

2020 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Statewide Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Florida youth, 2020

	Unweighted			Weighted	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	26,323	50.5		25,191	48.4
Male	25,233	48.4		26,328	50.5
Race/Ethnic group					
American Indian	1,114	2.1		491	0.9
Asian	1,137	2.2		671	1.3
African American	7,034	13.5		11,284	21.7
Hispanic/Latino	9,675	18.6		11,091	21.3
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	112	0.2		68	0.1
Other/Multiple	10,554	20.3		7,227	13.9
White, non-Hispanic	22,071	42.4		20,904	40.1
Age					
10	56	0.1		44	0.1
11	3,543	6.8		3,151	6.0
12	8,395	16.1		7,124	13.7
13	9,197	17.7		7,698	14.8
14	8,343	16.0		7,616	14.6
15	7,420	14.2		7,582	14.6
16	6,642	12.8		7,502	14.4
17	5,380	10.3		7,073	13.6
18	2,662	5.1		3,807	7.3
19 or older	348	0.7		394	0.8
Grade					
6th	9,195	17.7		7,718	14.8
7th	9,048	17.4		7,555	14.5
8th	9,021	17.3		7,632	14.6
9th	7,383	14.2		7,668	14.7
10th	7,054	13.5		7,481	14.4
11th	5,757	11.1		7,117	13.7
12th	4,635	8.9		6,923	13.3
Middle School	27,264	52.3		22,904	44.0
High School	24,829	47.7		29,189	56.0
Total	52,093	100.0		52,093	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases.

Table 2. Demographic characteristics of historical samples—2008 to 2020

	2008		2010		2012		2014		2016		2018		2020	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Sex														
Female	43,913	48.0	35,119	48.2	34,179	48.2	31,702	48.1	31,515	47.9	26,340	48.2	25,191	48.4
Male	45,413	49.6	36,540	50.2	35,544	50.2	33,056	50.1	32,905	50.0	27,468	50.3	26,328	50.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	16,647	18.2	12,829	17.7	12,176	17.2	12,512	19.0	14,666	22.3	12,088	22.1	11,284	21.7
Hispanic/Latino	20,767	22.7	16,990	23.5	16,088	22.7	12,827	19.5	13,174	20.0	11,242	20.6	11,091	21.3
White, non-Hispanic	37,000	40.4	29,034	40.1	27,787	39.2	29,014	44.0	28,309	43.0	22,618	41.4	20,904	40.1
Age														
11	3,294	3.6	2,655	3.6	4,037	5.7	3,909	17.5	3,856	5.9	3,339	6.1	3,151	6.0
12	10,971	12.0	8,828	12.1	9,151	12.9	8,589	5.9	8,338	12.7	7,363	13.5	7,124	13.7
13	13,299	14.5	10,495	14.4	10,289	14.5	9,491	13.0	9,230	14.0	7,738	14.2	7,698	14.8
14	14,098	15.4	10,640	14.6	10,537	14.9	9,764	14.4	9,454	14.4	7,864	14.4	7,616	14.6
15	14,339	15.7	11,346	15.6	10,727	15.1	10,011	14.8	10,070	15.3	7,982	14.6	7,582	14.6
16	13,913	15.2	11,220	15.4	10,384	14.7	9,431	15.2	9,684	14.7	7,926	14.5	7,502	14.4
17	12,824	14.0	10,069	13.8	9,533	13.5	8,940	14.3	9,348	14.2	7,725	14.1	7,073	13.6
18	7,552	8.3	6,339	8.7	5,217	7.4	4,837	13.6	4,799	7.3	3,990	7.3	3,807	7.3
Grade														
6th	13,265	14.5	10,458	14.4	10,330	14.6	9,610	14.6	9,301	14.1	8,050	14.7	7,718	14.8
7th	13,552	14.8	10,655	14.6	10,332	14.6	9,611	14.6	9,215	14.0	7,706	14.1	7,555	14.5
8th	12,869	14.1	10,428	14.3	10,134	14.3	9,427	14.3	9,326	14.2	7,715	14.1	7,632	14.6
9th	14,738	16.1	11,566	15.9	11,051	15.6	10,281	15.6	10,140	15.4	8,024	14.7	7,668	14.7
10th	13,593	14.9	10,486	14.4	10,314	14.6	9,595	14.6	9,834	15.0	7,925	14.5	7,481	14.4
11th	12,297	13.4	10,131	13.9	9,879	13.9	9,190	13.9	9,254	14.1	7,775	14.2	7,117	13.7
12th	11,157	12.2	9,072	12.5	8,819	12.4	8,203	12.4	8,705	13.2	7,417	13.6	6,923	13.3
Middle School	39,686	43.4	31,541	43.3	30,796	43.5	28,547	43.3	27,678	42.1	23,470	43.0	22,904	44.0
High School	51,785	56.6	41,256	56.7	40,063	56.5	37,164	56.4	37,765	57.4	31,141	57.0	29,189	56.0
Total	91,471	100.0	72,797	100.0	70,859	100.0	65,917	100.0	65,776	100.0	54,611	100.0	52,093	100.0

Note: Demographic results represent samples after sample weights have been applied.

Table 3. Lifetime prevalence of ATOD use, 2020

	Grade Level						
	6th %	7th %	8th %	9th %	10th %	11th %	12th %
Alcohol	15.3	22.9	30.7	35.0	42.3	48.5	55.1
Cigarettes	4.5	6.3	7.4	8.8	10.1	11.5	15.4
Vaping Nicotine	7.4	13.0	19.8	24.1	29.3	32.0	35.1
Vaping Marijuana	3.1	6.7	10.6	13.8	21.5	25.8	28.4
Marijuana or Hashish	3.4	7.5	13.7	18.8	27.0	34.3	37.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.5
Inhalants	7.3	9.2	8.4	6.1	5.3	4.7	4.3
Club Drugs	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.3	3.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	1.0	1.7	2.4	3.4	5.1	6.7
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.7
Heroin	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Depressants	1.4	2.1	3.0	3.6	4.8	5.4	6.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.2	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.4
Prescription Amphetamines	1.1	2.0	3.2	3.4	4.3	5.1	5.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.3	2.6	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	--	--	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6

Table 4. Past-30-day prevalence of ATOD use, 2020

	Grade Level						
	6th %	7th %	8th %	9th %	10th %	11th %	12th %
Alcohol	5.1	8.1	11.3	13.0	18.2	21.8	27.5
Binge Drinking	2.1	3.2	4.9	5.8	8.4	9.9	13.2
Cigarettes	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.8	3.3
Vaping Nicotine	2.8	5.8	8.7	12.1	15.1	16.8	19.0
Vaping Marijuana	1.2	3.1	4.8	6.8	10.3	12.1	13.6
Marijuana or Hashish	1.4	3.3	6.6	9.8	14.6	19.7	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.9
Inhalants	2.6	3.0	2.8	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.1
Club Drugs	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.4	2.0
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.8
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Depressants	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.0

Note: Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks.

Table 5. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used alcohol in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2020

	Alcohol Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	54.9	53.0	48.8	44.3	41.3	38.9	38.3	30.6	29.4	25.3	21.7	19.9	16.8	15.9
Male	51.5	50.2	45.8	40.9	37.1	34.1	32.5	29.0	28.3	23.8	19.4	17.0	13.8	13.7
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	42.8	45.0	38.7	34.3	31.0	28.2	26.4	20.1	21.7	17.4	13.8	12.4	9.5	9.1
Hispanic/Latino	55.7	54.0	48.8	45.3	41.5	38.3	35.3	31.5	30.3	25.5	22.0	18.6	15.3	14.0
White, non-Hispanic	57.6	54.4	50.5	46.0	42.1	39.8	39.6	34.5	32.4	27.6	23.7	21.4	18.4	18.0
Age														
11	18.3	15.2	14.6	11.2	10.0	10.9	12.9	6.8	5.7	5.6	3.8	2.5	2.8	4.4
12	26.6	25.2	21.0	18.1	15.7	15.3	18.4	10.2	10.3	7.2	6.1	5.3	4.5	6.0
13	37.9	36.4	31.6	28.0	24.8	23.9	26.1	17.6	16.8	14.0	11.2	9.4	8.3	9.2
14	49.7	49.2	44.8	39.0	34.6	33.9	33.0	26.2	25.3	20.3	18.3	14.7	13.2	12.3
15	59.3	58.0	54.8	48.6	43.4	39.0	38.4	32.8	32.3	29.1	22.7	19.9	15.8	15.8
16	67.3	64.4	62.4	58.0	51.4	49.9	45.3	39.4	37.4	33.4	28.3	23.6	21.4	19.4
17	70.7	68.5	68.4	63.9	60.3	55.5	51.2	44.2	41.9	40.2	34.1	32.4	25.6	24.0
18	73.2	70.2	68.9	64.4	61.3	55.5	52.8	47.9	46.6	42.0	36.2	34.5	28.5	27.3
Grade														
6th	24.2	22.6	17.4	15.1	12.5	12.6	15.3	10.3	9.4	6.5	5.0	4.0	3.8	5.1
7th	37.0	35.1	29.3	24.0	21.6	20.5	22.9	17.0	16.8	12.0	9.5	7.7	6.3	8.1
8th	47.9	48.0	40.2	35.9	31.2	29.5	30.7	24.7	24.1	18.5	15.9	13.2	11.9	11.3
9th	57.3	56.4	51.8	45.4	39.9	37.7	35.0	31.6	31.1	26.7	21.3	17.2	13.9	13.0
10th	66.0	63.7	58.6	54.0	47.9	45.2	42.3	38.1	37.1	31.4	26.3	22.3	19.5	18.2
11th	70.0	67.1	66.6	60.2	56.7	52.7	48.5	42.5	39.7	36.8	30.3	29.2	23.4	21.8
12th	73.9	70.3	70.1	66.9	62.8	57.3	55.1	48.2	46.0	42.7	37.5	34.4	28.3	27.5
Middle School	36.3	35.3	28.9	25.0	21.8	20.8	23.0	17.3	16.8	12.3	10.1	8.3	7.3	8.2
High School	66.2	63.9	61.3	56.0	51.4	48.0	44.9	39.5	38.0	33.9	28.4	25.5	21.2	19.9
Total	53.2	51.5	47.3	42.6	39.1	36.5	35.3	29.8	28.8	24.6	20.5	18.3	15.3	14.8

Table 6. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used alcohol, and number of occasions in past 30 days, 2020

	Alcohol						
	Number of Occasions in Past 30 Days						
	0 %	1-2 %	3-5 %	6-9 %	10-19 %	20-39 %	40+ %
Sex							
Female	84.1	10.8	3.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
Male	86.3	8.5	2.7	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
Race/Ethnic group							
African American	90.9	6.4	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3
Hispanic/Latino	86.0	9.3	2.7	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
White, non-Hispanic	82.0	11.4	3.7	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
Age							
11	95.6	3.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
12	94.0	4.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
13	90.8	6.7	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3
14	87.7	9.0	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2
15	84.2	10.6	2.9	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.2
16	80.6	12.6	4.1	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
17	76.0	14.8	5.2	2.5	0.8	0.2	0.5
18	72.7	13.7	7.0	3.6	1.3	0.7	1.0
Grade							
6th	94.9	4.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
7th	91.9	6.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
8th	88.7	8.0	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.2
9th	87.0	9.2	2.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1
10th	81.8	11.6	3.5	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
11th	78.2	14.0	4.8	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.5
12th	72.5	14.9	6.7	3.5	1.2	0.5	0.8
Middle School	91.8	6.0	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
High School	80.1	12.4	4.3	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
Total	85.2	9.6	2.9	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.3

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 7. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported binge drinking and blacking out after drinking alcohol—2008 to 2020

	High-Risk Alcohol Use													
	Binge Drinking							Blacking Out						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %				2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	14.0	13.0	10.6	9.5	7.9	6.7	6.8				19.8	16.5	15.0	14.2
Male	15.6	15.2	11.9	9.4	7.7	6.9	6.4				18.1	15.4	13.5	13.3
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	8.1	9.7	7.1	6.0	4.9	3.9	4.5				10.3	8.4	7.7	8.1
Hispanic/Latino	15.2	15.1	12.3	11.3	8.6	7.6	7.0				18.6	15.3	12.4	11.7
White, non-Hispanic	18.3	16.6	12.8	10.7	8.8	7.9	7.5				22.4	20.0	18.9	18.0
Age														
11	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.6				--	--	--	--
12	2.8	3.7	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.2				--	--	--	--
13	6.0	6.5	4.9	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.9				--	--	--	--
14	10.5	10.8	8.3	6.7	5.5	5.1	5.1				10.0	7.3	7.0	7.7
15	16.0	14.2	13.5	10.2	7.8	6.4	7.0				14.2	11.5	9.9	10.5
16	21.6	18.7	16.0	14.4	9.6	10.0	9.0				20.0	15.5	14.4	13.1
17	24.3	22.6	19.9	16.7	15.4	12.1	10.6				24.5	21.2	17.7	16.7
18	29.8	28.4	22.1	19.0	15.7	13.7	14.6				23.1	22.3	21.0	20.7
Grade														
6th	3.4	3.8	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.1				--	--	--	--
7th	6.2	6.9	4.6	3.8	3.2	2.8	3.2				--	--	--	--
8th	9.1	10.0	7.4	6.0	4.9	4.6	4.9				--	--	--	--
9th	16.0	14.0	11.9	9.3	6.9	5.6	5.8				12.7	9.5	8.6	8.5
10th	20.3	18.0	14.8	12.7	9.0	8.9	8.4				17.9	14.0	12.3	12.4
11th	22.5	21.0	17.8	14.9	12.7	10.4	9.9				21.0	18.9	15.8	15.0
12th	29.3	27.1	22.1	19.2	15.8	13.6	13.2				25.4	22.3	20.7	19.8
Middle School	6.2	6.9	4.7	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.4				--	--	--	--
High School	21.5	19.6	16.4	13.7	10.9	9.6	9.2				18.9	15.9	14.2	13.8
Total	14.8	14.1	11.3	9.5	7.7	6.8	6.7				--	--	--	--

Note: Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went.

