

# **2020 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Escambia County Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Escambia County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Escambia County			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	544	48.9		25,191	48.4
Male	563	50.6		26,328	50.5
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	300	27.0		11,284	21.7
American Indian	24	2.2		491	0.9
Asian	29	2.6		671	1.3
Hispanic/Latino	52	4.7		11,091	21.3
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4	0.4		68	0.1
Other/Multiple	268	24.1		7,227	13.9
White, non-Hispanic	428	38.5		20,904	40.1
<b>Age</b>					
10	1	0.1		44	0.1
11	71	6.4		3,151	6.0
12	202	18.2		7,124	13.7
13	238	21.4		7,698	14.8
14	190	17.1		7,616	14.6
15	162	14.6		7,582	14.6
16	113	10.2		7,502	14.4
17	73	6.6		7,073	13.6
18	53	4.8		3,807	7.3
19 or older	6	0.5		394	0.8
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	194	17.4		7,718	14.8
7th	236	21.2		7,555	14.5
8th	216	19.4		7,632	14.6
9th	163	14.7		7,668	14.7
10th	136	12.2		7,481	14.4
11th	82	7.4		7,117	13.7
12th	85	7.6		6,923	13.3
Overall Middle School	646	58.1		22,904	44.0
Overall High School	466	41.9		29,189	56.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>52,093</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Escambia County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2020**

	Escambia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	19.1	33.1	31.6	22.0	22.6	32.5	26.7	23.0	44.9	38.3	32.5	24.4	44.8	35.3
Blacking Out	--	10.1	12.4	8.0	--	10.0	--	--	13.8	14.2	13.3	--	13.4	--
Cigarettes	7.4	12.7	10.2	10.4	8.5	12.1	10.3	6.1	11.3	8.5	9.6	6.2	11.1	9.0
Vaping Nicotine	11.1	28.6	20.4	20.7	12.3	31.0	20.5	13.5	30.0	24.9	20.8	14.8	30.1	22.8
Vaping Marijuana	4.9	16.6	9.9	12.6	6.0	16.6	11.3	6.8	22.2	16.6	14.5	7.5	22.3	15.5
Marijuana or Hashish	7.6	26.3	19.4	16.2	9.8	26.5	17.7	8.2	29.2	21.0	19.2	9.3	29.2	20.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.7	0.7	4.4	--	1.5	--	--	2.9	2.9	2.9	--	2.8	--
Inhalants	10.0	3.8	6.8	6.3	9.8	4.0	6.7	8.3	5.1	7.7	5.2	8.1	5.0	6.5
Club Drugs	0.7	3.3	2.6	1.7	0.9	3.4	2.1	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.0	5.4	2.8	3.9	1.5	5.6	3.4	1.1	4.3	2.5	3.4	1.1	4.3	2.9
Methamphetamine	0.8	1.5	0.5	1.8	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.6	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.3
Heroin	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Prescription Depressants	2.1	6.9	5.1	4.4	3.1	6.7	4.7	2.2	4.9	4.2	3.2	2.4	4.9	3.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1
Prescription Amphetamines	2.6	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.1	4.8	4.0	2.1	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.3	4.4	3.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.3	6.7	3.8	5.3	2.7	6.3	4.7	3.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.7
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.9	--	0.8	--
Any illicit drug	18.4	29.0	25.5	22.7	20.3	29.1	24.1	18.7	35.7	31.0	25.6	19.7	35.5	28.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.5	13.5	13.0	13.7	13.9	13.3	13.5	13.2	15.2	15.9	12.7	13.2	15.0	14.3
Alcohol only	9.9	11.1	13.6	7.7	11.3	10.2	10.5	11.9	17.1	15.3	14.3	12.5	17.1	14.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	28.2	39.6	38.7	30.3	31.4	38.8	34.4	30.4	52.4	46.1	39.6	32.0	52.2	42.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	9.2	6.4	7.1	8.2	8.9	6.1	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Escambia County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2020**

