

2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Statewide Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Florida youth, 2018

	Unweighted			Weighted	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	27,580	50.5		26,340	48.2
Male	26,214	48.0		27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group					
American Indian	1,240	2.3		555	1.0
Asian	1,155	2.1		659	1.2
African American	7,709	14.1		12,088	22.1
Hispanic/Latino	9,295	17.0		11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	147	0.3		79	0.1
Other/Multiple	10,223	18.7		6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	24,316	44.5		22,618	41.4
Age					
10	47	0.1		50	0.1
11	3,931	7.2		3,339	6.1
12	8,710	15.9		7,363	13.5
13	9,442	17.3		7,738	14.2
14	8,918	16.3		7,864	14.4
15	7,663	14.0		7,982	14.6
16	6,762	12.4		7,926	14.5
17	5,808	10.6		7,725	14.1
18	2,819	5.2		3,990	7.3
19 or older	372	0.7		495	0.9
Grade					
6th	9,745	17.8		8,050	14.7
7th	9,280	17.0		7,706	14.1
8th	9,527	17.4		7,715	14.1
9th	8,003	14.7		8,024	14.7
10th	6,899	12.6		7,925	14.5
11th	6,231	11.4		7,775	14.2
12th	4,926	9.0		7,417	13.6
Middle School	28,552	52.3		23,470	43.0
High School	26,059	47.7		31,141	57.0
Total	54,611	100.0		54,611	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases.

Table 2. Demographic characteristics of historical samples—2006 to 2018

	2006		2008		2010		2012		2014		2016		2018	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Sex														
Female	27,252	47.6	43,913	48.0	35,119	48.2	34,179	48.2	31,702	48.1	31,515	47.9	26,340	48.2
Male	28,304	49.4	45,413	49.6	36,540	50.2	35,544	50.2	33,056	50.1	32,905	50.0	27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	9,572	16.7	16,647	18.2	12,829	17.7	12,176	17.2	12,512	19.0	14,666	22.3	12,088	22.1
Hispanic/Latino	11,336	19.8	20,767	22.7	16,990	23.5	16,088	22.7	12,827	19.5	13,174	20.0	11,242	20.6
White, non-Hispanic	26,239	45.8	37,000	40.4	29,034	40.1	27,787	39.2	29,014	44.0	28,309	43.0	22,618	41.4
Age														
11	1,951	3.4	3,294	3.6	2,655	3.6	4,037	5.7	3,909	17.5	3,856	5.9	3,339	6.1
12	6,872	12.0	10,971	12.0	8,828	12.1	9,151	12.9	8,589	5.9	8,338	12.7	7,363	13.5
13	8,377	14.6	13,299	14.5	10,495	14.4	10,289	14.5	9,491	13.0	9,230	14.0	7,738	14.2
14	8,781	15.3	14,098	15.4	10,640	14.6	10,537	14.9	9,764	14.4	9,454	14.4	7,864	14.4
15	9,914	17.3	14,339	15.7	11,346	15.6	10,727	15.1	10,011	14.8	10,070	15.3	7,982	14.6
16	8,861	15.5	13,913	15.2	11,220	15.4	10,384	14.7	9,431	15.2	9,684	14.7	7,926	14.5
17	7,453	13.0	12,824	14.0	10,069	13.8	9,533	13.5	8,940	14.3	9,348	14.2	7,725	14.1
18	4,270	7.5	7,552	8.3	6,339	8.7	5,217	7.4	4,837	13.6	4,799	7.3	3,990	7.3
Grade														
6th	7,818	13.7	13,265	14.5	10,458	14.4	10,330	14.6	9,610	14.6	9,301	14.1	8,050	14.7
7th	8,435	14.7	13,552	14.8	10,655	14.6	10,332	14.6	9,611	14.6	9,215	14.0	7,706	14.1
8th	8,377	14.6	12,869	14.1	10,428	14.3	10,134	14.3	9,427	14.3	9,326	14.2	7,715	14.1
9th	9,884	17.3	14,738	16.1	11,566	15.9	11,051	15.6	10,281	15.6	10,140	15.4	8,024	14.7
10th	8,545	14.9	13,593	14.9	10,486	14.4	10,314	14.6	9,595	14.6	9,834	15.0	7,925	14.5
11th	7,491	13.1	12,297	13.4	10,131	13.9	9,879	13.9	9,190	13.9	9,254	14.1	7,775	14.2
12th	6,343	11.1	11,157	12.2	9,072	12.5	8,819	12.4	8,203	12.4	8,705	13.2	7,417	13.6
Middle School	24,630	43.0	39,686	43.4	31,541	43.3	30,796	43.5	28,547	43.3	27,678	42.1	23,470	43.0
High School	32,263	56.3	51,785	56.6	41,256	56.7	40,063	56.5	37,164	56.4	37,765	57.4	31,141	57.0
Total	57,274	100.0	91,471	100.0	72,797	100.0	70,859	100.0	65,917	100.0	65,776	100.0	54,611	100.0

Note: Demographic results represent samples after sample weights have been applied.

Table 3. Lifetime prevalence of ATOD use, 2018

	Grade Level						
	6th %	7th %	8th %	9th %	10th %	11th %	12th %
Alcohol	12.6	20.5	29.5	37.7	45.2	52.7	57.3
Cigarettes	4.4	6.5	9.2	9.8	14.4	15.5	19.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	8.7	14.1	22.6	29.9	36.0	38.4	40.2
Marijuana or Hashish	3.0	6.8	13.1	18.8	27.9	33.9	38.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	3.2	3.5	3.3	4.2
Inhalants	6.7	8.2	8.3	5.5	4.4	3.5	3.7
Flakka	--	--	--	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.1
Club Drugs	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.7	0.7	1.6	2.0	3.7	4.3	6.1
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.1
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.7	3.6
Heroin	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Depressants	1.1	2.1	3.9	4.3	5.8	6.4	7.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.8	2.6	3.6	4.2	5.0	5.1	5.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.3	3.1	3.9	5.4
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.0	3.2	4.5	4.4	5.6	4.8	4.9
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	--	--	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 4. Past-30-day prevalence of ATOD use, 2018

	Grade Level						
	6th %	7th %	8th %	9th %	10th %	11th %	12th %
Alcohol	3.8	6.3	11.9	13.9	19.5	23.4	28.3
Binge Drinking	1.8	2.8	4.6	5.6	8.9	10.4	13.6
Cigarettes	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.9	3.5	3.6	5.0
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	3.0	6.0	10.2	16.1	18.7	19.8	22.6
Marijuana or Hashish	1.3	3.1	6.7	9.7	15.9	18.2	21.6
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1
Inhalants	2.9	3.1	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9
Flakka	--	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5
Club Drugs	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.6
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Depressants	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.3

Note: Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks.

Table 5. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used alcohol in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2018

	Alcohol Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	58.1	54.9	53.0	48.8	44.3	41.3	38.9	33.1	30.6	29.4	25.3	21.7	19.9	16.8
Male	54.3	51.5	50.2	45.8	40.9	37.1	34.1	30.9	29.0	28.3	23.8	19.4	17.0	13.8
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	43.7	42.8	45.0	38.7	34.3	31.0	28.2	19.3	20.1	21.7	17.4	13.8	12.4	9.5
Hispanic/Latino	56.8	55.7	54.0	48.8	45.3	41.5	38.3	31.8	31.5	30.3	25.5	22.0	18.6	15.3
White, non-Hispanic	61.5	57.6	54.4	50.5	46.0	42.1	39.8	37.9	34.5	32.4	27.6	23.7	21.4	18.4
Age														
11	20.0	18.3	15.2	14.6	11.2	10.0	10.9	7.2	6.8	5.7	5.6	3.8	2.5	2.8
12	29.4	26.6	25.2	21.0	18.1	15.7	15.3	11.6	10.2	10.3	7.2	6.1	5.3	4.5
13	41.5	37.9	36.4	31.6	28.0	24.8	23.9	19.2	17.6	16.8	14.0	11.2	9.4	8.3
14	52.5	49.7	49.2	44.8	39.0	34.6	33.9	27.9	26.2	25.3	20.3	18.3	14.7	13.2
15	62.9	59.3	58.0	54.8	48.6	43.4	39.0	36.1	32.8	32.3	29.1	22.7	19.9	15.8
16	69.8	67.3	64.4	62.4	58.0	51.4	49.9	41.9	39.4	37.4	33.4	28.3	23.6	21.4
17	73.1	70.7	68.5	68.4	63.9	60.3	55.5	46.1	44.2	41.9	40.2	34.1	32.4	25.6
18	75.8	73.2	70.2	68.9	64.4	61.3	55.5	53.3	47.9	46.6	42.0	36.2	34.5	28.5
Grade														
6th	26.3	24.2	22.6	17.4	15.1	12.5	12.6	11.0	10.3	9.4	6.5	5.0	4.0	3.8
7th	39.4	37.0	35.1	29.3	24.0	21.6	20.5	17.5	17.0	16.8	12.0	9.5	7.7	6.3
8th	52.3	47.9	48.0	40.2	35.9	31.2	29.5	27.7	24.7	24.1	18.5	15.9	13.2	11.9
9th	60.3	57.3	56.4	51.8	45.4	39.9	37.7	34.4	31.6	31.1	26.7	21.3	17.2	13.9
10th	68.4	66.0	63.7	58.6	54.0	47.9	45.2	40.7	38.1	37.1	31.4	26.3	22.3	19.5
11th	72.6	70.0	67.1	66.6	60.2	56.7	52.7	44.0	42.5	39.7	36.8	30.3	29.2	23.4
12th	76.0	73.9	70.3	70.1	66.9	62.8	57.3	52.2	48.2	46.0	42.7	37.5	34.4	28.3
Middle School	39.7	36.3	35.3	28.9	25.0	21.8	20.8	19.0	17.3	16.8	12.3	10.1	8.3	7.3
High School	68.4	66.2	63.9	61.3	56.0	51.4	48.0	41.8	39.5	38.0	33.9	28.4	25.5	21.2
Total	56.1	53.2	51.5	47.3	42.6	39.1	36.5	32.0	29.8	28.8	24.6	20.5	18.3	15.3

Table 6. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used alcohol, and number of occasions in past 30 days, 2018

	2018 Alcohol						
	Number of Occasions in Past 30 Days						
	0 %	1-2 %	3-5 %	6-9 %	10-19 %	20-39 %	40+ %
Sex							
Female	83.2	11.4	3.0	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.1
Male	86.2	8.0	3.1	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
Race/Ethnic group							
African American	90.5	6.7	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1
Hispanic/Latino	84.7	10.0	2.6	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.2
White, non-Hispanic	81.6	11.2	4.0	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.2
Age							
11	97.2	2.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
12	95.5	3.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
13	91.7	5.8	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
14	86.8	9.5	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
15	84.2	10.3	3.1	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.2
16	78.6	12.9	4.6	2.3	1.1	0.2	0.4
17	74.4	15.4	5.9	2.6	1.0	0.4	0.3
18	71.5	16.4	6.0	3.7	1.4	0.6	0.4
Grade							
6th	96.2	2.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
7th	93.7	4.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
8th	88.1	8.4	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
9th	86.1	9.5	2.3	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
10th	80.5	12.2	4.0	2.1	0.7	0.2	0.3
11th	76.6	14.2	5.5	2.1	1.0	0.2	0.3
12th	71.7	16.2	6.4	3.5	1.4	0.5	0.4
Middle School	92.7	5.2	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
High School	78.8	13.0	4.5	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Total	84.7	9.7	3.1	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.2

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 7. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported binge drinking and blacking out after drinking alcohol—2006 to 2018

	High-Risk Alcohol Use													
	Binge Drinking							Blacking Out						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	15.8	14.0	13.0	10.6	9.5	7.9	6.7					19.8	16.5	15.0
Male	17.6	15.6	15.2	11.9	9.4	7.7	6.9					18.1	15.4	13.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	8.6	8.1	9.7	7.1	6.0	4.9	3.9					10.3	8.4	7.7
Hispanic/Latino	16.5	15.2	15.1	12.3	11.3	8.6	7.6					18.6	15.3	12.4
White, non-Hispanic	20.5	18.3	16.6	12.8	10.7	8.8	7.9					22.4	20.0	18.9
Age														
11	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.2					--	--	--
12	4.2	2.8	3.7	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.9					--	--	--
13	7.8	6.0	6.5	4.9	4.4	3.7	3.2					--	--	--
14	12.7	10.5	10.8	8.3	6.7	5.5	5.1					10.0	7.3	7.0
15	17.6	16.0	14.2	13.5	10.2	7.8	6.4					14.2	11.5	9.9
16	23.8	21.6	18.7	16.0	14.4	9.6	10.0					20.0	15.5	14.4
17	27.0	24.3	22.6	19.9	16.7	15.4	12.1					24.5	21.2	17.7
18	33.3	29.8	28.4	22.1	19.0	15.7	13.7					23.1	22.3	21.0
Grade														
6th	4.6	3.4	3.8	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.8					--	--	--
7th	7.4	6.2	6.9	4.6	3.8	3.2	2.8					--	--	--
8th	12.8	9.1	10.0	7.4	6.0	4.9	4.6					--	--	--
9th	17.0	16.0	14.0	11.9	9.3	6.9	5.6					12.7	9.5	8.6
10th	22.3	20.3	18.0	14.8	12.7	9.0	8.9					17.9	14.0	12.3
11th	24.3	22.5	21.0	17.8	14.9	12.7	10.4					21.0	18.9	15.8
12th	32.0	29.3	27.1	22.1	19.2	15.8	13.6					25.4	22.3	20.7
Middle School	8.4	6.2	6.9	4.7	3.9	3.2	3.1					--	--	--
High School	23.0	21.5	19.6	16.4	13.7	10.9	9.6					18.9	15.9	14.2
Total	16.8	14.8	14.1	11.3	9.5	7.7	6.8					--	--	--

Note: Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went.