Table 8. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used cigarettes in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2020

	Cigarette Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	27.4	25.4	21.1	17.2	14.0	11.1	8.5	8.8	8.1	6.0	4.4	3.3	2.6	1.4
Male	26.4	26.5	21.5	18.0	14.1	11.4	9.6	9.4	9.5	7.1	5.3	3.5	2.4	2.1
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	17.4	17.6	13.6	10.3	8.9	6.5	5.8	3.4	3.8	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	26.5	25.8	20.3	17.2	13.4	11.4	7.7	7.0	7.1	5.2	3.6	2.6	2.0	1.3
White, non-Hispanic	32.0	30.7	25.3	21.2	16.7	13.6	11.3	12.9	12.5	9.1	6.9	4.7	3.3	2.3
Age														
11	5.8	4.8	4.4	3.7	2.4	3.2	2.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5
12	10.1	10.3	7.2	6.5	5.1	4.6	4.8	2.0	2.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8
13	17.4	16.5	12.9	10.6	9.1	7.4	6.8	4.5	4.1	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.3
14	24.8	23.1	18.3	15.2	12.4	9.5	8.1	7.4	6.7	4.4	3.6	2.2	1.6	1.4
15	30.5	28.7	24.4	19.3	14.9	11.4	9.3	10.0	9.4	7.2	5.1	3.5	2.5	1.7
16	34.5	32.7	28.0	22.9	18.5	15.1	11.4	12.7	11.6	8.7	6.5	4.3	3.4	2.4
17	38.2	36.9	33.9	28.9	22.4	17.5	12.6	14.1	13.7	12.8	9.0	6.2	4.0	2.9
18	41.4	41.3	36.5	30.2	23.6	19.2	15.9	17.6	17.9	14.6	11.1	7.4	5.4	3.6
Grade														
6th	10.7	10.4	6.7	5.7	4.3	4.4	4.5	2.2	2.4	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8
7th	18.0	16.8	11.7	9.5	8.3	6.5	6.3	4.7	4.5	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1
8th	23.7	22.6	17.1	14.2	11.3	9.2	7.4	7.1	6.6	4.3	2.9	2.0	1.6	1.4
9th	29.0	27.9	22.8	18.3	13.8	9.8	8.8	9.7	9.3	6.6	5.2	2.9	1.9	1.5
10th	33.1	31.8	26.2	22.0	17.2	14.4	10.1	11.8	10.8	7.8	6.2	4.6	3.5	1.9
11th	36.8	34.1	30.2	24.7	21.4	15.5	11.5	14.0	12.9	11.0	7.2	5.0	3.6	2.8
12th	40.3	39.7	36.5	30.8	22.4	19.5	15.4	15.7	16.3	13.9	10.8	7.1	5.0	3.3
Middle School	17.4	16.6	11.8	9.8	8.0	6.7	6.1	4.7	4.5	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.1
High School	34.4	33.0	28.5	23.6	18.5	14.7	11.3	12.6	12.1	9.6	7.1	4.8	3.5	2.4
Total	27.0	25.9	21.3	17.6	14.1	11.3	9.0	9.1	8.8	6.6	4.9	3.4	2.5	1.8

Table 9. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who vaped nicotine (e-cigarettes, vape pens, JUUL), in lifetime and past 30 days—2019 to 2020

	Vaped Nicotine													
	Lifetime						Past 30 Days							
						2019 %	2020 %						2019 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female						25.2	24.9						12.9	12.3
Male						21.9	20.8						12.1	10.4
Race/Ethnic group														
African American						11.8	12.0						4.4	4.8
Hispanic/Latino						21.6	21.3						11.2	9.9
White, non-Hispanic						30.5	28.8						18.0	15.2
Age														
11						6.0	4.6						2.0	1.8
12						9.8	9.6						4.0	3.8
13						16.8	16.3						7.4	7.1
14						21.4	22.1						10.1	10.1
15						30.0	26.2						15.5	13.5
16						32.0	31.8						17.6	16.3
17						31.6	32.4						19.2	17.1
18						32.7	33.9						21.3	19.2
Grade														
6th						7.8	7.4						2.7	2.8
7th						13.9	13.0						6.1	5.8
8th						19.4	19.8						8.9	8.7
9th						26.3	24.1						13.2	12.1
10th						30.6	29.3						16.9	15.1
11th						33.5	32.0						18.3	16.8
12th						33.2	35.1						21.6	19.0
Middle School						13.7	13.5						5.9	5.8
High School						30.8	30.0						17.4	15.6
Total						23.5	22.8						12.5	11.4

Table 10. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who vaped marijuana (e-cigarettes, vape pens, JUUL), in lifetime and past 30 days—2019 to 2020

	Vaped Marijuana													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
						2019 %	2020 %						2019 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female						16.1	16.6						8.1	7.3
Male						14.6	14.5						8.4	7.3
Race/Ethnic group														
African American						9.5	10.1						4.2	4.2
Hispanic/Latino						15.3	15.0						8.1	6.8
White, non-Hispanic						18.1	18.2						10.5	8.5
Age														
11						1.5	1.8						1.1	0.8
12						3.9	4.1						1.7	1.8
13						8.1	8.4						3.4	3.6
14						12.0	12.0						5.9	5.8
15						19.5	17.3						10.2	8.5
16						22.4	24.2						13.3	11.3
17						25.5	25.8						14.2	12.2
18						25.1	28.7						14.6	13.8
Grade														
6th						2.3	3.1						1.4	1.2
7th						6.7	6.7						2.5	3.1
8th						10.7	10.6						5.1	4.8
9th						16.1	13.8						8.2	6.8
10th						20.6	21.5						11.6	10.3
11th						25.5	25.8						14.2	12.1
12th						26.1	28.4						15.4	13.6
Middle School						6.6	6.8						3.0	3.0
High School						22.0	22.2						12.3	10.6
Total						15.3	15.5						8.3	7.3

Table 11. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used an electronic vaporizer, such as an e-cigarette, in lifetime and past 30 days—2016 and 2018

	Electronic Vaporizer Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
					2016 %	2018 %						2016 %	2018 %	
Sex														
Female					24.4	26.5						8.4	13.5	
Male					27.1	27.6						10.6	14.0	
Race/Ethnic group														
African American					17.9	17.0						5.5	5.9	
Hispanic/Latino					26.7	27.5						9.6	12.8	
White, non-Hispanic					29.2	32.1						11.8	18.3	
Age														
11					4.9	7.0						1.4	2.2	
12					8.8	10.3						2.9	3.5	
13					17.5	16.8						6.3	7.5	
14					24.4	26.6						8.8	13.5	
15					31.5	31.5						11.7	16.7	
16					35.1	38.6						13.2	19.8	
17					37.0	39.2						13.8	20.6	
18					36.9	38.9						14.9	22.2	
Grade														
6th					6.9	8.7						2.5	3.0	
7th					14.1	14.1						5.1	6.0	
8th					22.8	22.6						7.8	10.2	
9th					28.8	29.9						10.7	16.1	
10th					33.7	36.0						13.4	18.7	
11th					36.8	38.4						12.6	19.8	
12th					36.9	40.2						14.5	22.6	
Middle School					14.6	15.1						5.1	6.4	
High School					33.9	36.0						12.8	19.2	
Total					25.8	27.1						9.6	13.7	

Note: These items were replaced by questions distinguishing between nicotine vaping and marijuana vaping.

Table 12. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used marijuana or hashish in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2020

	Marijuana or Hashish Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	20.0	22.0	21.9	22.1	21.4	21.0	21.0	9.8	11.4	10.6	11.7	10.9	11.0	10.6
Male	22.1	25.5	24.5	23.0	21.3	19.4	19.2	12.3	14.6	14.1	13.1	11.5	10.7	10.7
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	15.1	19.5	19.3	20.9	19.4	17.9	18.6	7.1	10.4	10.1	10.7	9.1	9.4	9.7
Hispanic/Latino	18.7	22.2	21.5	22.0	20.5	19.4	18.1	9.6	11.7	11.3	11.4	10.7	9.6	9.2
White, non-Hispanic	25.8	27.9	26.0	24.3	22.6	21.8	21.7	14.0	15.5	13.8	13.7	12.3	12.1	11.6
Age														
11	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.0
12	2.6	4.5	3.4	4.2	2.9	3.5	4.7	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.4	2.0
13	7.6	9.5	9.0	8.7	8.0	9.4	9.8	4.0	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.3
14	15.4	18.5	17.2	17.1	15.8	15.7	15.9	8.1	10.3	8.7	9.8	7.9	8.1	8.0
15	24.1	26.7	28.0	27.1	24.1	22.4	22.0	13.3	15.1	15.3	15.5	13.3	12.3	11.9
16	31.5	35.0	35.0	35.0	32.5	31.4	31.3	16.9	19.1	19.0	18.1	16.9	17.2	16.6
17	36.7	39.4	41.9	41.1	39.2	35.8	34.6	18.5	21.0	22.8	23.5	20.9	19.2	19.3
18	39.1	41.0	43.8	41.4	41.7	38.1	38.4	20.4	22.9	23.3	23.6	22.3	22.8	21.9
Grade														
6th	2.9	3.8	2.8	3.0	2.1	3.0	3.4	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
7th	7.6	9.7	7.5	7.6	6.5	6.8	7.5	4.0	5.0	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.3
8th	15.2	17.9	14.8	14.6	12.5	13.1	13.7	7.9	9.9	7.7	7.8	5.9	6.7	6.6
9th	22.0	25.9	24.4	23.6	21.1	18.8	18.8	12.3	15.0	13.2	13.5	11.6	9.7	9.8
10th	29.8	33.7	31.7	31.9	29.0	27.9	27.0	15.9	18.5	17.1	17.6	15.8	15.9	14.6
11th	35.6	36.9	39.2	37.5	37.3	33.9	34.3	18.0	19.8	21.6	20.4	19.6	18.2	19.7
12th	38.0	40.7	44.6	42.8	40.7	38.9	37.7	19.7	21.8	23.2	24.1	21.5	21.6	20.2
Middle School	8.5	10.5	8.3	8.4	7.0	7.6	8.2	4.4	5.7	4.2	4.2	3.2	3.7	3.8
High School	30.8	33.8	34.4	33.4	31.7	29.7	29.2	16.2	18.6	18.5	18.6	17.0	16.3	15.9
Total	21.1	23.8	23.2	22.6	21.3	20.2	20.1	11.1	13.0	12.4	12.4	11.2	10.9	10.7

Table 13. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used marijuana or hashish, and number of occasions in past 30 days, 2020

	Marijuana or Hashish <i>Number of Occasions in Past 30 Days</i>						
	0 %	1-2 %	3-5 %	6-9 %	10-19 %	20-39 %	40+ %
Sex							
Female	89.4	4.4	2.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.0
Male	89.3	3.5	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.9
Race/Ethnic group							
African American	90.3	4.2	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	90.8	3.4	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1
White, non-Hispanic	88.4	4.1	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.7
Age							
11	99.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
12	98.0	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
13	95.7	2.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3
14	92.0	3.7	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.5
15	88.1	4.4	2.6	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.2
16	83.4	5.9	3.3	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.2
17	80.7	6.6	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.1	3.5
18	78.1	6.7	3.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	4.4
Grade							
6th	98.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
7th	96.7	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
8th	93.4	3.0	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4
9th	90.2	3.9	2.3	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.6
10th	85.4	5.3	3.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.7
11th	80.3	7.0	3.1	1.8	2.5	1.9	3.4
12th	79.8	6.4	3.1	2.2	1.9	2.7	3.9
Middle School	96.2	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
High School	84.1	5.6	2.9	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.3
Total	89.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.4

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 14. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who used synthetic marijuana in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2020

	Synthetic Marijuana Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
			2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %			2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female			10.9	7.7	4.8	3.7	2.9			3.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8
Male			15.2	10.0	5.0	3.3	2.9			5.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.0
Race/Ethnic group														
African American			5.7	4.7	3.1	2.0	1.5			2.2	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6
Hispanic/Latino			9.1	7.7	4.8	3.7	2.7			3.8	2.0	1.2	1.2	0.7
White, non-Hispanic			17.5	11.0	5.6	4.1	3.5			5.3	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.0
Age														
11			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
12			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
13			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
14			7.5	5.6	2.8	2.7	2.1			2.7	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.3
15			9.9	6.7	3.6	3.4	2.3			4.0	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.7
16			13.5	8.8	4.8	3.6	3.0			4.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.1
17			15.6	11.2	6.0	3.5	3.1			5.1	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.0
18			16.9	11.2	6.2	4.2	4.0			4.5	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.0
Grade														
6th			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
7th			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
8th			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
9th			9.7	6.6	3.7	3.2	2.2			4.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.6
10th			11.8	8.4	4.7	3.5	2.7			3.9	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.9
11th			14.6	8.9	5.5	3.3	3.2			4.9	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1
12th			16.7	12.2	5.9	4.2	3.5			4.4	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9
Middle School			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
High School			13.0	8.8	4.9	3.5	2.9			4.3	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.9
Total			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--

Table 15. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used inhalants in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2020

	Inhalant Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	12.9	11.0	8.9	7.2	6.1	6.7	7.7	4.1	3.6	3.0	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.4
Male	10.0	8.9	6.8	5.8	4.7	4.9	5.2	2.8	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.4
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	8.8	7.6	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.1	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.9
Hispanic/Latino	11.4	11.0	8.0	6.9	5.5	5.3	6.1	3.4	3.8	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.7
White, non-Hispanic	12.0	9.8	7.9	6.2	5.1	5.9	6.9	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.8
Age														
11	9.7	10.3	7.9	6.3	4.8	6.0	6.5	4.4	4.8	2.9	2.9	1.4	2.5	2.5
12	11.9	11.4	9.0	7.8	6.0	7.3	8.3	4.9	4.6	3.9	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.7
13	13.7	13.0	10.8	9.5	6.7	8.5	8.9	5.2	5.2	4.0	3.3	2.4	2.9	2.9
14	13.8	13.2	9.5	8.5	7.1	7.7	7.6	4.8	4.3	3.4	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.4
15	11.4	9.9	7.8	5.8	5.8	4.9	6.0	2.8	2.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.6
16	10.4	7.9	6.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.8	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1
17	9.4	6.8	5.5	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9
18	8.4	6.7	5.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	4.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.3
Grade														
6th	11.5	10.8	8.3	7.1	5.4	6.7	7.3	5.2	5.0	3.6	2.8	1.8	2.9	2.6
7th	12.9	13.7	10.6	9.3	6.3	8.2	9.2	5.2	5.1	4.1	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.0
8th	15.1	13.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	8.3	8.4	5.2	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.8
9th	11.4	10.1	8.1	5.9	6.0	5.5	6.1	2.9	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.5
10th	10.6	8.4	6.1	5.3	5.0	4.4	5.3	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.4
11th	9.4	6.9	5.6	4.4	4.3	3.5	4.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
12th	8.6	6.1	5.4	3.7	3.0	3.7	4.3	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
Middle School	13.2	12.5	9.9	8.6	6.4	7.8	8.3	5.2	4.8	3.8	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.8
High School	10.1	8.0	6.4	4.9	4.6	4.3	5.1	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2
Total	11.4	10.0	7.9	6.5	5.4	5.8	6.5	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.9

Table 16. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used club drugs in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2020

	Club Drug Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	1.4	3.5	3.2	2.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4
Male	1.8	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.2	1.4	1.8	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Hispanic/Latino	2.0	4.0	3.6	3.1	2.1	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4
White, non-Hispanic	1.6	4.4	3.8	3.5	2.3	1.5	1.8	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5
Age														
11	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
12	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
13	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
14	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
15	--	4.1	3.3	3.3	2.3	1.3	1.6	--	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7
16	--	5.8	5.1	4.1	2.9	1.6	2.0	--	2.0	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7
17	--	5.3	6.7	5.4	3.6	2.0	2.6	--	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6
18	--	7.0	7.6	6.9	4.5	3.3	3.2	--	2.0	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9
Grade														
6th	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
7th	1.5	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
8th	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5
9th	--	4.2	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.0	1.2	--	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5
10th	--	5.1	4.2	4.0	2.7	1.5	1.7	--	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.7
11th	--	5.7	5.7	4.9	3.4	1.8	2.3	--	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6
12th	--	6.2	7.8	6.7	4.2	2.8	3.3	--	1.8	2.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8
Middle School	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
High School	--	5.2	5.1	4.5	3.0	1.8	2.1	--	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6
Total	--	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.5	--	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5

Note: The survey question asks about the use of "club drugs" such as Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB, or ketamine.