	Escambia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	6.2	13.6	11.5	8.8	7.9	12.6	10.2	8.2	19.9	15.9	13.7	8.7	19.7	14.8
Binge Drinking	3.3	4.6	4.4	3.6	3.4	4.3	4.0	3.4	9.2	6.8	6.4	3.6	8.9	6.7
Cigarettes	0.3	3.9	1.8	2.6	1.4	3.6	2.2	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.8
Vaping Nicotine	3.3	18.1	12.0	10.7	4.9	18.3	11.3	5.8	15.6	12.3	10.4	6.5	15.6	11.4
Vaping Marijuana	2.0	7.8	4.8	5.5	2.7	6.0	5.1	3.0	10.6	7.3	7.3	3.4	10.6	7.3
Marijuana or Hashish	1.8	11.7	7.1	7.3	3.4	9.9	7.2	3.8	15.9	10.6	10.7	4.4	15.8	10.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.6	0.5	0.7	--	0.3	--	--	0.9	0.8	1.0	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	4.0	1.2	3.8	1.3	3.8	1.2	2.5	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.9
Club Drugs	0.2	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	2.1	1.1	1.5	0.7	2.3	1.3	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.1	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Any illicit drug	7.4	13.8	11.2	10.6	8.8	11.7	10.9	8.8	19.5	15.5	14.1	9.2	19.4	14.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.5	4.2	5.5	4.1	5.9	4.2	4.8	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Alcohol only	4.4	6.3	7.1	3.7	5.3	6.5	5.4	4.9	10.0	8.6	7.0	5.1	9.9	7.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	11.7	19.8	18.0	14.2	13.9	17.9	16.1	13.6	29.1	23.9	20.8	14.2	29.0	22.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.6	5.8	6.3	5.2	6.1	4.8	5.7	5.5	9.4	8.1	7.2	5.6	9.5	7.7

