

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Statewide Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Florida youth, 2016

	Unweighted			Weighted	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	32,501	49.4		31,515	47.9
Male	31,927	48.5		32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group					
American Indian	1,359	2.1		568	0.9
Asian	1,366	2.1		743	1.1
African American	9,742	14.8		14,666	22.3
Hispanic/Latino	10,892	16.6		13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	235	0.4		144	0.2
Other/Multiple	10,991	16.7		7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	30,457	46.3		28,309	43.0
Age					
10	75	0.1		65	0.1
11	4,606	7.0		3,856	5.9
12	10,174	15.5		8,338	12.7
13	11,422	17.4		9,230	14.0
14	10,598	16.1		9,454	14.4
15	9,462	14.4		10,070	15.3
16	8,398	12.8		9,684	14.7
17	6,914	10.5		9,348	14.2
18	3,355	5.1		4,799	7.3
19 or older	443	0.7		618	0.9
Grade					
6th	11,403	17.3		9,301	14.1
7th	11,406	17.3		9,215	14.0
8th	11,737	17.8		9,326	14.2
9th	9,371	14.2		10,140	15.4
10th	8,893	13.5		9,834	15.0
11th	7,221	11.0		9,254	14.1
12th	5,745	8.7		8,705	13.2
Middle School	34,336	52.2		27,678	42.1
High School	31,105	47.3		37,765	57.4
Total	65,776	100.0		65,776	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases.

Table 2. Demographic characteristics of historical samples—2004 to 2016

	2004		2006		2008		2010		2012		2014		2016	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Sex														
Female	31,076	51.5	27,252	47.6	43,913	48.0	35,119	48.2	34,179	48.2	31,702	48.1	31,515	47.9
Male	27,126	45.0	28,304	49.4	45,413	49.6	36,540	50.2	35,544	50.2	33,056	50.1	32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	11,358	18.8	9,572	16.7	16,647	18.2	12,829	17.7	12,176	17.2	12,512	19.0	14,666	22.3
Hispanic/Latino	12,820	21.2	11,336	19.8	20,767	22.7	16,990	23.5	16,088	22.7	12,827	19.5	13,174	20.0
White, non-Hispanic	25,443	42.2	26,239	45.8	37,000	40.4	29,034	40.1	27,787	39.2	29,014	44.0	28,309	43.0
Age														
11	2,367	3.9	1,951	3.4	3,294	3.6	2,655	3.6	4,037	5.7	3,909	17.5	3,856	5.9
12	7,778	12.9	6,872	12.0	10,971	12.0	8,828	12.1	9,151	12.9	8,589	5.9	8,338	12.7
13	9,144	15.2	8,377	14.6	13,299	14.5	10,495	14.4	10,289	14.5	9,491	13.0	9,230	14.0
14	9,586	15.9	8,781	15.3	14,098	15.4	10,640	14.6	10,537	14.9	9,764	14.4	9,454	14.4
15	10,397	17.2	9,914	17.3	14,339	15.7	11,346	15.6	10,727	15.1	10,011	14.8	10,070	15.3
16	8,675	14.4	8,861	15.5	13,913	15.2	11,220	15.4	10,384	14.7	9,431	15.2	9,684	14.7
17	7,468	12.4	7,453	13.0	12,824	14.0	10,069	13.8	9,533	13.5	8,940	14.3	9,348	14.2
18	4,214	7.0	4,270	7.5	7,552	8.3	6,339	8.7	5,217	7.4	4,837	13.6	4,799	7.3
Grade														
6th	8,939	14.8	7,818	13.7	13,265	14.5	10,458	14.4	10,330	14.6	9,610	14.6	9,301	14.1
7th	9,082	15.0	8,435	14.7	13,552	14.8	10,655	14.6	10,332	14.6	9,611	14.6	9,215	14.0
8th	8,885	14.7	8,377	14.6	12,869	14.1	10,428	14.3	10,134	14.3	9,427	14.3	9,326	14.2
9th	11,137	18.5	9,884	17.3	14,738	16.1	11,566	15.9	11,051	15.6	10,281	15.6	10,140	15.4
10th	8,391	13.9	8,545	14.9	13,593	14.9	10,486	14.4	10,314	14.6	9,595	14.6	9,834	15.0
11th	7,197	11.9	7,491	13.1	12,297	13.4	10,131	13.9	9,879	13.9	9,190	13.9	9,254	14.1
12th	6,283	10.4	6,343	11.1	11,157	12.2	9,072	12.5	8,819	12.4	8,203	12.4	8,705	13.2
Middle School	26,906	44.6	24,630	43.0	39,686	43.4	31,541	43.3	30,796	43.5	28,547	43.3	27,678	42.1
High School	33,008	54.7	32,263	56.3	51,785	56.6	41,256	56.7	40,063	56.5	37,164	56.4	37,765	57.4
Total	60,345	100.0	57,274	100.0	91,471	100.0	72,797	100.0	70,859	100.0	65,917	100.0	65,776	100.0

