

# **2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Wakulla Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Wakulla and Florida Statewide, 2018**

	Wakulla			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	338	50.1		26,340	48.2
Male	334	49.5		27,468	50.3
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	68	10.1		12,088	22.1
American Indian	28	4.1		555	1.0
Asian	7	1.0		659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	19	2.8		11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.1		79	0.1
Other/Multiple	98	14.5		6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	446	66.1		22,618	41.4
<b>Age</b>					
10	0	0.0		50	0.1
11	48	7.1		3,339	6.1
12	114	16.9		7,363	13.5
13	108	16.0		7,738	14.2
14	100	14.8		7,864	14.4
15	101	15.0		7,982	14.6
16	101	15.0		7,926	14.5
17	67	9.9		7,725	14.1
18	32	4.7		3,990	7.3
19 or older	4	0.6		495	0.9
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	132	19.6		8,050	14.7
7th	127	18.8		7,706	14.1
8th	83	12.3		7,715	14.1
9th	101	15.0		8,024	14.7
10th	104	15.4		7,925	14.5
11th	76	11.3		7,775	14.2
12th	52	7.7		7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	342	50.7		23,470	43.0
Overall High School	333	49.3		31,141	57.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>54,611</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Wakulla and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018**

	Wakulla							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	29.9	57.4	42.2	48.5	32.9	56.6	45.6	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	24.7	23.9	25.4	--	22.8	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	10.2	27.1	17.2	22.2	11.6	27.5	19.8	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	16.3	44.4	29.0	34.9	18.7	41.9	32.0	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	11.1	37.8	26.8	25.7	12.9	36.7	26.1	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.8	3.0	6.3	--	4.5	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	8.3	5.2	5.0	7.3	8.2	5.5	6.6	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	0.9	0.6	1.2	--	0.6	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.6	7.3	1.9	7.7	2.5	6.2	4.8	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	1.6	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.5	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	2.7	9.5	5.5	7.5	4.4	9.2	6.5	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.8	8.1	5.1	5.6	3.1	8.5	5.4	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	2.6	10.0	6.3	7.3	3.9	10.4	6.8	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.4	2.4	0.7	2.3	1.0	2.4	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.1	6.9	5.0	6.4	4.2	8.0	5.7	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	20.0	45.8	34.1	34.7	21.3	46.4	34.6	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	14.0	26.0	16.8	24.0	15.5	25.9	20.8	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	14.2	17.6	13.5	18.7	15.1	16.5	16.1	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	34.0	63.1	47.7	52.8	36.3	62.6	50.5	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.2	6.0	5.6	5.0	3.8	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Wakulla and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018**