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Escambia County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	33.6	61.9	49.5	25.7	58.6	44.0	21.2	51.2	38.1	22.6	48.5	37.5	20.6	43.3	33.4	19.1	33.1	26.7
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.3	--	--	16.5	--	--	16.0	--	--	10.1	--
Cigarettes	19.8	34.2	27.9	15.4	32.6	25.0	10.1	27.2	19.7	11.3	23.6	18.3	9.8	17.6	14.2	7.4	12.7	10.3
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.1	28.6	20.5
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.9	16.6	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.7	35.8	27.3	13.3	35.7	25.8	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	11.9	33.7	24.2	7.3	32.2	21.2	8.7	30.2	20.8	8.4	29.3	20.4	9.0	27.8	19.4	7.6	26.3	17.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	18.5	--	--	7.6	--	--	6.5	--	--	1.9	--	--	2.7	--
Inhalants	14.6	10.3	12.1	8.4	9.7	9.1	8.3	7.1	7.6	8.0	5.5	6.5	5.0	5.5	5.2	10.0	3.8	6.7
Club Drugs	0.8	6.0	3.7	0.9	3.1	2.1	0.5	3.9	2.4	1.1	3.4	2.4	0.4	3.0	1.8	0.7	3.3	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.2	5.7	3.8	0.9	4.5	2.9	0.8	4.7	3.0	1.2	4.2	2.9	0.5	4.7	2.8	1.0	5.4	3.4
Methamphetamine	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.2
Cocaine or Crack	1.3	3.4	2.5	0.7	4.5	2.8	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.4	3.1	2.4	0.0	2.4	1.3	0.5	1.9	1.3
Heroin	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
Prescription Depressants	3.2	10.2	7.1	2.8	9.5	6.5	1.8	8.5	5.6	3.8	9.2	6.9	3.2	8.3	6.0	2.1	6.9	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.2	10.1	7.5	4.0	10.5	7.7	2.2	9.2	6.2	4.1	8.5	6.7	1.1	7.0	4.3	3.4	2.7	3.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.9	9.1	5.9	1.8	6.2	4.2	1.4	5.7	3.8	2.9	7.2	5.4	1.0	6.9	4.2	2.6	5.2	4.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.5	9.3	7.7	3.6	7.7	5.9	3.5	6.3	5.0	4.7	6.7	5.9	2.7	9.3	6.3	2.3	6.7	4.7
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.0	--
Any illicit drug	26.5	41.5	35.0	18.2	42.5	31.8	18.4	37.9	29.4	18.6	34.7	27.8	15.0	35.1	26.1	18.4	29.0	24.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	20.7	26.6	24.0	14.6	26.1	21.0	13.4	22.7	18.7	14.9	20.2	18.0	9.8	20.6	15.7	13.5	13.5	13.5
Alcohol only	16.1	25.3	21.2	13.8	22.1	18.4	11.4	19.8	16.1	11.8	19.2	16.0	11.6	15.7	13.9	9.9	11.1	10.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	42.3	66.7	56.0	31.8	64.4	50.0	29.7	57.4	45.3	30.2	53.5	43.6	26.3	50.2	39.6	28.2	39.6	34.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.9	5.1	6.8	6.4	5.9	6.1	8.4	6.6	7.4	8.1	5.6	6.6	5.9	6.8	6.4	9.2	6.4	7.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Escambia County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	15.3	36.4	27.1	10.7	33.0	23.2	8.0	27.9	19.2	9.1	23.1	17.1	8.6	24.0	17.2	6.2	13.6	10.2
Binge Drinking	7.2	17.8	13.2	3.1	16.5	10.6	3.1	13.5	9.0	2.9	11.2	7.7	2.8	11.4	7.6	3.3	4.6	4.0
Cigarettes	4.9	13.0	9.4	3.4	12.3	8.3	2.7	6.7	4.9	2.8	6.1	4.7	1.8	6.5	4.4	0.3	3.9	2.2
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.3	18.1	11.3
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.0	7.8	5.1
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.0	13.2	9.2	5.0	18.7	12.7	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	6.6	18.2	13.2	2.9	14.5	9.4	4.0	17.0	11.3	3.6	13.5	9.3	4.3	16.5	11.1	1.8	11.7	7.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	4.6	--	--	1.1	--	--	1.3	--	--	0.9	--	--	0.6	--
Inhalants	6.5	3.1	4.5	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.0	0.5	1.2	4.0	1.2	2.5
Club Drugs	0.3	1.9	1.2	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.2	1.6	0.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.1	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.4	2.1	1.3
Methamphetamine	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.7
Cocaine or Crack	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.4
Heroin	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
Prescription Depressants	1.6	4.6	3.3	0.7	3.9	2.6	0.9	2.5	1.8	1.3	3.4	2.5	0.8	2.9	2.0	0.0	1.7	0.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.2	5.7	4.2	1.2	3.9	2.8	1.1	4.4	3.0	1.5	3.1	2.4	0.6	3.0	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	3.6	2.4	0.5	2.1	1.4	0.4	2.5	1.6	0.8	2.9	2.0	0.8	2.9	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.6	4.2	3.5	1.6	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.6	5.0	3.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Any illicit drug	14.8	24.1	20.1	7.8	22.6	16.1	9.0	21.6	16.1	7.5	16.8	12.9	7.6	20.5	14.8	7.4	13.8	10.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.6	13.6	12.3	6.3	13.1	10.1	6.5	10.1	8.6	5.4	7.9	6.8	5.1	9.7	7.6	5.5	4.2	4.8
Alcohol only	8.7	20.0	15.1	7.7	17.8	13.4	5.2	15.2	10.9	6.2	13.5	10.4	5.8	13.1	9.9	4.4	6.3	5.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	23.1	43.5	34.6	15.2	40.1	29.0	13.6	36.1	26.3	13.4	30.1	23.0	12.9	32.2	23.6	11.7	19.8	16.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.2	7.7	7.9	4.7	7.5	6.2	5.7	8.6	7.3	4.4	7.5	6.2	4.3	9.0	6.9	5.6	5.8	5.7

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Escambia County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2020**