Table 8. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used cigarettes in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2018

	Cigarette Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	31.7	27.4	25.4	21.1	17.2	14.0	11.1	10.9	8.8	8.1	6.0	4.4	3.3	2.6
Male	29.4	26.4	26.5	21.5	18.0	14.1	11.4	10.4	9.4	9.5	7.1	5.3	3.5	2.4
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	19.9	17.4	17.6	13.6	10.3	8.9	6.5	3.7	3.4	3.8	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	30.1	26.5	25.8	20.3	17.2	13.4	11.4	8.3	7.0	7.1	5.2	3.6	2.6	2.0
White, non-Hispanic	35.3	32.0	30.7	25.3	21.2	16.7	13.6	14.3	12.9	12.5	9.1	6.9	4.7	3.3
Age														
11	6.7	5.8	4.8	4.4	3.7	2.4	3.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.8
12	12.5	10.1	10.3	7.2	6.5	5.1	4.6	2.8	2.0	2.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7
13	21.5	17.4	16.5	12.9	10.6	9.1	7.4	5.5	4.5	4.1	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.4
14	27.1	24.8	23.1	18.3	15.2	12.4	9.5	8.5	7.4	6.7	4.4	3.6	2.2	1.6
15	33.9	30.5	28.7	24.4	19.3	14.9	11.4	11.5	10.0	9.4	7.2	5.1	3.5	2.5
16	39.0	34.5	32.7	28.0	22.9	18.5	15.1	14.2	12.7	11.6	8.7	6.5	4.3	3.4
17	42.7	38.2	36.9	33.9	28.9	22.4	17.5	16.8	14.1	13.7	12.8	9.0	6.2	4.0
18	47.4	41.4	41.3	36.5	30.2	23.6	19.2	21.2	17.6	17.9	14.6	11.1	7.4	5.4
Grade														
6th	12.4	10.7	10.4	6.7	5.7	4.3	4.4	3.0	2.2	2.4	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
7th	20.9	18.0	16.8	11.7	9.5	8.3	6.5	5.7	4.7	4.5	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.2
8th	27.5	23.7	22.6	17.1	14.2	11.3	9.2	9.0	7.1	6.6	4.3	2.9	2.0	1.6
9th	31.9	29.0	27.9	22.8	18.3	13.8	9.8	10.7	9.7	9.3	6.6	5.2	2.9	1.9
10th	37.2	33.1	31.8	26.2	22.0	17.2	14.4	13.1	11.8	10.8	7.8	6.2	4.6	3.5
11th	39.8	36.8	34.1	30.2	24.7	21.4	15.5	14.7	14.0	12.9	11.0	7.2	5.0	3.6
12th	47.1	40.3	39.7	36.5	30.8	22.4	19.5	20.1	15.7	16.3	13.9	10.8	7.1	5.0
Middle School	20.5	17.4	16.6	11.8	9.8	8.0	6.7	6.0	4.7	4.5	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.2
High School	38.1	34.4	33.0	28.5	23.6	18.5	14.7	14.1	12.6	12.1	9.6	7.1	4.8	3.5
Total	30.6	27.0	25.9	21.3	17.6	14.1	11.3	10.6	9.1	8.8	6.6	4.9	3.4	2.5

Table 9. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used an electronic vaporizer, such as an e-cigarette, in lifetime and past 30 days—2016 to 2018

	Electronic Vaporizer Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female						24.4	26.5						8.4	13.5
Male						27.1	27.6						10.6	14.0
Race/Ethnic group														
African American						17.9	17.0						5.5	5.9
Hispanic/Latino						26.7	27.5						9.6	12.8
White, non-Hispanic						29.2	32.1						11.8	18.3
Age														
11						4.9	7.0						1.4	2.2
12						8.8	10.3						2.9	3.5
13						17.5	16.8						6.3	7.5
14						24.4	26.6						8.8	13.5
15						31.5	31.5						11.7	16.7
16						35.1	38.6						13.2	19.8
17						37.0	39.2						13.8	20.6
18						36.9	38.9						14.9	22.2
Grade														
6th						6.9	8.7						2.5	3.0
7th						14.1	14.1						5.1	6.0
8th						22.8	22.6						7.8	10.2
9th						28.8	29.9						10.7	16.1
10th						33.7	36.0						13.4	18.7
11th						36.8	38.4						12.6	19.8
12th						36.9	40.2						14.5	22.6
Middle School						14.6	15.1						5.1	6.4
High School						33.9	36.0						12.8	19.2
Total						25.8	27.1						9.6	13.7

Table 10. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used marijuana or hashish in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2018

	Marijuana or Hashish Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	21.5	20.0	22.0	21.9	22.1	21.4	21.0	10.1	9.8	11.4	10.6	11.7	10.9	11.0
Male	23.6	22.1	25.5	24.5	23.0	21.3	19.4	12.6	12.3	14.6	14.1	13.1	11.5	10.7
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	16.7	15.1	19.5	19.3	20.9	19.4	17.9	8.0	7.1	10.4	10.1	10.7	9.1	9.4
Hispanic/Latino	19.2	18.7	22.2	21.5	22.0	20.5	19.4	8.9	9.6	11.7	11.3	11.4	10.7	9.6
White, non-Hispanic	27.2	25.8	27.9	26.0	24.3	22.6	21.8	14.2	14.0	15.5	13.8	13.7	12.3	12.1
Age														
11	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8
12	3.5	2.6	4.5	3.4	4.2	2.9	3.5	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.4
13	8.7	7.6	9.5	9.0	8.7	8.0	9.4	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.4
14	16.7	15.4	18.5	17.2	17.1	15.8	15.7	8.7	8.1	10.3	8.7	9.8	7.9	8.1
15	25.7	24.1	26.7	28.0	27.1	24.1	22.4	13.5	13.3	15.1	15.3	15.5	13.3	12.3
16	33.6	31.5	35.0	35.0	35.0	32.5	31.4	17.0	16.9	19.1	19.0	18.1	16.9	17.2
17	37.6	36.7	39.4	41.9	41.1	39.2	35.8	18.6	18.5	21.0	22.8	23.5	20.9	19.2
18	42.4	39.1	41.0	43.8	41.4	41.7	38.1	20.3	20.4	22.9	23.3	23.6	22.3	22.8
Grade														
6th	3.9	2.9	3.8	2.8	3.0	2.1	3.0	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.3
7th	8.8	7.6	9.7	7.5	7.6	6.5	6.8	4.5	4.0	5.0	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.1
8th	16.0	15.2	17.9	14.8	14.6	12.5	13.1	8.7	7.9	9.9	7.7	7.8	5.9	6.7
9th	23.8	22.0	25.9	24.4	23.6	21.1	18.8	12.5	12.3	15.0	13.2	13.5	11.6	9.7
10th	31.1	29.8	33.7	31.7	31.9	29.0	27.9	15.6	15.9	18.5	17.1	17.6	15.8	15.9
11th	35.3	35.6	36.9	39.2	37.5	37.3	33.9	17.6	18.0	19.8	21.6	20.4	19.6	18.2
12th	42.0	38.0	40.7	44.6	42.8	40.7	38.9	19.9	19.7	21.8	23.2	24.1	21.5	21.6
Middle School	9.8	8.5	10.5	8.3	8.4	7.0	7.6	5.2	4.4	5.7	4.2	4.2	3.2	3.7
High School	32.0	30.8	33.8	34.4	33.4	31.7	29.7	16.0	16.2	18.6	18.5	18.6	17.0	16.3
Total	22.5	21.1	23.8	23.2	22.6	21.3	20.2	11.4	11.1	13.0	12.4	12.4	11.2	10.9

Table 11. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used marijuana or hashish, and number of occasions in past 30 days, 2018

	2018 Marijuana or Hashish <i>Number of Occasions in Past 30 Days</i>						
	0 %	1-2 %	3-5 %	6-9 %	10-19 %	20-39 %	40+ %
Sex							
Female	89.0	4.7	2.0	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.9
Male	89.3	3.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.8
Race/Ethnic group							
African American	90.6	3.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	90.4	3.9	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0
White, non-Hispanic	87.9	4.4	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.7
Age							
11	99.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	98.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
13	95.6	2.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
14	91.9	4.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.7
15	87.7	5.1	2.3	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.2
16	82.8	6.3	3.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.2
17	80.8	6.6	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.8
18	77.2	6.1	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.2	4.3
Grade							
6th	98.7	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
7th	96.9	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
8th	93.3	3.3	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4
9th	90.3	4.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.8
10th	84.1	6.0	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.9
11th	81.8	6.6	3.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.5
12th	78.4	6.2	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.8
Middle School	96.3	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
High School	83.7	5.9	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.2
Total	89.1	4.2	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.4

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 12. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who used synthetic marijuana in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2018

	Synthetic Marijuana Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female				10.9	7.7	4.8	3.7				3.3	1.2	0.9	1.1
Male				15.2	10.0	5.0	3.3				5.3	1.6	1.2	1.1
Race/Ethnic group														
African American				5.7	4.7	3.1	2.0				2.2	0.9	1.2	0.8
Hispanic/Latino				9.1	7.7	4.8	3.7				3.8	2.0	1.2	1.2
White, non-Hispanic				17.5	11.0	5.6	4.1				5.3	1.4	0.8	1.1
Age														
11				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
12				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
13				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
14				7.5	5.6	2.8	2.7				2.7	1.0	0.5	0.9
15				9.9	6.7	3.6	3.4				4.0	1.5	1.0	1.2
16				13.5	8.8	4.8	3.6				4.3	1.5	1.1	1.3
17				15.6	11.2	6.0	3.5				5.1	1.5	1.2	0.9
18				16.9	11.2	6.2	4.2				4.5	1.2	0.7	1.1
Grade														
6th				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
7th				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
8th				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
9th				9.7	6.6	3.7	3.2				4.1	1.3	1.1	1.2
10th				11.8	8.4	4.7	3.5				3.9	1.6	1.1	1.2
11th				14.6	8.9	5.5	3.3				4.9	1.4	1.2	0.9
12th				16.7	12.2	5.9	4.2				4.4	1.3	0.7	1.1
Middle School				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
High School				13.0	8.8	4.9	3.5				4.3	1.4	1.0	1.1
Total				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--

Table 13. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used inhalants in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2018

	Inhalant Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	13.4	12.9	11.0	8.9	7.2	6.1	6.7	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.0	2.3	1.9	2.1
Male	10.9	10.0	8.9	6.8	5.8	4.7	4.9	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.6
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	7.2	8.8	7.6	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.4	2.9	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.3
Hispanic/Latino	11.3	11.4	11.0	8.0	6.9	5.5	5.3	3.6	3.4	3.8	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.6
White, non-Hispanic	13.9	12.0	9.8	7.9	6.2	5.1	5.9	4.2	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7
Age														
11	10.5	9.7	10.3	7.9	6.3	4.8	6.0	4.5	4.4	4.8	2.9	2.9	1.4	2.5
12	13.2	11.9	11.4	9.0	7.8	6.0	7.3	5.2	4.9	4.6	3.9	2.7	2.2	2.8
13	14.6	13.7	13.0	10.8	9.5	6.7	8.5	6.0	5.2	5.2	4.0	3.3	2.4	2.9
14	14.1	13.8	13.2	9.5	8.5	7.1	7.7	5.1	4.8	4.3	3.4	2.5	2.1	2.2
15	12.2	11.4	9.9	7.8	5.8	5.8	4.9	3.4	2.8	2.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.3
16	11.8	10.4	7.9	6.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2
17	10.1	9.4	6.8	5.5	4.3	3.8	3.6	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.9
18	7.6	8.4	6.7	5.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.0
Grade														
6th	12.2	11.5	10.8	8.3	7.1	5.4	6.7	5.1	5.2	5.0	3.6	2.8	1.8	2.9
7th	14.8	12.9	13.7	10.6	9.3	6.3	8.2	6.2	5.2	5.1	4.1	3.3	2.5	3.1
8th	14.3	15.1	13.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	8.3	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
9th	12.6	11.4	10.1	8.1	5.9	6.0	5.5	3.8	2.9	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.3
10th	11.6	10.6	8.4	6.1	5.3	5.0	4.4	2.8	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.1
11th	10.2	9.4	6.9	5.6	4.4	4.3	3.5	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0
12th	8.8	8.6	6.1	5.4	3.7	3.0	3.7	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.9
Middle School	13.8	13.2	12.5	9.9	8.6	6.4	7.8	5.5	5.2	4.8	3.8	3.1	2.2	2.8
High School	11.0	10.1	8.0	6.4	4.9	4.6	4.3	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1
Total	12.2	11.4	10.0	7.9	6.5	5.4	5.8	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.8

Table 14. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used the stimulant known as “flakka” or “gravel” in lifetime and past 30 days—2016 to 2018

	Flakka Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female						0.9	0.7						0.4	0.3
Male						1.1	0.8						0.7	0.4
Race/Ethnic group														
African American						1.3	1.1						0.8	0.7
Hispanic/Latino						1.2	1.0						0.5	0.3
White, non-Hispanic						0.7	0.6						0.3	0.3
Age														
11						--	--						--	--
12						--	--						--	--
13						--	--						--	--
14						0.7	0.6						0.2	0.2
15						1.1	0.6						0.5	0.4
16						1.1	0.8						0.4	0.3
17						0.8	0.6						0.6	0.3
18						1.1	1.5						0.4	0.6
Grade														
6th						--	--						--	--
7th						--	--						--	--
8th						--	--						--	--
9th						1.1	0.6						0.4	0.3
10th						1.3	1.0						0.6	0.4
11th						0.8	0.4						0.6	0.2
12th						0.8	1.1						0.4	0.5
Middle School						--	--						--	--
High School						1.0	0.8						0.5	0.4
Total						--	--						--	--

Table 15. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used club drugs in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2018

	Club Drug Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female		1.4	3.5	3.2	2.8	1.9	1.2		0.5	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
Male		1.8	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.2	1.4		0.7	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American		1.1	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.9		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Hispanic/Latino		2.0	4.0	3.6	3.1	2.1	1.2		0.8	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5
White, non-Hispanic		1.6	4.4	3.8	3.5	2.3	1.5		0.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.3
Age														
11		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
13		1.3	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6		0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
14		2.6	2.8	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.0		1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
15		--	4.1	3.3	3.3	2.3	1.3		--	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4
16		--	5.8	5.1	4.1	2.9	1.6		--	2.0	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.5
17		--	5.3	6.7	5.4	3.6	2.0		--	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
18		--	7.0	7.6	6.9	4.5	3.3		--	2.0	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.8
Grade														
6th		0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5		0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
7th		1.5	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5		0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
8th		2.7	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.1		0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
9th		--	4.2	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.0		--	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4
10th		--	5.1	4.2	4.0	2.7	1.5		--	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.3
11th		--	5.7	5.7	4.9	3.4	1.8		--	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.6
12th		--	6.2	7.8	6.7	4.2	2.8		--	1.8	2.2	1.2	0.8	0.8
Middle School		1.6	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
High School		--	5.2	5.1	4.5	3.0	1.8		--	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.5
Total		--	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.1	1.3		--	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.4

Note: Prior to 2008, individual survey questions were used to ask about the use of Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB, and ketamine. These multiple items were replaced with a combined “club drugs” item on the middle school questionnaire in 2009, and on the high school questionnaire in 2010. Please refer to the tables from the 2009 *FYSAS* for results from the Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB, and ketamine questions.

Table 16. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used LSD, PCP or hallucinogenic mushrooms in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2018

	LSD, PCP or Hallucinogenic Mushroom Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female		1.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.3		0.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Male		1.9	4.7	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.1		0.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9
Race/Ethnic group														
African American		0.8	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0		0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Hispanic/Latino		1.2	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.3		0.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
White, non-Hispanic		1.9	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.6		0.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0
Age														
11		0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
12		0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8		0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
13		1.6	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.9		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
14		2.3	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.7		0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5
15		--	4.1	3.9	4.3	3.7	2.7		--	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9
16		--	5.5	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.1		--	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.2
17		--	6.1	6.7	6.6	5.8	4.8		--	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3
18		--	6.8	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.5		--	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
Grade														
6th		0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7		0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
7th		1.3	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.7		0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
8th		2.6	3.0	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.6		1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.5
9th		--	4.3	3.7	3.5	2.8	2.0		--	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7
10th		--	5.1	4.1	5.0	4.5	3.7		--	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.1
11th		--	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.8	4.3		--	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.1
12th		--	6.8	7.6	7.2	6.4	6.1		--	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
Middle School		1.5	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
High School		--	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.0		--	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1
Total		--	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.2	2.7		--	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8

Note: Prior to 2008, individual survey questions were used to ask about the use of LSD or PCP, and the use of hallucinogenic mushrooms. These multiple items were replaced with the combined “LSD, PCP or hallucinogenic mushroom” item on the middle school questionnaire in 2009, and on the high school questionnaire in 2010. Please refer to the tables from the 2009 *FYS4S* for results from the LSD or PCP question and the hallucinogenic mushrooms question.

