

2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Hardee Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Hardee and Florida Statewide, 2018

	Hardee			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	242	53.2		26,340	48.2
Male	210	46.2		27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	25	5.5		12,088	22.1
American Indian	7	1.5		555	1.0
Asian	7	1.5		659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	230	50.5		11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0		79	0.1
Other/Multiple	88	19.3		6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	93	20.4		22,618	41.4
Age					
10	0	0.0		50	0.1
11	55	12.1		3,339	6.1
12	88	19.3		7,363	13.5
13	106	23.3		7,738	14.2
14	123	27.0		7,864	14.4
15	66	14.5		7,982	14.6
16	14	3.1		7,926	14.5
17	0	0.0		7,725	14.1
18	0	0.0		3,990	7.3
19 or older	1	0.2		495	0.9
Grade					
6th	141	31.0		8,050	14.7
7th	62	13.6		7,706	14.1
8th	152	33.4		7,715	14.1
9th	100	22.0		8,024	14.7
10th	0	0.0		7,925	14.5
11th	0	0.0		7,775	14.2
12th	0	0.0		7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	355	78.0		23,470	43.0
Overall High School	100	22.0		31,141	57.0
Total	455	100.0		54,611	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Hardee and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	26.9	--	22.4	31.3	27.8	--	--	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	8.4	--	4.2	13.0	7.9	--	--	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	14.8	--	10.2	19.8	17.0	--	--	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	7.4	--	5.5	9.5	8.5	--	--	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	5.6	--	8.6	2.6	5.6	--	--	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.2	--	0.3	0.0	0.8	--	--	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.4	--	1.0	1.9	1.9	--	--	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.8	--	1.5	0.0	1.3	--	--	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	--	0.7	0.0	0.9	--	--	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.9	--	1.7	0.0	1.1	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	3.2	--	2.2	4.3	3.6	--	--	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.7	--	1.3	2.1	2.1	--	--	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	--	0.4	0.4	0.4	--	--	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	--	0.0	1.1	0.5	--	--	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.0	--	1.0	1.1	0.9	--	--	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	14.5	--	15.3	13.8	15.4	--	--	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.2	--	12.5	8.0	10.6	--	--	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	18.0	--	13.6	22.3	17.3	--	--	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	32.4	--	28.8	35.8	32.7	--	--	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.4	--	6.2	4.6	4.8	--	--	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Hardee and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	10.9	--	7.6	13.7	10.3	--	--	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	6.0	--	6.2	5.9	7.1	--	--	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	0.9	--	1.1	0.8	0.9	--	--	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	4.4	--	3.2	5.8	6.9	--	--	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	3.0	--	1.8	4.3	3.7	--	--	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	2.0	--	2.5	1.4	2.1	--	--	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	0.3	--	--	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.0	--	0.3	1.8	1.5	--	--	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	0.3	--	--	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	--	0.3	0.0	0.5	--	--	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.2	--	0.0	0.5	0.2	--	--	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	1.4	--	1.2	1.8	1.7	--	--	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.2	--	0.0	0.4	0.2	--	--	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.2	--	0.0	0.4	0.2	--	--	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.1	--	0.2	0.0	0.1	--	--	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.2	--	1.6	0.7	1.0	--	--	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	6.3	--	6.2	6.4	6.6	--	--	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.6	--	5.6	3.7	4.8	--	--	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	6.9	--	4.7	8.5	6.0	--	--	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	13.3	--	10.6	15.7	12.6	--	--	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.1	--	2.8	1.3	1.9	--	--	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Hardee, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	42.9	63.0	53.8	39.8	63.8	52.5	33.2	59.3	47.2	27.4	--	--	25.0	44.9	36.0	26.9	--	--
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.8	--	--	--	--
Cigarettes	32.3	47.5	40.5	23.1	50.4	37.5	20.7	39.4	30.7	15.6	--	--	12.0	25.6	19.3	8.4	--	--
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.2	43.3	34.5	14.8	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	10.0	27.0	19.1	11.7	33.7	23.4	14.5	36.5	26.5	13.1	--	--	7.8	26.9	18.2	7.4	--	--
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.4	--	--	--	--	--	12.1	--	--	--	--
Inhalants	12.2	8.2	10.0	13.6	8.4	10.8	9.3	2.7	5.7	8.0	--	--	6.3	6.6	6.5	5.6	--	--
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	--	--	--	--
Club Drugs	0.5	--	--	1.9	4.8	3.4	2.2	4.4	3.4	1.2	--	--	1.0	3.7	2.5	0.2	--	--
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	--	--	2.1	3.8	3.0	2.7	6.3	4.7	1.1	--	--	2.0	3.4	2.8	1.4	--	--
Methamphetamine	0.9	5.9	3.6	2.9	3.9	3.4	2.2	5.4	3.9	1.6	--	--	1.2	2.6	2.0	0.8	--	--
Cocaine or Crack	2.0	--	--	4.4	4.8	4.6	2.2	10.1	6.5	2.7	--	--	1.8	3.6	2.8	0.4	--	--
Heroin	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	--	--	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.9	--	--
Prescription Depressants	1.0	6.2	3.8	1.9	4.4	3.2	1.9	3.8	2.9	3.2	--	--	2.3	6.6	4.6	3.2	--	--
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.1	11.6	8.1	5.4	9.6	7.6	4.4	8.9	6.9	3.7	--	--	4.1	7.3	5.8	1.7	--	--
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	1.1	--	--	1.5	3.4	2.6	0.4	--	--
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	--	--	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	--	--
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.0	--	--	3.2	7.9	5.7	6.9	15.1	11.3	4.5	--	--	4.3	5.7	5.1	1.0	--	--
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	--	--	--	--
Any illicit drug	21.3	33.9	28.1	23.9	39.8	32.2	24.7	43.7	35.0	21.1	--	--	17.2	31.1	24.8	14.5	--	--
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	16.2	22.4	19.5	18.7	20.9	19.9	18.3	29.1	24.2	13.7	--	--	13.1	17.2	15.4	10.2	--	--
Alcohol only	26.4	31.2	29.0	21.7	27.8	24.9	15.0	23.8	19.8	12.6	--	--	13.5	20.2	17.2	18.0	--	--
Alcohol or any illicit drug	47.5	64.9	56.9	45.3	67.6	57.0	39.7	66.8	54.3	33.9	--	--	30.2	51.2	41.6	32.4	--	--
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.0	2.0	3.3	5.3	3.8	4.5	7.1	6.4	6.7	6.4	--	--	5.7	6.5	6.1	5.4	--	--