	Escambia County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	13.4	13.8	13.0	--	12.6	--	--	15.9	16.4	15.4	--	15.3	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	2.9	3.5	2.4	--	3.2	--	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	6.4	4.8	7.9	--	5.5	--	--	5.9	5.6	6.2	--	5.8	--
Smoke marijuana	--	7.0	6.4	7.6	--	8.2	--	--	8.2	7.6	8.8	--	7.9	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	48.8	47.4	48.1	48.1	47.5	49.9	48.1	49.1	43.1	48.4	43.1	48.3	43.7	45.7
5+ drinks once or twice a week	61.5	56.7	58.8	58.9	60.4	60.2	58.9	61.1	54.2	60.4	54.1	60.6	54.6	57.2
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	63.5	68.0	64.6	67.1	65.2	67.0	65.9	65.4	66.3	67.3	64.5	65.6	66.5	65.9
Vaping nicotine	52.1	43.6	48.4	46.8	51.6	45.2	47.5	50.4	40.5	46.7	43.1	49.3	40.7	44.8
Vaping marijuana	53.5	39.0	46.1	45.3	51.7	41.0	45.6	52.6	35.1	44.1	41.5	50.8	35.5	42.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	44.9	28.3	34.3	37.5	42.7	31.0	35.9	46.8	22.9	34.1	32.8	44.7	23.2	33.4
Try marijuana once or twice	32.0	20.0	24.5	26.5	30.6	22.4	25.5	32.3	16.0	22.7	23.6	30.7	16.2	23.1
Use prescription drugs	69.2	67.5	68.2	68.4	68.7	69.7	68.3	68.5	66.8	69.4	65.8	68.6	66.9	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	97.0	91.9	95.3	93.1	96.2	92.7	94.2	96.1	91.6	93.8	93.3	95.9	92.3	93.5
Drink alcohol regularly	89.7	76.8	81.9	83.2	87.3	77.7	82.6	88.7	70.3	77.4	79.2	87.6	70.7	78.3
Smoke marijuana	91.5	69.1	79.7	78.5	87.6	70.2	79.1	89.4	63.2	73.9	75.4	87.6	63.6	74.6
Vape nicotine	91.8	80.9	86.6	84.9	89.9	82.6	85.7	90.2	79.9	83.7	85.0	89.5	80.5	84.4
Vape marijuana	93.3	78.5	86.7	83.6	91.2	78.7	85.1	91.6	75.0	81.7	82.8	90.6	75.3	82.2
Use other illicit drugs	98.0	94.7	97.6	94.8	97.4	95.4	96.2	97.5	93.5	95.9	94.6	97.4	93.6	95.3
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	94.3	83.4	88.7	87.9	92.8	83.2	88.3	91.3	82.8	87.6	85.7	90.9	82.7	86.6
Smoke tobacco	95.7	86.9	93.2	88.7	94.5	86.9	90.9	94.4	88.8	92.1	90.6	94.1	89.2	91.3
Smoke marijuana	90.2	67.0	77.1	77.7	87.4	66.6	77.4	87.9	61.8	73.0	73.6	86.2	61.5	73.3
Vape nicotine	90.4	72.4	81.4	79.6	88.4	71.9	80.5	87.8	72.7	78.3	80.3	86.4	72.8	79.3
Vape marijuana	92.3	73.5	83.0	80.9	90.4	72.9	82.0	90.0	70.7	78.9	79.5	88.6	70.6	79.2
Use prescription drugs	96.5	92.0	95.8	92.4	96.0	91.0	94.0	95.2	91.5	93.7	92.6	94.9	91.3	93.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Escambia County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	27.6	--	--	27.2	--	--	22.5	--	--	22.2	--	--	16.9	--	--	13.4	--
Drink monthly	--	5.5	--	--	5.5	--	--	4.9	--	--	2.8	--	--	2.3	--	--	2.9	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	20.5	--	--	19.0	--	--	17.0	--	--	12.2	--	--	10.0	--	--	6.4	--
Smoke marijuana	--	13.5	--	--	13.6	--	--	12.3	--	--	11.5	--	--	8.4	--	--	7.0	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	40.7	39.4	40.0	43.3	38.6	40.7	44.5	41.9	43.1	41.6	41.8	41.7	42.4	36.2	39.0	48.8	47.4	48.1
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.9	50.1	52.2	55.5	51.3	53.1	55.9	47.6	51.3	61.5	56.7	58.9
Daily cigarette use	67.1	66.3	66.7	64.2	68.0	66.3	62.1	68.8	65.8	65.4	67.0	66.3	58.3	60.2	59.3	63.5	68.0	65.9
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.1	43.6	47.5
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	53.5	39.0	45.6
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	48.9	27.7	36.9	46.1	26.9	35.1	44.5	22.8	32.4	44.9	28.3	35.9
Try marijuana	40.5	22.3	30.3	38.3	20.4	28.4	35.4	17.7	25.4	33.6	18.6	25.1	30.5	15.5	22.2	32.0	20.0	25.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	63.0	63.0	65.7	67.0	66.4	68.2	62.6	65.1	62.3	60.4	61.3	69.2	67.5	68.3
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	90.3	71.1	79.6	95.1	80.5	86.9	95.4	80.3	87.0	94.0	85.5	89.1	94.7	86.4	90.0	97.0	91.9	94.2
Drink regularly	80.6	52.9	65.0	88.7	58.8	72.0	89.1	65.0	75.7	87.6	64.5	74.5	87.2	64.9	74.7	89.7	76.8	82.6
Smoke marijuana	88.6	65.2	75.4	91.1	67.5	77.9	89.6	62.4	74.5	89.8	64.8	75.6	87.6	61.3	72.8	91.5	69.1	79.1
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.8	80.9	85.7
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.3	78.5	85.1
Other illicit drugs	96.7	90.8	93.4	98.1	94.0	95.8	97.6	93.2	95.2	97.2	93.2	94.9	97.1	94.2	95.5	98.0	94.7	96.2
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.4	75.3	81.5	88.6	78.4	82.8	89.0	78.9	83.4	94.3	83.4	88.3
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.7	82.6	87.5	91.7	85.8	88.4	93.1	83.5	87.8	95.7	86.9	90.9
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	86.0	61.2	72.1	87.3	62.9	73.4	86.9	59.1	71.4	90.2	67.0	77.4
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.4	72.4	80.5
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.3	73.5	82.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.2	88.1	90.8	95.3	88.6	91.5	94.9	88.0	91.1	96.5	92.0	94.0