Table 17. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used cocaine or crack cocaine in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2018

	Cocaine or Crack Cocaine Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female		1.7	2.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.3		0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
Male		1.9	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.6		0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American		1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7		0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Hispanic/Latino		2.6	3.7	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.7		0.8	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4
White, non-Hispanic		1.7	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.7		0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4
Age														
11		0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6		0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
12		1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7		0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
13		2.0	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9		0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
14		2.5	2.3	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.9		0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
15		--	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.1		--	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4
16		--	4.0	3.1	2.3	2.4	1.6		--	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6
17		--	4.5	3.5	3.7	2.8	2.3		--	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.4
18		--	5.4	4.7	3.9	4.4	3.8		--	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.9
Grade														
6th		1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7		0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
7th		1.8	1.8	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7		0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
8th		2.7	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.1		0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
9th		--	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.5	0.9		--	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
10th		--	3.3	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.4		--	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4
11th		--	4.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	1.7		--	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.5
12th		--	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.6		--	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.7
Middle School		1.8	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8		0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
High School		--	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.5	1.9		--	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5
Total		--	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.4		--	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4

Note: Prior to 2008, individual survey questions were used to ask about the use of cocaine and crack cocaine. These multiple items were replaced with a combined “cocaine or crack cocaine” item on the middle school questionnaire in 2009, and on the high school questionnaire in 2010. Please refer to the tables from the 2009 FYSAS for results from the cocaine question and the crack cocaine question.

Table 18. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used methamphetamine in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2018

	Methamphetamine Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	2.0	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Male	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7
Hispanic/Latino	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
White, non-Hispanic	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Age														
11	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4
13	2.2	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
14	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4
15	2.0	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3
16	2.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
17	2.3	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
18	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8
Grade														
6th	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4
7th	2.1	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
8th	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
9th	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
10th	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3
11th	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
12th	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6
Middle School	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
High School	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Total	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 19. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used depressants in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2018

	Depressant Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	7.4	6.5	6.5	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.4
Male	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.2
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.0
Hispanic/Latino	4.4	4.0	5.0	4.3	4.2	4.7	3.7	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.0
White, non-Hispanic	9.6	9.3	8.2	6.2	5.4	5.8	5.4	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.6
Age														
11	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7
13	2.7	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
14	4.9	4.2	4.6	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4
15	6.9	6.8	5.9	4.8	5.1	5.5	4.9	3.0	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.7
16	9.7	8.4	8.6	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.7
17	11.2	10.6	9.2	9.0	7.2	7.8	6.5	4.0	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	1.3
18	11.8	11.3	10.4	8.6	7.3	8.0	7.4	4.3	4.0	3.0	2.4	1.9	2.9	2.1
Grade														
6th	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5
7th	2.6	2.0	2.9	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
8th	4.9	4.1	4.3	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5
9th	6.7	6.3	6.0	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.3	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.5
10th	9.0	8.2	7.9	5.8	6.2	6.4	5.8	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.7
11th	10.1	10.1	9.7	7.9	6.9	7.7	6.4	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.8	1.4
12th	12.0	11.0	9.5	9.6	7.8	7.7	7.3	4.3	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.7	1.8
Middle School	2.9	2.4	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
High School	9.1	8.7	8.2	6.8	6.2	6.5	5.9	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.6
Total	6.5	6.0	5.8	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.3

Note: In 2018, the wording of the depressant use items was changed to more clearly specify non-medical use. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 20. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used heroin in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2018

	Heroin Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Male	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Hispanic/Latino	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
White, non-Hispanic	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Age														
11	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
13	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
14	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
15	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
16	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
17	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
18	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
Grade														
6th	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
7th	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
8th	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
9th	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10th	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
11th	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
12th	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
Middle School	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
High School	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Total	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1

Table 21. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used prescription pain relievers in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2018

	Prescription Pain Reliever Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	9.1	8.3	8.0	7.0	5.9	5.3	4.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.5
Male	7.4	7.6	6.9	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.6	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.5	0.9
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.1	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.2	4.6	3.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4
White, non-Hispanic	11.7	11.4	10.0	7.9	6.3	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.6	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.2
Age														
11	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.8	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.8
13	4.7	4.9	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.0
14	6.8	6.9	6.2	5.0	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.4
15	8.9	8.9	7.7	6.8	6.6	5.2	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.7
16	11.3	10.3	10.7	8.8	7.2	6.1	4.9	4.5	4.0	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.4
17	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.7	8.4	5.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.6	1.9	1.2
18	14.0	12.7	11.1	10.0	7.4	7.0	6.4	4.6	5.0	3.5	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.1
Grade														
6th	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.4	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.7
7th	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.0
8th	6.8	7.3	6.2	4.7	3.6	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.3
9th	8.2	8.2	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.1	4.2	3.2	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.3	1.6
10th	10.9	10.0	10.4	7.7	7.5	5.6	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.9	2.8	3.1	2.0	1.7
11th	11.9	11.7	10.8	9.9	7.4	6.3	5.1	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.1	2.0	1.2
12th	13.3	12.1	10.6	10.5	8.3	6.4	5.8	4.4	4.5	3.4	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.0
Middle School	4.8	4.9	4.4	3.6	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.0
High School	10.8	10.4	9.7	8.5	7.3	5.8	5.0	4.0	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.4
Total	8.3	8.0	7.4	6.4	5.5	4.8	4.0	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.2

Table 22. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used over-the-counter drugs in order to get high in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2018

	Over-the-Counter Drug Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female		5.9	6.9	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.3		2.6	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.7
Male		3.9	6.2	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.1		1.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American		4.7	5.5	4.6	4.8	3.9	4.0		2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.7	2.0
Hispanic/Latino		4.8	6.3	5.7	4.4	4.2	3.7		2.1	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.5
White, non-Hispanic		4.8	7.2	5.7	5.0	4.6	4.3		2.2	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.5
Age														
11		2.1	1.9	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.6		0.8	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.6
12		2.8	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.4		1.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1
13		5.0	4.5	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.5		2.1	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5
14		7.0	6.4	5.0	4.9	4.6	5.0		3.1	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2
15		--	8.1	6.0	6.1	5.1	4.6		--	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.3	1.6
16		--	8.1	7.3	5.9	5.6	5.2		--	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
17		--	7.8	7.6	6.4	5.6	4.8		--	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8
18		--	8.8	8.4	7.2	5.5	5.4		--	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.2
Grade														
6th		3.2	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.0		1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0
7th		4.4	4.8	3.9	3.2	3.0	3.2		1.9	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.4
8th		7.2	6.3	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.5		3.3	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.5	1.8
9th		--	7.4	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.4		--	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.9
10th		--	8.5	6.6	6.8	5.7	5.6		--	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.3
11th		--	7.9	7.8	6.2	5.6	4.8		--	2.5	3.0	2.1	1.9	1.6
12th		--	8.2	7.5	6.6	5.1	4.9		--	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.3
Middle School		4.9	4.8	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2		2.2	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4
High School		--	8.0	6.9	6.1	5.3	4.9		--	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8
Total		--	6.6	5.5	5.0	4.4	4.2		--	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.6

Table 23. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used steroids without a doctor's order in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2018

	Steroid Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Male	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Hispanic/Latino	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
White, non-Hispanic	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Age														
11	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
12	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
13	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
14	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
15	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
16	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
17	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
18	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
Grade														
6th	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
7th	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8th	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
9th	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
10th	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
11th	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
12th	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1
Middle School	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
High School	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
Total	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 24. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used prescription amphetamines in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2018

	Prescription Amphetamine Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	4.7	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8
Male	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.7
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Hispanic/Latino	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.5	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.6
White, non-Hispanic	6.5	5.8	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.6	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.9
Age														
11	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
13	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
14	3.4	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
15	4.7	4.1	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.2	2.5	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.8
16	6.8	4.7	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.9	3.6	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.0
17	6.9	6.3	6.1	6.7	6.9	5.6	4.3	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.1
18	6.6	7.5	7.2	7.1	6.6	6.9	5.6	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.8	0.8
Grade														
6th	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
7th	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5
8th	3.5	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
9th	4.5	4.0	3.4	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9
10th	6.4	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.1	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.9
11th	6.5	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.8	3.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.0
12th	6.8	7.0	6.8	7.8	7.7	6.4	5.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.0
Middle School	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
High School	5.9	5.3	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.7	3.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.0
Total	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8

Table 25. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used a needle to inject an illegal drug in lifetime—2016 to 2018

	Needle to Inject Illegal Drug						
	Lifetime						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex							
Female						0.6	0.5
Male						0.8	0.8
Race/Ethnic group							
African American						0.6	0.6
Hispanic/Latino						0.6	0.5
White, non-Hispanic						0.8	0.6
Age							
11						--	--
12						--	--
13						--	--
14						0.4	0.7
15						0.7	0.5
16						0.9	0.5
17						0.7	0.7
18						0.7	0.7
Grade							
6th						--	--
7th						--	--
8th						--	--
9th						0.6	0.6
10th						1.0	0.7
11th						0.7	0.7
12th						0.7	0.5
Middle School						--	--
High School						0.8	0.6
Total						--	--

Table 26. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *any illicit drug* in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2018

	Any Illicit Drug													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	32.5	31.3	32.7	31.6	30.7	29.0	28.7	15.6	15.7	17.3	16.3	16.4	15.1	15.0
Male	32.0	30.6	33.2	31.8	29.4	26.4	25.2	16.9	16.6	18.6	18.0	16.3	14.2	13.4
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	24.1	24.4	28.4	27.5	27.9	26.1	24.7	11.6	12.6	15.4	14.9	14.4	12.6	13.4
Hispanic/Latino	29.2	28.7	32.1	30.4	29.7	26.9	25.7	13.6	14.5	16.8	16.3	15.7	14.4	12.8
White, non-Hispanic	37.0	35.1	35.9	33.8	31.3	28.6	28.4	19.5	18.7	20.0	18.0	17.5	15.4	15.1
Age														
11	13.5	12.7	13.8	12.0	9.6	8.0	9.5	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.3	4.7	3.2	4.4
12	17.3	16.3	17.0	14.1	12.9	11.9	12.2	7.7	7.6	8.2	6.7	5.7	5.6	5.6
13	22.3	22.6	22.4	21.0	19.5	17.0	18.8	11.0	11.1	11.0	9.8	8.9	8.0	8.8
14	28.1	28.4	29.8	27.0	26.6	23.7	24.1	14.4	14.5	16.3	14.2	14.3	12.2	12.0
15	34.7	32.9	35.6	35.5	34.0	30.0	29.2	17.6	17.6	20.0	20.4	19.8	16.9	15.6
16	41.2	37.9	41.8	41.4	40.4	37.0	36.4	21.2	20.3	23.2	23.1	21.6	19.8	20.3
17	43.4	42.3	44.9	47.8	46.1	43.1	39.4	22.4	21.9	24.7	26.8	26.6	23.4	21.5
18	47.7	44.2	45.7	49.4	45.0	44.8	41.8	24.1	24.6	25.9	27.1	26.6	24.5	24.5
Grade														
6th	16.9	16.3	16.0	13.2	12.0	10.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.2	6.3	5.4	4.6	5.4
7th	22.6	21.7	23.2	19.3	17.3	15.1	16.5	11.4	11.0	11.2	9.3	8.3	7.4	7.6
8th	27.8	29.5	29.2	25.7	24.4	21.6	22.0	14.5	15.0	15.6	13.2	12.3	10.5	10.6
9th	32.9	31.0	34.8	32.8	31.1	27.3	25.9	17.1	16.3	20.1	18.4	17.6	15.2	13.3
10th	39.1	36.7	40.9	38.3	38.4	34.5	34.3	19.5	19.3	22.7	21.4	21.8	19.1	19.3
11th	42.2	41.2	42.7	45.5	42.4	41.3	37.3	21.3	21.2	23.2	25.7	23.5	22.4	20.4
12th	46.9	43.2	45.7	49.4	47.0	44.0	42.3	23.8	23.7	25.6	26.9	27.0	23.7	23.5
Middle School	22.6	22.5	22.8	19.4	17.9	15.7	16.5	11.4	11.4	11.7	9.6	8.7	7.5	7.9
High School	39.4	37.5	40.7	41.0	39.3	36.4	34.8	20.0	19.8	22.7	22.9	22.3	20.0	19.0
Total	32.2	31.0	33.0	31.7	30.0	27.7	26.9	16.3	16.2	18.0	17.2	16.4	14.7	14.3

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. In 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. Also, in 2018, the wording of the depressant use items was changed to more clearly specify non-medical use. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 27. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *any illicit drug other than marijuana* in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2018

	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	23.0	22.4	22.0	19.7	17.9	16.4	15.5	9.9	9.6	9.8	8.6	7.9	7.3	6.5
Male	21.2	20.3	20.0	17.8	16.4	14.2	13.7	9.4	9.1	8.8	7.7	7.0	6.2	5.1
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	11.7	14.1	15.3	13.5	12.8	12.3	12.0	5.4	7.3	7.6	6.7	6.2	5.7	6.0
Hispanic/Latino	20.2	19.4	21.1	18.9	16.9	15.2	13.7	8.3	8.4	9.3	8.5	7.5	7.0	5.3
White, non-Hispanic	26.5	25.1	23.0	20.2	18.5	16.3	15.9	11.5	10.5	9.9	8.0	7.6	6.8	5.8
Age														
11	13.1	12.4	13.2	11.6	8.7	7.5	8.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.3	3.1	4.1
12	16.2	15.3	15.2	12.5	11.2	10.5	10.7	7.1	7.2	7.1	5.9	4.6	5.0	4.9
13	18.9	19.7	18.1	16.3	15.2	12.9	13.8	8.9	8.8	8.5	6.9	6.7	5.8	5.9
14	21.3	21.8	21.7	17.8	16.9	15.3	15.4	9.8	9.9	10.1	8.2	7.9	7.2	6.4
15	23.0	21.9	22.1	19.0	17.9	16.7	15.3	9.6	9.4	9.7	8.8	8.6	7.8	5.7
16	26.0	22.9	23.7	22.0	19.0	17.6	17.0	10.8	9.3	10.6	9.6	8.4	7.7	6.7
17	25.8	24.8	23.9	24.3	22.9	19.0	16.2	10.9	10.0	9.7	9.3	9.1	7.5	6.0
18	27.3	26.1	24.0	24.5	21.8	19.8	18.3	11.7	12.0	10.1	10.0	8.1	8.5	5.9
Grade														
6th	15.4	15.2	14.4	12.1	10.5	9.2	9.8	7.1	7.6	7.3	5.8	4.8	4.2	4.8
7th	19.4	18.8	19.4	15.4	14.0	11.7	13.0	9.4	8.8	8.8	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.6
8th	21.3	23.2	21.1	18.3	16.7	15.1	15.1	9.9	10.5	9.4	8.3	7.6	6.8	6.2
9th	22.7	21.0	21.9	18.8	16.8	15.6	14.4	9.6	9.0	10.2	8.6	7.8	7.2	5.8
10th	24.8	22.6	23.4	19.5	19.5	17.8	17.1	10.3	9.0	10.4	8.8	9.4	7.9	6.7
11th	25.0	24.0	23.5	23.3	20.2	18.6	15.7	10.1	9.5	9.4	9.5	7.8	7.8	5.7
12th	27.2	25.4	23.8	24.9	23.0	19.2	17.6	11.3	11.4	9.8	9.6	9.0	7.7	6.0
Middle School	18.8	19.1	18.3	15.3	13.7	12.0	12.6	8.9	9.0	8.5	6.9	6.2	5.6	5.5
High School	24.7	23.1	23.1	21.5	19.7	17.7	16.2	10.2	9.6	10.0	9.1	8.5	7.7	6.0
Total	22.1	21.3	21.0	18.8	17.1	15.3	14.6	9.7	9.4	9.3	8.2	7.5	6.8	5.8