Note: Demographic results represent samples after sample weights have been applied.

Table 3. Lifetime prevalence of ATOD use, 2016

	Grade Level						
	6th %	7th %	8th %	9th %	10th %	11th %	12th %
Alcohol	12.5	21.6	31.2	39.9	47.9	56.7	62.8
Cigarettes	4.3	8.3	11.3	13.8	17.2	21.4	22.4
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	6.9	14.1	22.8	28.8	33.7	36.8	36.9
Marijuana or Hashish	2.1	6.5	12.5	21.1	29.0	37.3	40.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	3.7	4.7	5.5	5.9
Inhalants	5.4	6.3	7.6	6.0	5.0	4.3	3.0
Flakka	--	--	--	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.8
Club Drugs	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.0	2.7	3.4	4.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	0.8	1.8	2.8	4.5	5.8	6.4
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.8	3.8
Heroin	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
Depressants	1.0	1.9	3.6	4.6	6.4	7.7	7.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.4	3.2	4.2	5.1	5.6	6.3	6.4
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	1.2	1.8	2.6	4.2	5.8	6.4
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.3	3.0	4.3	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.1
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	--	--	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7

Table 4. Past-30-day prevalence of ATOD use, 2016

	Grade Level						
	6th %	7th %	8th %	9th %	10th %	11th %	12th %
Alcohol	4.0	7.7	13.2	17.2	22.3	29.2	34.4
Binge Drinking	1.6	3.2	4.9	6.9	9.0	12.7	15.8
Cigarettes	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.9	4.6	5.0	7.1
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	2.5	5.1	7.8	10.7	13.4	12.6	14.5
Marijuana or Hashish	0.8	3.0	5.9	11.6	15.8	19.6	21.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.7
Inhalants	1.8	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.7
Flakka	--	--	--	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4
Club Drugs	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.6
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Depressants	0.3	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.1	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.1	1.9
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.2	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.7

Note: Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks.

Table 5. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used alcohol in lifetime and past 30 days—2004 to 2016

