	36	16	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	26	32	25	30	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	46	33	47	34	44	45
	Family Conflict	46	40	43	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	47	49	48	48	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	75	70	73	68	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	54	38	52	39	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	29	29	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	18	12	21	13	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>42</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Lee County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Lee County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	56	58	55	47	47
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	53	54	47	45	40
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	58	59	58	45	48
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	61	57	40	40	43
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	46	40	44	43	38	36
Average Prevalence Rate		53	54	54	49	43	43

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Lee County, 2012 to 2022**

Domain		Lee County					
Scale		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	37	38	50	38	43
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	42	45	39	39	35	36
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	24	29	25	27	21	26
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	44	42	43	47	46	46
	Family Conflict	39	40	44	48	50	46
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	43	42	41	48	42	47
	Lack of Commitment to School	50	56	54	68	73	75
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	43	38	51	50	54
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	37	36	35	40	35	29
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	32	27	24	28	20	18
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Lee County, 2012 to 2022

Domain		Lee County					
Scale		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	56	63	53	52	53
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	58	59	47	51	43
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	62	68	71	60	63	64
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	64	69	68	56	63	62
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	60	51	51	47	46	43
Average Prevalence Rate		57	60	62	53	55	53

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Lee County, 2012 to 2022

Domain		Lee County					
Scale		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	36	34	32	34	29
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	32	32	26	32	20	16
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	37	35	41	40	31	32
Family	Poor Family Management	43	38	38	40	36	33
	Family Conflict	41	39	33	34	32	40
School	Poor Academic Performance	36	36	40	33	41	49
	Lack of Commitment to School	44	49	45	61	66	70
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	40	36	36	39	37	38
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	41	40	36	33	30	29
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	33	25	22	19	16	12
Average Prevalence Rate		39	37	35	36	34	35

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.