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. In 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. Also, in 2018, the wording of the depressant use items was changed to more clearly specify non-medical use. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 28. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *alcohol only* in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2018

	Alcohol Only													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	29.4	27.7	24.8	22.1	19.5	18.1	16.8	21.6	19.4	17.5	14.7	11.7	11.1	9.0
Male	26.9	25.6	22.2	19.9	17.8	17.0	15.6	18.7	17.3	15.6	12.7	10.1	9.1	7.4
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	25.7	24.8	23.1	18.8	14.6	13.7	12.4	13.4	13.7	13.0	10.3	7.8	7.3	5.1
Hispanic/Latino	31.8	30.9	26.4	23.1	21.5	20.3	18.6	22.6	21.1	18.7	15.1	12.9	10.8	9.1
White, non-Hispanic	27.7	26.1	22.5	21.2	19.4	18.3	17.0	22.3	19.9	17.6	14.9	12.2	11.4	9.6
Age														
11	12.4	12.4	9.0	9.5	8.0	7.3	7.2	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.4	2.8	1.8	1.8
12	18.4	17.4	14.9	13.2	11.6	10.2	9.4	8.0	7.4	6.9	5.0	4.3	3.7	2.8
13	24.6	21.0	20.2	17.2	15.7	14.1	12.8	13.4	11.8	10.8	9.3	7.3	6.1	5.0
14	28.5	26.4	24.7	23.6	19.4	17.8	17.0	18.5	16.4	14.9	12.0	10.2	8.4	7.5
15	32.0	30.6	26.9	24.5	20.8	19.6	17.2	22.9	20.6	18.9	16.3	11.7	10.9	8.2
16	32.2	32.2	26.6	25.5	22.5	20.5	20.1	25.4	23.5	20.2	17.8	15.0	12.0	11.0
17	32.7	31.0	27.5	24.5	23.0	22.9	21.9	27.7	26.6	22.8	20.7	16.4	17.2	13.6
18	30.3	31.4	26.6	23.4	23.9	21.7	19.5	32.3	27.7	26.0	21.6	17.9	18.0	14.2
Grade														
6th	15.8	15.1	13.5	10.7	9.9	8.4	7.6	7.4	6.9	6.3	4.5	3.5	2.9	2.2
7th	22.8	21.1	18.2	16.6	13.3	12.6	11.6	11.4	11.2	10.5	7.9	5.8	4.6	3.7
8th	28.5	24.2	24.5	20.8	18.7	16.3	14.7	18.2	15.0	14.0	11.4	9.4	8.2	7.0
9th	31.3	30.4	26.2	24.4	20.7	19.1	18.9	22.0	20.0	18.0	15.0	11.4	9.5	7.6
10th	32.8	32.3	27.0	25.2	21.1	20.3	17.9	25.3	23.5	20.5	17.0	13.5	11.6	10.1
11th	33.4	31.4	27.7	25.1	23.1	21.4	21.8	26.7	25.6	22.0	18.8	15.2	15.0	12.1
12th	31.4	32.8	27.2	24.1	24.2	23.4	20.7	31.8	28.2	25.5	22.2	18.5	18.3	14.8
Middle School	22.6	20.1	18.7	16.0	14.0	12.5	11.3	12.5	11.0	10.3	7.9	6.3	5.2	4.3
High School	32.2	31.7	27.0	24.7	22.2	21.0	19.8	25.9	24.0	21.3	18.1	14.5	13.4	11.1
Total	28.1	26.6	23.4	21.0	18.6	17.5	16.2	20.2	18.4	16.5	13.7	10.9	10.0	8.2

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. In 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. Also, in 2018, the wording of the depressant use items was changed to more clearly specify non-medical use. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 29. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *alcohol or any illicit drug* in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2018

	Alcohol Or Any Illicit Drug													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	61.7	58.8	57.4	53.6	50.1	46.8	45.2	36.9	34.8	34.4	30.7	27.9	25.8	23.7
Male	58.5	56.0	55.3	51.4	47.0	43.1	40.5	35.1	33.3	33.7	30.2	26.1	22.9	20.4
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	49.3	49.0	51.1	46.1	42.3	39.4	36.8	24.5	25.8	27.9	24.6	21.6	19.4	17.8
Hispanic/Latino	60.6	59.5	58.4	53.3	51.1	46.8	44.0	35.6	35.3	35.3	31.0	28.1	24.7	21.7
White, non-Hispanic	64.6	61.0	58.4	54.9	50.6	46.7	45.3	41.5	38.3	37.4	32.7	29.5	26.6	24.4
Age														
11	25.9	24.9	22.5	21.4	17.4	14.9	16.5	10.8	10.7	9.9	9.6	7.3	5.1	6.2
12	35.5	33.6	31.8	27.2	24.3	21.7	21.3	15.6	14.8	15.0	11.6	9.9	9.0	8.3
13	46.7	43.5	42.5	38.0	35.1	30.8	31.3	24.1	22.6	21.6	19.0	16.1	13.9	13.7
14	56.4	54.6	54.4	50.4	45.9	41.1	40.8	32.3	30.5	30.8	25.9	24.3	20.2	19.3
15	66.4	63.0	62.4	59.8	54.8	49.5	46.2	39.9	37.7	38.5	36.3	31.1	27.4	23.4
16	73.0	69.8	68.2	66.7	62.7	57.4	56.3	46.1	43.2	43.0	40.3	36.1	31.3	30.7
17	75.9	73.1	72.1	72.1	69.0	65.8	61.1	49.8	48.1	47.2	46.8	42.7	40.2	34.3
18	77.6	75.4	72.2	72.6	68.8	66.3	61.1	55.6	51.6	51.0	48.1	44.0	41.7	37.5
Grade														
6th	32.5	31.2	29.5	23.9	21.7	18.2	18.4	15.1	14.9	14.3	10.7	8.9	7.3	7.6
7th	45.2	42.8	41.3	35.8	30.4	27.4	27.7	22.5	22.0	21.7	17.1	14.0	11.9	11.2
8th	56.2	53.5	53.5	46.3	43.0	37.6	36.4	32.2	29.7	29.4	24.5	21.6	18.3	17.5
9th	63.8	61.0	60.9	57.1	51.7	46.2	44.6	38.6	35.8	37.6	33.0	28.6	24.3	20.5
10th	71.6	68.7	67.7	63.4	59.5	54.5	52.0	44.3	42.1	42.8	38.1	34.8	30.2	28.8
11th	75.4	72.4	70.3	70.4	65.5	62.4	58.8	47.6	46.3	44.9	43.9	38.6	36.8	31.9
12th	77.9	75.9	72.8	73.4	71.0	67.4	62.8	55.0	51.5	50.6	48.6	45.1	41.7	37.3
Middle School	45.0	42.5	41.5	35.3	31.7	27.8	27.5	23.5	22.2	21.8	17.4	14.8	12.5	12.1
High School	71.4	69.0	67.5	65.6	61.4	57.2	54.4	45.4	43.3	43.6	40.4	36.3	32.9	29.5
Total	60.1	57.4	56.3	52.5	48.5	44.8	42.9	36.0	34.1	34.1	30.5	27.0	24.3	22.0

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. In 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. Also, in 2018, the wording of the depressant use items was changed to more clearly specify non-medical use. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 30. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *any illicit drug, but no alcohol* in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2018

	Any Illicit Drug, but No Alcohol													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.9	6.0	6.7	4.0	4.5	5.4	5.7	6.5	6.4	7.2
Male	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.7	4.6	4.7	5.8	6.7	6.9	6.3	6.9
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	6.0	6.5	6.4	7.7	8.3	9.0	8.9	5.5	6.2	6.5	7.7	8.2	7.7	8.9
Hispanic/Latino	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.7	6.0	6.0	6.2	4.3	4.1	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.7
White, non-Hispanic	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	3.8	4.0	5.2	5.3	6.0	5.4	6.2
Age														
11	5.9	6.9	7.4	6.8	6.3	5.3	5.7	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.6	2.7	3.5
12	6.4	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.2	4.2	4.9	4.9	4.6	3.8	4.0	3.9
13	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.3	6.6	7.8	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.6
14	4.2	5.1	5.2	5.8	7.1	7.0	7.3	4.8	4.5	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.4
15	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.3	6.3	6.4	7.4	4.1	5.2	6.5	7.5	8.6	7.8	7.9
16	3.6	2.9	4.0	4.5	4.9	6.2	6.7	4.6	4.1	5.9	7.1	8.1	8.0	9.6
17	3.1	2.6	3.9	4.0	5.3	5.8	5.8	4.0	4.1	5.8	7.0	8.8	8.1	9.1
18	2.1	2.4	2.4	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.7	2.8	3.9	4.8	6.6	8.1	7.6	9.4
Grade														
6th	6.6	7.2	7.0	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.1	4.2	5.0	5.2	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.9
7th	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.3	7.5	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.4	4.7	4.5	5.1
8th	4.2	5.7	5.7	6.4	7.3	7.0	7.2	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.8
9th	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.4	6.4	6.5	7.2	4.5	4.5	6.8	6.7	7.5	7.4	6.9
10th	3.5	3.0	4.2	5.0	5.7	6.9	7.1	3.9	4.4	5.9	7.0	8.7	8.1	9.6
11th	3.0	2.5	3.5	4.1	5.3	6.1	6.3	3.8	4.2	5.5	7.5	8.6	8.0	8.8
12th	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.5	4.4	4.8	5.6	3.3	3.5	5.0	6.2	7.8	7.7	9.3
Middle School	5.5	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.5	6.9	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.9
High School	3.2	3.0	3.8	4.6	5.5	6.1	6.6	4.0	4.2	5.9	6.8	8.1	7.8	8.6
Total	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.7	4.3	4.6	5.6	6.2	6.7	6.4	7.1

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. In 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. Also, in 2018, the wording of the depressant use items was changed to more clearly specify non-medical use. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 31. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior in past 12 months: carrying a handgun and selling drugs—2006 to 2018

	Delinquent Behavior													
	Carrying a Handgun							Selling Drugs						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.8	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.7
Male	8.2	8.0	7.8	6.9	7.8	8.3	8.7	8.1	7.8	8.7	7.1	6.6	5.4	5.1
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	6.0	6.2	6.1	4.3	4.8	4.7	5.8	5.7	5.2	5.5	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.3
Hispanic/Latino	5.2	4.4	4.7	3.5	4.0	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.5	6.1	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.3
White, non-Hispanic	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.7	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.9	5.6	5.4	4.4	4.3
Age														
11	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.5	4.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
12	3.1	2.4	3.2	3.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
13	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.3	5.5	5.1	6.3	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.7
14	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.6	4.7	4.6	5.6	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.3
15	5.6	6.1	5.1	4.5	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.8	8.0	6.1	6.5	5.8	4.8
16	6.5	5.8	5.8	4.6	4.9	5.8	6.4	9.1	8.2	9.4	7.6	7.7	6.2	5.7
17	5.4	5.5	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.7	8.8	8.6	9.1	8.7	7.8	6.2	6.4
18	6.4	6.6	6.2	4.7	6.2	5.8	5.7	8.8	8.8	9.0	7.3	8.1	7.0	7.1
Grade														
6th	3.8	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.9	4.2	4.4	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
7th	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.0	5.3	4.8	5.5	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.2
8th	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.1	7.1	4.6	4.6	5.4	4.2	3.8	2.9	2.7
9th	5.8	6.0	5.1	4.5	5.4	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.7	5.8	5.6	5.4	4.2
10th	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.0	6.7	7.8	7.4	9.4	6.7	7.3	6.4	5.7
11th	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.5	5.2	5.8	5.9	8.7	8.4	8.8	7.7	7.7	6.1	5.5
12th	5.9	5.8	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.9	6.3	8.7	8.2	8.3	8.4	7.3	6.4	7.4
Middle School	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.3	5.1	5.0	5.7	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.5
High School	5.6	5.6	5.1	4.5	5.4	5.8	6.2	7.8	7.6	8.5	7.1	6.9	6.0	5.7
Total	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.4	5.3	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.5	6.3	5.0	4.9	4.2	3.9

Table 32. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior in past 12 months: attempting to steal a vehicle and being arrested—2006 to 2018

	Delinquent Behavior													
	Attempting to Steal a Vehicle							Being Arrested						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	4.0	3.3	3.4	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7
Male	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	7.0	6.4	6.2	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.8
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.5	7.1	7.1	6.9	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.7
Hispanic/Latino	3.1	2.4	2.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	4.6	4.0	4.8	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.9
White, non-Hispanic	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	5.2	4.4	3.9	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.7
Age														
11	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0
13	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	4.1	3.5	3.8	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.1
14	3.1	3.4	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.2	5.9	5.8	5.4	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.7
15	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.0	6.8	6.4	5.7	4.3	4.1	3.3	2.9
16	4.1	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.7	7.6	6.6	6.0	4.5	3.6	3.1	2.8
17	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	5.8	5.5	5.8	4.2	3.4	2.5	2.6
18	2.9	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	6.6	5.2	5.2	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.3
Grade														
6th	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
7th	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	2.6	1.8	1.7	2.0
8th	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.1	6.2	5.2	5.4	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.1
9th	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.1	1.4	1.6	2.2	6.6	6.7	5.2	4.4	3.2	3.1	2.9
10th	3.7	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	6.5	5.5	5.6	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.1
11th	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.0	5.7	5.4	5.3	4.1	3.0	2.7	2.2
12th	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	5.9	4.6	5.0	3.4	3.1	2.0	2.4
Middle School	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	4.5	4.0	4.1	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7
High School	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	6.2	5.6	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.6
Total	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	5.5	4.9	4.8	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.3

Table 33. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior in past 12 months: taking a handgun to school and getting suspended—2006 to 2018

	Delinquent Behavior													
	Taking A Handgun To School							Getting Suspended						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	12.0	11.5	10.7	8.6	7.4	7.0	7.3
Male	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	20.0	18.9	18.7	15.2	12.9	12.5	11.7
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.4	26.3	26.1	25.2	20.6	18.6	16.4	16.7
Hispanic/Latino	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	16.6	14.4	14.1	11.2	10.3	9.5	8.1
White, non-Hispanic	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	12.3	11.1	11.0	8.7	7.2	6.7	6.7
Age														
11	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	7.7	8.6	8.2	8.0	5.5	5.5	7.3
12	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	12.0	10.9	11.1	9.8	8.1	7.8	8.7
13	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	17.4	16.0	15.6	13.6	11.8	11.5	11.4
14	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	19.0	18.4	18.4	14.4	12.2	12.3	12.0
15	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	18.0	17.8	16.1	13.0	12.2	11.5	10.4
16	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	17.2	16.8	15.4	11.4	10.9	9.8	8.9
17	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	14.2	13.5	13.4	11.3	8.8	8.0	7.5
18	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	13.4	12.1	12.3	9.8	7.9	7.6	7.5
Grade														
6th	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	13.7	12.9	12.6	10.7	8.2	8.0	8.7
7th	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	18.2	16.9	17.0	14.0	12.0	11.2	11.4
8th	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	19.4	18.8	18.9	14.6	12.6	12.6	12.0
9th	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	18.4	17.4	16.1	14.1	11.6	12.0	11.4
10th	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	15.2	15.3	13.9	10.7	10.9	9.4	8.8
11th	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	13.2	13.6	12.5	10.4	9.2	8.7	6.7
12th	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	12.6	10.5	11.2	8.4	6.5	6.1	7.6
Middle School	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	17.3	16.2	16.2	13.1	11.0	10.6	10.7
High School	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	15.2	14.4	13.6	11.1	9.7	9.1	8.7
Total	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	16.1	15.2	14.7	11.9	10.3	9.8	9.5