	Alcohol Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	58.7	58.1	54.9	53.0	48.8	44.3	41.3	32.9	33.1	30.6	29.4	25.3	21.7	19.9
Male	56.3	54.3	51.5	50.2	45.8	40.9	37.1	31.7	30.9	29.0	28.3	23.8	19.4	17.0
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	45.3	43.7	42.8	45.0	38.7	34.3	31.0	20.8	19.3	20.1	21.7	17.4	13.8	12.4
Hispanic/Latino	60.2	56.8	55.7	54.0	48.8	45.3	41.5	33.6	31.8	31.5	30.3	25.5	22.0	18.6
White, non-Hispanic	63.0	61.5	57.6	54.4	50.5	46.0	42.1	37.9	37.9	34.5	32.4	27.6	23.7	21.4
Age														
11	24.1	20.0	18.3	15.2	14.6	11.2	10.0	10.1	7.2	6.8	5.7	5.6	3.8	2.5
12	33.2	29.4	26.6	25.2	21.0	18.1	15.7	12.1	11.6	10.2	10.3	7.2	6.1	5.3
13	44.1	41.5	37.9	36.4	31.6	28.0	24.8	21.4	19.2	17.6	16.8	14.0	11.2	9.4
14	56.4	52.5	49.7	49.2	44.8	39.0	34.6	29.7	27.9	26.2	25.3	20.3	18.3	14.7
15	65.0	62.9	59.3	58.0	54.8	48.6	43.4	37.0	36.1	32.8	32.3	29.1	22.7	19.9
16	70.9	69.8	67.3	64.4	62.4	58.0	51.4	42.2	41.9	39.4	37.4	33.4	28.3	23.6
17	73.5	73.1	70.7	68.5	68.4	63.9	60.3	46.0	46.1	44.2	41.9	40.2	34.1	32.4
18	75.9	75.8	73.2	70.2	68.9	64.4	61.3	53.2	53.3	47.9	46.6	42.0	36.2	34.5
Grade														
6th	29.3	26.3	24.2	22.6	17.4	15.1	12.5	11.2	11.0	10.3	9.4	6.5	5.0	4.0
7th	43.1	39.4	37.0	35.1	29.3	24.0	21.6	20.7	17.5	17.0	16.8	12.0	9.5	7.7
8th	55.1	52.3	47.9	48.0	40.2	35.9	31.2	28.8	27.7	24.7	24.1	18.5	15.9	13.2
9th	63.9	60.3	57.3	56.4	51.8	45.4	39.9	35.8	34.4	31.6	31.1	26.7	21.3	17.2
10th	68.8	68.4	66.0	63.7	58.6	54.0	47.9	40.5	40.7	38.1	37.1	31.4	26.3	22.3
11th	73.9	72.6	70.0	67.1	66.6	60.2	56.7	45.4	44.0	42.5	39.7	36.8	30.3	29.2
12th	75.8	76.0	73.9	70.3	70.1	66.9	62.8	51.0	52.2	48.2	46.0	42.7	37.5	34.4
Middle School	42.6	39.7	36.3	35.3	28.9	25.0	21.8	20.3	19.0	17.3	16.8	12.3	10.1	8.3
High School	69.6	68.4	66.2	63.9	61.3	56.0	51.4	42.0	41.8	39.5	38.0	33.9	28.4	25.5
Total	57.5	56.1	53.2	51.5	47.3	42.6	39.1	32.3	32.0	29.8	28.8	24.6	20.5	18.3

Table 6. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used alcohol, and number of occasions in past 30 days, 2016

	2016 Alcohol						
	Number of Occasions in Past 30 Days						
	0 %	1-2 %	3-5 %	6-9 %	10-19 %	20-39 %	40+ %
Sex							
Female	80.1	13.0	3.9	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.2
Male	83.0	10.0	3.6	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.5
Race/Ethnic group							
African American	87.6	8.3	2.1	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
Hispanic/Latino	81.4	11.6	3.7	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.5
White, non-Hispanic	78.6	13.0	4.6	2.1	1.1	0.2	0.4
Age							
11	97.5	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
12	94.7	4.0	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
13	90.6	6.5	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.2
14	85.3	10.0	2.8	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
15	80.1	12.6	4.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
16	76.4	14.5	4.9	2.2	1.1	0.4	0.5
17	67.6	19.5	6.9	3.0	1.8	0.4	0.6
18	65.5	18.7	8.5	3.7	2.2	0.4	0.9
Grade							
6th	96.0	3.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
7th	92.3	5.4	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
8th	86.8	8.8	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
9th	82.8	11.2	3.4	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.2
10th	77.7	13.7	4.6	2.2	0.8	0.5	0.5
11th	70.8	17.8	6.2	2.6	1.6	0.3	0.7
12th	65.6	19.7	7.9	3.6	2.0	0.6	0.7
Middle School	91.7	5.8	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2
High School	74.5	15.4	5.5	2.4	1.3	0.4	0.5
Total	81.7	11.4	3.7	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.4