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Escambia County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Escambia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	2.8	0.0	7.1	--	1.9	--	--	6.5	4.6	8.9	--	5.9	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.6	2.7	0.0	--	2.3	--	--	1.9	1.9	2.0	--	1.5	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.7	1.7	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	15.2	13.1	18.5	--	17.4	--	--	13.8	12.9	15.0	--	13.5	--
Someone gave it to me	--	38.6	35.0	44.3	--	37.6	--	--	40.2	42.9	36.9	--	41.1	--
Took it from a store	--	6.8	1.3	15.2	--	6.8	--	--	1.6	0.8	2.5	--	1.7	--
Took it from a family member	--	11.5	15.4	5.4	--	10.1	--	--	15.8	17.6	13.7	--	16.3	--
Some other way	--	23.5	32.5	9.5	--	23.9	--	--	19.0	18.7	19.3	--	18.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Escambia County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Escambia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	29.4	32.2	25.3	--	25.4	--	--	42.7	44.1	40.8	--	43.3	--
Another person's home	--	45.7	52.3	36.0	--	49.9	--	--	35.2	37.2	33.0	--	35.4	--
Car or other vehicle	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	2.4	1.9	3.0	--	2.5	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	5.5	6.1	4.6	--	5.1	--	--	3.0	3.5	2.6	--	2.2	--
Public place	--	4.1	0.0	10.3	--	1.2	--	--	3.8	2.5	5.5	--	4.2	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.6	1.3	1.9	--	1.4	--
School property	--	3.2	0.0	8.0	--	4.5	--	--	1.2	1.0	1.4	--	1.2	--
Some other place	--	12.0	9.4	15.8	--	13.9	--	--	10.2	8.7	11.8	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Escambia County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Escambia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	33.6	47.7	13.3	--	39.4	--	--	31.9	34.7	28.6	--	32.9	--
2	--	19.4	22.1	15.6	--	9.4	--	--	21.8	24.0	19.2	--	21.1	--
3	--	13.7	8.2	21.6	--	13.6	--	--	16.1	15.5	16.7	--	16.2	--
4	--	5.4	4.7	6.5	--	6.2	--	--	9.5	9.5	9.3	--	9.2	--
5 or more	--	27.9	17.3	43.1	--	31.3	--	--	20.7	16.3	26.2	--	20.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Escambia County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2020