Table 34. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior in past 12 months: attacking someone with intent to harm—2006 to 2018

	Delinquent Behavior						
	Attacking Someone With Intent To Harm						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex							
Female	10.5	9.9	8.9	6.6	6.1	5.3	5.6
Male	16.1	13.7	12.3	9.2	7.7	6.9	7.3
Race/Ethnic group							
African American	17.2	17.4	16.6	12.0	11.2	10.1	11.3
Hispanic/Latino	12.0	10.0	9.4	6.6	6.3	5.2	5.3
White, non-Hispanic	11.3	9.7	8.2	6.0	4.9	4.4	4.3
Age							
11	7.4	6.2	6.0	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.9
12	10.2	8.8	8.8	6.8	5.5	4.6	6.3
13	13.3	11.3	10.4	8.2	7.3	6.7	8.0
14	14.4	13.2	12.1	9.0	7.5	7.3	7.4
15	14.8	14.2	11.7	9.5	8.5	7.6	6.5
16	14.8	13.2	10.9	8.6	7.6	6.6	5.9
17	12.3	11.0	10.6	6.5	6.7	5.6	5.5
18	12.3	10.4	9.8	7.4	4.7	4.2	5.4
Grade							
6th	10.2	9.3	8.9	6.1	5.5	4.5	6.5
7th	13.9	11.6	11.4	8.3	6.6	6.1	6.7
8th	15.3	13.3	11.9	9.5	8.1	7.8	8.3
9th	14.3	14.6	11.6	9.4	8.3	7.8	6.9
10th	14.0	12.5	10.7	8.0	8.4	6.5	6.0
11th	12.4	11.2	10.0	7.1	6.1	5.7	5.2
12th	11.5	9.4	9.1	6.5	4.6	4.1	5.7
Middle School	13.3	11.4	10.8	8.0	6.7	6.2	7.2
High School	13.2	12.1	10.5	7.8	7.0	6.1	5.9
Total	13.3	11.8	10.6	7.9	6.9	6.1	6.5

Table 35. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who started using alcohol at age 13 or younger—2006 to 2018

	Early ATOD Use													
	More Than A Sip Of Alcohol							Drinking At Least Once A Month						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	32.9	31.0	25.3	23.9	20.5	18.3	17.1	6.4	5.5	5.3	4.6	3.9	3.7	2.4
Male	36.8	33.9	29.0	26.8	23.2	20.2	18.1	6.7	6.4	6.4	5.4	3.9	3.4	2.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	31.3	28.8	24.1	23.3	19.4	17.5	16.4	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.5	3.6	3.9	2.2
Hispanic/Latino	37.6	32.9	29.1	26.2	22.0	19.1	17.1	7.0	5.9	7.2	5.3	4.1	3.1	2.7
White, non-Hispanic	34.3	32.0	26.2	24.2	22.3	19.5	18.2	6.5	5.9	5.3	4.8	3.9	3.3	2.4
Age														
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	46.7	44.9	37.8	35.1	30.3	27.4	27.0	9.9	9.8	9.0	7.0	5.2	4.8	3.3
15	40.1	37.6	32.1	29.3	25.4	21.5	20.0	7.3	7.0	6.5	5.9	4.1	3.8	2.9
16	34.5	31.5	27.2	24.4	20.9	19.0	17.7	6.8	5.9	6.0	4.8	4.0	3.8	2.3
17	30.1	28.3	23.6	21.8	18.8	17.4	13.6	5.6	4.8	5.2	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.3
18	26.9	25.7	20.6	19.0	16.0	13.8	12.9	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.0	2.7	1.8
Grade														
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	42.8	39.4	33.8	32.8	27.5	24.3	23.3	8.8	8.5	7.8	7.1	4.9	4.5	3.3
10th	35.0	32.7	28.0	25.1	22.7	18.3	18.1	6.7	5.7	6.4	4.9	4.2	3.3	2.4
11th	30.4	29.1	24.2	22.6	18.9	18.1	15.0	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.0	3.1	2.1
12th	28.2	26.0	20.9	19.5	17.2	16.0	13.6	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.1
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	35.0	32.3	27.1	25.4	21.8	19.4	17.6	6.7	5.9	5.8	5.0	3.9	3.5	2.5
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 36. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who started using cigarettes or marijuana at age 13 or younger—2006 to 2018

	Early ATOD Use													
	Cigarettes							Marijuana						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	23.7	19.6	15.9	13.7	10.7	8.6	6.9	10.4	8.8	8.5	9.5	9.1	9.0	8.0
Male	24.1	20.3	18.3	15.3	13.1	9.8	7.9	14.4	12.4	13.9	13.8	13.6	12.0	10.6
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	18.1	14.5	12.9	10.1	7.4	6.5	5.2	9.0	8.1	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.5
Hispanic/Latino	23.0	18.2	16.7	13.4	10.5	8.0	6.7	11.1	8.1	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.3	8.9
White, non-Hispanic	26.3	22.3	18.7	16.2	14.1	10.6	8.7	13.7	12.3	11.9	12.0	11.8	10.6	9.2
Age														
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	23.5	20.5	16.3	14.6	12.6	9.5	6.3	12.2	10.9	12.7	12.1	12.8	11.3	11.0
15	24.1	20.5	18.0	14.5	12.1	9.3	7.5	12.2	11.2	12.2	12.5	12.1	11.1	9.3
16	25.0	19.7	17.5	13.6	11.1	9.3	7.3	13.1	10.7	11.7	11.3	11.0	11.2	9.8
17	22.3	20.4	16.8	15.3	12.5	9.5	7.9	11.9	10.0	10.3	11.4	11.3	10.2	8.2
18	23.7	18.4	15.2	14.3	11.3	8.4	6.6	12.6	10.4	9.6	10.7	9.5	8.7	8.8
Grade														
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	25.7	21.3	18.9	15.7	13.2	9.9	7.0	13.5	11.7	13.7	13.4	12.6	11.9	9.9
10th	24.3	19.8	17.6	13.5	11.6	9.2	8.1	12.7	10.9	11.7	11.7	12.0	11.0	10.1
11th	21.8	20.1	16.4	14.2	11.0	9.6	7.0	11.0	9.9	9.8	11.0	10.3	10.2	8.6
12th	23.3	18.2	15.0	14.4	11.8	8.3	7.5	12.3	9.7	9.4	10.3	10.2	9.0	8.6
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	23.9	19.9	17.1	14.5	11.9	9.3	7.4	12.5	10.6	11.3	11.7	11.4	10.6	9.3
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 37. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who perceive great risk of harm in using alcohol or tobacco—2006 to 2018

	Perceive Great Risk Of Harm If:													
	Drink One Or More Alcoholic Drinks Nearly Every Day							Smoke A Pack Or More Of Cigarettes Per Day						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	44.5	46.2	46.9	46.0	45.4	46.4	49.1	68.7	70.6	69.2	69.7	69.5	68.4	67.6
Male	35.8	37.6	38.4	37.4	39.7	39.3	42.8	63.7	64.7	64.0	67.0	68.9	68.5	66.6
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	44.5	45.6	44.7	43.0	43.9	44.0	46.3	62.6	64.7	63.4	62.5	64.6	64.1	62.1
Hispanic/Latino	43.2	44.7	43.6	43.7	44.9	44.7	47.8	64.8	65.1	63.5	66.4	67.6	65.7	65.7
White, non-Hispanic	36.5	37.6	39.8	38.5	39.6	40.3	43.9	67.4	69.7	69.1	70.8	71.5	71.2	70.1
Age														
11	48.6	50.1	54.1	50.1	53.8	51.2	56.6	71.9	73.5	72.9	70.9	74.0	71.6	71.3
12	45.1	46.4	45.9	47.8	47.2	47.4	51.7	67.6	70.2	68.5	69.1	69.1	69.0	67.4
13	40.4	43.0	42.4	44.8	44.8	44.7	47.8	64.3	66.7	66.3	68.5	67.1	67.6	66.5
14	37.6	40.0	41.6	39.9	41.2	43.7	43.5	64.4	67.2	66.5	66.7	68.5	68.4	66.3
15	37.6	40.5	42.0	38.3	40.7	41.2	45.1	65.1	65.9	66.6	67.8	69.4	67.0	66.4
16	40.3	40.6	41.8	39.1	39.7	40.1	42.5	66.6	67.5	66.5	69.2	69.7	68.8	67.0
17	39.8	41.2	41.1	39.1	39.2	38.7	43.3	67.4	68.7	66.1	68.4	70.2	69.0	68.2
18	38.1	39.5	40.9	37.5	39.9	40.4	41.7	66.2	66.2	63.7	67.3	70.0	69.3	65.3
Grade														
6th	44.4	46.0	46.2	47.4	48.6	48.1	52.8	66.4	68.2	67.1	66.9	68.6	67.8	66.8
7th	41.2	42.6	43.1	44.7	45.2	44.7	48.6	64.1	65.6	65.6	68.3	66.8	66.7	66.4
8th	36.4	41.0	40.5	43.6	43.3	44.1	46.5	63.1	67.4	67.0	67.8	68.6	69.0	67.3
9th	38.3	39.8	42.3	36.7	40.7	42.3	42.4	66.2	66.5	65.9	66.4	69.2	67.0	65.1
10th	40.1	40.7	42.1	40.5	39.8	41.0	43.9	66.9	68.0	67.3	69.7	69.9	68.5	66.6
11th	41.2	42.6	42.0	38.4	40.0	39.4	44.4	68.0	69.2	67.5	69.5	70.2	69.3	68.7
12th	39.2	40.4	41.7	39.8	39.5	39.9	42.3	67.7	68.6	65.1	69.6	70.5	70.6	68.2
Middle School	40.6	43.2	43.2	45.2	45.7	45.7	49.3	64.5	67.0	66.6	67.6	68.0	67.9	66.8
High School	39.6	40.8	42.1	38.8	40.0	40.7	43.3	67.1	68.0	66.5	68.7	70.0	68.8	67.1
Total	40.0	41.9	42.6	41.6	42.5	42.8	45.9	66.0	67.6	66.5	68.3	69.1	68.4	67.0

Table 38. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who perceive great risk of harm in smoking marijuana—2006 to 2018

	Perceive Great Risk Of Harm If:													
	Smoke Marijuana Once or Twice a Week							Try Marijuana Once Or Twice						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	64.6	63.8	59.0	55.4	39.2	37.5	35.2	34.4	34.3	30.8	29.1	25.5	24.8	22.8
Male	56.5	56.0	49.4	46.5	36.3	35.2	33.7	30.9	30.8	27.2	26.0	25.3	25.0	23.6
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	54.7	55.0	50.9	46.3	32.5	31.4	29.8	32.9	33.6	30.2	27.1	24.7	23.8	23.2
Hispanic/Latino	62.5	62.3	55.8	51.8	38.5	36.2	34.9	37.0	35.7	31.4	29.8	28.1	26.7	25.0
White, non-Hispanic	60.5	59.6	53.4	51.7	38.7	38.6	35.9	29.2	29.0	25.9	25.4	23.6	24.3	21.8
Age														
11	79.9	81.9	80.3	75.7	70.0	65.1	62.5	52.3	51.8	51.5	46.5	51.7	47.7	44.3
12	78.1	77.7	73.8	72.1	60.9	58.8	56.1	48.3	48.7	44.6	43.0	43.0	41.0	38.0
13	70.8	72.1	66.7	65.2	50.9	48.4	44.9	42.9	42.5	37.8	36.5	33.7	33.5	29.3
14	63.4	64.4	57.9	53.6	37.5	38.3	34.6	33.6	34.3	30.5	28.2	24.1	25.3	22.5
15	55.9	55.7	50.3	43.5	30.1	29.0	28.0	27.3	27.5	24.3	21.5	18.4	19.6	17.9
16	52.0	49.1	44.0	38.3	24.6	24.3	21.6	24.6	23.4	20.0	19.0	15.8	16.4	15.0
17	48.4	46.9	39.5	33.7	20.2	19.5	19.7	23.5	22.7	19.8	17.0	13.6	12.9	14.1
18	48.0	44.2	38.7	35.1	21.0	21.4	19.1	22.1	22.1	19.5	16.7	14.8	13.9	13.4
Grade														
6th	74.7	75.5	72.7	70.6	62.8	61.0	57.9	48.5	47.9	46.2	43.7	46.3	44.6	41.2
7th	71.8	71.9	67.5	67.0	53.9	51.5	50.0	43.5	44.5	39.0	38.4	36.5	35.6	32.6
8th	64.3	66.1	60.1	59.3	44.5	42.8	39.4	35.6	35.1	32.1	33.0	28.7	28.4	25.5
9th	58.7	58.4	51.2	46.0	31.4	32.4	29.5	29.1	28.5	24.6	22.2	19.9	21.7	19.2
10th	52.9	50.3	45.3	42.0	26.6	26.1	24.2	24.0	23.9	20.7	20.8	16.3	17.5	16.3
11th	50.5	48.0	40.6	35.5	22.9	21.1	20.8	24.7	23.5	19.4	17.9	15.3	14.2	14.3
12th	48.3	45.5	39.2	33.5	19.3	20.0	18.6	22.3	22.2	19.6	15.9	13.1	13.0	13.1
Middle School	70.1	71.2	66.7	65.6	53.8	51.7	49.1	42.3	42.6	39.1	38.4	37.1	36.1	33.2
High School	53.2	51.0	44.5	39.6	25.4	25.2	23.3	25.4	24.7	21.2	19.4	16.3	16.8	15.8
Total	60.4	59.8	54.1	50.9	37.7	36.3	34.4	32.6	32.5	28.9	27.6	25.3	24.9	23.2

Note: In 2014, the description of marijuana use was changed from “regularly” to “once or twice a week.” As a result, care should be exercised when comparing 2014-2018 data to previous years.