Table 17. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used LSD, PCP or hallucinogenic mushrooms in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2020

	LSD, PCP or Hallucinogenic Mushroom Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	1.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.5	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Male	1.9	4.7	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.4	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Hispanic/Latino	1.2	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.1	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
White, non-Hispanic	1.9	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.6	4.1	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2
Age														
11	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
13	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5
14	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
15	--	4.1	3.9	4.3	3.7	2.7	3.1	--	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0
16	--	5.5	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.1	4.5	--	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.8
17	--	6.1	6.7	6.6	5.8	4.8	5.3	--	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4
18	--	6.8	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.9	--	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.0
Grade														
6th	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
7th	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
8th	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6
9th	--	4.3	3.7	3.5	2.8	2.0	2.4	--	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7
10th	--	5.1	4.1	5.0	4.5	3.7	3.4	--	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.3
11th	--	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.8	4.3	5.1	--	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.4
12th	--	6.8	7.6	7.2	6.4	6.1	6.7	--	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0
Middle School	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
High School	--	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.0	4.3	--	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3
Total	--	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.9	--	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9

Table 18. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used cocaine or crack cocaine in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2020

	Cocaine or Crack Cocaine Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	1.7	2.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Male	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Hispanic/Latino	2.6	3.7	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
White, non-Hispanic	1.7	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
Age														
11	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
12	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
13	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
14	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
15	--	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.1	--	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
16	--	4.0	3.1	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	--	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6
17	--	4.5	3.5	3.7	2.8	2.3	2.0	--	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6
18	--	5.4	4.7	3.9	4.4	3.8	3.0	--	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.7
Grade														
6th	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
7th	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
8th	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
9th	--	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.9	--	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
10th	--	3.3	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.4	--	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7
11th	--	4.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	1.7	1.9	--	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3
12th	--	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.6	2.7	--	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.8
Middle School	1.8	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
High School	--	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.7	--	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5
Total	--	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	--	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 19. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used methamphetamine in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2020

	Methamphetamine Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Male	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
Hispanic/Latino	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
White, non-Hispanic	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Age														
11	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
14	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
15	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6
16	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
17	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5
18	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Grade														
6th	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
7th	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
8th	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
9th	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5
10th	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
11th	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
12th	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Middle School	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
High School	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 20. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used depressants in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2020

	Depressant Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	6.5	6.5	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.4	4.2	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.0
Male	5.4	5.2	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.0
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.6
Hispanic/Latino	4.0	5.0	4.3	4.2	4.7	3.7	3.2	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.0	0.8
White, non-Hispanic	9.3	8.2	6.2	5.4	5.8	5.4	4.7	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.2
Age														
11	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
13	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
14	4.2	4.6	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.2	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.0
15	6.8	5.9	4.8	5.1	5.5	4.9	3.8	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.7	1.3
16	8.4	8.6	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	5.3	3.2	3.1	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.4
17	10.6	9.2	9.0	7.2	7.8	6.5	5.7	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	1.3	1.1
18	11.3	10.4	8.6	7.3	8.0	7.4	5.8	4.0	3.0	2.4	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.5
Grade														
6th	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
7th	2.0	2.9	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
8th	4.1	4.3	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.9	3.0	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.1
9th	6.3	6.0	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.3	3.6	2.3	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.5	0.9
10th	8.2	7.9	5.8	6.2	6.4	5.8	4.8	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.6
11th	10.1	9.7	7.9	6.9	7.7	6.4	5.4	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.8	1.4	1.2
12th	11.0	9.5	9.6	7.8	7.7	7.3	6.1	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.3
Middle School	2.4	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
High School	8.7	8.2	6.8	6.2	6.5	5.9	4.9	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.2
Total	6.0	5.8	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.4	3.7	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.0

Note: In 2018, the wording of the depressant use items was changed to more clearly specify non-medical use. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing to results from earlier years.

Table 21. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used heroin in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2020

	Heroin Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Male	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Hispanic/Latino	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
White, non-Hispanic	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Age														
11	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
12	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
13	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
14	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
15	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
16	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
17	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4
18	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4
Grade														
6th	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
7th	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
8th	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3
9th	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10th	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
11th	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
12th	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3
Middle School	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
High School	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Total	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2

Table 22. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used prescription pain relievers in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2020

	Prescription Pain Reliever Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	8.3	8.0	7.0	5.9	5.3	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.5	1.3
Male	7.6	6.9	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.6	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.8
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.0
Hispanic/Latino	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.2	4.6	3.8	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.1
White, non-Hispanic	11.4	10.0	7.9	6.3	5.2	4.5	3.3	4.2	3.6	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.1
Age														
11	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7
12	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.2
13	4.9	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.6	2.8	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.4
14	6.9	6.2	5.0	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.2
15	8.9	7.7	6.8	6.6	5.2	4.7	2.7	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.2
16	10.3	10.7	8.8	7.2	6.1	4.9	3.4	4.0	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.4	0.9
17	12.0	11.0	10.7	8.4	5.9	5.2	3.2	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.6	1.9	1.2	1.0
18	12.7	11.1	10.0	7.4	7.0	6.4	3.9	5.0	3.5	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.9
Grade														
6th	2.8	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.9
7th	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.6	3.2	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.4
8th	7.3	6.2	4.7	3.6	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.3
9th	8.2	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.1	4.2	3.0	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.3
10th	10.0	10.4	7.7	7.5	5.6	5.0	3.0	3.6	3.9	2.8	3.1	2.0	1.7	0.9
11th	11.7	10.8	9.9	7.4	6.3	5.1	3.5	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.0
12th	12.1	10.6	10.5	8.3	6.4	5.8	3.4	4.5	3.4	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.0	0.8
Middle School	4.9	4.4	3.6	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.2
High School	10.4	9.7	8.5	7.3	5.8	5.0	3.2	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.0
Total	8.0	7.4	6.4	5.5	4.8	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.1

Table 23. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used over-the-counter drugs in order to get high in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2020

	Over-the-Counter Drug Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	5.9	6.9	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.9	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.4
Male	3.9	6.2	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.1	3.5	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.2
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	4.7	5.5	4.6	4.8	3.9	4.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.5
Hispanic/Latino	4.8	6.3	5.7	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.0
White, non-Hispanic	4.8	7.2	5.7	5.0	4.6	4.3	3.9	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.2
Age														
11	2.1	1.9	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.9
12	2.8	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0
13	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.7
14	7.0	6.4	5.0	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.0	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.6
15	--	8.1	6.0	6.1	5.1	4.6	4.8	--	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.3	1.6	1.5
16	--	8.1	7.3	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.1	--	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.2
17	--	7.8	7.6	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.1	--	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.0
18	--	8.8	8.4	7.2	5.5	5.4	4.8	--	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.2	1.1
Grade														
6th	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0
7th	4.4	4.8	3.9	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.6	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3
8th	7.2	6.3	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.0	3.3	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.8
9th	--	7.4	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.1	--	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7
10th	--	8.5	6.6	6.8	5.7	5.6	4.4	--	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.3
11th	--	7.9	7.8	6.2	5.6	4.8	4.3	--	2.5	3.0	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.0
12th	--	8.2	7.5	6.6	5.1	4.9	4.4	--	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.0
Middle School	4.9	4.8	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.4
High School	--	8.0	6.9	6.1	5.3	4.9	4.3	--	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.3
Total	--	6.6	5.5	5.0	4.4	4.2	3.7	--	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.3

Table 24. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used prescription amphetamines in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2020

	Prescription Amphetamine Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.6	3.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.1
Male	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.1
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9
Hispanic/Latino	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.5	1.9	2.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.8
White, non-Hispanic	5.8	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.3	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.3
Age														
11	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7
12	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
13	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0
14	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.5
15	4.1	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.2	2.5	3.8	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.3
16	4.7	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.9	3.6	4.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.3
17	6.3	6.1	6.7	6.9	5.6	4.3	4.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.0
18	7.5	7.2	7.1	6.6	6.9	5.6	5.7	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.8	0.8	1.6
Grade														
6th	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
7th	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6
8th	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.9	3.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.4
9th	4.0	3.4	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.3	3.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.5
10th	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.1	4.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.4
11th	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.8	3.9	5.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.4
12th	7.0	6.8	7.8	7.7	6.4	5.4	5.1	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.0	1.2
Middle School	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8
High School	5.3	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.7	3.6	4.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.3
Total	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.6	3.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1

Table 25. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used a needle to inject an illegal drug in lifetime—2016 to 2020

	Needle to Inject Illegal Drug				Lifetime		
					2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex							
Female					0.6	0.5	0.6
Male					0.8	0.8	0.9
Race/Ethnic group							
African American					0.6	0.6	0.8
Hispanic/Latino					0.6	0.5	0.5
White, non-Hispanic					0.8	0.6	0.6
Age							
11					--	--	--
12					--	--	--
13					--	--	--
14					0.4	0.7	0.6
15					0.7	0.5	0.8
16					0.9	0.5	0.8
17					0.7	0.7	0.7
18					0.7	0.7	0.8
Grade							
6th					--	--	--
7th					--	--	--
8th					--	--	--
9th					0.6	0.6	0.8
10th					1.0	0.7	0.6
11th					0.7	0.7	0.9
12th					0.7	0.5	0.6
Middle School					--	--	--
High School					0.8	0.6	0.7
Total					--	--	--

Table 26. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *any illicit drug* in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2020

	Any Illicit Drug													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	31.3	32.7	31.6	30.7	29.0	28.7	31.0	15.7	17.3	16.3	16.4	15.1	15.0	15.5
Male	30.6	33.2	31.8	29.4	26.4	25.2	25.6	16.6	18.6	18.0	16.3	14.2	13.4	14.1
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	24.4	28.4	27.5	27.9	26.1	24.7	25.8	12.6	15.4	14.9	14.4	12.6	13.4	13.6
Hispanic/Latino	28.7	32.1	30.4	29.7	26.9	25.7	26.5	14.5	16.8	16.3	15.7	14.4	12.8	13.4
White, non-Hispanic	35.1	35.9	33.8	31.3	28.6	28.4	29.6	18.7	20.0	18.0	17.5	15.4	15.1	15.3
Age														
11	12.7	13.8	12.0	9.6	8.0	9.5	10.7	6.1	5.8	5.3	4.7	3.2	4.4	4.7
12	16.3	17.0	14.1	12.9	11.9	12.2	15.3	7.6	8.2	6.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.6
13	22.6	22.4	21.0	19.5	17.0	18.8	20.8	11.1	11.0	9.8	8.9	8.0	8.8	9.5
14	28.4	29.8	27.0	26.6	23.7	24.1	26.3	14.5	16.3	14.2	14.3	12.2	12.0	13.0
15	32.9	35.6	35.5	34.0	30.0	29.2	29.5	17.6	20.0	20.4	19.8	16.9	15.6	16.2
16	37.9	41.8	41.4	40.4	37.0	36.4	37.7	20.3	23.2	23.1	21.6	19.8	20.3	20.1
17	42.3	44.9	47.8	46.1	43.1	39.4	39.6	21.9	24.7	26.8	26.6	23.4	21.5	22.0
18	44.2	45.7	49.4	45.0	44.8	41.8	43.7	24.6	25.9	27.1	26.6	24.5	24.5	25.9
Grade														
6th	16.3	16.0	13.2	12.0	10.2	11.0	13.1	8.2	8.2	6.3	5.4	4.6	5.4	5.7
7th	21.7	23.2	19.3	17.3	15.1	16.5	18.3	11.0	11.2	9.3	8.3	7.4	7.6	8.4
8th	29.5	29.2	25.7	24.4	21.6	22.0	24.6	15.0	15.6	13.2	12.3	10.5	10.6	12.2
9th	31.0	34.8	32.8	31.1	27.3	25.9	27.5	16.3	20.1	18.4	17.6	15.2	13.3	13.9
10th	36.7	40.9	38.3	38.4	34.5	34.3	33.6	19.3	22.7	21.4	21.8	19.1	19.3	18.5
11th	41.2	42.7	45.5	42.4	41.3	37.3	40.0	21.2	23.2	25.7	23.5	22.4	20.4	22.9
12th	43.2	45.7	49.4	47.0	44.0	42.3	42.7	23.7	25.6	26.9	27.0	23.7	23.5	23.2
Middle School	22.5	22.8	19.4	17.9	15.7	16.5	18.7	11.4	11.7	9.6	8.7	7.5	7.9	8.8
High School	37.5	40.7	41.0	39.3	36.4	34.8	35.7	19.8	22.7	22.9	22.3	20.0	19.0	19.5
Total	31.0	33.0	31.7	30.0	27.7	26.9	28.3	16.2	18.0	17.2	16.4	14.7	14.3	14.8

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. In 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. In 2018, the wording of the depressant use items was changed to more clearly specify non-medical use. In 2020, flakka and steroids were removed and vaping marijuana was added. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 27. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *any illicit drug other than marijuana* in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2020

	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	22.4	22.0	19.7	17.9	16.4	15.5	15.9	9.6	9.8	8.6	7.9	7.3	6.5	6.0
Male	20.3	20.0	17.8	16.4	14.2	13.7	12.7	9.1	8.8	7.7	7.0	6.2	5.1	5.0
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	14.1	15.3	13.5	12.8	12.3	12.0	10.9	7.3	7.6	6.7	6.2	5.7	6.0	4.9
Hispanic/Latino	19.4	21.1	18.9	16.9	15.2	13.7	13.1	8.4	9.3	8.5	7.5	7.0	5.3	4.9
White, non-Hispanic	25.1	23.0	20.2	18.5	16.3	15.9	15.6	10.5	9.9	8.0	7.6	6.8	5.8	5.5
Age														
11	12.4	13.2	11.6	8.7	7.5	8.7	9.2	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.3	3.1	4.1	4.1
12	15.3	15.2	12.5	11.2	10.5	10.7	12.2	7.2	7.1	5.9	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.0
13	19.7	18.1	16.3	15.2	12.9	13.8	14.4	8.8	8.5	6.9	6.7	5.8	5.9	6.1
14	21.8	21.7	17.8	16.9	15.3	15.4	14.5	9.9	10.1	8.2	7.9	7.2	6.4	5.9
15	21.9	22.1	19.0	17.9	16.7	15.3	14.0	9.4	9.7	8.8	8.6	7.8	5.7	5.6
16	22.9	23.7	22.0	19.0	17.6	17.0	15.2	9.3	10.6	9.6	8.4	7.7	6.7	5.7
17	24.8	23.9	24.3	22.9	19.0	16.2	15.9	10.0	9.7	9.3	9.1	7.5	6.0	5.2
18	26.1	24.0	24.5	21.8	19.8	18.3	17.7	12.0	10.1	10.0	8.1	8.5	5.9	6.3
Grade														
6th	15.2	14.4	12.1	10.5	9.2	9.8	10.7	7.6	7.3	5.8	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.6
7th	18.8	19.4	15.4	14.0	11.7	13.0	13.5	8.8	8.8	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.7
8th	23.2	21.1	18.3	16.7	15.1	15.1	15.2	10.5	9.4	8.3	7.6	6.8	6.2	6.6
9th	21.0	21.9	18.8	16.8	15.6	14.4	13.6	9.0	10.2	8.6	7.8	7.2	5.8	5.1
10th	22.6	23.4	19.5	19.5	17.8	17.1	14.3	9.0	10.4	8.8	9.4	7.9	6.7	5.7
11th	24.0	23.5	23.3	20.2	18.6	15.7	16.1	9.5	9.4	9.5	7.8	7.8	5.7	5.3
12th	25.4	23.8	24.9	23.0	19.2	17.6	17.0	11.4	9.8	9.6	9.0	7.7	6.0	5.7
Middle School	19.1	18.3	15.3	13.7	12.0	12.6	13.2	9.0	8.5	6.9	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.7
High School	23.1	23.1	21.5	19.7	17.7	16.2	15.2	9.6	10.0	9.1	8.5	7.7	6.0	5.4
Total	21.3	21.0	18.8	17.1	15.3	14.6	14.3	9.4	9.3	8.2	7.5	6.8	5.8	5.5