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Hardee, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	20.0	36.8	29.1	22.0	34.8	28.7	15.7	36.9	27.2	13.0	--	--	11.8	22.4	17.6	10.9	--	--
Binge Drinking	9.6	22.0	16.3	9.1	19.6	14.6	10.0	22.0	16.5	8.1	--	--	6.0	9.8	8.1	6.0	--	--
Cigarettes	8.5	18.1	13.7	6.9	17.6	12.5	5.4	24.2	15.5	5.0	--	--	1.8	7.4	4.8	0.9	--	--
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.2	16.3	13.5	4.4	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	4.9	11.8	8.6	5.4	16.3	11.2	7.2	16.2	12.2	7.4	--	--	2.9	11.8	7.7	3.0	--	--
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.1	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	--	--	--	--
Inhalants	6.0	1.8	3.8	7.3	3.2	5.1	3.7	0.9	2.2	4.0	--	--	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	--	--
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	--	--	--	--
Club Drugs	0.0	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.3	3.8	2.2	0.4	--	--	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	--	--
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.3	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.3	5.0	2.9	0.0	--	--	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	--	--
Methamphetamine	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	5.3	3.2	1.1	--	--	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.0	--	--
Cocaine or Crack	0.8	--	--	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	5.0	3.0	0.9	--	--	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.2	--	--
Heroin	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.9	--	--	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	--	--
Prescription Depressants	0.3	2.7	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.8	--	--	0.3	2.4	1.5	1.4	--	--
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.6	4.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	1.7	0.2	0.9	2.7	--	--	3.3	2.2	2.7	0.2	--	--
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.3	--	--	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	--	--
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	--	--	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.1	--	--
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.0	--	--	1.3	3.5	2.5	3.0	12.6	8.3	2.5	--	--	2.1	2.7	2.4	1.2	--	--
Any illicit drug	11.7	14.9	13.4	14.0	21.3	17.8	12.4	22.1	17.7	13.4	--	--	9.4	16.6	13.3	6.3	--	--
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.2	8.8	8.5	11.4	10.1	10.7	8.2	18.6	13.9	8.0	--	--	7.5	8.5	8.1	4.6	--	--
Alcohol only	15.2	24.5	20.3	14.3	21.5	18.1	7.9	25.2	17.4	6.6	--	--	8.4	13.3	11.1	6.9	--	--
Alcohol or any illicit drug	26.4	39.5	33.5	27.8	42.5	35.5	20.4	47.2	34.9	19.7	--	--	17.7	29.5	24.2	13.3	--	--
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.8	2.9	4.6	5.9	8.1	7.1	4.7	10.7	8.0	7.0	--	--	6.4	7.5	7.0	2.1	--	--