Table 39. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who perceive great risk of harm in taking a prescription drug without a doctor's orders or having five or more alcoholic drinks once or twice a week—2012 to 2018

	Perceive Great Risk Of Harm If:													
	Take a Prescription Drug without a Doctor's Orders							Five or More Alcoholic Drinks Once or Twice a Week						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female				71.9	72.3	70.0	69.5					57.7	58.4	61.3
Male				65.5	70.3	67.3	65.9					51.7	51.2	54.9
Race/Ethnic group														
African American				67.4	66.0	63.3	61.7					55.4	55.4	56.4
Hispanic/Latino				67.3	69.3	67.2	66.7					54.1	53.5	57.9
White, non-Hispanic				69.7	74.2	71.5	70.8					53.6	54.1	58.4
Age														
11				--	76.0	72.8	74.1					66.8	63.4	68.3
12				--	72.6	69.0	69.2					60.8	60.0	64.7
13				--	70.7	69.0	66.9					57.6	57.7	60.8
14				70.3	71.4	69.0	66.2					55.3	55.8	57.7
15				69.5	71.1	67.9	66.0					52.9	52.5	56.7
16				68.2	70.2	67.7	66.5					51.9	52.5	53.7
17				68.4	70.6	68.0	68.6					49.5	50.4	55.3
18				66.6	69.8	68.1	68.2					46.9	49.7	51.9
Grade														
6th				--	71.9	68.9	70.0					61.1	59.6	64.4
7th				--	70.4	68.3	67.4					57.6	57.8	61.8
8th				--	72.7	70.0	67.1					57.5	56.6	60.1
9th				67.7	71.2	68.2	65.4					53.5	53.9	55.5
10th				69.8	70.5	67.8	66.5					52.8	52.4	55.7
11th				68.2	71.2	68.2	68.0					51.0	51.6	55.3
12th				68.6	70.0	68.3	68.7					47.7	51.0	53.3
Middle School				--	71.7	69.1	68.2					58.8	58.1	62.1
High School				68.6	70.8	68.2	67.1					51.4	52.3	55.0
Total				--	71.2	68.5	67.6					54.6	54.7	58.0

Table 40. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who think it would be wrong for someone their age to drink alcohol regularly or smoke cigarettes—2006 to 2018

	Think It Would Be Wrong For Someone Their Age To:													
	Drink Alcohol Regularly							Smoke Cigarettes						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	64.0	65.7	67.1	70.5	72.7	74.1	75.9	79.3	80.7	82.1	86.1	88.7	91.1	92.6
Male	63.3	65.4	66.4	70.3	73.8	75.2	76.7	78.2	80.3	80.9	85.1	88.5	91.0	92.1
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	72.9	72.3	71.7	75.8	77.9	78.8	79.1	87.3	88.1	87.6	91.0	92.6	93.7	94.5
Hispanic/Latino	65.4	65.9	66.6	70.8	72.6	74.8	76.6	81.7	83.0	83.5	87.9	89.8	91.4	92.9
White, non-Hispanic	58.0	61.0	63.4	67.5	70.1	72.2	74.5	73.6	75.0	76.8	82.0	85.7	89.5	90.9
Age														
11	93.2	93.6	93.8	94.1	96.3	96.4	94.4	97.4	97.1	97.3	97.7	98.3	98.4	98.1
12	87.8	89.5	89.4	92.1	92.8	92.9	92.5	93.7	95.5	94.6	96.1	96.7	97.1	96.9
13	78.3	80.5	80.4	84.4	87.1	87.2	86.2	88.3	90.3	89.3	93.2	94.1	95.1	95.0
14	67.5	70.0	71.0	74.8	78.1	79.8	79.9	82.8	85.4	85.6	89.1	91.8	92.9	93.7
15	57.0	61.3	62.3	64.8	69.2	71.8	74.3	77.7	80.3	81.0	85.1	88.6	91.1	91.9
16	51.6	53.9	55.3	58.6	61.6	65.5	67.6	72.8	74.7	77.4	81.8	85.7	89.3	91.5
17	48.2	48.0	50.7	51.3	54.7	56.8	60.9	67.0	69.2	72.3	74.6	80.3	86.0	88.8
18	43.3	44.6	49.7	49.2	50.1	53.6	58.5	56.3	58.0	62.2	67.2	72.4	78.3	81.6
Grade														
6th	89.0	89.4	90.6	93.2	94.3	94.5	93.5	94.1	94.8	94.8	96.8	97.0	97.7	97.2
7th	79.3	81.2	80.3	86.8	88.9	89.3	88.6	88.6	90.8	89.1	94.0	94.7	95.7	95.7
8th	68.8	72.7	73.4	78.0	81.3	82.7	82.9	83.2	85.9	86.3	89.9	92.2	93.3	93.9
9th	58.4	62.2	62.9	66.5	72.1	74.4	76.4	77.9	80.7	82.0	85.9	89.7	91.1	93.2
10th	52.8	55.5	55.9	61.5	63.9	68.2	70.6	74.4	76.4	77.7	83.2	87.0	90.3	91.5
11th	50.2	49.9	52.4	54.2	58.5	60.2	63.4	69.7	70.8	73.2	77.9	82.8	87.2	89.9
12th	43.2	43.6	49.1	49.2	49.8	53.3	57.9	58.9	60.5	65.1	69.2	74.4	81.5	84.3
Middle School	78.8	81.2	81.4	86.1	88.2	88.8	88.4	88.5	90.5	90.1	93.6	94.7	95.6	95.6
High School	52.0	53.5	55.5	58.3	61.7	64.5	67.2	71.3	72.9	75.0	79.5	83.9	87.7	89.8
Total	63.6	65.4	66.7	70.4	73.2	74.7	76.3	78.8	80.5	81.5	85.6	88.6	91.0	92.3

Table 41. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who think it would be wrong for someone their age to smoke marijuana or use other illicit drugs—2006 to 2018

	Think It Would Be Wrong For Someone Their Age To:													
	Smoke Marijuana							Use Other Illicit Drugs						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	82.3	82.2	79.4	78.9	75.2	74.4	72.9	95.7	95.6	95.4	96.0	95.2	95.8	96.2
Male	78.5	78.4	74.2	74.3	72.8	73.3	72.8	94.4	94.2	93.4	94.4	94.5	94.7	95.1
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	82.4	82.1	78.4	77.1	74.0	73.7	72.9	96.4	96.5	95.9	96.1	96.1	96.1	96.5
Hispanic/Latino	84.3	84.1	79.5	79.8	75.6	75.8	74.8	95.6	95.2	93.9	94.9	94.4	94.5	95.5
White, non-Hispanic	77.3	76.8	73.9	74.6	72.4	73.1	71.8	94.3	94.3	94.1	95.0	94.5	95.1	95.5
Age														
11	98.9	98.6	98.4	98.0	98.2	98.0	96.9	99.4	99.0	99.3	98.9	99.4	99.3	99.0
12	96.4	97.3	95.2	95.6	94.8	94.8	93.9	98.6	98.5	97.6	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.2
13	91.1	91.6	88.4	89.3	88.4	88.4	86.3	96.7	96.9	96.2	96.9	97.0	97.2	96.8
14	84.0	84.1	80.4	80.4	78.0	78.2	76.0	95.5	95.1	94.7	95.7	95.6	96.0	95.9
15	76.2	77.1	72.2	71.3	68.9	68.7	68.0	94.0	94.0	93.5	94.4	94.4	94.7	95.5
16	72.0	71.5	67.5	65.7	60.9	62.4	60.1	93.8	93.5	92.8	93.3	93.0	93.2	94.6
17	69.5	67.9	64.4	60.4	55.4	55.3	55.0	93.0	92.8	92.4	93.0	91.2	92.8	93.5
18	66.3	64.9	62.9	58.2	53.4	54.2	52.2	92.8	92.8	92.5	92.3	90.4	92.2	92.6
Grade														
6th	96.0	96.7	95.6	96.8	96.4	96.3	95.1	98.3	98.2	97.9	98.6	98.8	98.7	98.4
7th	91.3	91.9	88.6	90.9	90.2	90.8	89.3	96.8	96.9	96.0	97.2	97.1	97.7	97.3
8th	84.6	84.7	81.2	83.2	81.5	82.1	80.9	95.1	95.2	94.8	95.6	96.1	95.9	96.2
9th	77.7	78.0	73.4	73.4	72.2	71.6	71.4	94.5	94.0	93.6	95.1	95.1	95.2	96.0
10th	73.3	72.9	67.8	68.3	63.9	64.5	63.0	93.7	93.8	93.2	93.4	93.1	94.0	94.9
11th	71.2	69.2	65.5	62.4	58.4	58.1	56.9	93.8	93.0	92.6	93.7	92.3	92.4	93.9
12th	66.3	65.6	63.4	58.4	52.0	53.6	51.7	92.6	92.7	92.4	92.1	90.4	92.5	92.3
Middle School	90.5	91.1	88.5	90.3	89.4	89.7	88.5	96.7	96.8	96.2	97.1	97.4	97.5	97.3
High School	72.8	71.9	67.8	66.1	62.2	62.3	60.9	93.8	93.5	93.0	93.6	92.9	93.6	94.3
Total	80.4	80.2	76.8	76.6	74.0	73.8	72.8	95.0	94.9	94.4	95.2	94.8	95.2	95.6

Table 42. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who think it would be wrong for someone their age to smoke synthetic marijuana—2016 to 2018

	Think It Would Be Wrong For Someone Their Age To:						
	Smoke Synthetic Marijuana						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex							
Female						90.1	90.0
Male						90.9	90.1
Race/Ethnic group							
African American						90.3	91.2
Hispanic/Latino						90.0	89.9
White, non-Hispanic						90.9	89.7
Age							
11						97.0	95.9
12						94.6	94.1
13						92.4	91.3
14						89.8	88.9
15						89.3	89.2
16						88.3	88.1
17						88.1	87.8
18						88.2	87.7
Grade							
6th						95.7	95.0
7th						93.2	92.1
8th						90.5	89.8
9th						89.0	89.1
10th						89.3	89.2
11th						87.5	87.5
12th						88.5	87.4
Middle School						93.1	92.3
High School						88.6	88.3
Total						90.5	90.0

Table 43. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported that their friends feel it would be wrong to smoke tobacco or drink alcohol regularly—2014 to 2018

	Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong For You To:													
	Smoke Tobacco							Drink Alcohol Regularly						
					2014 %	2016 %	2018 %					2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female					89.4	91.1	92.1					84.0	85.6	87.1
Male					86.7	89.5	90.2					81.0	82.9	83.7
Race/Ethnic group														
African American					92.8	93.1	93.8					85.9	86.5	87.8
Hispanic/Latino					89.4	91.5	92.1					81.9	84.4	85.3
White, non-Hispanic					85.0	88.3	89.2					80.7	82.8	84.2
Age														
11					98.1	98.0	97.6					96.6	96.9	95.7
12					95.7	96.4	96.0					93.8	94.5	93.7
13					94.4	94.0	93.0					89.9	89.9	89.4
14					89.8	91.8	91.7					83.1	85.6	85.0
15					87.7	90.3	91.0					79.1	81.5	83.7
16					84.5	87.6	89.4					76.6	79.0	80.7
17					79.7	85.2	87.4					73.6	76.6	79.6
18					75.2	80.4	83.9					71.7	74.8	78.9
Grade														
6th					96.7	97.1	96.9					94.8	95.4	94.8
7th					93.8	94.7	94.4					90.6	91.4	90.7
8th					91.8	92.5	91.8					85.3	87.1	87.0
9th					87.6	90.7	91.1					80.4	83.0	84.1
10th					86.3	88.3	90.4					77.2	80.0	81.3
11th					81.9	86.0	88.7					75.0	78.1	80.1
12th					76.0	82.2	84.3					72.5	74.1	79.0
Middle School					94.2	94.8	94.4					90.3	91.3	90.9
High School					83.3	87.0	88.7					76.5	79.0	81.2
Total					88.0	90.3	91.1					82.5	84.2	85.3

Note: These questions were modified in the 2013 survey. Instead of assessing peer disapproval, previous versions asked respondents “what are the chances you would be seen as cool.” As a result, a direct comparison between these data and older survey results is not possible.

Table 44. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported that their friends feel it would be wrong to smoke marijuana or use prescription drugs not prescribed to you—2014 to 2018

	Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong For You To:													
	Smoke Marijuana							Use Rx Drugs Not Prescribed to You						
					2014 %	2016 %	2018 %					2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female					72.8	72.6	71.5					93.8	93.4	94.1
Male					70.2	71.3	70.6					92.6	92.2	92.3
Race/Ethnic group														
African American					71.6	72.3	71.8					94.0	93.3	93.4
Hispanic/Latino					72.1	74.0	72.6					92.6	91.9	93.3
White, non-Hispanic					70.6	71.2	69.7					93.1	93.1	93.2
Age														
11					97.8	97.7	96.8					98.5	98.0	97.1
12					93.8	94.2	93.3					97.2	96.7	96.4
13					87.5	86.3	83.9					96.1	95.4	94.4
14					73.3	75.8	72.4					93.3	93.7	92.4
15					65.2	66.5	66.2					92.0	91.6	92.2
16					58.0	59.0	58.4					91.1	89.4	91.8
17					52.9	53.4	53.1					89.8	90.0	91.7
18					51.6	52.9	52.0					88.5	90.4	91.3
Grade														
6th					95.7	96.1	95.2					97.6	97.4	97.0
7th					89.0	89.3	88.1					96.1	95.9	95.0
8th					78.8	80.3	77.5					94.4	94.0	93.1
9th					67.4	68.7	68.6					92.2	92.4	92.8
10th					61.1	61.7	61.5					92.0	90.7	91.6
11th					54.9	55.8	55.1					90.1	89.6	91.5
12th					50.6	51.9	50.4					89.0	89.3	91.1
Middle School					87.9	88.6	87.0					96.1	95.7	95.0
High School					59.0	59.9	59.1					90.9	90.6	91.8
Total					71.5	72.0	71.0					93.1	92.7	93.2

Note: These questions were modified in the 2013 survey. Instead of assessing peer disapproval, previous versions asked respondents “what are the chances you would be seen as cool.” As a result, a direct comparison between these data and older survey results is not possible.