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. In 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. In 2018, the wording of the depressant use items was changed to more clearly specify non-medical use. In 2020, flakka and steroids were removed and vaping marijuana was added. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 28. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *alcohol only* in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2020

	Alcohol Only													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	27.7	24.8	22.1	19.5	18.1	16.8	15.3	19.4	17.5	14.7	11.7	11.1	9.0	8.6
Male	25.6	22.2	19.9	17.8	17.0	15.6	14.3	17.3	15.6	12.7	10.1	9.1	7.4	7.0
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	24.8	23.1	18.8	14.6	13.7	12.4	11.3	13.7	13.0	10.3	7.8	7.3	5.1	5.1
Hispanic/Latino	30.9	26.4	23.1	21.5	20.3	18.6	16.5	21.1	18.7	15.1	12.9	10.8	9.1	7.8
White, non-Hispanic	26.1	22.5	21.2	19.4	18.3	17.0	15.9	19.9	17.6	14.9	12.2	11.4	9.6	9.3
Age														
11	12.4	9.0	9.5	8.0	7.3	7.2	8.5	4.8	4.3	4.4	2.8	1.8	1.8	2.8
12	17.4	14.9	13.2	11.6	10.2	9.4	10.6	7.4	6.9	5.0	4.3	3.7	2.8	4.0
13	21.0	20.2	17.2	15.7	14.1	12.8	12.7	11.8	10.8	9.3	7.3	6.1	5.0	5.2
14	26.4	24.7	23.6	19.4	17.8	17.0	15.5	16.4	14.9	12.0	10.2	8.4	7.5	7.1
15	30.6	26.9	24.5	20.8	19.6	17.2	17.1	20.6	18.9	16.3	11.7	10.9	8.2	8.5
16	32.2	26.6	25.5	22.5	20.5	20.1	15.6	23.5	20.2	17.8	15.0	12.0	11.0	9.9
17	31.0	27.5	24.5	23.0	22.9	21.9	18.5	26.6	22.8	20.7	16.4	17.2	13.6	11.4
18	31.4	26.6	23.4	23.9	21.7	19.5	17.2	27.7	26.0	21.6	17.9	18.0	14.2	12.4
Grade														
6th	15.1	13.5	10.7	9.9	8.4	7.6	9.2	6.9	6.3	4.5	3.5	2.9	2.2	3.5
7th	21.1	18.2	16.6	13.3	12.6	11.6	11.9	11.2	10.5	7.9	5.8	4.6	3.7	4.8
8th	24.2	24.5	20.8	18.7	16.3	14.7	14.4	15.0	14.0	11.4	9.4	8.2	7.0	6.4
9th	30.4	26.2	24.4	20.7	19.1	18.9	16.4	20.0	18.0	15.0	11.4	9.5	7.6	7.5
10th	32.3	27.0	25.2	21.1	20.3	17.9	16.4	23.5	20.5	17.0	13.5	11.6	10.1	9.1
11th	31.4	27.7	25.1	23.1	21.4	21.8	16.6	25.6	22.0	18.8	15.2	15.0	12.1	10.1
12th	32.8	27.2	24.1	24.2	23.4	20.7	19.1	28.2	25.5	22.2	18.5	18.3	14.8	13.5
Middle School	20.1	18.7	16.0	14.0	12.5	11.3	11.9	11.0	10.3	7.9	6.3	5.2	4.3	4.9
High School	31.7	27.0	24.7	22.2	21.0	19.8	17.1	24.0	21.3	18.1	14.5	13.4	11.1	10.0
Total	26.6	23.4	21.0	18.6	17.5	16.2	14.8	18.4	16.5	13.7	10.9	10.0	8.2	7.7

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. In 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. In 2018, the wording of the depressant use items was changed to more clearly specify non-medical use. In 2020, flakka and steroids were removed and vaping marijuana was added. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 29. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *alcohol or any illicit drug* in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2020

	Alcohol Or Any Illicit Drug													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	58.8	57.4	53.6	50.1	46.8	45.2	46.1	34.8	34.4	30.7	27.9	25.8	23.7	23.9
Male	56.0	55.3	51.4	47.0	43.1	40.5	39.6	33.3	33.7	30.2	26.1	22.9	20.4	20.8
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	49.0	51.1	46.1	42.3	39.4	36.8	36.6	25.8	27.9	24.6	21.6	19.4	17.8	18.3
Hispanic/Latino	59.5	58.4	53.3	51.1	46.8	44.0	42.7	35.3	35.3	31.0	28.1	24.7	21.7	21.0
White, non-Hispanic	61.0	58.4	54.9	50.6	46.7	45.3	45.3	38.3	37.4	32.7	29.5	26.6	24.4	24.5
Age														
11	24.9	22.5	21.4	17.4	14.9	16.5	19.0	10.7	9.9	9.6	7.3	5.1	6.2	7.6
12	33.6	31.8	27.2	24.3	21.7	21.3	25.6	14.8	15.0	11.6	9.9	9.0	8.3	10.5
13	43.5	42.5	38.0	35.1	30.8	31.3	33.4	22.6	21.6	19.0	16.1	13.9	13.7	14.5
14	54.6	54.4	50.4	45.9	41.1	40.8	41.6	30.5	30.8	25.9	24.3	20.2	19.3	20.0
15	63.0	62.4	59.8	54.8	49.5	46.2	46.0	37.7	38.5	36.3	31.1	27.4	23.4	24.4
16	69.8	68.2	66.7	62.7	57.4	56.3	52.8	43.2	43.0	40.3	36.1	31.3	30.7	29.7
17	73.1	72.1	72.1	69.0	65.8	61.1	58.0	48.1	47.2	46.8	42.7	40.2	34.3	33.2
18	75.4	72.2	72.6	68.8	66.3	61.1	60.5	51.6	51.0	48.1	44.0	41.7	37.5	37.8
Grade														
6th	31.2	29.5	23.9	21.7	18.2	18.4	22.1	14.9	14.3	10.7	8.9	7.3	7.6	9.1
7th	42.8	41.3	35.8	30.4	27.4	27.7	30.1	22.0	21.7	17.1	14.0	11.9	11.2	13.1
8th	53.5	53.5	46.3	43.0	37.6	36.4	38.8	29.7	29.4	24.5	21.6	18.3	17.5	18.5
9th	61.0	60.9	57.1	51.7	46.2	44.6	43.4	35.8	37.6	33.0	28.6	24.3	20.5	21.1
10th	68.7	67.7	63.4	59.5	54.5	52.0	49.6	42.1	42.8	38.1	34.8	30.2	28.8	27.2
11th	72.4	70.3	70.4	65.5	62.4	58.8	56.3	46.3	44.9	43.9	38.6	36.8	31.9	32.8
12th	75.9	72.8	73.4	71.0	67.4	62.8	61.5	51.5	50.6	48.6	45.1	41.7	37.3	36.3
Middle School	42.5	41.5	35.3	31.7	27.8	27.5	30.4	22.2	21.8	17.4	14.8	12.5	12.1	13.6
High School	69.0	67.5	65.6	61.4	57.2	54.4	52.4	43.3	43.6	40.4	36.3	32.9	29.5	29.1
Total	57.4	56.3	52.5	48.5	44.8	42.9	42.8	34.1	34.1	30.5	27.0	24.3	22.0	22.3

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. In 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. In 2018, the wording of the depressant use items was changed to more clearly specify non-medical use. In 2020, flakka and steroids were removed and vaping marijuana was added. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 30. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *any illicit drug, but no alcohol* in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2020

	Any Illicit Drug, but No Alcohol													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.9	6.0	6.7	7.9	4.5	5.4	5.7	6.5	6.4	7.2	8.1
Male	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.3	4.7	5.8	6.7	6.9	6.3	6.9	7.2
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	6.5	6.4	7.7	8.3	9.0	8.9	10.5	6.2	6.5	7.7	8.2	7.7	8.9	9.4
Hispanic/Latino	4.0	4.5	4.7	6.0	6.0	6.2	7.6	4.1	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.7	7.1
White, non-Hispanic	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.9	4.0	5.2	5.3	6.0	5.4	6.2	6.6
Age														
11	6.9	7.4	6.8	6.3	5.3	5.7	6.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.6	2.7	3.5	3.1
12	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.2	7.3	4.9	4.9	4.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.6
13	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.3	6.6	7.8	7.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.6	5.4
14	5.1	5.2	5.8	7.1	7.0	7.3	8.9	4.5	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.4	7.8
15	4.1	4.5	5.3	6.3	6.4	7.4	7.8	5.2	6.5	7.5	8.6	7.8	7.9	8.7
16	2.9	4.0	4.5	4.9	6.2	6.7	7.6	4.1	5.9	7.1	8.1	8.0	9.6	10.4
17	2.6	3.9	4.0	5.3	5.8	5.8	7.1	4.1	5.8	7.0	8.8	8.1	9.1	9.4
18	2.4	2.4	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.7	7.9	3.9	4.8	6.6	8.1	7.6	9.4	10.8
Grade														
6th	7.2	7.0	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.1	6.9	5.0	5.2	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.0
7th	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.3	7.5	7.3	5.3	5.1	5.4	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.2
8th	5.7	5.7	6.4	7.3	7.0	7.2	8.3	5.2	5.6	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.8	7.2
9th	4.1	4.6	5.4	6.4	6.5	7.2	8.7	4.5	6.8	6.7	7.5	7.4	6.9	8.2
10th	3.0	4.2	5.0	5.7	6.9	7.1	7.4	4.4	5.9	7.0	8.7	8.1	9.6	9.1
11th	2.5	3.5	4.1	5.3	6.1	6.3	8.0	4.2	5.5	7.5	8.6	8.0	8.8	11.1
12th	2.1	2.8	3.5	4.4	4.8	5.6	6.7	3.5	5.0	6.2	7.8	7.7	9.3	9.0
Middle School	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.5	6.9	7.5	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.9	5.5
High School	3.0	3.8	4.6	5.5	6.1	6.6	7.7	4.2	5.9	6.8	8.1	7.8	8.6	9.4
Total	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.6	4.6	5.6	6.2	6.7	6.4	7.1	7.7

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. In 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. In 2018, the wording of the depressant use items was changed to more clearly specify non-medical use. In 2020, flakka and steroids were removed and vaping marijuana was added. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 31. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior in past 12 months: carrying a handgun and selling drugs—2008 to 2020

	Delinquent Behavior													
	Carrying a Handgun							Selling Drugs						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.8	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.3
Male	8.0	7.8	6.9	7.8	8.3	8.7	8.6	7.8	8.7	7.1	6.6	5.4	5.1	4.2
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	6.2	6.1	4.3	4.8	4.7	5.8	5.7	5.2	5.5	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.3	2.9
Hispanic/Latino	4.4	4.7	3.5	4.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.5	6.1	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.3	2.9
White, non-Hispanic	4.7	4.5	4.7	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.9	5.6	5.4	4.4	4.3	3.5
Age														
11	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.5	4.0	5.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
12	2.4	3.2	3.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
13	4.0	3.9	4.3	5.5	5.1	6.3	6.9	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.0
14	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.3	4.6	5.6	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.3	2.5
15	6.1	5.1	4.5	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.8	8.0	6.1	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3
16	5.8	5.8	4.6	4.9	5.8	6.4	6.0	8.2	9.4	7.6	7.7	6.2	5.7	4.9
17	5.5	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.7	5.6	8.6	9.1	8.7	7.8	6.2	6.4	5.3
18	6.6	6.2	4.7	6.2	5.8	5.7	7.8	8.8	9.0	7.3	8.1	7.0	7.1	7.1
Grade														
6th	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.9	4.2	4.4	5.2	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
7th	4.5	4.8	4.0	5.3	4.8	5.5	6.3	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.5
8th	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.1	7.1	7.0	4.6	5.4	4.2	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.7
9th	6.0	5.1	4.5	5.4	6.4	6.0	5.9	6.7	7.7	5.8	5.6	5.4	4.2	2.8
10th	5.3	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.0	6.7	5.9	7.4	9.4	6.7	7.3	6.4	5.7	3.6
11th	5.1	5.0	4.5	5.2	5.8	5.9	5.8	8.4	8.8	7.7	7.7	6.1	5.5	5.9
12th	5.8	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.9	6.3	6.5	8.2	8.3	8.4	7.3	6.4	7.4	6.1
Middle School	4.3	4.6	4.3	5.1	5.0	5.7	6.2	2.7	3.3	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.6
High School	5.6	5.1	4.5	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.0	7.6	8.5	7.1	6.9	6.0	5.7	4.5
Total	5.0	4.9	4.4	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.1	5.5	6.3	5.0	4.9	4.2	3.9	3.3

Table 32. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior in past 12 months: attempting to steal a vehicle and being arrested—2008 to 2020

	Delinquent Behavior													
	Attempting to Steal a Vehicle							Being Arrested						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	3.3	3.4	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8
Male	3.3	3.1	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	6.4	6.2	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.7
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.2	7.1	6.9	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.5
Hispanic/Latino	2.4	2.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	4.0	4.8	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.9
White, non-Hispanic	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	4.4	3.9	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.7
Age														
11	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.5
12	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.4
13	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	3.5	3.8	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3
14	3.4	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	5.8	5.4	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8
15	2.9	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	6.4	5.7	4.3	4.1	3.3	2.9	2.3
16	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.4	6.6	6.0	4.5	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.7
17	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.4	5.5	5.8	4.2	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.0
18	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.3	5.2	5.2	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.3	3.0
Grade														
6th	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.8
7th	2.5	2.1	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	4.5	4.5	2.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1
8th	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.5	5.2	5.4	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.1	2.7
9th	3.2	2.9	2.1	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.7	6.7	5.2	4.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.4
10th	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	5.5	5.6	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.3
11th	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.8	5.4	5.3	4.1	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.5
12th	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	4.6	5.0	3.4	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.0
Middle School	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	4.0	4.1	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.2
High School	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	5.6	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.3
Total	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	4.9	4.8	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.3

Table 33. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior in past 12 months: taking a handgun to school and getting suspended—2008 to 2020