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Hardee and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	43.9	--	49.5	38.8	44.4	--	--	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	57.1	--	63.0	51.8	56.8	--	--	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	68.9	--	69.9	67.5	69.6	--	--	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	49.7	--	55.8	43.5	48.9	--	--	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	41.4	--	44.6	38.0	40.1	--	--	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	64.7	--	69.0	59.8	63.8	--	--	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	94.2	--	95.8	93.6	95.2	--	--	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	85.9	--	88.6	83.8	86.3	--	--	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	91.2	--	92.7	90.6	91.3	--	--	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	91.0	--	91.0	92.0	91.8	--	--	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	95.6	--	95.6	96.5	95.9	--	--	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	96.1	--	95.2	97.1	96.3	--	--	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	98.8	--	98.9	98.7	99.5	--	--	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	98.2	--	98.2	98.1	98.9	--	--	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	97.4	--	96.9	97.8	98.1	--	--	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	87.3	--	88.0	87.1	87.3	--	--	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	92.1	--	92.3	91.7	92.6	--	--	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	88.9	--	91.5	86.1	87.9	--	--	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	93.4	--	94.5	92.3	93.5	--	--	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Hardee, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<i>Early ATOD use</i>																		
Try alcohol	--	30.6	--	--	31.9	--	--	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	21.0	--	--	--	--
Drink monthly	--	7.6	--	--	8.4	--	--	14.4	--	--	--	--	--	6.0	--	--	--	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	28.7	--	--	32.0	--	--	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	15.1	--	--	--	--
Smoke marijuana	--	11.2	--	--	14.0	--	--	7.8	--	--	--	--	--	14.6	--	--	--	--
<i>Great risk of harm</i>																		
Daily alcohol use	37.2	33.0	34.9	38.6	32.0	35.1	46.1	38.3	41.9	44.0	--	--	42.8	34.7	38.4	43.9	--	--
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.9	--	--	53.4	47.7	50.3	57.1	--	--
Daily cigarette use	54.8	55.3	55.1	57.0	53.3	55.0	57.7	73.3	66.1	62.9	--	--	63.7	53.5	58.2	68.9	--	--
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.6	--	--	51.9	27.5	38.7	49.7	--	--
Try marijuana	41.1	28.1	34.1	39.7	25.8	32.4	40.2	29.9	34.6	40.5	--	--	40.5	24.2	31.7	41.4	--	--
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	82.2	82.2	70.0	--	--	69.5	61.7	65.3	64.7	--	--
<i>Think it wrong</i>																		
Smoke cigarettes	87.4	63.9	74.7	86.2	68.9	77.0	90.7	76.3	83.0	91.3	--	--	94.2	81.4	87.2	94.2	--	--
Drink regularly	79.5	56.6	67.1	77.8	57.2	66.9	81.7	63.8	72.1	82.9	--	--	84.5	63.8	73.2	85.9	--	--
Smoke marijuana	92.0	75.8	83.3	91.1	71.3	80.6	86.1	83.2	84.5	85.1	--	--	89.9	68.6	78.3	91.2	--	--
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.5	89.1	90.2	91.0	--	--
Use other illicit drugs	97.2	93.4	95.2	96.0	93.7	94.8	96.0	97.6	96.8	94.9	--	--	96.6	92.2	94.2	95.6	--	--
<i>Parents think it wrong</i>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.7	--	--	96.7	94.6	95.6	96.1	--	--
Smoke cigarettes	94.7	90.4	92.4	97.9	89.2	93.4	98.2	96.4	97.2	97.4	--	--	98.4	96.6	97.4	98.8	--	--
Smoke marijuana	97.0	95.3	96.1	97.9	95.0	96.4	96.9	95.1	96.0	96.3	--	--	96.4	93.4	94.8	98.2	--	--
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.8	--	--	95.6	96.7	96.2	97.4	--	--
<i>Friends think it wrong</i>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	82.2	--	--	88.1	75.9	81.5	87.3	--	--
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.8	--	--	92.5	85.8	88.8	92.1	--	--
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	82.8	--	--	86.8	65.7	75.4	88.9	--	--
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.0	--	--	94.9	90.1	92.3	93.4	--	--