Table 45. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who think it would be wrong for their parents to drink alcohol regularly, smoke cigarettes, smoke marijuana, or use prescription drugs not prescribed to them, among middle school youth, 2018

	Think It Would Be Wrong For Their Parents To:			
	Drink Alcohol Regularly	Smoke Cigarettes	Smoke Marijuana	Use Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed to Them
	%	%	%	%
Sex				
Female	81.5	88.3	90.3	96.6
Male	77.9	88.6	90.0	96.7
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	87.2	92.0	89.4	96.0
Hispanic/Latino	82.7	91.2	92.3	96.9
White, non-Hispanic	74.6	85.6	89.9	96.9
Age				
11	84.2	91.5	96.6	98.0
12	82.4	90.0	94.1	97.1
13	77.7	86.9	87.8	96.3
14	75.3	86.7	83.5	95.7
15	--	--	--	--
16	--	--	--	--
17	--	--	--	--
18	--	--	--	--
Grade				
6th	84.0	91.0	95.4	97.5
7th	79.5	87.8	90.6	96.8
8th	75.5	86.5	84.3	95.7
9th	--	--	--	--
10th	--	--	--	--
11th	--	--	--	--
12th	--	--	--	--
Middle School	79.7	88.4	90.0	96.6
High School	--	--	--	--
Total	--	--	--	--

Table 46. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth reporting participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	School Sports	Organized Sports Outside of School	School Band	School Club(s)	Community Club(s)
	%	%	%	%	%
Sex					
Female	34.7	25.7	12.5	34.6	13.3
Male	41.4	30.1	11.6	19.4	7.5
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	47.3	25.9	9.7	21.1	9.8
Hispanic/Latino	35.0	23.9	9.6	23.5	8.7
White, non-Hispanic	35.6	30.8	13.9	30.7	11.2
Age					
11	30.4	41.4	19.8	23.5	8.1
12	34.1	40.9	18.3	22.5	8.6
13	37.9	37.4	17.5	23.0	8.2
14	40.9	31.6	12.6	22.7	8.6
15	44.1	23.3	8.9	25.3	9.0
16	38.3	19.7	7.7	31.2	12.1
17	37.6	16.0	7.2	35.0	13.9
18	36.5	17.3	7.5	31.8	14.7
Grade					
6th	33.9	41.5	18.2	21.7	8.0
7th	36.6	37.9	17.7	22.2	8.3
8th	37.7	36.3	16.0	22.6	9.1
9th	44.4	24.8	9.1	23.0	8.0
10th	40.2	20.6	7.9	27.4	10.8
11th	39.2	17.0	7.3	35.3	12.7
12th	34.6	16.6	7.9	35.8	15.7
Middle School	36.0	38.6	17.3	22.2	8.5
High School	39.7	19.8	8.1	30.2	11.7
Total	38.1	27.9	12.0	26.8	10.3

Table 47. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth reporting involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Skipped School Because of Bullying	Was Kicked or Shoved	Was Taunted or Teased	Victim of Cyber Bullying	Physically Bullied Others	Verbally Bullied Others	Cyber Bullied Others
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex							
Female	11.7	27.2	60.6	33.5	12.0	25.7	12.3
Male	4.5	30.1	51.4	17.9	18.0	28.3	9.6
Race/Ethnic group							
African American	4.9	22.4	48.2	19.9	18.6	31.2	11.3
Hispanic/Latino	6.5	22.7	48.5	19.8	12.4	23.4	8.7
White, non-Hispanic	9.9	33.4	61.6	30.7	13.6	25.8	11.3
Age							
11	6.8	40.6	66.6	18.5	17.7	28.3	6.6
12	6.8	38.4	64.9	19.9	18.7	29.8	8.5
13	7.7	36.6	61.7	25.6	19.9	31.5	11.3
14	9.0	30.9	58.2	26.7	16.9	29.4	12.2
15	8.2	25.4	54.1	28.3	14.4	27.0	12.7
16	8.0	22.7	50.9	28.6	11.4	24.3	12.0
17	9.4	19.3	49.0	27.8	10.1	23.4	10.6
18	8.4	20.1	45.5	25.2	11.9	22.0	11.0
Grade							
6th	6.8	39.2	65.5	19.5	19.4	30.9	8.0
7th	7.7	37.2	62.6	23.1	19.4	29.8	9.6
8th	8.6	34.4	59.9	26.4	18.6	30.1	12.5
9th	8.9	28.1	55.6	28.2	15.5	27.9	12.7
10th	7.7	22.3	51.1	27.7	12.2	25.2	11.8
11th	7.9	20.0	48.7	27.7	9.9	23.1	11.4
12th	9.3	19.7	47.8	26.7	10.6	22.2	10.6
Middle School	7.7	36.9	62.7	23.0	19.1	30.3	10.0
High School	8.4	22.6	50.9	27.6	12.1	24.7	11.6
Total	8.1	28.8	56.0	25.6	15.1	27.1	10.9

Table 48. Usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days among surveyed Florida high school youth who drank, 2018

	Bought in a Store	Bought in a Restaurant, Bar or Club	Bought at a Public Event	Someone Bought it for Me	Someone Gave it to Me	Took it from a Store	Took it from a Family Member	Some Other Way
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex								
Female	4.9	2.1	1.2	15.4	45.7	0.4	16.1	14.3
Male	11.3	1.2	1.1	15.2	37.4	0.7	10.9	22.2
Race/Ethnic group								
African American	9.1	1.3	2.2	7.9	47.2	0.5	14.5	17.3
Hispanic/Latino	7.0	2.3	3.0	12.3	42.5	0.3	10.8	21.9
White, non-Hispanic	8.1	1.1	0.3	19.2	40.6	0.8	13.5	16.3
Age								
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	1.9	0.3	0.1	5.7	42.6	1.9	27.9	19.7
15	3.4	0.8	0.8	11.5	39.6	0.8	24.6	18.5
16	6.9	1.9	1.1	15.1	43.2	0.4	13.1	18.3
17	9.2	1.9	1.3	17.2	43.2	0.4	9.6	17.2
18	13.1	2.5	1.1	19.8	40.1	0.4	5.6	17.4
Grade								
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	3.4	1.0	0.4	8.8	38.1	1.4	29.2	17.7
10th	5.5	1.2	0.8	12.7	41.8	0.7	16.5	20.8
11th	8.4	1.9	1.9	17.6	42.4	0.4	11.3	16.2
12th	11.4	2.3	1.0	18.2	43.5	0.3	6.2	17.2
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	7.9	1.7	1.1	15.2	41.9	0.6	13.8	17.8
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 49. Usual drinking location within the past 30 days among surveyed Florida high school youth who drank, 2018

	My Home	Another Person's Home	Car or Other Vehicle	Restaurant, Bar or Club	Public Place	Public Event	School Property	Some Other Place
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex								
Female	41.9	39.0	1.7	4.4	2.8	1.5	0.8	7.8
Male	39.5	37.8	1.3	1.6	4.5	1.9	1.8	11.6
Race/Ethnic group								
African American	45.2	28.6	3.2	2.7	4.4	1.3	3.6	11.0
Hispanic/Latino	38.8	35.9	1.9	5.1	3.0	3.4	1.3	10.6
White, non-Hispanic	40.6	42.3	1.0	2.4	3.7	1.3	0.5	8.3
Age								
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	55.2	29.0	1.4	1.5	2.6	2.0	1.9	6.4
15	48.2	32.1	2.2	2.1	3.5	1.3	0.8	9.9
16	40.6	37.7	1.3	3.3	3.5	1.8	1.2	10.6
17	38.1	42.3	1.4	2.6	3.6	1.7	1.6	8.7
18	33.8	43.1	1.6	6.4	4.1	0.8	0.8	9.3
Grade								
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	53.6	27.3	1.3	1.9	3.6	1.6	1.6	9.1
10th	42.7	36.2	2.1	2.3	3.3	1.6	1.1	10.8
11th	40.9	39.4	1.4	3.0	3.4	1.9	1.5	8.6
12th	33.1	44.7	1.3	5.0	3.9	1.6	1.0	9.3
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	41.0	38.3	1.5	3.3	3.6	1.7	1.2	9.4
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 50. Number of drinks consumed, per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, among surveyed Florida high school youth who drank, 2018

	1	2	3	4	5 or More
	%	%	%	%	%
Sex					
Female	33.1	24.0	15.9	10.9	16.1
Male	26.0	22.7	13.9	10.5	26.8
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	44.9	26.3	10.4	8.1	10.3
Hispanic/Latino	31.2	20.9	15.8	10.6	21.5
White, non-Hispanic	25.4	23.5	15.7	12.0	23.4
Age					
11	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--
14	43.8	25.7	14.9	5.4	10.3
15	36.6	23.4	13.2	8.7	18.1
16	30.9	24.0	13.7	10.9	20.5
17	26.5	23.9	16.5	11.5	21.6
18	22.8	21.2	16.1	12.6	27.3
Grade					
6th	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--
9th	40.9	23.9	13.4	7.3	14.4
10th	32.8	23.1	13.5	9.5	21.1
11th	29.5	24.0	16.4	11.0	19.1
12th	22.9	23.0	15.6	13.0	25.5
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--
High School	30.0	23.5	14.9	10.7	20.9
Total	--	--	--	--	--

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 51. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who reported riding in a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana—2012 to 2018

	Riding in a Vehicle Driven by Someone Who Had Been:													
	Drinking Alcohol							Using Marijuana						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female				22.8	20.1	17.5	15.1				25.5	24.4	23.7	24.4
Male				19.9	16.2	15.3	13.4				25.3	22.7	21.7	21.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American				18.3	14.8	14.7	12.5				27.0	27.1	26.2	25.4
Hispanic/Latino				22.0	19.0	17.2	14.2				23.5	20.6	19.9	19.8
White, non-Hispanic				22.2	19.4	16.7	15.0				25.0	23.3	21.6	22.5
Age														
11				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
12				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
13				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
14				18.7	16.8	15.6	15.2				13.0	14.8	14.3	16.4
15				20.9	17.8	17.1	14.5				21.5	19.1	18.9	18.7
16				20.6	17.2	15.2	13.7				26.0	23.6	22.6	23.8
17				22.1	19.3	16.7	14.8				30.5	28.7	27.2	25.8
18				23.7	18.9	17.0	13.7				31.6	28.9	27.9	29.0
Grade														
6th				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
7th				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
8th				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
9th				21.3	18.2	17.2	15.4				19.9	17.5	16.9	17.7
10th				20.0	18.0	15.6	14.2				22.5	22.7	21.9	22.3
11th				21.3	17.8	16.3	13.9				29.5	26.1	24.6	24.2
12th				23.1	18.6	16.3	13.9				31.0	29.3	28.1	28.0
Middle School				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
High School				21.4	18.1	16.4	14.3				25.4	23.5	22.7	22.9
Total				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--

Table 52. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who reported driving a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana—2012 to 2018

	Driving a Vehicle After:													
	Drinking Alcohol							Using Marijuana						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female				7.4	6.2	5.0	3.8				8.8	9.6	9.1	8.7
Male				8.8	6.8	5.8	4.9				13.4	12.2	11.4	10.1
Race/Ethnic group														
African American				6.4	4.8	5.0	3.7				11.1	10.0	10.3	9.4
Hispanic/Latino				8.0	6.7	5.5	4.1				9.4	10.2	9.5	7.7
White, non-Hispanic				8.8	7.4	5.6	4.8				11.8	11.4	10.4	10.1
Age														
11				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
12				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
13				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
14				3.1	2.6	1.9	1.5				3.0	4.5	4.3	3.0
15				5.1	4.2	3.4	3.1				6.5	7.1	6.0	5.3
16				8.1	6.1	5.0	3.8				11.8	10.1	9.7	9.7
17				10.4	8.6	7.1	5.9				15.0	15.1	13.9	12.5
18				12.8	10.5	8.9	7.2				17.0	16.5	16.5	15.8
Grade														
6th				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
7th				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
8th				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
9th				5.2	3.8	3.1	2.5				6.2	6.5	5.8	4.6
10th				6.0	5.8	4.5	3.9				8.8	9.6	8.5	7.8
11th				9.8	7.3	5.9	4.6				14.3	12.5	11.8	11.4
12th				12.4	10.2	8.5	6.8				16.5	16.1	15.7	14.5
Middle School				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--
High School				8.1	6.6	5.4	4.4				11.2	10.9	10.3	9.5
Total				--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--

Table 53. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Drinking Alcohol	Smoking Marijuana	Using Another Drug
	%	%	%
Sex			
Female	5.9	8.7	2.6
Male	4.8	9.2	3.1
Race/Ethnic group			
African American	4.9	9.1	2.6
Hispanic/Latino	5.3	9.2	3.1
White, non-Hispanic	5.4	8.5	2.7
Age			
11	1.3	0.9	0.7
12	2.1	1.7	1.0
13	4.2	4.2	1.8
14	6.1	7.3	3.3
15	6.9	11.1	3.8
16	7.3	13.7	3.7
17	6.6	15.1	3.6
18	6.4	15.8	4.4
Grade			
6th	1.8	1.5	0.9
7th	3.2	3.4	1.6
8th	6.0	6.0	2.7
9th	6.5	9.1	3.6
10th	7.0	13.5	3.7
11th	6.9	13.8	3.5
12th	6.4	16.0	4.2
Middle School	3.7	3.7	1.7
High School	6.7	13.0	3.7
Total	5.4	9.0	2.9

Table 54. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported gang membership—2006 to 2018

	Gang Membership													
	Have you ever belonged to a gang?							Did that gang have name?						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex														
Female	5.5	4.5	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	27.8	29.1	23.3	17.8	16.2	13.1	14.4
Male	10.4	9.5	7.6	5.7	4.8	4.5	5.0	37.0	39.1	33.3	25.4	23.3	19.7	23.1
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	9.9	10.1	9.4	6.6	5.9	5.1	5.5	31.5	36.2	35.8	27.7	25.9	20.8	22.2
Hispanic/Latino	10.2	8.1	6.5	4.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	40.7	39.6	31.3	21.3	16.5	15.0	16.7
White, non-Hispanic	5.3	4.4	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	26.4	26.9	20.2	16.3	15.1	13.6	16.8
Age														
11	3.6	3.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.2	23.4	44.2	25.0	19.8	15.4	14.2	19.4
12	6.7	4.6	4.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.2	34.2	36.3	31.8	21.8	24.9	19.8	23.5
13	8.8	7.8	5.3	4.4	3.8	3.7	4.3	38.9	46.0	35.7	33.4	28.3	25.0	27.5
14	8.7	8.9	7.2	4.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	37.6	46.4	42.3	26.7	21.9	22.3	22.2
15	9.1	7.8	6.1	4.4	4.7	3.8	4.1	35.4	36.5	31.2	20.4	23.9	18.3	18.4
16	8.4	7.5	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.1	34.5	31.0	26.8	19.1	17.8	15.1	18.4
17	6.4	6.0	5.6	4.7	3.6	3.3	3.3	26.2	25.4	22.9	18.8	14.9	10.7	14.2
18	6.8	5.8	4.7	4.9	3.6	3.7	4.1	21.0	23.4	17.2	19.0	13.3	13.3	14.3
Grade														
6th	7.3	6.0	4.7	3.3	2.9	2.6	3.5	34.3	43.6	34.2	24.6	27.1	19.7	25.8
7th	9.3	7.8	6.4	4.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	38.9	45.2	41.7	30.6	23.2	24.1	24.1
8th	9.1	8.6	6.6	5.4	4.5	3.8	4.2	39.4	48.7	41.8	35.4	29.4	25.4	26.4
9th	8.7	8.6	6.4	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.6	35.3	37.2	31.0	18.7	19.2	18.2	17.6
10th	7.9	6.6	5.4	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.5	32.8	30.3	25.4	20.2	20.0	14.8	19.8
11th	6.0	6.0	5.1	4.3	3.4	3.7	3.1	25.9	25.6	23.1	17.6	15.7	13.2	13.2
12th	6.7	4.8	4.2	4.2	3.0	2.6	3.6	23.5	20.4	15.3	16.9	12.1	10.6	14.3
Middle School	8.6	7.5	5.9	4.3	3.6	3.3	3.8	37.8	46.0	39.7	30.6	26.6	23.4	25.5
High School	7.5	6.6	5.3	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.7	30.1	28.9	23.7	18.4	16.8	14.1	16.2
Total	8.0	7.0	5.6	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.7	33.2	35.0	29.1	22.4	20.0	16.9	19.4

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang.