	Wakulla							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	8.0	31.5	19.9	23.1	9.6	31.6	21.4	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	2.5	15.3	10.6	9.1	2.8	14.5	9.8	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	0.9	7.2	1.4	7.3	1.3	7.9	4.5	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	4.2	23.4	12.5	17.2	7.0	22.3	14.9	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	6.1	24.6	15.3	18.1	6.1	24.2	16.6	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.0	0.7	1.3	--	1.3	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	2.7	0.7	1.1	2.0	2.4	0.7	1.6	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.3	0.6	0.0	--	0.4	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.2	2.3	0.2	3.4	1.1	2.6	1.8	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	1.2	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.5	3.8	2.6	2.2	1.8	3.5	2.4	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	8.7	26.4	17.4	20.4	8.9	26.0	18.9	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.2	8.1	4.3	9.4	6.0	8.6	6.9	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	4.1	16.3	10.4	11.9	5.7	15.9	11.1	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.9	42.1	27.9	31.2	14.7	41.3	29.5	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.4	10.8	8.4	8.6	5.7	9.9	8.5	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Wakulla, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	46.7	69.0	58.4	40.3	73.3	57.8	37.2	68.9	53.0	32.2	61.8	47.3	25.5	61.3	45.5	29.9	57.4	45.6
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	28.1	--	--	27.1	--	--	24.7	--
Cigarettes	31.0	41.7	36.6	25.3	49.7	38.2	23.6	44.4	34.0	17.7	29.5	23.6	10.9	34.5	23.8	10.2	27.1	19.8
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.6	45.4	32.6	16.3	44.4	32.0
Marijuana or Hashish	16.1	33.2	25.0	15.2	44.5	30.8	14.9	45.9	30.4	14.7	42.6	28.8	8.0	43.7	27.5	11.1	37.8	26.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.9	--	--	10.2	--	--	11.6	--	--	4.8	--
Inhalants	14.8	10.7	12.7	10.3	8.7	9.4	15.5	6.1	10.8	10.5	4.1	7.3	6.9	6.9	6.9	8.3	5.2	6.6
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	--	--	0.9	--
Club Drugs	2.6	--	--	1.8	6.4	4.2	1.2	5.5	3.3	1.2	4.2	2.7	0.8	7.0	4.2	1.5	1.3	1.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	4.1	--	--	3.5	7.5	5.6	3.6	6.8	5.2	5.0	6.3	5.6	0.9	10.8	6.3	1.6	7.3	4.8
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.1
Cocaine or Crack	3.6	--	--	0.8	4.8	2.9	2.2	6.0	4.1	1.1	4.5	2.8	0.7	4.9	3.0	2.2	2.8	2.5
Heroin	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Prescription Depressants	4.5	8.4	6.6	2.1	10.5	6.6	4.2	9.6	6.9	1.1	12.2	6.7	1.9	8.9	5.7	2.7	9.5	6.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	10.6	12.6	11.7	5.1	18.1	12.0	7.5	16.5	12.0	6.7	14.0	10.4	2.4	9.0	6.1	1.8	8.1	5.4
Prescription Amphetamines	6.9	10.1	8.5	4.0	14.6	9.6	4.7	12.9	8.8	4.4	11.9	8.1	1.0	15.7	9.2	2.6	10.0	6.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	2.8	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	2.4	1.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	11.0	--	--	5.0	9.4	7.3	6.0	7.2	6.6	2.8	8.2	5.5	4.2	7.7	6.2	4.1	6.9	5.7
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	--	--	0.0	--
Any illicit drug	27.7	41.4	34.8	23.5	49.0	37.0	26.9	50.1	38.4	23.6	48.0	35.9	14.9	48.1	33.2	20.0	45.8	34.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	23.2	23.6	23.4	17.7	31.2	24.9	22.1	28.4	25.2	17.9	25.7	21.8	10.5	25.5	18.8	14.0	26.0	20.8
Alcohol only	22.8	30.6	26.9	22.0	27.7	25.0	16.7	21.6	19.1	12.2	18.4	15.3	15.2	17.7	16.6	14.2	17.6	16.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	50.6	72.4	62.0	45.2	76.7	61.9	43.6	71.9	57.7	35.7	66.0	51.0	29.6	65.8	49.6	34.0	63.1	50.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.9	3.7	3.8	5.2	3.4	4.2	6.4	3.2	4.8	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.2	6.0	5.2

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Wakulla, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	23.4	40.7	32.4	23.9	45.4	35.3	18.2	44.9	31.5	15.4	34.6	25.2	11.4	30.9	22.3	8.0	31.5	21.4
Binge Drinking	9.9	26.4	18.5	13.5	25.2	19.7	8.9	22.7	15.8	7.9	20.2	14.2	5.6	21.0	14.2	2.5	15.3	9.8
Cigarettes	11.4	14.8	13.1	10.0	21.0	15.8	6.1	15.8	10.9	4.8	10.4	7.6	1.1	12.5	7.3	0.9	7.2	4.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.6	17.4	12.6	4.2	23.4	14.9
Marijuana or Hashish	11.1	16.1	13.7	8.2	26.3	17.9	10.1	27.9	19.0	9.9	25.1	17.5	4.6	28.6	17.8	6.1	24.6	16.6
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.1	--	--	2.1	--	--	3.3	--	--	1.0	--
Inhalants	7.3	1.1	4.1	5.2	2.4	3.7	6.4	0.8	3.6	5.3	0.9	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.7	0.7	1.6
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	--	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	1.3	--	--	0.8	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.3	--	--	0.9	2.8	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.9	4.4	2.8	1.2	2.3	1.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.7
Cocaine or Crack	0.0	--	--	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.8
Heroin	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	2.1	2.7	2.4	1.2	3.4	2.4	1.5	3.2	2.4	0.4	6.0	3.2	0.8	3.6	2.3	0.5	3.8	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	6.4	4.2	5.2	2.0	8.3	5.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.1	4.4	3.2	0.3	3.9	2.3	0.7	1.6	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	2.3	3.4	2.9	1.8	5.7	3.9	2.2	6.5	4.4	3.3	5.1	4.2	0.3	5.9	3.4	1.1	1.7	1.5
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.5	--	--	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.8	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.5	2.1	1.1	2.9	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.7
Any illicit drug	19.6	20.8	20.2	13.7	30.8	22.8	15.7	30.3	23.0	16.9	29.1	23.0	8.9	32.9	22.1	8.7	26.4	18.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	14.2	9.7	11.9	9.6	16.3	13.2	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.4	12.2	11.8	5.5	13.6	10.0	5.2	8.1	6.9
Alcohol only	10.4	24.3	17.6	14.7	21.3	18.2	10.8	18.1	14.4	4.7	12.2	8.4	6.6	11.3	9.2	4.1	16.3	11.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	29.7	45.5	37.9	27.9	51.9	40.6	25.9	49.1	37.5	21.6	40.5	31.1	15.1	43.8	31.0	12.9	42.1	29.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.4	4.9	5.6	4.3	6.8	5.6	8.0	4.9	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.1	4.1	12.8	8.9	5.4	10.8	8.5