	Delinquent Behavior													
	Taking A Handgun To School							Getting Suspended						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	11.5	10.7	8.6	7.4	7.0	7.3	9.2
Male	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	18.9	18.7	15.2	12.9	12.5	11.7	14.1
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.0	26.1	25.2	20.6	18.6	16.4	16.7	20.5
Hispanic/Latino	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	14.4	14.1	11.2	10.3	9.5	8.1	9.5
White, non-Hispanic	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	11.1	11.0	8.7	7.2	6.7	6.7	8.2
Age														
11	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	8.6	8.2	8.0	5.5	5.5	7.3	9.0
12	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	10.9	11.1	9.8	8.1	7.8	8.7	11.8
13	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	16.0	15.6	13.6	11.8	11.5	11.4	14.6
14	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	18.4	18.4	14.4	12.2	12.3	12.0	13.9
15	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	17.8	16.1	13.0	12.2	11.5	10.4	12.2
16	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	16.8	15.4	11.4	10.9	9.8	8.9	10.0
17	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	13.5	13.4	11.3	8.8	8.0	7.5	8.6
18	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	12.1	12.3	9.8	7.9	7.6	7.5	10.5
Grade														
6th	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	12.9	12.6	10.7	8.2	8.0	8.7	11.6
7th	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	16.9	17.0	14.0	12.0	11.2	11.4	14.5
8th	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	18.8	18.9	14.6	12.6	12.6	12.0	15.0
9th	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.6	17.4	16.1	14.1	11.6	12.0	11.4	12.5
10th	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	15.3	13.9	10.7	10.9	9.4	8.8	9.4
11th	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	13.6	12.5	10.4	9.2	8.7	6.7	9.4
12th	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	10.5	11.2	8.4	6.5	6.1	7.6	8.6
Middle School	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	16.2	16.2	13.1	11.0	10.6	10.7	13.7
High School	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	14.4	13.6	11.1	9.7	9.1	8.7	10.0
Total	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	15.2	14.7	11.9	10.3	9.8	9.5	11.6

Table 34. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior in past 12 months: attacking someone with intent to harm—2008 to 2020

	Delinquent Behavior						
	Attacking Someone With Intent To Harm						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex							
Female	9.9	8.9	6.6	6.1	5.3	5.6	5.8
Male	13.7	12.3	9.2	7.7	6.9	7.3	7.6
Race/Ethnic group							
African American	17.4	16.6	12.0	11.2	10.1	11.3	11.3
Hispanic/Latino	10.0	9.4	6.6	6.3	5.2	5.3	5.4
White, non-Hispanic	9.7	8.2	6.0	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.6
Age							
11	6.2	6.0	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.9	6.5
12	8.8	8.8	6.8	5.5	4.6	6.3	7.8
13	11.3	10.4	8.2	7.3	6.7	8.0	8.6
14	13.2	12.1	9.0	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.6
15	14.2	11.7	9.5	8.5	7.6	6.5	6.8
16	13.2	10.9	8.6	7.6	6.6	5.9	5.2
17	11.0	10.6	6.5	6.7	5.6	5.5	4.8
18	10.4	9.8	7.4	4.7	4.2	5.4	5.3
Grade							
6th	9.3	8.9	6.1	5.5	4.5	6.5	7.8
7th	11.6	11.4	8.3	6.6	6.1	6.7	8.2
8th	13.3	11.9	9.5	8.1	7.8	8.3	8.8
9th	14.6	11.6	9.4	8.3	7.8	6.9	6.8
10th	12.5	10.7	8.0	8.4	6.5	6.0	5.2
11th	11.2	10.0	7.1	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.3
12th	9.4	9.1	6.5	4.6	4.1	5.7	4.6
Middle School	11.4	10.8	8.0	6.7	6.2	7.2	8.3
High School	12.1	10.5	7.8	7.0	6.1	5.9	5.5
Total	11.8	10.6	7.9	6.9	6.1	6.5	6.7

Table 35. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who started using alcohol at age 13 or younger—2008 to 2020

	Early ATOD Use													
	More Than A Sip Of Alcohol							Drinking At Least Once A Month						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	31.0	25.3	23.9	20.5	18.3	17.1	16.4	5.5	5.3	4.6	3.9	3.7	2.4	2.9
Male	33.9	29.0	26.8	23.2	20.2	18.1	15.4	6.4	6.4	5.4	3.9	3.4	2.5	2.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	28.8	24.1	23.3	19.4	17.5	16.4	13.8	4.9	5.1	4.5	3.6	3.9	2.2	2.7
Hispanic/Latino	32.9	29.1	26.2	22.0	19.1	17.1	15.4	5.9	7.2	5.3	4.1	3.1	2.7	2.6
White, non-Hispanic	32.0	26.2	24.2	22.3	19.5	18.2	17.0	5.9	5.3	4.8	3.9	3.3	2.4	2.6
Age														
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	44.9	37.8	35.1	30.3	27.4	27.0	24.8	9.8	9.0	7.0	5.2	4.8	3.3	3.6
15	37.6	32.1	29.3	25.4	21.5	20.0	18.6	7.0	6.5	5.9	4.1	3.8	2.9	2.8
16	31.5	27.2	24.4	20.9	19.0	17.7	15.1	5.9	6.0	4.8	4.0	3.8	2.3	2.5
17	28.3	23.6	21.8	18.8	17.4	13.6	12.3	4.8	5.2	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.3	2.3
18	25.7	20.6	19.0	16.0	13.8	12.9	12.4	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.0	2.7	1.8	3.0
Grade														
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	39.4	33.8	32.8	27.5	24.3	23.3	21.5	8.5	7.8	7.1	4.9	4.5	3.3	3.3
10th	32.7	28.0	25.1	22.7	18.3	18.1	16.3	5.7	6.4	4.9	4.2	3.3	2.4	2.5
11th	29.1	24.2	22.6	18.9	18.1	15.0	13.0	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.0	3.1	2.1	2.4
12th	26.0	20.9	19.5	17.2	16.0	13.6	12.4	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.1	2.5
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	32.3	27.1	25.4	21.8	19.4	17.6	15.9	5.9	5.8	5.0	3.9	3.5	2.5	2.7
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 36. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who started using cigarettes or marijuana at age 13 or younger—2008 to 2020

	Early ATOD Use													
	Cigarettes							Marijuana						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	19.6	15.9	13.7	10.7	8.6	6.9	5.6	8.8	8.5	9.5	9.1	9.0	8.0	7.6
Male	20.3	18.3	15.3	13.1	9.8	7.9	6.2	12.4	13.9	13.8	13.6	12.0	10.6	8.8
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	14.5	12.9	10.1	7.4	6.5	5.2	4.0	8.1	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.5	7.6
Hispanic/Latino	18.2	16.7	13.4	10.5	8.0	6.7	4.5	8.1	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.3	8.9	6.9
White, non-Hispanic	22.3	18.7	16.2	14.1	10.6	8.7	7.5	12.3	11.9	12.0	11.8	10.6	9.2	8.6
Age														
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	20.5	16.3	14.6	12.6	9.5	6.3	6.3	10.9	12.7	12.1	12.8	11.3	11.0	10.3
15	20.5	18.0	14.5	12.1	9.3	7.5	6.0	11.2	12.2	12.5	12.1	11.1	9.3	8.6
16	19.7	17.5	13.6	11.1	9.3	7.3	5.9	10.7	11.7	11.3	11.0	11.2	9.8	7.9
17	20.4	16.8	15.3	12.5	9.5	7.9	5.6	10.0	10.3	11.4	11.3	10.2	8.2	7.1
18	18.4	15.2	14.3	11.3	8.4	6.6	5.4	10.4	9.6	10.7	9.5	8.7	8.8	7.9
Grade														
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	21.3	18.9	15.7	13.2	9.9	7.0	6.5	11.7	13.7	13.4	12.6	11.9	9.9	9.7
10th	19.8	17.6	13.5	11.6	9.2	8.1	6.0	10.9	11.7	11.7	12.0	11.0	10.1	7.8
11th	20.1	16.4	14.2	11.0	9.6	7.0	5.4	9.9	9.8	11.0	10.3	10.2	8.6	7.9
12th	18.2	15.0	14.4	11.8	8.3	7.5	5.6	9.7	9.4	10.3	10.2	9.0	8.6	7.2
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	19.9	17.1	14.5	11.9	9.3	7.4	5.9	10.6	11.3	11.7	11.4	10.6	9.3	8.2
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 37. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who started vaping nicotine or vaping marijuana at age 13 or younger, 2019 to 2020

	Early ATOD Use													
	Vaping Nicotine						Vaping Marijuana							
						2019 %	2020 %						2019 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female						5.0	5.9						2.6	3.1
Male						5.4	6.2						3.0	3.2
Race/Ethnic group														
African American						2.8	3.4						1.8	2.2
Hispanic/Latino						5.4	4.8						2.9	2.8
White, non-Hispanic						6.6	7.6						3.5	3.4
Age														
11						--	--						--	--
12						--	--						--	--
13						--	--						--	--
14						12.4	14.4						5.1	6.7
15						7.1	8.6						3.7	4.1
16						3.8	4.8						2.5	2.8
17						3.6	2.8						1.8	1.7
18						2.1	2.6						1.7	1.6
Grade														
6th						--	--						--	--
7th						--	--						--	--
8th						--	--						--	--
9th						9.7	11.0						4.6	5.5
10th						4.3	6.6						2.5	3.1
11th						4.0	3.2						2.4	2.1
12th						2.4	2.9						1.5	1.6
Middle School						--	--						--	--
High School						5.2	6.0						2.8	3.1
Total						--	--						--	--

Table 38. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who perceive great risk of harm in using alcohol or tobacco—2008 to 2020

	Perceive Great Risk Of Harm If:													
	Drink One Or More Alcoholic Drinks Nearly Every Day							Smoke A Pack Or More Of Cigarettes Per Day						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	46.2	46.9	46.0	45.4	46.4	49.1	48.4	70.6	69.2	69.7	69.5	68.4	67.6	67.3
Male	37.6	38.4	37.4	39.7	39.3	42.8	43.1	64.7	64.0	67.0	68.9	68.5	66.6	64.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	45.6	44.7	43.0	43.9	44.0	46.3	44.5	64.7	63.4	62.5	64.6	64.1	62.1	58.9
Hispanic/Latino	44.7	43.6	43.7	44.9	44.7	47.8	47.6	65.1	63.5	66.4	67.6	65.7	65.7	64.6
White, non-Hispanic	37.6	39.8	38.5	39.6	40.3	43.9	44.7	69.7	69.1	70.8	71.5	71.2	70.1	69.8
Age														
11	50.1	54.1	50.1	53.8	51.2	56.6	55.7	73.5	72.9	70.9	74.0	71.6	71.3	67.6
12	46.4	45.9	47.8	47.2	47.4	51.7	51.3	70.2	68.5	69.1	69.1	69.0	67.4	66.8
13	43.0	42.4	44.8	44.8	44.7	47.8	48.7	66.7	66.3	68.5	67.1	67.6	66.5	65.9
14	40.0	41.6	39.9	41.2	43.7	43.5	42.3	67.2	66.5	66.7	68.5	68.4	66.3	63.6
15	40.5	42.0	38.3	40.7	41.2	45.1	44.2	65.9	66.6	67.8	69.4	67.0	66.4	66.4
16	40.6	41.8	39.1	39.7	40.1	42.5	43.7	67.5	66.5	69.2	69.7	68.8	67.0	67.3
17	41.2	41.1	39.1	39.2	38.7	43.3	43.3	68.7	66.1	68.4	70.2	69.0	68.2	65.8
18	39.5	40.9	37.5	39.9	40.4	41.7	40.4	66.2	63.7	67.3	70.0	69.3	65.3	65.9
Grade														
6th	46.0	46.2	47.4	48.6	48.1	52.8	51.1	68.2	67.1	66.9	68.6	67.8	66.8	64.7
7th	42.6	43.1	44.7	45.2	44.7	48.6	50.2	65.6	65.6	68.3	66.8	66.7	66.4	65.5
8th	41.0	40.5	43.6	43.3	44.1	46.5	46.0	67.4	67.0	67.8	68.6	69.0	67.3	65.9
9th	39.8	42.3	36.7	40.7	42.3	42.4	41.8	66.5	65.9	66.4	69.2	67.0	65.1	63.9
10th	40.7	42.1	40.5	39.8	41.0	43.9	45.2	68.0	67.3	69.7	69.9	68.5	66.6	67.7
11th	42.6	42.0	38.4	40.0	39.4	44.4	43.5	69.2	67.5	69.5	70.2	69.3	68.7	66.7
12th	40.4	41.7	39.8	39.5	39.9	42.3	42.0	68.6	65.1	69.6	70.5	70.6	68.2	67.0
Middle School	43.2	43.2	45.2	45.7	45.7	49.3	49.1	67.0	66.6	67.6	68.0	67.9	66.8	65.4
High School	40.8	42.1	38.8	40.0	40.7	43.3	43.1	68.0	66.5	68.7	70.0	68.8	67.1	66.3
Total	41.9	42.6	41.6	42.5	42.8	45.9	45.7	67.6	66.5	68.3	69.1	68.4	67.0	65.9

Table 39. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who perceive great risk of harm in smoking marijuana—2008 to 2020

	Perceive Great Risk Of Harm If:													
	Smoke Marijuana Once or Twice a Week							Try Marijuana Once Or Twice						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	63.8	59.0	55.4	39.2	37.5	35.2	34.1	34.3	30.8	29.1	25.5	24.8	22.8	22.7
Male	56.0	49.4	46.5	36.3	35.2	33.7	32.8	30.8	27.2	26.0	25.3	25.0	23.6	23.6
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	55.0	50.9	46.3	32.5	31.4	29.8	28.2	33.6	30.2	27.1	24.7	23.8	23.2	22.2
Hispanic/Latino	62.3	55.8	51.8	38.5	36.2	34.9	35.6	35.7	31.4	29.8	28.1	26.7	25.0	26.1
White, non-Hispanic	59.6	53.4	51.7	38.7	38.6	35.9	34.9	29.0	25.9	25.4	23.6	24.3	21.8	21.9
Age														
11	81.9	80.3	75.7	70.0	65.1	62.5	57.3	51.8	51.5	46.5	51.7	47.7	44.3	41.2
12	77.7	73.8	72.1	60.9	58.8	56.1	52.9	48.7	44.6	43.0	43.0	41.0	38.0	36.3
13	72.1	66.7	65.2	50.9	48.4	44.9	44.3	42.5	37.8	36.5	33.7	33.5	29.3	29.8
14	64.4	57.9	53.6	37.5	38.3	34.6	32.5	34.3	30.5	28.2	24.1	25.3	22.5	22.0
15	55.7	50.3	43.5	30.1	29.0	28.0	26.8	27.5	24.3	21.5	18.4	19.6	17.9	18.4
16	49.1	44.0	38.3	24.6	24.3	21.6	21.5	23.4	20.0	19.0	15.8	16.4	15.0	14.6
17	46.9	39.5	33.7	20.2	19.5	19.7	21.3	22.7	19.8	17.0	13.6	12.9	14.1	15.3
18	44.2	38.7	35.1	21.0	21.4	19.1	17.7	22.1	19.5	16.7	14.8	13.9	13.4	13.1
Grade														
6th	75.5	72.7	70.6	62.8	61.0	57.9	53.4	47.9	46.2	43.7	46.3	44.6	41.2	38.1
7th	71.9	67.5	67.0	53.9	51.5	50.0	47.6	44.5	39.0	38.4	36.5	35.6	32.6	32.6
8th	66.1	60.1	59.3	44.5	42.8	39.4	39.5	35.1	32.1	33.0	28.7	28.4	25.5	26.1
9th	58.4	51.2	46.0	31.4	32.4	29.5	27.5	28.5	24.6	22.2	19.9	21.7	19.2	19.1
10th	50.3	45.3	42.0	26.6	26.1	24.2	24.1	23.9	20.7	20.8	16.3	17.5	16.3	16.3
11th	48.0	40.6	35.5	22.9	21.1	20.8	20.6	23.5	19.4	17.9	15.3	14.2	14.3	14.3
12th	45.5	39.2	33.5	19.3	20.0	18.6	19.0	22.2	19.6	15.9	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.9
Middle School	71.2	66.7	65.6	53.8	51.7	49.1	46.8	42.6	39.1	38.4	37.1	36.1	33.2	32.3
High School	51.0	44.5	39.6	25.4	25.2	23.3	22.9	24.7	21.2	19.4	16.3	16.8	15.8	16.0
Total	59.8	54.1	50.9	37.7	36.3	34.4	33.4	32.5	28.9	27.6	25.3	24.9	23.2	23.1

Note: In 2014, the description of marijuana use was changed from “regularly” to “once or twice a week.” As a result, care should be exercised when comparing 2014-2020 data to previous years.