Table 55. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who reported current gang membership—2012 to 2018

	Gang Membership						
	Are you a gang member now?						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex							
Female				1.4	1.5	1.1	1.4
Male				2.8	2.6	2.8	3.3
Race/Ethnic group							
African American				3.4	3.1	3.4	3.9
Hispanic/Latino				1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8
White, non-Hispanic				1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5
Age							
11				--	--	--	--
12				--	--	--	--
13				--	--	--	--
14				1.1	1.7	1.5	1.5
15				1.8	2.3	1.9	2.3
16				2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4
17				2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1
18				2.2	1.5	1.7	2.7
Grade							
6th				--	--	--	--
7th				--	--	--	--
8th				--	--	--	--
9th				2.0	2.3	1.8	2.2
10th				2.2	2.3	2.5	2.9
11th				2.3	2.1	2.1	1.6
12th				2.0	1.5	1.5	2.5
Middle School				--	--	--	--
High School				2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3
Total				--	--	--	--

Table 56. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported school arrival times, 2018

	School Arrival Times										
	About what time do you typically arrive at school?										
	<7:00 %	7:00 %	7:15 %	7:30 %	7:45 %	8:00 %	8:15 %	8:30 %	8:45 %	9:00 %	>9:00 %
Sex											
Female	19.4	12.6	12.5	8.1	6.0	5.6	6.9	6.9	7.9	7.5	6.5
Male	19.8	12.9	12.0	7.9	6.1	5.9	6.5	6.6	7.9	7.6	6.8
Race/Ethnic group											
African American	19.2	13.7	12.0	8.0	7.1	5.9	6.4	5.4	7.4	7.4	7.5
Hispanic/Latino	26.4	13.4	12.4	6.9	5.2	4.2	5.8	6.5	7.9	6.6	4.8
White, non-Hispanic	16.6	12.0	12.7	8.6	6.2	6.6	7.5	7.2	7.9	8.0	6.8
Age											
11	3.0	3.8	8.8	9.7	7.2	7.2	9.8	11.0	16.6	13.5	9.4
12	3.9	4.1	8.0	8.9	7.4	6.2	9.5	11.4	14.0	13.9	12.7
13	3.2	4.2	7.7	7.7	6.1	6.1	9.5	10.3	14.9	16.1	14.2
14	16.4	11.4	10.7	7.3	5.9	5.7	6.7	7.8	9.4	10.1	8.6
15	30.6	19.9	14.3	7.0	5.9	5.0	5.0	3.8	3.5	2.7	2.2
16	33.1	18.3	15.8	7.3	6.1	5.2	4.5	3.3	2.7	2.0	1.7
17	30.7	18.6	16.1	8.5	5.0	5.5	4.8	3.8	2.5	2.1	2.2
18	28.1	18.3	15.9	9.0	5.1	6.3	5.5	4.2	3.1	1.6	2.8
Grade											
6th	3.8	4.0	8.5	9.7	8.1	6.5	10.2	10.8	14.9	13.2	10.4
7th	3.5	4.3	7.5	7.7	6.0	6.1	8.9	11.1	14.3	15.7	15.1
8th	2.9	3.8	7.1	7.6	6.4	6.2	8.9	11.3	15.4	16.2	14.2
9th	32.2	21.1	14.6	7.2	5.9	5.3	4.5	3.3	2.7	2.2	1.0
10th	33.7	19.0	15.5	7.2	5.3	5.3	4.9	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.5
11th	32.1	18.8	16.2	8.0	5.5	4.7	4.6	3.7	2.8	1.7	2.0
12th	29.0	18.1	16.4	8.4	5.1	6.2	5.1	4.1	2.7	2.0	2.8
Middle School	3.4	4.0	7.7	8.3	6.8	6.3	9.3	11.0	14.9	15.0	13.2
High School	31.8	19.3	15.6	7.7	5.5	5.4	4.8	3.6	2.7	2.0	1.8
Total	19.6	12.7	12.3	8.0	6.1	5.8	6.7	6.8	7.9	7.6	6.7

Note Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 57. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported school departure times, 2018

	School Departure Time About what time do you typically leave school?														
	<2:00 %	2:00 %	2:15 %	2:30 %	2:45 %	3:00 %	3:15 %	3:30 %	3:45 %	4:00 %	4:15 %	4:30 %	4:45 %	5:00 %	>5:00 %
Sex															
Female	10.2	7.3	9.8	7.0	6.8	9.0	5.7	5.7	7.1	10.8	9.1	3.2	1.2	1.9	5.0
Male	9.6	7.4	9.5	7.1	6.9	8.0	5.7	6.0	7.3	11.6	8.9	3.0	1.5	1.8	5.7
Race/Ethnic group															
African American	7.6	8.0	8.5	4.6	8.1	8.5	6.1	5.7	6.6	9.8	9.0	4.1	2.0	3.0	8.6
Hispanic/Latino	8.6	6.6	12.7	9.6	7.9	8.9	5.2	4.4	6.5	12.7	8.5	2.6	0.9	1.6	3.3
White, non-Hispanic	12.3	7.7	9.0	7.0	6.1	8.3	5.7	6.7	7.7	10.9	8.7	2.6	1.2	1.5	4.6
Age															
11	1.9	3.5	3.4	5.5	5.1	7.2	6.2	5.8	10.2	22.2	18.2	4.7	1.3	1.6	3.3
12	2.3	3.3	3.6	4.6	4.9	6.6	5.5	5.2	10.8	22.2	19.1	4.7	1.7	1.7	3.7
13	1.9	2.8	3.8	3.6	4.3	6.7	4.5	4.9	11.2	23.0	20.5	4.9	2.1	1.5	4.5
14	5.9	6.1	8.3	6.0	6.6	8.1	5.9	5.2	8.9	14.7	11.4	3.6	1.4	2.2	5.6
15	10.8	9.7	14.0	9.0	8.3	9.9	6.6	7.1	5.4	3.9	2.8	2.4	1.2	2.1	6.8
16	12.9	10.9	15.1	9.7	8.6	10.3	6.1	6.9	4.3	3.2	1.0	1.8	1.1	2.1	6.3
17	18.4	11.0	13.9	8.6	8.4	9.5	5.3	6.3	3.9	2.7	0.9	1.9	1.0	2.1	6.1
18	26.4	9.7	12.4	9.5	8.8	8.7	4.8	5.3	4.1	1.6	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.4	4.5
Grade															
6th	2.0	3.4	3.8	5.4	5.7	7.1	6.2	5.9	10.3	21.8	17.5	4.4	1.5	1.6	3.4
7th	2.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.8	6.3	4.5	5.0	11.4	22.2	20.9	5.5	2.0	1.4	4.5
8th	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.4	4.5	6.8	4.4	4.4	11.5	23.6	20.5	4.9	1.7	1.8	4.7
9th	11.3	10.2	15.0	8.9	9.3	9.5	7.6	6.7	5.2	3.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.5	6.2
10th	11.7	11.3	14.5	9.5	8.2	10.9	6.6	7.2	4.2	2.9	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.8	6.6
11th	13.8	10.4	15.2	9.6	8.3	10.0	5.5	6.4	4.6	3.2	1.0	1.8	1.0	2.4	6.7
12th	27.0	10.3	12.0	8.7	8.4	8.5	4.7	5.1	3.3	1.9	0.7	1.7	0.8	1.6	5.0
Middle School	2.0	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.7	6.7	5.1	5.1	11.1	22.5	19.6	4.9	1.7	1.6	4.2
High School	15.8	10.6	14.2	9.2	8.6	9.8	6.2	6.4	4.4	2.8	1.1	1.8	1.0	2.1	6.2
Total	9.9	7.4	9.7	7.0	6.9	8.5	5.7	5.9	7.2	11.2	9.0	3.1	1.3	1.9	5.3

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 58. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who have talked with a parent or guardian in the past 12 months about the dangers of taking a prescription drug that was not prescribed to you, 2018

	Talked with a Parent about Prescription Drug Abuse						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex							
Female							25.2
Male							23.7
Race/Ethnic group							
African American							20.4
Hispanic/Latino							26.2
White, non-Hispanic							25.7
Age							
11							28.6
12							27.0
13							25.1
14							24.9
15							25.2
16							24.0
17							22.1
18							19.9
Grade							
6th							27.8
7th							24.6
8th							25.6
9th							25.3
10th							25.5
11th							22.1
12th							20.5
Middle School							26.0
High School							23.4
Total							24.5

Table 59. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Lack of Self-Control					
	Do what brings me pleasure now	More concerned with the short run	Getting in trouble is exciting	Excitement more important than security	People better stay away from me when I'm angry	I get upset when I have a disagreement
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex						
Female	29.0	24.2	25.6	21.4	35.8	47.4
Male	28.3	22.3	25.9	25.5	32.1	34.6
Race/Ethnic group						
African American	31.6	27.8	23.4	20.7	42.1	44.2
Hispanic/Latino	30.6	27.2	26.0	24.3	32.6	38.6
White, non-Hispanic	25.8	19.0	26.9	23.7	29.7	39.7
Age						
11	29.7	25.1	16.4	19.5	32.8	44.9
12	29.1	26.1	20.4	21.4	34.2	45.3
13	28.7	24.8	26.1	24.1	37.0	45.0
14	28.5	24.4	28.5	26.5	36.9	44.7
15	28.1	24.3	27.6	23.3	33.6	40.2
16	28.8	22.6	29.3	23.6	33.3	38.5
17	29.4	20.2	26.9	23.5	32.2	36.0
18	26.9	16.9	25.3	23.4	29.6	32.3
Grade						
6th	30.3	26.3	18.4	20.8	34.5	45.3
7th	28.2	25.2	23.7	23.1	35.3	44.6
8th	29.3	25.2	27.9	26.6	38.2	45.2
9th	28.1	24.7	28.1	24.0	34.7	42.6
10th	27.3	22.3	28.0	23.2	32.6	38.9
11th	29.0	20.5	27.8	23.4	31.7	36.6
12th	28.7	18.7	26.7	23.3	30.9	33.7
Middle School	29.3	25.6	23.3	23.5	36.0	45.0
High School	28.3	21.6	27.7	23.5	32.5	38.0
Total	28.7	23.3	25.8	23.5	34.0	41.0

Table 60. Average number of hours of sleep on a school night and average number of hours per week of unstructured and unsupervised time reported by surveyed Florida youth, 2018

	Hours of Sleep on a School Night							Hours of Unstructured/Unsupervised Time per Week						
	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Sex														
Female							6.9							5.9
Male							7.0							7.1
Race/Ethnic group														
African American							6.9							5.9
Hispanic/Latino							6.9							6.1
White, non-Hispanic							7.0							7.0
Age														
11							8.2							4.5
12							7.9							4.9
13							7.5							5.7
14							7.0							6.3
15							6.7							6.7
16							6.4							7.2
17							6.3							7.8
18							6.2							8.0
Grade														
6th							8.0							4.7
7th							7.6							5.6
8th							7.3							6.0
9th							6.7							6.4
10th							6.5							7.1
11th							6.3							7.2
12th							6.2							8.3
Middle School							7.6							5.4
High School							6.4							7.2
Total							6.9							6.5

Table 61. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who are aware of Florida's 911 Good Samaritan Law, 2018

	Aware of Florida's 911 Good Samaritan Law						
	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %
Sex							
Female							29.5
Male							31.5
Race/Ethnic group							
African American							27.2
Hispanic/Latino							32.1
White, non-Hispanic							31.3
Age							
11							--
12							--
13							--
14							27.6
15							30.3
16							31.3
17							30.2
18							32.0
Grade							
6th							--
7th							--
8th							--
9th							30.1
10th							31.3
11th							30.3
12th							30.1
Middle School							--
High School							30.5
Total							--

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Table 62. Percentage of Florida youth with elevated protective factor scale scores, 2018

	Middle School	High School	Overall
Family Domain			
Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	57	57
Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	51	51
School Domain			
School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	64	60
School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	55	51
Peer and Individual Domain			
Religiosity	46	54	51
Protective Factor Average	51	56	54

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 63. Percentage of Florida youth with elevated risk factor scale scores, 2018

	Middle School	High School	Overall
Community Domain			
Community Disorganization	38	40	39
Transitions and Mobility	59	61	60
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	32	35
Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	24	29
Perceived Availability of Handguns	24	34	30
Family Domain			
Poor Family Management	43	37	39
Family Conflict	39	34	36
School Domain			
Poor Academic Performance	43	43	43
Lack of Commitment to School	60	57	58
Peer and Individual Domain			
Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	36	39
Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	35	34	34
Early Initiation of Drug Use	24	19	21
Risk Factor Average	40	38	39

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

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Table 64. Percentage of youth from the national normative sample with elevated protective factor scale scores

	Middle School	High School	Overall
Family Domain			
Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	54	56
Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	55	55
School Domain			
School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	60	59
School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	58	55
Peer and Individual Domain			
Religiosity	56	62	59
Protective Factor Average	56	58	57

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 65. Percentage of youth from the national normative sample with elevated risk factor scale scores

	Middle School	High School	Overall
Community Domain			
Community Disorganization	47	47	47
Transitions and Mobility	47	46	47
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	42	42
Perceived Availability of Drugs	45	45	45
Perceived Availability of Handguns	25	42	34
Family Domain			
Poor Family Management	44	45	45
Family Conflict	42	37	39
School Domain			
Poor Academic Performance	45	48	47
Lack of Commitment to School	47	46	46
Peer and Individual Domain			
Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	40	46	43
Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	45	42
Early Initiation of Drug Use	41	46	43
Risk Factor Average	40	45	43

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 66. Percentage of Florida middle school youth with elevated protective factor scale scores—2006 to 2018

	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family Domain							
Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	53	56	59	60	60	58
Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	49	50	55	55	56	50
School Domain							
School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	44	45	47	50	51	53	54
School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	43	45	52	50	49	45
Peer and Individual Domain							
Religiosity	53	52	51	50	47	49	46
Protective Factor Average	48	48	50	53	53	53	51

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

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Table 67. Percentage of Florida high school youth with elevated protective factor scale scores—2006 to 2018

	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family Domain							
Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	53	55	56	58	59	57
Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	54	53	54	56	56	51
School Domain							
School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	59	60	61	62	63	64
School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	56	59	61	60	59	55
Peer and Individual Domain							
Religiosity	61	61	60	59	57	57	54
Protective Factor Average	56	57	57	58	59	59	56

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 68. Percentage of Florida middle school youth with elevated risk factor scale scores—2006 to 2018

	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community Domain							
Community Disorganization	47	48	51	47	44	42	38
Transitions and Mobility	62	61	61	59	58	59	59
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	44	44	44	38	36	37	38
Perceived Availability of Drugs	46	49	48	40	40	37	35
Perceived Availability of Handguns	26	27	25	23	24	24	24
Family Domain							
Poor Family Management	52	49	48	43	40	40	43
Family Conflict	44	43	42	38	38	38	39
School Domain							
Poor Academic Performance	47	45	43	41	42	42	43
Lack of Commitment to School	55	55	54	48	52	53	60
Peer and Individual Domain							
Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	52	48	47	41	38	39	43
Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	45	40	41	34	32	32	35
Early Initiation of Drug Use	43	37	35	29	25	23	24
Risk Factor Average	45	43	43	39	39	39	40

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 69. Percentage of Florida high school youth with elevated risk factor scale scores—2006 to 2018

	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community Domain							
Community Disorganization	46	49	50	48	46	44	40
Transitions and Mobility	65	64	63	62	62	61	61
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	36	35	38	35	33	31	32
Perceived Availability of Drugs	42	40	37	32	31	27	24
Perceived Availability of Handguns	43	41	38	34	37	36	34
Family Domain							
Poor Family Management	51	49	46	41	38	38	37
Family Conflict	37	37	37	35	33	33	34
School Domain							
Poor Academic Performance	46	44	46	44	43	44	43
Lack of Commitment to School	49	47	51	46	52	54	57
Peer and Individual Domain							
Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	47	41	38	36	35	36
Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	40	40	39	38	36	34
Early Initiation of Drug Use	39	35	33	30	26	22	19
Risk Factor Average	45	43	44	41	40	38	38

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.