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 7. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported binge drinking and blacking out after drinking alcohol—2004 to 2016

	High-Risk Alcohol Use													
	Binge Drinking							Blacking Out						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	14.9	15.8	14.0	13.0	10.6	9.5	7.9						19.8	16.5
Male	17.2	17.6	15.6	15.2	11.9	9.4	7.7						18.1	15.4
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	9.0	8.6	8.1	9.7	7.1	6.0	4.9						10.3	8.4
Hispanic/Latino	17.1	16.5	15.2	15.1	12.3	11.3	8.6						18.6	15.3
White, non-Hispanic	19.4	20.5	18.3	16.6	12.8	10.7	8.8						22.4	20.0
Age														
11	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.6						--	--
12	4.4	4.2	2.8	3.7	2.2	1.9	1.8						--	--
13	8.1	7.8	6.0	6.5	4.9	4.4	3.7						--	--
14	12.8	12.7	10.5	10.8	8.3	6.7	5.5						10.0	7.3
15	18.3	17.6	16.0	14.2	13.5	10.2	7.8						14.2	11.5
16	22.5	23.8	21.6	18.7	16.0	14.4	9.6						20.0	15.5
17	25.5	27.0	24.3	22.6	19.9	16.7	15.4						24.5	21.2
18	31.3	33.3	29.8	28.4	22.1	19.0	15.7						23.1	22.3
Grade														
6th	4.6	4.6	3.4	3.8	2.1	1.9	1.6						--	--
7th	8.5	7.4	6.2	6.9	4.6	3.8	3.2						--	--
8th	12.5	12.8	9.1	10.0	7.4	6.0	4.9						--	--
9th	17.3	17.0	16.0	14.0	11.9	9.3	6.9						12.7	9.5
10th	21.6	22.3	20.3	18.0	14.8	12.7	9.0						17.9	14.0
11th	24.6	24.3	22.5	21.0	17.8	14.9	12.7						21.0	18.9
12th	27.9	32.0	29.3	27.1	22.1	19.2	15.8						25.4	22.3
Middle School	8.5	8.4	6.2	6.9	4.7	3.9	3.2						--	--
High School	22.0	23.0	21.5	19.6	16.4	13.7	10.9						18.9	15.9
Total	16.0	16.8	14.8	14.1	11.3	9.5	7.7						--	--

Note: Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went.

Table 8. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used cigarettes in lifetime and past 30 days—2004 to 2016