	Escambia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	2.6	4.5	4.2	3.1	2.8	4.8	3.6	4.0	6.1	5.9	4.4	4.2	6.1	5.2
Smoking marijuana	1.5	10.7	7.0	6.0	2.5	9.2	6.4	4.0	13.6	9.9	9.1	4.5	13.9	9.5
Using another drug to get high	0.9	4.8	3.0	3.0	1.6	4.4	3.0	2.6	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.5

**Table 12. Percentages of Escambia County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2020**

	Escambia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.3	4.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	3.2	5.0	6.2	6.0	3.6	8.6	6.0	5.9	6.1
Selling drugs	1.1	5.3	2.6	4.0	0.7	6.0	3.3	1.6	4.5	2.3	4.2	1.6	4.5	3.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.0	2.8	1.6	2.3	0.7	2.8	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
Being arrested	3.6	4.0	3.5	4.2	2.6	4.4	3.8	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
Getting suspended	16.3	9.0	11.3	13.4	15.2	10.3	12.4	13.7	10.0	9.2	14.1	13.0	10.3	11.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	11.0	7.3	7.6	10.3	10.9	6.9	9.0	8.3	5.5	5.8	7.6	7.8	5.6	6.7

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Escambia County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.4	6.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	4.4	5.4	7.0	6.3	7.3	6.2	6.7	5.1	9.0	7.2	5.3	4.7	5.0
Selling drugs	3.3	9.1	6.6	1.4	7.0	4.5	2.8	7.6	5.6	2.3	6.0	4.5	2.1	7.0	4.7	1.1	5.3	3.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.9	2.3	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.0	2.8	2.0
Being arrested	4.5	6.5	5.6	3.2	5.4	4.4	4.9	2.3	3.4	3.0	1.8	2.3	3.3	4.7	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.8
Taking a handgun to school	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.5
Getting suspended	16.6	16.2	16.4	16.8	10.2	13.1	16.5	11.5	13.6	15.9	9.0	11.9	13.3	9.4	11.1	16.3	9.0	12.4
Attacking someone with intent to harm	11.4	12.8	12.2	7.7	10.1	9.0	7.1	7.5	7.3	9.5	8.3	8.8	9.1	9.5	9.3	11.0	7.3	9.0

Table 14. Percentages of Escambia County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2020

	Escambia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	27.7	30.5	42.3	16.6	28.8	29.6	29.2	29.9	31.4	39.5	21.9	29.9	31.7	30.7
At times I think I am no good at all	36.0	44.1	53.1	28.2	37.7	44.4	40.4	44.7	44.6	55.8	33.5	44.8	45.2	44.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	21.1	27.7	32.2	17.3	22.8	27.9	24.7	28.8	28.6	36.6	20.8	28.5	29.0	28.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	42.8	51.5	62.4	33.4	45.0	51.7	47.6	44.5	47.6	57.0	35.5	44.6	48.0	46.2



**Table 15. Percentages of Escambia County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2020**

	Escambia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	6.1	9.1	12.6	2.9	5.6	10.3	7.8	8.8	9.7	13.3	5.4	8.8	9.8	9.3
Was ever kicked or shoved	40.1	30.3	35.1	34.1	39.7	30.7	34.7	39.8	24.8	30.7	31.9	38.8	24.8	31.4
Was ever taunted or teased	62.7	55.3	63.8	53.6	63.1	54.9	58.6	64.1	51.4	61.4	52.6	63.5	51.9	57.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	23.3	27.7	33.6	18.1	23.5	28.1	25.7	25.7	29.0	35.0	20.4	26.1	29.2	27.5
Ever physically bullied others	21.6	12.0	14.9	17.7	21.3	12.0	16.3	22.4	12.5	14.2	19.3	21.3	12.6	16.8
Ever verbally bullied others	35.8	25.9	29.7	31.1	34.7	28.1	30.4	33.4	25.8	26.8	31.3	32.9	26.1	29.1
Ever cyber bullied others	9.2	8.9	10.2	8.0	9.3	8.9	9.1	11.2	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.4	12.4	11.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Escambia County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2020**