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Wakulla and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018**

	Wakulla							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	24.2	17.3	30.4	--	23.3	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.7	2.1	5.2	--	3.3	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	15.3	13.7	16.8	--	16.7	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	15.6	15.4	15.8	--	14.1	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	45.4	33.6	43.8	33.6	45.1	34.5	38.8	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	65.8	46.0	57.9	51.4	63.9	48.2	54.7	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	67.4	62.6	66.8	62.6	67.8	62.3	64.7	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	45.2	18.8	33.4	27.8	43.2	19.0	30.4	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	29.2	8.2	18.4	16.6	27.3	8.6	17.5	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	69.9	57.3	64.1	61.2	68.7	56.8	62.8	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	96.1	82.1	91.3	85.4	94.8	82.6	88.2	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	86.1	55.4	70.2	67.3	83.6	57.1	68.8	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	86.3	52.4	66.6	67.5	83.2	53.5	67.3	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	91.6	89.4	90.8	89.8	90.2	89.8	90.3	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	98.6	93.1	97.8	93.5	98.0	93.2	95.5	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	95.0	90.2	92.5	92.1	94.7	91.2	92.4	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	98.7	95.1	95.8	97.5	98.2	94.5	96.7	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	94.5	80.6	86.9	86.8	93.6	81.6	86.9	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	98.7	96.9	96.7	98.7	98.8	96.1	97.7	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	90.7	70.3	85.5	73.5	88.5	70.5	79.2	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	94.7	82.0	91.4	84.0	93.6	82.6	87.6	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	84.9	48.5	63.0	65.3	83.0	47.6	64.4	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	95.4	88.0	93.3	89.4	93.9	88.2	91.3	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Wakulla, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b><i>Early ATOD use</i></b>																		
Try alcohol	--	35.4	--	--	31.4	--	--	30.3	--	--	33.8	--	--	25.6	--	--	24.2	--
Drink monthly	--	4.3	--	--	6.6	--	--	5.8	--	--	8.2	--	--	6.3	--	--	3.7	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	27.0	--	--	28.8	--	--	25.0	--	--	18.7	--	--	19.5	--	--	15.3	--
Smoke marijuana	--	14.5	--	--	16.6	--	--	17.9	--	--	18.6	--	--	20.5	--	--	15.6	--
<b><i>Great risk of harm</i></b>																		
Daily alcohol use	38.2	42.3	40.4	42.7	33.5	37.8	42.9	32.0	37.4	41.1	36.4	38.7	42.2	30.3	35.7	45.4	33.6	38.8
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.9	47.1	50.9	57.2	45.1	50.6	65.8	46.0	54.7
Daily cigarette use	65.4	68.3	66.9	63.5	64.2	63.9	66.2	65.6	65.9	65.0	70.5	67.7	69.2	64.4	66.6	67.4	62.6	64.7
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	51.7	24.5	37.9	50.5	19.5	33.5	45.2	18.8	30.4
Try marijuana	42.4	27.3	34.5	37.6	16.6	26.3	41.7	20.0	30.8	36.5	16.8	26.6	38.0	12.7	24.2	29.2	8.2	17.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	63.9	63.9	71.6	65.1	68.3	74.7	63.1	68.3	69.9	57.3	62.8
<b><i>Think it wrong</i></b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	85.0	73.5	78.9	84.2	69.0	76.0	88.6	72.5	80.5	91.3	76.9	84.1	95.0	80.3	86.9	96.1	82.1	88.2
Drink regularly	72.1	55.4	63.3	73.0	54.0	62.8	78.6	47.3	62.9	81.9	53.2	67.5	88.0	55.7	70.1	86.1	55.4	68.8
Smoke marijuana	84.3	75.9	79.9	84.3	64.3	73.6	84.3	56.2	70.2	83.9	54.5	69.1	88.0	52.0	67.9	86.3	52.4	67.3
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.0	81.9	87.3	91.6	89.4	90.3
Use other illicit drugs	95.6	96.0	95.8	96.5	95.7	96.1	95.3	94.0	94.7	95.3	86.7	91.0	98.2	85.2	91.0	98.6	93.1	95.5
<b><i>Parents think it wrong</i></b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.5	90.6	92.0	96.0	87.2	91.2	95.0	90.2	92.4
Smoke cigarettes	96.4	88.3	92.2	95.4	87.8	91.4	96.7	92.2	94.5	98.2	93.2	95.7	98.4	90.6	94.2	98.7	95.1	96.7
Smoke marijuana	97.3	91.6	94.4	94.2	87.8	90.8	94.3	87.1	90.7	95.2	87.6	91.4	95.1	79.2	86.4	94.5	80.6	86.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.5	94.6	96.6	97.5	93.5	95.3	98.7	96.9	97.7
<b><i>Friends think it wrong</i></b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	79.7	69.7	74.7	92.1	62.7	76.0	90.7	70.3	79.2
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.0	78.2	82.5	94.3	74.4	83.4	94.7	82.0	87.6
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	77.1	55.6	66.2	85.7	48.6	65.4	84.9	48.5	64.4
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.0	85.6	88.3	95.0	83.2	88.5	95.4	88.0	91.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Wakulla and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Wakulla							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	0.9	0.0	1.7	--	1.2	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.9	0.0	1.7	--	1.2	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	23.1	27.7	18.9	--	20.9	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	41.7	44.8	38.7	--	42.5	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	15.2	11.5	18.6	--	15.7	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	18.3	15.9	20.5	--	18.6	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Wakulla and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Wakulla							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	36.1	31.0	40.7	--	38.9	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	39.2	39.8	38.6	--	38.4	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	1.5	1.2	1.7	--	2.0	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.0	2.1	0.0	--	1.3	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	4.9	10.3	0.0	--	6.5	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	17.4	15.6	19.0	--	12.9	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Wakulla and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Wakulla							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	26.3	29.4	23.7	--	24.2	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	24.8	28.0	22.1	--	28.6	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	11.7	11.2	12.1	--	10.9	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	15.0	14.3	15.5	--	16.9	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	22.3	17.2	26.6	--	19.4	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Wakulla and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Wakulla							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.8	10.4	7.8	7.1	4.7	11.5	7.4	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	3.3	16.4	8.8	12.2	3.6	15.7	10.5	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	1.5	6.5	3.6	4.8	1.7	5.9	4.2	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Wakulla and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018**