	Cigarette Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	34.9	31.7	27.4	25.4	21.1	17.2	14.0	11.9	10.9	8.8	8.1	6.0	4.4	3.3
Male	33.0	29.4	26.4	26.5	21.5	18.0	14.1	10.9	10.4	9.4	9.5	7.1	5.3	3.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	22.8	19.9	17.4	17.6	13.6	10.3	8.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.8	2.9	2.0	1.5
Hispanic/Latino	34.6	30.1	26.5	25.8	20.3	17.2	13.4	10.0	8.3	7.0	7.1	5.2	3.6	2.6
White, non-Hispanic	39.2	35.3	32.0	30.7	25.3	21.2	16.7	15.7	14.3	12.9	12.5	9.1	6.9	4.7
Age														
11	8.7	6.7	5.8	4.8	4.4	3.7	2.4	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3
12	15.6	12.5	10.1	10.3	7.2	6.5	5.1	3.8	2.8	2.0	2.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
13	24.5	21.5	17.4	16.5	12.9	10.6	9.1	6.4	5.5	4.5	4.1	2.7	2.2	1.7
14	32.9	27.1	24.8	23.1	18.3	15.2	12.4	9.7	8.5	7.4	6.7	4.4	3.6	2.2
15	38.1	33.9	30.5	28.7	24.4	19.3	14.9	13.3	11.5	10.0	9.4	7.2	5.1	3.5
16	44.1	39.0	34.5	32.7	28.0	22.9	18.5	16.5	14.2	12.7	11.6	8.7	6.5	4.3
17	47.3	42.7	38.2	36.9	33.9	28.9	22.4	17.6	16.8	14.1	13.7	12.8	9.0	6.2
18	48.6	47.4	41.4	41.3	36.5	30.2	23.6	18.7	21.2	17.6	17.9	14.6	11.1	7.4
Grade														
6th	14.5	12.4	10.7	10.4	6.7	5.7	4.3	3.5	3.0	2.2	2.4	1.3	1.0	0.8
7th	24.6	20.9	18.0	16.8	11.7	9.5	8.3	7.0	5.7	4.7	4.5	2.4	2.1	1.5
8th	32.5	27.5	23.7	22.6	17.1	14.2	11.3	10.1	9.0	7.1	6.6	4.3	2.9	2.0
9th	37.0	31.9	29.0	27.9	22.8	18.3	13.8	12.3	10.7	9.7	9.3	6.6	5.2	2.9
10th	41.2	37.2	33.1	31.8	26.2	22.0	17.2	15.3	13.1	11.8	10.8	7.8	6.2	4.6
11th	47.1	39.8	36.8	34.1	30.2	24.7	21.4	16.8	14.7	14.0	12.9	11.0	7.2	5.0
12th	47.2	47.1	40.3	39.7	36.5	30.8	22.4	17.7	20.1	15.7	16.3	13.9	10.8	7.1
Middle School	23.9	20.5	17.4	16.6	11.8	9.8	8.0	6.9	6.0	4.7	4.5	2.7	2.0	1.4
High School	42.2	38.1	34.4	33.0	28.5	23.6	18.5	15.0	14.1	12.6	12.1	9.6	7.1	4.8
Total	34.0	30.6	27.0	25.9	21.3	17.6	14.1	11.4	10.6	9.1	8.8	6.6	4.9	3.4

Table 9. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used an electronic vaporizer, such as an e-cigarette, in lifetime and past 30 days, 2016

	Electronic Vaporizer Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female							24.4							8.4
Male							27.1							10.6
Race/Ethnic group														
African American							17.9							5.5
Hispanic/Latino							26.7							9.6
White, non-Hispanic							29.2							11.8
Age														
11							4.9							1.4
12							8.8							2.9
13							17.5							6.3
14							24.4							8.8
15							31.5							11.7
16							35.1							13.2
17							37.0							13.8
18							36.9							14.9
Grade														
6th							6.9							2.5
7th							14.1							5.1
8th							22.8							7.8
9th							28.8							10.7
10th							33.7							13.4
11th							36.8							12.6
12th							36.9							14.5
Middle School							14.6							5.1
High School							33.9							12.8
Total							25.8							9.6

Table 10. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used marijuana or hashish in lifetime and past 30 days—2004 to 2016