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Hardee and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bought at a public event	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Someone bought it for me	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Someone gave it to me	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Took it from a store	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Took it from a family member	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Some other way	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Hardee and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Another person's home	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car or other vehicle	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public place	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public event	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
School property	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Some other place	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Hardee and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5 or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Hardee and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	5.0	--	4.2	4.9	4.5	--	--	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	3.3	--	1.5	5.1	3.9	--	--	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	2.0	--	2.0	2.1	2.2	--	--	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Hardee and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.8	--	3.7	8.2	5.5	--	--	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	1.6	--	1.2	2.1	2.5	--	--	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.0	--	1.5	2.5	2.3	--	--	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	4.4	--	2.4	6.6	4.4	--	--	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.8	--	1.2	0.5	0.6	--	--	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	8.1	--	5.8	9.7	8.1	--	--	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.5	--	3.5	10.9	6.1	--	--	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Hardee, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.0	9.0	7.1	7.8	6.9	7.3	5.7	4.1	4.8	5.2	--	--	9.3	8.8	9.0	5.8	--	--
Selling drugs	2.9	6.3	4.7	4.2	7.4	5.9	3.8	9.5	6.8	2.0	--	--	2.1	8.0	5.3	1.6	--	--
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.0	1.4	1.7	3.0	2.2	2.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.9	--	--	0.6	2.8	1.8	2.0	--	--
Being arrested	2.8	6.7	4.9	3.3	4.2	3.7	4.3	1.4	2.7	1.8	--	--	1.4	3.3	2.4	4.4	--	--
Taking a handgun to school	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	--	--	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	--	--
Getting suspended	17.3	9.7	13.3	12.8	9.8	11.3	11.2	4.2	7.4	10.3	--	--	11.9	5.4	8.4	8.1	--	--
Attacking someone with intent to harm	11.8	11.3	11.5	9.4	11.9	10.7	6.2	7.6	6.9	6.7	--	--	5.7	5.7	5.7	7.5	--	--

Table 14. Percentages of Hardee and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	29.4	--	38.2	20.9	29.6	--	--	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	44.4	--	52.7	36.6	44.4	--	--	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	32.3	--	39.6	24.4	31.4	--	--	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	48.6	--	57.9	38.8	47.2	--	--	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