Table 40. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who perceive great risk of harm in taking a prescription drug without a doctor's orders or having five or more alcoholic drinks once or twice a week—2012 to 2020

	Perceive Great Risk Of Harm If:													
	Take a Prescription Drug without a Doctor's Orders							Five or More Alcoholic Drinks Once or Twice a Week						
			2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %				2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female			71.9	72.3	70.0	69.5	69.4				57.7	58.4	61.3	60.4
Male			65.5	70.3	67.3	65.9	65.8				51.7	51.2	54.9	54.1
Race/Ethnic group														
African American			67.4	66.0	63.3	61.7	60.8				55.4	55.4	56.4	55.0
Hispanic/Latino			67.3	69.3	67.2	66.7	66.4				54.1	53.5	57.9	56.3
White, non-Hispanic			69.7	74.2	71.5	70.8	71.5				53.6	54.1	58.4	57.9
Age														
11			--	76.0	72.8	74.1	72.3				66.8	63.4	68.3	65.6
12			--	72.6	69.0	69.2	69.4				60.8	60.0	64.7	63.6
13			--	70.7	69.0	66.9	68.4				57.6	57.7	60.8	60.8
14			70.3	71.4	69.0	66.2	66.6				55.3	55.8	57.7	55.7
15			69.5	71.1	67.9	66.0	66.3				52.9	52.5	56.7	56.2
16			68.2	70.2	67.7	66.5	67.4				51.9	52.5	53.7	54.4
17			68.4	70.6	68.0	68.6	67.1				49.5	50.4	55.3	53.1
18			66.6	69.8	68.1	68.2	65.4				46.9	49.7	51.9	50.4
Grade														
6th			--	71.9	68.9	70.0	68.9				61.1	59.6	64.4	61.8
7th			--	70.4	68.3	67.4	69.1				57.6	57.8	61.8	62.3
8th			--	72.7	70.0	67.1	67.7				57.5	56.6	60.1	59.2
9th			67.7	71.2	68.2	65.4	66.3				53.5	53.9	55.5	55.4
10th			69.8	70.5	67.8	66.5	66.7				52.8	52.4	55.7	54.8
11th			68.2	71.2	68.2	68.0	67.1				51.0	51.6	55.3	54.4
12th			68.6	70.0	68.3	68.7	67.1				47.7	51.0	53.3	51.9
Middle School			--	71.7	69.1	68.2	68.5				58.8	58.1	62.1	61.1
High School			68.6	70.8	68.2	67.1	66.8				51.4	52.3	55.0	54.2
Total			--	71.2	68.5	67.6	67.6				54.6	54.7	58.0	57.2

Table 41. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who perceive great risk of harm in vaping nicotine or vaping marijuana, 2019 to 2020

	Perceive Great Risk Of Harm If:													
	Vaping Nicotine							Vaping Marijuana						
						2019 %	2020 %						2019 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female						38.5	46.7						36.9	44.1
Male						36.5	43.1						36.1	41.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American						37.7	47.3						34.2	42.0
Hispanic/Latino						40.1	44.9						39.0	43.6
White, non-Hispanic						36.0	43.6						36.5	42.9
Age														
11						56.2	60.1						63.7	64.3
12						46.8	54.2						51.6	57.2
13						41.1	48.1						44.1	50.1
14						36.0	41.6						37.0	40.2
15						32.2	41.6						29.3	38.2
16						31.0	39.6						25.3	34.6
17						34.7	40.9						28.1	33.6
18						32.5	39.0						25.1	32.3
Grade														
6th						51.3	55.2						57.6	58.9
7th						40.2	51.0						44.2	53.6
8th						40.1	45.2						41.8	45.5
9th						33.4	40.9						32.1	37.5
10th						31.5	40.3						26.5	36.3
11th						31.7	41.0						25.3	34.2
12th						34.2	39.5						27.3	32.2
Middle School						43.9	50.4						47.9	52.6
High School						32.7	40.5						27.9	35.1
Total						37.5	44.8						36.5	42.8

Table 42. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who think it would be wrong for someone their age to drink alcohol regularly or smoke cigarettes—2008 to 2020

	Think It Would Be Wrong For Someone Their Age To:													
	Drink Alcohol Regularly							Smoke Cigarettes						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	65.7	67.1	70.5	72.7	74.1	75.9	77.4	80.7	82.1	86.1	88.7	91.1	92.6	93.8
Male	65.4	66.4	70.3	73.8	75.2	76.7	79.2	80.3	80.9	85.1	88.5	91.0	92.1	93.3
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	72.3	71.7	75.8	77.9	78.8	79.1	83.1	88.1	87.6	91.0	92.6	93.7	94.5	95.4
Hispanic/Latino	65.9	66.6	70.8	72.6	74.8	76.6	79.5	83.0	83.5	87.9	89.8	91.4	92.9	94.3
White, non-Hispanic	61.0	63.4	67.5	70.1	72.2	74.5	75.2	75.0	76.8	82.0	85.7	89.5	90.9	92.0
Age														
11	93.6	93.8	94.1	96.3	96.4	94.4	94.4	97.1	97.3	97.7	98.3	98.4	98.1	97.9
12	89.5	89.4	92.1	92.8	92.9	92.5	91.8	95.5	94.6	96.1	96.7	97.1	96.9	97.5
13	80.5	80.4	84.4	87.1	87.2	86.2	87.5	90.3	89.3	93.2	94.1	95.1	95.0	95.1
14	70.0	71.0	74.8	78.1	79.8	79.9	80.9	85.4	85.6	89.1	91.8	92.9	93.7	94.4
15	61.3	62.3	64.8	69.2	71.8	74.3	75.8	80.3	81.0	85.1	88.6	91.1	91.9	93.4
16	53.9	55.3	58.6	61.6	65.5	67.6	70.8	74.7	77.4	81.8	85.7	89.3	91.5	92.5
17	48.0	50.7	51.3	54.7	56.8	60.9	65.1	69.2	72.3	74.6	80.3	86.0	88.8	90.9
18	44.6	49.7	49.2	50.1	53.6	58.5	62.0	58.0	62.2	67.2	72.4	78.3	81.6	85.8
Grade														
6th	89.4	90.6	93.2	94.3	94.5	93.5	92.9	94.8	94.8	96.8	97.0	97.7	97.2	97.5
7th	81.2	80.3	86.8	88.9	89.3	88.6	89.2	90.8	89.1	94.0	94.7	95.7	95.7	96.1
8th	72.7	73.4	78.0	81.3	82.7	82.9	84.1	85.9	86.3	89.9	92.2	93.3	93.9	94.6
9th	62.2	62.9	66.5	72.1	74.4	76.4	77.9	80.7	82.0	85.9	89.7	91.1	93.2	93.6
10th	55.5	55.9	61.5	63.9	68.2	70.6	72.2	76.4	77.7	83.2	87.0	90.3	91.5	93.5
11th	49.9	52.4	54.2	58.5	60.2	63.4	68.4	70.8	73.2	77.9	82.8	87.2	89.9	91.2
12th	43.6	49.1	49.2	49.8	53.3	57.9	61.6	60.5	65.1	69.2	74.4	81.5	84.3	87.7
Middle School	81.2	81.4	86.1	88.2	88.8	88.4	88.7	90.5	90.1	93.6	94.7	95.6	95.6	96.1
High School	53.5	55.5	58.3	61.7	64.5	67.2	70.3	72.9	75.0	79.5	83.9	87.7	89.8	91.6
Total	65.4	66.7	70.4	73.2	74.7	76.3	78.3	80.5	81.5	85.6	88.6	91.0	92.3	93.5

Table 43. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who think it would be wrong for someone their age to smoke marijuana or use other illicit drugs—2008 to 2020

	Think It Would Be Wrong For Someone Their Age To:													
	Smoke Marijuana							Use Other Illicit Drugs						
	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female	82.2	79.4	78.9	75.2	74.4	72.9	73.9	95.6	95.4	96.0	95.2	95.8	96.2	95.9
Male	78.4	74.2	74.3	72.8	73.3	72.8	75.4	94.2	93.4	94.4	94.5	94.7	95.1	94.6
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	82.1	78.4	77.1	74.0	73.7	72.9	73.6	96.5	95.9	96.1	96.1	96.1	96.5	96.0
Hispanic/Latino	84.1	79.5	79.8	75.6	75.8	74.8	78.6	95.2	93.9	94.9	94.4	94.5	95.5	95.4
White, non-Hispanic	76.8	73.9	74.6	72.4	73.1	71.8	73.2	94.3	94.1	95.0	94.5	95.1	95.5	95.0
Age														
11	98.6	98.4	98.0	98.2	98.0	96.9	97.0	99.0	99.3	98.9	99.4	99.3	99.0	98.5
12	97.3	95.2	95.6	94.8	94.8	93.9	93.8	98.5	97.6	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.2	98.5
13	91.6	88.4	89.3	88.4	88.4	86.3	87.2	96.9	96.2	96.9	97.0	97.2	96.8	97.0
14	84.1	80.4	80.4	78.0	78.2	76.0	78.5	95.1	94.7	95.7	95.6	96.0	95.9	96.2
15	77.1	72.2	71.3	68.9	68.7	68.0	70.2	94.0	93.5	94.4	94.4	94.7	95.5	94.8
16	71.5	67.5	65.7	60.9	62.4	60.1	62.6	93.5	92.8	93.3	93.0	93.2	94.6	93.5
17	67.9	64.4	60.4	55.4	55.3	55.0	57.5	92.8	92.4	93.0	91.2	92.8	93.5	92.5
18	64.9	62.9	58.2	53.4	54.2	52.2	52.7	92.8	92.5	92.3	90.4	92.2	92.6	90.9
Grade														
6th	96.7	95.6	96.8	96.4	96.3	95.1	95.5	98.2	97.9	98.6	98.8	98.7	98.4	98.6
7th	91.9	88.6	90.9	90.2	90.8	89.3	90.0	96.9	96.0	97.2	97.1	97.7	97.3	97.5
8th	84.7	81.2	83.2	81.5	82.1	80.9	82.6	95.2	94.8	95.6	96.1	95.9	96.2	96.4
9th	78.0	73.4	73.4	72.2	71.6	71.4	73.0	94.0	93.6	95.1	95.1	95.2	96.0	95.7
10th	72.9	67.8	68.3	63.9	64.5	63.0	65.7	93.8	93.2	93.4	93.1	94.0	94.9	93.8
11th	69.2	65.5	62.4	58.4	58.1	56.9	59.5	93.0	92.6	93.7	92.3	92.4	93.9	93.1
12th	65.6	63.4	58.4	52.0	53.6	51.7	53.4	92.7	92.4	92.1	90.4	92.5	92.3	91.3
Middle School	91.1	88.5	90.3	89.4	89.7	88.5	89.4	96.8	96.2	97.1	97.4	97.5	97.3	97.5
High School	71.9	67.8	66.1	62.2	62.3	60.9	63.2	93.5	93.0	93.6	92.9	93.6	94.3	93.5
Total	80.2	76.8	76.6	74.0	73.8	72.8	74.6	94.9	94.4	95.2	94.8	95.2	95.6	95.3

Table 44. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who think it would be wrong for someone their age to vape nicotine or vape marijuana, 2019 to 2020

	Think It Would Be Wrong For Someone Their Age To:													
	Vape Nicotine							Vape Marijuana						
						2019 %	2020 %						2019 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female						81.2	83.7						79.5	81.7
Male						80.6	85.0						80.0	82.8
Race/Ethnic group														
African American						87.1	89.5						83.6	85.7
Hispanic/Latino						83.8	86.8						82.2	84.8
White, non-Hispanic						76.4	80.7						77.2	79.6
Age														
11						95.4	96.0						97.3	97.2
12						91.1	93.2						94.0	95.1
13						86.8	88.1						90.4	89.9
14						81.5	84.8						82.6	84.3
15						77.4	82.4						75.6	79.6
16						75.9	80.2						71.3	74.2
17						74.4	78.8						68.6	72.0
18						69.4	73.2						62.5	67.2
Grade														
6th						94.1	94.5						95.9	96.1
7th						88.1	90.0						91.5	91.9
8th						83.9	86.1						87.4	86.9
9th						78.7	83.6						77.6	82.0
10th						76.0	80.7						73.1	75.6
11th						75.1	79.6						68.0	73.1
12th						70.3	75.1						64.3	68.4
Middle School						88.7	90.2						91.6	91.6
High School						75.1	79.9						70.9	75.0
Total						81.0	84.4						79.8	82.2

Table 45. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported that their friends feel it would be wrong to smoke tobacco or drink alcohol regularly—2014 to 2020

	Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong For You To:													
	Smoke Tobacco							Drink Alcohol Regularly						
				2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %				2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female				89.4	91.1	92.1	92.1				84.0	85.6	87.1	87.6
Male				86.7	89.5	90.2	90.6				81.0	82.9	83.7	85.7
Race/Ethnic group														
African American				92.8	93.1	93.8	93.5				85.9	86.5	87.8	88.9
Hispanic/Latino				89.4	91.5	92.1	93.0				81.9	84.4	85.3	86.5
White, non-Hispanic				85.0	88.3	89.2	89.3				80.7	82.8	84.2	85.4
Age														
11				98.1	98.0	97.6	97.1				96.6	96.9	95.7	95.4
12				95.7	96.4	96.0	96.2				93.8	94.5	93.7	94.1
13				94.4	94.0	93.0	93.3				89.9	89.9	89.4	89.7
14				89.8	91.8	91.7	91.6				83.1	85.6	85.0	87.2
15				87.7	90.3	91.0	90.8				79.1	81.5	83.7	83.9
16				84.5	87.6	89.4	89.1				76.6	79.0	80.7	82.8
17				79.7	85.2	87.4	87.5				73.6	76.6	79.6	81.4
18				75.2	80.4	83.9	84.8				71.7	74.8	78.9	80.2
Grade														
6th				96.7	97.1	96.9	96.5				94.8	95.4	94.8	94.5
7th				93.8	94.7	94.4	94.3				90.6	91.4	90.7	91.2
8th				91.8	92.5	91.8	92.4				85.3	87.1	87.0	88.2
9th				87.6	90.7	91.1	90.8				80.4	83.0	84.1	85.5
10th				86.3	88.3	90.4	90.0				77.2	80.0	81.3	82.9
11th				81.9	86.0	88.7	88.8				75.0	78.1	80.1	82.6
12th				76.0	82.2	84.3	85.2				72.5	74.1	79.0	80.1
Middle School				94.2	94.8	94.4	94.4				90.3	91.3	90.9	91.3
High School				83.3	87.0	88.7	88.8				76.5	79.0	81.2	82.8
Total				88.0	90.3	91.1	91.3				82.5	84.2	85.3	86.6

Note: These questions were modified in the 2013 survey. Instead of assessing peer disapproval, previous versions asked respondents “what are the chances you would be seen as cool.” As a result, a direct comparison between these data and older survey results is not possible.