	Wakulla							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	11.7	8.3	6.5	13.0	11.9	8.5	9.8	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	2.0	6.4	2.3	6.4	2.2	6.2	4.4	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	7.8	7.9	3.8	11.6	7.3	8.4	7.8	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.0	4.5	4.4	6.9	6.8	5.0	5.7	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Wakulla, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.7	3.1	4.3	12.1	5.9	9.0	9.6	4.8	7.2	8.8	13.1	11.2	11.7	8.3	9.8
Selling drugs	4.3	8.8	6.6	4.9	9.7	7.4	3.6	11.6	7.6	2.3	10.3	6.3	1.2	9.9	6.0	2.0	6.4	4.4
Attempting to steal a vehicle	3.7	2.3	3.0	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.5	2.5	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	2.3	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.4
Being arrested	4.6	5.3	5.0	3.8	3.1	3.4	4.1	2.6	3.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.2	3.7	3.0	1.1	1.8	1.5
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.2
Getting suspended	10.8	8.2	9.4	10.7	9.3	10.0	8.3	6.3	7.3	5.9	5.8	5.8	7.4	13.7	10.9	7.8	7.9	7.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	9.0	12.6	10.9	8.3	11.9	10.2	9.7	5.7	7.7	4.0	5.6	4.8	6.5	7.8	7.2	7.0	4.5	5.7

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**Table 14. Percentages of Wakulla and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018**

	Wakulla							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	26.7	33.5	39.3	22.9	28.9	34.3	30.5	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	43.7	46.0	54.0	37.3	46.0	47.2	45.0	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	23.6	28.1	32.7	20.5	25.8	29.5	26.2	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	38.4	40.4	45.3	34.1	40.2	41.4	39.5	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6