	Marijuana or Hashish Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	22.6	21.5	20.0	22.0	21.9	22.1	21.4	10.7	10.1	9.8	11.4	10.6	11.7	10.9
Male	24.6	23.6	22.1	25.5	24.5	23.0	21.3	12.4	12.6	12.3	14.6	14.1	13.1	11.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	17.2	16.7	15.1	19.5	19.3	20.9	19.4	7.8	8.0	7.1	10.4	10.1	10.7	9.1
Hispanic/Latino	20.3	19.2	18.7	22.2	21.5	22.0	20.5	9.4	8.9	9.6	11.7	11.3	11.4	10.7
White, non-Hispanic	28.8	27.2	25.8	27.9	26.0	24.3	22.6	14.5	14.2	14.0	15.5	13.8	13.7	12.3
Age														
11	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	4.1	3.5	2.6	4.5	3.4	4.2	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.0	1.1
13	9.8	8.7	7.6	9.5	9.0	8.7	8.0	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.8
14	19.1	16.7	15.4	18.5	17.2	17.1	15.8	9.3	8.7	8.1	10.3	8.7	9.8	7.9
15	27.9	25.7	24.1	26.7	28.0	27.1	24.1	14.6	13.5	13.3	15.1	15.3	15.5	13.3
16	36.8	33.6	31.5	35.0	35.0	35.0	32.5	18.0	17.0	16.9	19.1	19.0	18.1	16.9
17	39.3	37.6	36.7	39.4	41.9	41.1	39.2	18.4	18.6	18.5	21.0	22.8	23.5	20.9
18	41.8	42.4	39.1	41.0	43.8	41.4	41.7	19.6	20.3	20.4	22.9	23.3	23.6	22.3
Grade														
6th	3.6	3.9	2.9	3.8	2.8	3.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.1	0.8
7th	10.3	8.8	7.6	9.7	7.5	7.6	6.5	5.2	4.5	4.0	5.0	3.8	3.7	3.0
8th	18.5	16.0	15.2	17.9	14.8	14.6	12.5	8.9	8.7	7.9	9.9	7.7	7.8	5.9
9th	26.2	23.8	22.0	25.9	24.4	23.6	21.1	13.6	12.5	12.3	15.0	13.2	13.5	11.6
10th	33.7	31.1	29.8	33.7	31.7	31.9	29.0	16.8	15.6	15.9	18.5	17.1	17.6	15.8
11th	38.8	35.3	35.6	36.9	39.2	37.5	37.3	17.7	17.6	18.0	19.8	21.6	20.4	19.6
12th	40.6	42.0	38.0	40.7	44.6	42.8	40.7	19.2	19.9	19.7	21.8	23.2	24.1	21.5
Middle School	10.9	9.8	8.5	10.5	8.3	8.4	7.0	5.3	5.2	4.4	5.7	4.2	4.2	3.2
High School	33.6	32.0	30.8	33.8	34.4	33.4	31.7	16.4	16.0	16.2	18.6	18.5	18.6	17.0
Total	23.5	22.5	21.1	23.8	23.2	22.6	21.3	11.5	11.4	11.1	13.0	12.4	12.4	11.2

Table 11. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used marijuana or hashish, and number of occasions in past 30 days, 2016

	2016 Marijuana or Hashish Number of Occasions in Past 30 Days						
	0 %	1-2 %	3-5 %	6-9 %	10-19 %	20-39 %	40+ %
Sex							
Female	89.1	4.4	2.1	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.0
Male	88.5	3.5	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.9
Race/Ethnic group							
African American	90.9	3.3	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	89.3	4.1	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.2
White, non-Hispanic	87.7	4.3	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7
Age							
11	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	98.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
13	96.2	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
14	92.1	3.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.7
15	86.7	5.5	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.2
16	83.1	5.9	3.5	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.1
17	79.1	7.0	3.3	2.1	2.9	2.3	3.2
18	77.7	6.0	3.8	2.6	3.1	2.7	4.0
Grade							
6th	99.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
7th	97.0	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
8th	94.1	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
9th	88.4	4.7	2.2	1.7	1.2	0.7	1.1
10th	84.2	6.0	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.0
11th	80.4	6.5	3.8	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.3
12th	78.5	6.6	3.4	2.2	3.1	2.5	3.8
Middle School	96.8	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
High School	83.0	5.9	3.0	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.3
Total	88.8	4.0	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.4

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 12. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who used synthetic marijuana in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2016

	Synthetic Marijuana Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female					10.9	7.7	4.8					3.3	1.2	0.9
Male					15.2	10.0	5.0					5.3	1.6	1.2
Race/Ethnic group														
African American					5.7	4.7	3.1					2.2	0.9	1.2
Hispanic/Latino					9.1	7.7	4.8					3.8	2.0	1.2
White, non-Hispanic					17.5	11.0	5.6					5.3	1.4	0.8
Age														
11					--	--	--					--	--	--
12					--	--	--					--	--	--
13					--	--	--					--	--	--
14					7.5	5.6	2.8					2.7	1.0	0.5
15					9.9	6.7	3.6					4.0	1.5	1.0
16					13.5	8.8	4.8					4.3	1.5	1.1
17					15.6	11.2	6.0					5.1	1.5	1.2
18					16.9	11.2	6.2					4.5	1.2	0.7
Grade														
6th					--	--	--					--	--	--
7th					--	--	--					--	--	--
8th					--	--	--					--	--	--
9th					9.7	6.6	3.7					4.1	1.3	1.1
10th					11.8	8.4	4.7					3.9	1.6	1.1
11th					14.6	8.9	5.5					4.9	1.4	1.2
12th					16.7	12.2	5.9					4.4	1.3	0.7
Middle School					--	--	--					--	--	--
High School					13.0	8.8	4.9					4.3	1.4	1.0
Total					--	--	--					--	--	--