Table 46. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported that their friends feel it would be wrong to smoke marijuana or use prescription drugs not prescribed to you—2014 to 2020

	Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong For You To:													
	Smoke Marijuana							Use Rx Drugs Not Prescribed to You						
				2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %				2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female				72.8	72.6	71.5	73.0				93.8	93.4	94.1	93.7
Male				70.2	71.3	70.6	73.6				92.6	92.2	92.3	92.6
Race/Ethnic group														
African American				71.6	72.3	71.8	72.9				94.0	93.3	93.4	93.5
Hispanic/Latino				72.1	74.0	72.6	76.6				92.6	91.9	93.3	93.4
White, non-Hispanic				70.6	71.2	69.7	71.9				93.1	93.1	93.2	93.2
Age														
11				97.8	97.7	96.8	95.9				98.5	98.0	97.1	96.8
12				93.8	94.2	93.3	93.1				97.2	96.7	96.4	96.8
13				87.5	86.3	83.9	85.5				96.1	95.4	94.4	94.1
14				73.3	75.8	72.4	76.3				93.3	93.7	92.4	93.3
15				65.2	66.5	66.2	67.9				92.0	91.6	92.2	91.7
16				58.0	59.0	58.4	60.1				91.1	89.4	91.8	91.4
17				52.9	53.4	53.1	56.2				89.8	90.0	91.7	90.9
18				51.6	52.9	52.0	54.7				88.5	90.4	91.3	91.1
Grade														
6th				95.7	96.1	95.2	94.6				97.6	97.4	97.0	96.8
7th				89.0	89.3	88.1	88.6				96.1	95.9	95.0	95.1
8th				78.8	80.3	77.5	80.4				94.4	94.0	93.1	93.7
9th				67.4	68.7	68.6	71.5				92.2	92.4	92.8	92.4
10th				61.1	61.7	61.5	62.9				92.0	90.7	91.6	91.6
11th				54.9	55.8	55.1	57.1				90.1	89.6	91.5	91.0
12th				50.6	51.9	50.4	54.6				89.0	89.3	91.1	90.8
Middle School				87.9	88.6	87.0	87.9				96.1	95.7	95.0	95.2
High School				59.0	59.9	59.1	61.8				90.9	90.6	91.8	91.5
Total				71.5	72.0	71.0	73.3				93.1	92.7	93.2	93.1

Note: These questions were modified in the 2013 survey. Instead of assessing peer disapproval, previous versions asked respondents “what are the chances you would be seen as cool.” As a result, a direct comparison between these data and older survey results is not possible.

Table 47. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported that their friends feel it would be wrong to vape nicotine or vape marijuana, 2019 to 2020

	Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong For You To:													
	Vape Nicotine							Vape Marijuana						
						2019 %	2020 %						2019 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female						75.8	78.3						76.0	78.9
Male						75.5	80.3						77.1	79.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American						86.0	87.7						82.6	84.5
Hispanic/Latino						78.9	81.4						78.1	80.9
White, non-Hispanic						68.8	74.3						73.2	76.1
Age														
11						94.5	95.3						96.2	96.5
12						88.0	91.4						91.8	93.8
13						83.4	84.8						86.7	87.7
14						74.5	79.8						78.8	81.4
15						70.5	75.6						72.1	75.4
16						67.9	72.7						65.6	69.7
17						68.3	69.8						66.0	66.3
18						65.2	69.0						61.8	66.0
Grade														
6th						92.3	93.6						95.0	95.2
7th						85.0	87.6						88.4	90.4
8th						77.7	82.3						81.2	84.4
9th						72.1	77.0						74.8	78.2
10th						68.2	73.7						67.8	71.4
11th						68.6	71.3						65.3	67.6
12th						64.6	68.2						62.5	65.0
Middle School						85.1	87.8						88.2	90.0
High School						68.4	72.7						67.7	70.7
Total						75.7	79.3						76.6	79.2

Table 48. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who think it would be wrong for their parents to drink alcohol regularly, smoke cigarettes, smoke marijuana, or use prescription drugs not prescribed to them, among middle school youth, 2020

	Think It Would Be Wrong For Their Parents To:			
	Drink Alcohol Regularly	Smoke Cigarettes	Smoke Marijuana	Use Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed to Them
	%	%	%	%
Sex				
Female	79.8	87.7	88.5	95.7
Male	78.2	89.5	89.0	96.5
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	85.7	93.0	87.3	95.5
Hispanic/Latino	84.5	91.7	91.9	96.8
White, non-Hispanic	72.8	85.2	88.1	95.9
Age				
11	83.6	91.9	96.1	97.5
12	80.1	88.6	91.9	96.3
13	77.7	88.0	87.0	95.6
14	75.4	87.0	82.1	95.1
15	--	--	--	--
16	--	--	--	--
17	--	--	--	--
18	--	--	--	--
Grade				
6th	82.1	89.9	94.1	96.6
7th	79.0	87.7	88.7	96.0
8th	75.9	87.9	83.4	95.5
9th	--	--	--	--
10th	--	--	--	--
11th	--	--	--	--
12th	--	--	--	--
Middle School	78.9	88.5	88.7	96.0
High School	--	--	--	--
Total	--	--	--	--

Table 49. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth reporting participation in extracurricular activities, 2020

	School Sports	Organized Sports Outside of School	School Band	School Club(s)	Community Club(s)
Sex					
Female	34.5	27.9	11.1	35.3	13.8
Male	40.8	32.4	11.3	20.2	8.3
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	47.0	29.1	9.6	22.1	10.6
Hispanic/Latino	33.4	24.4	9.5	24.6	9.5
White, non-Hispanic	35.3	33.4	12.7	31.3	11.6
Age					
11	33.5	41.2	18.0	24.6	8.6
12	35.3	42.0	16.9	22.9	8.2
13	36.6	37.6	15.0	22.6	8.6
14	40.4	33.6	11.7	22.9	9.4
15	41.2	27.0	7.6	26.8	10.7
16	39.2	22.2	8.0	31.3	11.9
17	35.5	20.0	7.2	37.7	15.1
18	35.8	17.1	7.9	34.6	17.0
Grade					
6th	36.2	42.4	16.8	23.2	8.3
7th	35.9	38.3	16.4	21.8	8.7
8th	37.6	37.6	13.7	23.1	9.0
9th	42.3	27.6	8.5	23.6	10.0
10th	39.5	24.5	7.5	29.2	10.9
11th	36.6	20.6	7.0	36.2	13.7
12th	34.9	17.4	8.1	37.9	17.1
Middle School	36.6	39.4	15.6	22.7	8.6
High School	38.4	22.7	7.8	31.5	12.8
Total	37.6	30.1	11.2	27.6	11.0

Table 50. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth reporting involvement in bullying behavior, 2020

	Skipped School Because of Bullying	Was Kicked or Shoved	Was Taunted or Teased	Victim of Cyber Bullying	Physically Bullied Others	Verbally Bullied Others	Cyber Bullied Others
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex							
Female	13.3	30.7	61.4	35.0	14.2	26.8	12.3
Male	5.4	31.9	52.6	20.4	19.3	31.3	11.5
Race/Ethnic group							
African American	5.6	24.1	48.0	21.4	21.3	32.9	13.5
Hispanic/Latino	7.6	24.5	48.9	21.3	14.4	25.6	9.5
White, non-Hispanic	11.5	37.2	64.5	32.9	14.5	28.0	11.9
Age							
11	7.9	44.9	69.1	20.4	21.6	32.7	7.1
12	8.4	42.4	66.3	24.7	22.2	32.7	10.2
13	8.8	38.9	63.4	27.2	22.2	34.7	12.2
14	9.6	33.0	58.7	28.8	19.5	31.4	13.5
15	8.9	26.7	54.7	28.9	14.6	27.8	13.2
16	9.9	24.9	51.1	29.7	12.0	25.6	11.3
17	10.8	22.6	49.7	28.9	11.1	24.9	12.8
18	9.8	20.8	44.8	27.2	11.6	22.2	11.7
Grade							
6th	8.6	43.5	67.8	22.8	23.8	34.4	9.4
7th	8.5	40.3	63.3	25.8	21.1	33.1	11.6
8th	9.3	35.7	61.2	28.5	22.3	32.8	12.7
9th	9.0	28.8	56.5	29.7	15.5	29.5	13.2
10th	9.7	25.3	51.5	28.2	12.1	25.4	11.7
11th	10.0	23.2	50.5	29.8	11.5	25.2	12.3
12th	10.3	21.5	46.6	28.2	10.6	22.7	12.4
Middle School	8.8	39.8	64.1	25.7	22.4	33.4	11.2
High School	9.7	24.8	51.4	29.0	12.5	25.8	12.4
Total	9.3	31.4	57.0	27.5	16.8	29.1	11.9

Table 51. Usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days among surveyed Florida high school youth who drank, 2020

	Bought in a Store	Bought in a Restaurant, Bar or Club	Bought at a Public Event	Someone Bought it for Me	Someone Gave it to Me	Took it from a Store	Took it from a Family Member	Some Other Way
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex								
Female	4.6	1.9	0.7	12.9	42.9	0.8	17.6	18.7
Male	8.9	2.0	1.7	15.0	36.9	2.5	13.7	19.3
Race/Ethnic group								
African American	3.3	4.4	3.5	7.8	40.9	2.6	18.1	19.4
Hispanic/Latino	7.0	2.2	1.4	9.7	42.1	2.0	13.0	22.7
White, non-Hispanic	7.6	1.2	0.5	18.0	38.1	1.1	16.1	17.5
Age								
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	2.9	0.2	1.4	4.1	50.0	1.2	25.3	14.9
15	2.2	1.1	1.1	9.0	43.2	1.7	20.9	20.7
16	5.6	1.4	0.3	11.7	41.1	2.6	18.9	18.4
17	8.5	1.9	1.9	18.1	39.6	0.8	11.1	18.0
18	9.1	4.0	1.2	19.3	33.2	1.4	9.8	21.9
Grade								
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	1.8	1.1	1.5	6.6	46.6	1.1	22.5	18.8
10th	4.8	0.8	0.6	11.3	40.4	2.9	19.5	19.8
11th	7.3	1.6	1.4	12.9	40.7	1.5	16.4	18.2
12th	9.7	3.5	1.2	20.3	36.4	1.0	9.0	19.1
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	6.5	1.9	1.2	13.8	40.2	1.6	15.8	19.0
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 52. Usual drinking location within the past 30 days among surveyed Florida high school youth who drank, 2020

	My Home	Another Person's Home	Car or Other Vehicle	Restaurant, Bar or Club	Public Place	Public Event	School Property	Some Other Place
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex								
Female	44.1	37.2	1.9	3.5	2.5	1.3	1.0	8.7
Male	40.8	33.0	3.0	2.6	5.5	1.9	1.4	11.8
Race/Ethnic group								
African American	43.3	25.9	5.7	5.9	2.9	3.1	1.4	11.8
Hispanic/Latino	38.7	32.5	2.0	3.6	5.0	1.5	1.1	15.5
White, non-Hispanic	41.9	40.2	1.7	2.2	3.9	1.1	0.6	8.4
Age								
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	49.9	29.8	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.7	7.3
15	49.9	31.6	2.5	1.1	3.0	1.5	2.1	8.2
16	42.9	34.1	2.3	2.4	4.8	1.2	0.7	11.5
17	39.1	38.9	2.6	2.7	4.5	1.6	0.9	9.7
18	37.6	36.1	1.5	6.9	3.1	1.8	0.2	12.7
Grade								
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	48.4	29.5	3.3	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.3	9.4
10th	46.9	32.5	2.4	1.5	4.3	0.7	1.9	9.7
11th	40.6	35.7	2.4	3.3	4.9	1.9	0.5	10.6
12th	38.4	39.5	1.7	4.4	3.1	1.5	0.6	10.7
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	42.7	35.2	2.4	3.0	3.8	1.6	1.2	10.2
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 53. Number of drinks consumed, per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, among surveyed Florida high school youth who drank, 2020

	1	2	3	4	5 or More
	%	%	%	%	%
Sex					
Female	34.7	24.0	15.5	9.5	16.3
Male	28.6	19.2	16.7	9.3	26.2
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	42.9	25.8	11.6	6.8	13.0
Hispanic/Latino	34.1	21.8	17.6	8.2	18.3
White, non-Hispanic	27.9	20.9	16.0	10.8	24.3
Age					
11	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--
14	44.3	24.8	14.1	7.2	9.6
15	40.3	23.2	16.0	6.9	13.7
16	33.0	21.0	16.5	10.3	19.3
17	28.2	19.9	16.1	9.8	25.9
18	24.2	21.9	16.8	10.9	26.1
Grade					
6th	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--
9th	43.9	23.8	14.3	6.3	11.8
10th	33.8	23.2	15.5	9.6	17.9
11th	30.9	21.9	16.8	10.4	19.9
12th	25.5	19.8	16.8	10.2	27.7
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--
High School	31.9	21.8	16.1	9.5	20.7
Total	--	--	--	--	--

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 54. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who reported riding in a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana—2012 to 2020

	Riding in a Vehicle Driven by Someone Who Had Been:													
	Drinking Alcohol							Using Marijuana						
			2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %			2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female			22.8	20.1	17.5	15.1	16.2			25.5	24.4	23.7	24.4	24.0
Male			19.9	16.2	15.3	13.4	13.3			25.3	22.7	21.7	21.5	20.2
Race/Ethnic group														
African American			18.3	14.8	14.7	12.5	11.6			27.0	27.1	26.2	25.4	26.7
Hispanic/Latino			22.0	19.0	17.2	14.2	15.4			23.5	20.6	19.9	19.8	18.0
White, non-Hispanic			22.2	19.4	16.7	15.0	15.6			25.0	23.3	21.6	22.5	21.3
Age														
11			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
12			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
13			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
14			18.7	16.8	15.6	15.2	14.8			13.0	14.8	14.3	16.4	16.4
15			20.9	17.8	17.1	14.5	15.9			21.5	19.1	18.9	18.7	18.5
16			20.6	17.2	15.2	13.7	14.8			26.0	23.6	22.6	23.8	22.0
17			22.1	19.3	16.7	14.8	13.6			30.5	28.7	27.2	25.8	25.0
18			23.7	18.9	17.0	13.7	14.6			31.6	28.9	27.9	29.0	28.6
Grade														
6th			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
7th			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
8th			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
9th			21.3	18.2	17.2	15.4	15.8			19.9	17.5	16.9	17.7	17.2
10th			20.0	18.0	15.6	14.2	14.8			22.5	22.7	21.9	22.3	20.4
11th			21.3	17.8	16.3	13.9	13.9			29.5	26.1	24.6	24.2	24.6
12th			23.1	18.6	16.3	13.9	14.4			31.0	29.3	28.1	28.0	26.7
Middle School			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
High School			21.4	18.1	16.4	14.3	14.7			25.4	23.5	22.7	22.9	22.1
Total			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--

Table 55. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who reported driving a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana—2012 to 2020