	Escambia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	13.9	15.4	12.5	--	10.7	--	--	15.7	20.8	10.6	--	15.7	--
Physical abuse	--	8.4	8.6	8.3	--	8.6	--	--	10.5	11.9	9.1	--	10.5	--
Sexual abuse	--	5.4	9.8	1.6	--	6.5	--	--	5.5	8.7	2.2	--	5.7	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	47.2	50.8	44.0	--	47.0	--	--	40.1	43.1	37.1	--	40.6	--
Physical abuse in household	--	8.6	12.4	5.2	--	8.0	--	--	8.8	11.0	6.6	--	8.6	--
Substance abuse in household	--	28.6	30.2	27.1	--	29.2	--	--	26.8	30.3	23.1	--	26.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	34.6	39.0	30.7	--	33.9	--	--	30.5	38.0	22.8	--	30.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	34.9	40.4	30.0	--	34.9	--	--	26.8	29.3	24.3	--	26.6	--
Emotional neglect	--	26.6	33.4	20.5	--	26.0	--	--	29.2	36.6	21.7	--	29.1	--
Physical neglect	--	8.4	7.3	9.4	--	7.4	--	--	7.4	8.7	6.1	--	7.2	--

**Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Escambia County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2020**

	Escambia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
No ACEs reported	--	30.6	27.5	33.4	--	30.4	--	--	32.1	25.8	38.4	--	31.7	--
1 ACE	--	19.7	17.3	21.9	--	19.8	--	--	21.0	20.0	22.1	--	21.4	--
2 ACEs	--	12.1	11.1	12.9	--	13.8	--	--	14.3	14.5	14.0	--	14.4	--
3 ACEs	--	13.3	15.9	11.0	--	12.8	--	--	10.9	12.1	9.8	--	10.8	--
4 ACEs	--	10.5	10.6	10.5	--	9.8	--	--	8.1	9.9	6.3	--	7.9	--
5 ACEs	--	4.7	4.8	4.5	--	4.4	--	--	5.7	6.9	4.5	--	5.8	--
6 ACEs	--	3.4	5.8	1.3	--	4.2	--	--	3.7	5.0	2.4	--	3.8	--
7 ACEs	--	2.5	3.8	1.4	--	2.2	--	--	2.1	2.8	1.2	--	2.0	--
8 ACEs	--	2.0	1.3	2.6	--	1.4	--	--	1.3	1.7	0.8	--	1.2	--
9 ACEs	--	0.6	0.8	0.4	--	0.8	--	--	0.6	0.9	0.2	--	0.6	--
10 ACEs	--	0.6	1.3	0.0	--	0.5	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

**Table 18. Percentages of Escambia County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2020**

	Escambia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	28.2	19.8	24.0	23.3	26.4	22.9	23.6	32.0	28.8	30.9	29.4	31.5	29.2	30.2
I'm more concerned with the short run	25.8	16.6	22.2	19.5	24.6	15.9	20.8	28.1	23.1	26.8	23.8	27.6	23.1	25.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	24.2	24.6	24.7	24.2	25.2	24.4	24.4	27.5	28.2	29.1	26.6	27.6	28.8	27.9
Excitement is more important than security	19.9	16.3	15.9	19.9	20.0	16.2	17.9	25.1	23.9	23.3	25.5	25.0	24.3	24.4
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	34.2	31.0	36.4	29.0	32.7	33.6	32.5	35.7	29.7	35.1	29.6	34.8	30.0	32.3
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	47.7	38.1	49.4	36.0	46.1	39.1	42.5	48.7	37.9	49.9	35.3	47.9	38.3	42.6