Table 13. Usual source for synthetic marijuana, among Florida high school youth who have smoked synthetic marijuana, 2016

	Convenience Store or Gas Station	Tobacco Store or Head Shop	Bought On-Line	Bought from an Individual	Someone Gave It to Me
	%	%	%	%	%
Sex					
Female	31.1	5.7	4.1	18.7	40.4
Male	47.5	5.2	5.0	14.9	27.4
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	46.7	6.0	4.4	15.3	27.5
Hispanic/Latino	41.1	4.6	3.4	16.2	34.6
White, non- Hispanic	35.3	5.3	5.6	16.9	37.0
Age					
11	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--
14	35.0	7.9	5.0	17.2	34.9
15	37.8	3.8	3.4	19.1	35.9
16	39.0	5.5	5.1	15.6	34.9
17	39.7	4.3	5.4	17.2	33.4
18	48.3	6.8	3.3	13.6	28.0
Grade					
6th	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--
9th	37.7	5.5	4.4	17.9	34.5
10th	39.2	4.1	3.8	16.5	36.4
11th	37.8	5.8	5.4	16.7	34.3
12th	47.0	6.1	4.8	15.1	27.1
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--
High School	40.0	5.3	4.5	16.7	33.4
Total	--	--	--	--	--

Table 14. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used inhalants in lifetime and past 30 days—2004 to 2016

	Inhalant Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	13.4	13.4	12.9	11.0	8.9	7.2	6.1	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.0	2.3	1.9
Male	12.2	10.9	10.0	8.9	6.8	5.8	4.7	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.4
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	7.8	7.2	8.8	7.6	6.0	5.8	5.3	2.7	2.9	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.3	1.8
Hispanic/Latino	12.2	11.3	11.4	11.0	8.0	6.9	5.5	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.8	2.6	2.3	1.7
White, non-Hispanic	14.8	13.9	12.0	9.8	7.9	6.2	5.1	4.5	4.2	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.4
Age														
11	12.8	10.5	9.7	10.3	7.9	6.3	4.8	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.8	2.9	2.9	1.4
12	13.9	13.2	11.9	11.4	9.0	7.8	6.0	6.5	5.2	4.9	4.6	3.9	2.7	2.2
13	16.4	14.6	13.7	13.0	10.8	9.5	6.7	7.0	6.0	5.2	5.2	4.0	3.3	2.4
14	15.8	14.1	13.8	13.2	9.5	8.5	7.1	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.3	3.4	2.5	2.1
15	12.2	12.2	11.4	9.9	7.8	5.8	5.8	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8	1.8	2.0	1.7
16	10.8	11.8	10.4	7.9	6.1	4.8	4.5	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.1
17	9.5	10.1	9.4	6.8	5.5	4.3	3.8	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7
18	8.7	7.6	8.4	6.7	5.4	3.5	3.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.0
Grade														
6th	13.0	12.2	11.5	10.8	8.3	7.1	5.4	6.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	3.6	2.8	1.8
7th	16.7	14.8	12.9	13.7	10.6	9.3	6.3	7.5	6.2	5.2	5.1	4.1	3.3	2.5
8th	17.2	14.3	15.1	13.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	6.2	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.5
9th	12.1	12.6	11.4	10.1	8.1	5.9	6.0	3.3	3.8	2.9	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.8
10th	11.6	11.6	10.6	8.4	6.1	5.3	5.0	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.2
11th	9.0	10.2	9.4	6.9	5.6	4.4	4.3	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.0
12th	8.6	8.8	8.6	6.1	5.4	3.7	3.0	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.7
Middle School	15.7	13.8	13.2	12.5	9.9	8.6	6.4	6.6	5.5	5.2	4.8	3.8	3.1	2.2
High School	10.6	11.0	10.1	8.0	6.4	4.9	4.6	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.2
Total	12.9	12.2	11.4	10.0	7.9	6.5	5.4	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.1	1.6