	Driving a Vehicle After:													
	Drinking Alcohol							Using Marijuana						
			2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %			2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %
Sex														
Female			7.4	6.2	5.0	3.8	3.6			8.8	9.6	9.1	8.7	8.2
Male			8.8	6.8	5.8	4.9	4.6			13.4	12.2	11.4	10.1	9.8
Race/Ethnic group														
African American			6.4	4.8	5.0	3.7	3.2			11.1	10.0	10.3	9.4	9.6
Hispanic/Latino			8.0	6.7	5.5	4.1	4.1			9.4	10.2	9.5	7.7	7.5
White, non-Hispanic			8.8	7.4	5.6	4.8	4.4			11.8	11.4	10.4	10.1	9.3
Age														
11			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
12			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
13			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
14			3.1	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.0			3.0	4.5	4.3	3.0	2.2
15			5.1	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.7			6.5	7.1	6.0	5.3	5.7
16			8.1	6.1	5.0	3.8	3.4			11.8	10.1	9.7	9.7	9.1
17			10.4	8.6	7.1	5.9	5.4			15.0	15.1	13.9	12.5	11.7
18			12.8	10.5	8.9	7.2	7.2			17.0	16.5	16.5	15.8	16.0
Grade														
6th			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
7th			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
8th			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
9th			5.2	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.5			6.2	6.5	5.8	4.6	4.2
10th			6.0	5.8	4.5	3.9	2.9			8.8	9.6	8.5	7.8	7.3
11th			9.8	7.3	5.9	4.6	4.4			14.3	12.5	11.8	11.4	11.5
12th			12.4	10.2	8.5	6.8	6.9			16.5	16.1	15.7	14.5	13.8
Middle School			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
High School			8.1	6.6	5.4	4.4	4.1			11.2	10.9	10.3	9.5	9.0
Total			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--

Table 56. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2020

	Drinking Alcohol	Smoking Marijuana	Using Another Drug
	%	%	%
Sex			
Female	5.9	9.9	3.8
Male	4.4	9.1	3.2
Race/Ethnic group			
African American	4.2	8.9	3.1
Hispanic/Latino	5.2	9.1	3.8
White, non-Hispanic	5.3	9.6	3.4
Age			
11	1.4	0.8	0.9
12	2.8	2.3	1.8
13	4.7	4.6	3.1
14	5.9	7.7	4.1
15	6.3	11.4	4.3
16	6.4	14.6	4.0
17	5.7	15.9	4.3
18	6.6	16.5	4.2
Grade			
6th	2.1	1.6	1.2
7th	4.2	3.6	2.9
8th	5.7	6.8	3.7
9th	5.9	9.3	4.3
10th	6.1	13.5	3.7
11th	6.0	15.8	4.8
12th	6.3	16.2	4.0
Middle School	4.0	4.0	2.6
High School	6.1	13.6	4.2
Total	5.2	9.5	3.5

Table 57. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who have talked with a parent or guardian in the past 12 months about the dangers of taking a prescription drug that was not prescribed to you—2018 to 2020

	Talked with a Parent about Prescription Drug Abuse					2018	2020
						%	%
Sex							
Female						25.2	26.1
Male						23.7	25.1
Race/Ethnic group							
African American						20.4	20.4
Hispanic/Latino						26.2	26.9
White, non-Hispanic						25.7	27.6
Age							
11						28.6	27.4
12						27.0	26.4
13						25.1	26.3
14						24.9	27.3
15						25.2	26.5
16						24.0	24.9
17						22.1	22.6
18						19.9	23.6
Grade							
6th						27.8	27.7
7th						24.6	25.1
8th						25.6	26.7
9th						25.3	27.5
10th						25.5	24.9
11th						22.1	24.7
12th						20.5	22.4
Middle School						26.0	26.5
High School						23.4	24.9
Total						24.5	25.6

Table 58. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2020

	Lack of Self-Control					
	Do what brings me pleasure now	More concerned with the short run	Getting in trouble is exciting	Excitement more important than security	People better stay away from me when I'm angry	I get upset when I have a disagreement
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex						
Female	30.9	26.8	29.1	23.3	35.1	49.9
Male	29.4	23.8	26.6	25.5	29.6	35.3
Race/Ethnic group						
African American	33.8	27.4	24.9	21.6	42.2	45.2
Hispanic/Latino	30.6	29.7	28.4	25.1	31.2	41.3
White, non-Hispanic	27.7	21.6	28.8	25.0	27.4	41.6
Age						
11	33.6	26.5	18.7	18.3	34.0	50.8
12	31.9	28.4	25.2	23.4	34.5	49.3
13	31.7	27.9	29.8	25.9	36.6	49.2
14	30.0	26.9	31.0	28.1	33.6	44.3
15	28.7	25.2	29.3	25.3	31.8	41.6
16	29.9	23.1	29.6	24.7	30.1	37.6
17	29.0	20.9	27.5	22.7	28.0	35.7
18	28.3	22.8	25.2	21.7	30.3	33.6
Grade						
6th	32.6	28.7	22.5	20.8	35.2	49.4
7th	31.9	27.8	27.7	25.8	35.9	49.2
8th	31.6	28.0	32.1	28.5	36.0	47.6
9th	28.3	25.4	28.3	24.8	31.9	41.8
10th	29.0	23.9	29.7	25.0	30.0	39.2
11th	29.8	22.3	28.2	24.2	29.5	37.2
12th	28.1	20.5	26.3	21.5	27.4	33.1
Middle School	32.0	28.1	27.5	25.1	35.7	48.7
High School	28.8	23.1	28.2	23.9	29.7	37.9
Total	30.2	25.3	27.9	24.4	32.3	42.6

Table 59. Average number of hours of sleep on a school night reported by surveyed Florida youth—2018 to 2020

	Hours of Sleep on a School Night					2018	2020
Sex							
Female						6.9	6.8
Male						7.0	6.9
Race/Ethnic group							
African American						6.9	6.9
Hispanic/Latino						6.9	6.8
White, non-Hispanic						7.0	6.9
Age							
11						8.2	7.9
12						7.9	7.7
13						7.5	7.3
14						7.0	6.9
15						6.7	6.6
16						6.4	6.4
17						6.3	6.2
18						6.2	6.2
Grade							
6th						8.0	7.8
7th						7.6	7.5
8th						7.3	7.1
9th						6.7	6.6
10th						6.5	6.5
11th						6.3	6.3
12th						6.2	6.2
Middle School						7.6	7.5
High School						6.4	6.4
Total						6.9	6.9

Table 60. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2020

	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	At times I think I am no good at all	All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	In the past year, depressed or sad on most days
	%	%	%	%
Sex				
Female	39.5	55.8	36.6	57.0
Male	21.9	33.5	20.8	35.5
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	29.9	39.7	23.7	46.0
Hispanic/Latino	29.2	43.9	29.4	47.6
White, non-Hispanic	30.7	46.2	29.6	44.2
Age				
11	27.3	43.5	27.5	41.2
12	28.1	43.8	28.2	43.5
13	31.4	45.9	29.2	45.0
14	31.3	45.2	28.6	46.5
15	32.0	45.2	29.5	47.6
16	31.4	45.9	29.7	48.5
17	31.7	44.6	27.8	47.9
18	31.2	41.8	28.7	48.1
Grade				
6th	28.6	43.6	28.1	43.0
7th	29.8	45.2	28.6	44.4
8th	31.3	45.2	29.6	46.1
9th	30.9	44.7	28.0	46.4
10th	31.8	45.6	29.9	48.1
11th	31.8	45.9	29.1	49.0
12th	31.1	42.2	27.5	46.8
Middle School	29.9	44.7	28.8	44.5
High School	31.4	44.6	28.6	47.6
Total	30.7	44.7	28.7	46.2

Note: Table shows percentage of students who answered "yes" or "YES!"

Table 61. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2020

	Emotional Abuse	Physical Abuse	Sexual Abuse	Parents Separated or Divorced	Physical Abuse in Household	Substance Abuse in Household	Mental Illness in Household	Incarcerated Household Member	Emotional Neglect	Physical Neglect
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex										
Female	20.8	11.9	8.7	43.1	11.0	30.3	38.0	29.3	36.6	8.7
Male	10.6	9.1	2.2	37.1	6.6	23.1	22.8	24.3	21.7	6.1
Race/Ethnic group										
African American	13.4	10.6	5.0	46.7	8.2	18.1	19.4	31.6	28.5	7.4
Hispanic/Latino	14.9	10.5	4.4	36.2	7.4	22.2	22.9	22.5	28.9	6.2
White, non-Hispanic	16.3	9.3	5.8	39.2	9.4	33.4	38.4	26.5	28.6	7.9
Age										
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	14.9	9.7	3.9	38.4	9.0	24.8	28.8	27.7	29.7	7.4
15	15.2	10.5	5.0	38.5	7.8	26.0	29.3	26.9	29.6	6.6
16	16.7	10.8	5.7	41.9	9.6	27.7	32.1	28.2	29.7	7.7
17	15.3	10.2	6.4	41.2	8.4	25.6	30.2	24.7	28.0	7.4
18	16.4	11.5	5.6	39.2	10.2	30.5	32.3	27.9	29.4	8.8
Grade										
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	14.9	10.4	4.6	38.9	8.9	25.3	28.4	28.0	29.3	7.5
10th	16.0	10.4	5.4	40.2	8.7	27.0	31.2	27.3	30.4	6.7
11th	15.7	10.7	5.9	41.0	8.7	27.0	30.7	26.6	28.4	7.5
12th	16.3	10.7	6.2	40.6	9.2	27.8	31.7	25.0	28.6	8.1
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	15.7	10.5	5.5	40.1	8.8	26.8	30.5	26.8	29.2	7.4
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 62. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by surveyed Florida high school youth, 2020

	Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences										
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex											
Female	25.8	20.0	14.5	12.1	9.9	6.9	5.0	2.8	1.7	0.9	0.4
Male	38.4	22.1	14.0	9.8	6.3	4.5	2.4	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.2
Race/Ethnic group											
African American	31.4	23.1	16.0	11.0	6.9	5.2	3.3	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.3
Hispanic/Latino	34.8	22.7	14.4	10.3	7.5	4.8	3.1	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.1
White, non-Hispanic	31.4	19.5	13.2	11.4	9.1	6.0	4.0	2.7	1.6	0.7	0.4
Age											
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	33.4	21.5	13.5	10.8	8.4	5.4	3.3	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.4
15	32.7	21.5	14.9	10.4	7.7	5.6	3.3	2.0	1.2	0.6	0.3
16	31.1	20.1	14.1	11.4	8.9	5.6	4.3	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.4
17	31.4	22.8	14.1	10.7	7.2	6.1	3.7	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.3
18	32.3	17.8	14.2	12.1	9.3	5.5	3.4	2.6	1.7	0.8	0.3
Grade											
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	33.7	20.4	14.3	10.8	7.9	5.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	0.6	0.3
10th	31.2	21.4	14.5	10.7	8.3	6.1	3.9	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.4
11th	31.3	21.7	14.2	11.5	7.8	5.3	4.0	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.4
12th	31.9	20.6	14.1	10.7	8.4	6.1	3.5	2.5	1.4	0.5	0.3
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	32.1	21.0	14.3	10.9	8.1	5.7	3.7	2.1	1.3	0.6	0.3
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

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Table 63. Percentage of Florida youth with elevated protective factor scale scores, 2020

	Middle School	High School	Overall
Family Domain			
Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	57	57
Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	53	52
School Domain			
School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	60	56
School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	54	49
Peer and Individual Domain			
Religiosity	42	52	47
Protective Factor Average	49	55	52

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 64. Percentage of Florida youth with elevated risk factor scale scores, 2020

	Middle School	High School	Overall
Community Domain			
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	41	32	36
Perceived Availability of Drugs	34	20	26
Perceived Availability of Handguns	23	31	27
Family Domain			
Poor Family Management	43	35	39
Family Conflict	42	34	37
School Domain			
Poor Academic Performance	46	46	46
Lack of Commitment to School	69	63	66
Peer and Individual Domain			
Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	49	38	43
Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	35	32	33
Early Initiation of Drug Use	24	17	20
Risk Factor Average	41	35	37

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

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Table 65. Percentage of youth from the national normative sample with elevated protective factor scale scores

	Middle School	High School	Overall
Family Domain			
Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	54	56
Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	55	55
School Domain			
School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	60	59
School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	58	55
Peer and Individual Domain			
Religiosity	56	62	59
Protective Factor Average	56	58	57

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 66. Percentage of youth from the national normative sample with elevated risk factor scale scores

	Middle School	High School	Overall
Community Domain			
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	42	42
Perceived Availability of Drugs	45	45	45
Perceived Availability of Handguns	25	42	34
Family Domain			
Poor Family Management	44	45	45
Family Conflict	42	37	39
School Domain			
Poor Academic Performance	45	48	47
Lack of Commitment to School	47	46	46
Peer and Individual Domain			
Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	40	46	43
Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	45	42
Early Initiation of Drug Use	41	46	43
Risk Factor Average	41	44	43

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 67. Percentage of Florida middle school youth with elevated protective factor scale scores—2008 to 2020

	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Family Domain							
Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	56	59	60	60	58	57
Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	50	55	55	56	50	50
School Domain							
School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	45	47	50	51	53	54	51
School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	45	52	50	49	45	44
Peer and Individual Domain							
Religiosity	52	51	50	47	49	46	42
Protective Factor Average	48	50	53	53	53	51	49

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 68. Percentage of Florida high school youth with elevated protective factor scale scores—2008 to 2020

	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Family Domain							
Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	55	56	58	59	57	57
Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	53	54	56	56	51	53
School Domain							
School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	60	61	62	63	64	60
School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	59	61	60	59	55	54
Peer and Individual Domain							
Religiosity	61	60	59	57	57	54	52
Protective Factor Average	57	57	58	59	59	56	55

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 69. Percentage of Florida middle school youth with elevated risk factor scale scores—2008 to 2020

	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Community Domain							
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	44	44	38	36	37	38	41
Perceived Availability of Drugs	49	48	40	40	37	35	34
Perceived Availability of Handguns	27	25	23	24	24	24	23
Family Domain							
Poor Family Management	49	48	43	40	40	43	43
Family Conflict	43	42	38	38	38	39	42
School Domain							
Poor Academic Performance	45	43	41	42	42	43	46
Lack of Commitment to School	55	54	48	52	53	60	69
Peer and Individual Domain							
Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	47	41	38	39	43	49
Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	40	41	34	32	32	35	35
Early Initiation of Drug Use	37	35	29	25	23	24	24
Risk Factor Average	44	43	38	37	37	38	41

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 70. Percentage of Florida high school youth with elevated risk factor scale scores—2008 to 2020

	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Community Domain							
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	35	38	35	33	31	32	32
Perceived Availability of Drugs	40	37	32	31	27	24	20
Perceived Availability of Handguns	41	38	34	37	36	34	31
Family Domain							
Poor Family Management	49	46	41	38	38	37	35
Family Conflict	37	37	35	33	33	34	34
School Domain							
Poor Academic Performance	44	46	44	43	44	43	46
Lack of Commitment to School	47	51	46	52	54	57	63
Peer and Individual Domain							
Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	41	38	36	35	36	38
Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	40	40	39	38	36	34	32
Early Initiation of Drug Use	35	33	30	26	22	19	17
Risk Factor Average	42	41	37	37	36	35	35

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.