Table 15. Percentages of Wakulla and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Wakulla							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	11.4	12.6	19.1	6.0	10.7	14.2	12.1	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	36.2	27.7	30.3	32.4	35.2	30.5	31.3	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	68.7	54.7	66.3	55.5	68.3	58.1	60.8	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	26.5	32.4	40.4	20.0	25.7	36.7	29.8	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	18.2	13.6	10.3	20.1	16.2	16.3	15.6	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	33.5	25.3	25.9	30.9	34.1	26.5	28.8	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	9.8	12.1	13.4	9.3	10.0	13.2	11.1	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Wakulla and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018**

	Wakulla							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	6.2	2.1	1.5	6.3	6.0	2.4	4.0	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	31.2	14.8	7.5	29.6	28.2	16.9	21.2	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.2	0.0	2.3	--	1.1	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Percentages of Wakulla and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018**

	Wakulla							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	26.8	20.0	21.2	24.7	27.8	18.3	23.0	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	24.5	15.5	21.0	18.1	24.1	15.7	19.5	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	27.7	29.1	28.6	28.6	28.7	30.6	28.5	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	26.5	22.7	18.6	29.9	26.5	21.7	24.4	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	40.5	34.3	33.4	40.6	40.5	35.0	37.0	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	52.7	42.1	56.5	38.1	52.9	42.8	46.8	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Wakulla and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018**

	Wakulla							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	50.8	34.8	39.1	43.6	48.7	36.4	41.7	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	32.9	15.2	25.9	20.5	32.5	15.5	22.9	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	15.1	8.4	12.9	9.8	14.1	9.3	11.3	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	16.4	26.9	28.9	16.8	18.1	27.9	22.3	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	6.1	14.3	16.2	6.0	7.3	11.8	10.8	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Wakulla and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Wakulla							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	22.4	24.1	20.9	--	20.2	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	32.1	34.4	30.0	--	32.3	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	8.7	8.9	8.5	--	8.5	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	15.9	15.2	16.5	--	14.5	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Wakulla, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.6	--	--	26.7	--	--	27.0	--	--	22.4	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	29.6	--	--	30.8	--	--	32.3	--	--	32.1	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.9	--	--	10.4	--	--	9.0	--	--	8.7	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.6	--	--	16.4	--	--	17.2	--	--	15.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Wakulla, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Wakulla		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	57	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47	52	50	51	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	64	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	57	45	55	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	53	55	46	54	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>54</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Wakulla, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Wakulla		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	37	36	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	53	49	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	46	38	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	40	33	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	40	50	24	34	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	45	39	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	42	32	39	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	47	41	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	68	56	60	57	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	38	40	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	49	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	33	33	24	19	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Wakulla, 2008 to 2018

Domain		Wakulla					
Scale		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	56	60	60	63	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	48	52	56	56	47
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	43	51	55	63	59	56
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	46	50	59	57	54
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	51	55	57	56	56	53
Average Prevalence Rate		48	51	55	59	58	54

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Wakulla, 2008 to 2018**

Domain		Scale	Wakulla					
			2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization		44	44	45	37	41	37
	Transitions and Mobility		55	56	56	48	52	53
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use		51	54	44	46	39	46
	Perceived Availability of Drugs		61	54	50	43	44	40
	Perceived Availability of Handguns		41	35	44	40	35	40
Family	Poor Family Management		49	49	44	41	35	45
	Family Conflict		42	43	45	37	40	42
School	Poor Academic Performance		52	48	44	43	47	47
	Lack of Commitment to School		64	60	49	51	53	68
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior		52	48	47	37	36	38
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use		51	48	42	35	31	39
	Early Initiation of Drug Use		52	43	39	34	28	33
Average Prevalence Rate			53	49	45	41	40	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Wakulla, 2008 to 2018

Domain		Wakulla					
Scale		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	59	57	55	56	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	54	54	51	49	52
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	56	53	67	60	64
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	56	56	64	53	57
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	65	63	62	61	62	55
Average Prevalence Rate		54	58	56	60	56	57

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Wakulla, 2008 to 2018**

Domain		Wakulla					
Scale		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	42	42	37	42	49	36
	Transitions and Mobility	57	54	55	52	56	49
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	46	46	43	35	46	38
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	47	47	42	35	38	33
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	54	53	51	49	56	50
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	51	43	35	40	47	39
	Family Conflict	34	34	35	36	37	32
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	44	48	50	41	43	41
	Lack of Commitment to School	58	53	53	51	64	56
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	41	41	36	42	40
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	44	49	46	45	49
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	41	43	42	37	36	33
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>46</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>41</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.