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 19. Percentages of Escambia County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2020**

	Escambia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	37.2	40.1	40.3	37.4	35.3	43.1	38.8	36.6	38.4	34.5	40.8	37.0	38.7	37.6
Organized Sports Outside of School	43.6	23.1	28.2	36.5	41.5	23.1	32.3	39.4	22.7	27.9	32.4	38.1	23.1	30.1
School Band	21.5	12.1	19.1	13.4	21.1	11.0	16.3	15.6	7.8	11.1	11.3	14.9	7.6	11.2
School Club(s)	21.3	34.4	34.7	22.3	22.1	35.6	28.5	22.7	31.5	35.3	20.2	23.0	31.8	27.6
Community Club(s)	9.9	11.5	11.1	10.5	8.6	11.3	10.8	8.6	12.8	13.8	8.3	8.7	12.5	11.0

Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Escambia County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Escambia County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	12.5	13.8	11.2	--	13.3	--	--	14.7	16.2	13.3	--	14.8	--
Marijuana	--	20.5	23.5	17.6	--	20.2	--	--	22.1	24.0	20.2	--	21.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	3.1	3.3	3.0	--	3.9	--	--	4.1	3.6	4.6	--	3.8	--
Marijuana	--	6.7	7.4	6.0	--	7.3	--	--	9.0	8.2	9.8	--	8.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Escambia County, 2012 and 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	23.5	--	--	21.5	--	--	17.6	--	--	18.6	--	--	12.5	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	26.4	--	--	24.8	--	--	20.4	--	--	23.2	--	--	20.5	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	9.4	--	--	5.5	--	--	4.6	--	--	6.2	--	--	3.1	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	10.4	--	--	10.2	--	--	8.5	--	--	11.7	--	--	6.7	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 22. Protective factor prevalence rates for Escambia County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020**

Domain	Scale	Escambia County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	58	57	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	55	50	53	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	63	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	58	44	54	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	45	56	42	52	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>50</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 23. Risk factor prevalence rates for Escambia County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020**

Domain	Scale	Escambia County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	40	27	41	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	30	17	34	20	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	23	31	23	31	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	39	34	43	35	44	45
	Family Conflict	39	26	42	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	48	42	46	46	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	70	58	69	63	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	44	30	49	38	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	33	29	35	32	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	22	15	24	17	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>39</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Escambia County, 2010 to 2020

Domain		Escambia County					
Scale		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	59	63	60	58	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	52	59	54	49	51
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	55	54	53	53	51
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	54	51	47	46	43
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	58	55	54	55	46	45
Average Prevalence Rate		52	55	56	54	50	50

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Escambia County, 2010 to 2020**

Domain		Escambia County					
Scale		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	47	41	39	42	39	40
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	47	37	36	40	34	30
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	27	25	26	33	26	23
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	51	42	43	40	45	39
	Family Conflict	40	39	39	37	38	39
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	46	46	44	43	47	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	52	45	47	55	60	70
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	38	37	43	47	44
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	41	32	33	35	37	33
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	38	26	24	26	25	22
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>44</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Escambia County, 2010 to 2020

Domain		Escambia County					
Scale		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	56	57	62	65	58
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	54	54	57	55	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	59	55	60	66	63
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	55	53	54	59	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	65	66	66	63	58	56
Average Prevalence Rate		57	58	57	59	61	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 27. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Escambia County, 2010 to 2020**

Domain		Scale	Escambia County					
			2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use		37	35	32	27	27	27
	Perceived Availability of Drugs		39	29	31	27	25	17
	Perceived Availability of Handguns		42	40	43	38	39	31
Family	Poor Family Management		48	41	40	35	33	34
	Family Conflict		38	34	33	30	33	26
School	Poor Academic Performance		48	47	47	46	50	42
	Lack of Commitment to School		49	46	48	55	56	58
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior		44	38	34	35	36	30
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use		43	41	39	37	38	29
	Early Initiation of Drug Use		36	34	28	23	20	15
Average Prevalence Rate			42	39	38	35	36	31

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.