Table 15. Percentages of Hardee and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	9.6	--	13.0	5.1	9.3	--	--	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	35.6	--	31.3	32.9	34.9	--	--	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	54.7	--	60.8	47.5	55.8	--	--	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	18.4	--	25.4	14.7	19.0	--	--	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	25.5	--	16.1	29.5	25.5	--	--	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	34.8	--	30.0	35.1	33.8	--	--	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	9.2	--	7.2	9.4	8.1	--	--	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

Table 16. Percentages of Hardee and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	4.9	--	1.9	8.2	3.8	--	--	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	35.0	--	16.1	45.1	29.3	--	--	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	--	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Percentages of Hardee and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	36.9	--	30.4	44.5	35.6	--	--	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	28.9	--	27.6	30.7	28.6	--	--	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	29.5	--	29.0	29.7	28.7	--	--	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	27.8	--	31.3	24.5	27.1	--	--	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	47.9	--	47.5	49.1	47.7	--	--	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	49.8	--	55.6	44.8	49.3	--	--	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Hardee and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	43.3	--	44.2	43.6	43.8	--	--	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	36.0	--	27.5	45.0	34.9	--	--	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	11.3	--	11.6	11.4	10.8	--	--	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	17.2	--	19.3	15.4	18.7	--	--	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	11.8	--	10.5	12.6	11.2	--	--	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Hardee and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Hardee, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	17.3	--	--	--	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.9	--	--	--	--	--	17.3	--	--	--	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>											--						--	
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.2	--	--	--	--	--	7.6	--	--	--	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.7	--	--	--	--	--	8.9	--	--	--	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Hardee, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Hardee		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	--	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	--	50	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	45	--	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	38	--	45	55	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	54	--	46	54	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		47	--	51	56	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Hardee, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Hardee		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	45	--	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	46	--	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	45	--	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	--	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	32	--	24	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	44	--	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	38	--	39	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	54	--	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	72	--	60	57	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	--	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	37	--	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	29	--	24	19	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		43	--	40	38	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Hardee, 2008 to 2018

Domain		Hardee					
Scale		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	47	54	57	55	56
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	45	49	45	50	44
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	36	38	40	41	35	45
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	41	44	53	43	42	38
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	56	55	56	61	57	54
Average Prevalence Rate		46	46	50	49	48	47

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Hardee, 2008 to 2018

Domain		Scale	Hardee					
			2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization		62	56	53	51	48	45
	Transitions and Mobility		50	52	55	50	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use		52	44	40	46	50	45
	Perceived Availability of Drugs		55	46	42	38	39	35
	Perceived Availability of Handguns		38	32	28	31	30	32
Family	Poor Family Management		59	55	49	49	48	44
	Family Conflict		41	42	35	38	34	38
School	Poor Academic Performance		52	45	48	46	48	54
	Lack of Commitment to School		54	53	47	55	60	72
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior		53	50	42	45	41	43
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use		49	47	40	39	40	37
	Early Initiation of Drug Use		47	42	36	29	29	29
Average Prevalence Rate			50	48	43	43	43	43

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Hardee, 2008 to 2018

Domain		Hardee					
Scale		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	50	58	--	51	--
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	48	47	--	46	--
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	53	39	--	57	--
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	58	61	--	54	--
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	67	67	66	--	70	--
Average Prevalence Rate		57	55	54	--	56	--

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Hardee, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Hardee					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	52	52	61	--	49	--
	Transitions and Mobility	56	52	61	--	49	--
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	38	39	--	30	--
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	47	41	29	--	25	--
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	53	49	40	--	41	--
Family	Poor Family Management	50	52	33	--	42	--
	Family Conflict	34	27	23	--	28	--
School	Poor Academic Performance	47	47	55	--	51	--
	Lack of Commitment to School	41	48	49	--	59	--
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	45	36	--	31	--
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	43	34	--	36	--
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	41	43	45	--	26	--
Average Prevalence Rate		43	47	41	--	39	--

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.