Table 15. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used the stimulant known as “flakka” or “gravel” in lifetime and past 30 days, 2016

	Flakka Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female							0.9							0.4
Male							1.1							0.7
Race/Ethnic group														
African American							1.3							0.8
Hispanic/Latino							1.2							0.5
White, non-Hispanic							0.7							0.3
Age														
11							--							--
12							--							--
13							--							--
14							0.7							0.2
15							1.1							0.5
16							1.1							0.4
17							0.8							0.6
18							1.1							0.4
Grade														
6th							--							--
7th							--							--
8th							--							--
9th							1.1							0.4
10th							1.3							0.6
11th							0.8							0.6
12th							0.8							0.4
Middle School							--							--
High School							1.0							0.5
Total							--							--

Table 16. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used club drugs in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2016

	Club Drug Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female			1.4	3.5	3.2	2.8	1.9			0.5	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5
Male			1.8	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.2			0.7	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.6
Race/Ethnic group														
African American			1.1	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.2			0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
Hispanic/Latino			2.0	4.0	3.6	3.1	2.1			0.8	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.5
White, non-Hispanic			1.6	4.4	3.8	3.5	2.3			0.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.6
Age														
11			0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2			0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
12			0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4			0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
13			1.3	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.9			0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
14			2.6	2.8	2.3	2.4	1.3			1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4
15			--	4.1	3.3	3.3	2.3			--	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.6
16			--	5.8	5.1	4.1	2.9			--	2.0	1.6	1.1	0.8
17			--	5.3	6.7	5.4	3.6			--	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.8
18			--	7.0	7.6	6.9	4.5			--	2.0	2.3	1.3	0.9
Grade														
6th			0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4			0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
7th			1.5	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.7			0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4
8th			2.7	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.1			0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
9th			--	4.2	3.1	2.7	2.0			--	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.5
10th			--	5.1	4.2	4.0	2.7			--	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.7
11th			--	5.7	5.7	4.9	3.4			--	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.1
12th			--	6.2	7.8	6.7	4.2			--	1.8	2.2	1.2	0.8
Middle School			1.6	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.7			0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
High School			--	5.2	5.1	4.5	3.0			--	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.8
Total			--	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.1			--	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.6

Note: Prior to 2008, individual survey questions were used to ask about the use of Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB, and ketamine. These multiple items were replaced with a combined “club drugs” item on the middle school questionnaire in 2009, and on the high school questionnaire in 2010. Please refer to the tables from the 2009 *FYSAS* for results from the Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB, and ketamine questions.

Table 17. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used LSD, PCP or hallucinogenic mushrooms in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2016

	LSD, PCP or Hallucinogenic Mushroom Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female			1.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.7			0.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7
Male			1.9	4.7	4.3	4.3	3.7			0.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Race/Ethnic group														
African American			0.8	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1			0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
Hispanic/Latino			1.2	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.8			0.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
White, non-Hispanic			1.9	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.2			0.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.1
Age														
11			0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2			0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
12			0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5			0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
13			1.6	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.1			0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2
14			2.3	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.0			0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.5
15			--	4.1	3.9	4.3	3.7			--	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1
16			--	5.5	4.8	5.1	5.2			--	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7
17			--	6.1	6.7	6.6	5.8			--	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
18			--	6.8	7.4	6.9	6.8			--	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7
Grade														
6th			0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4			0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
7th			1.3	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.8			0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2
8th			2.6	3.0	2.5	2.4	1.8			1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5
9th			--	4.3	3.7	3.5	2.8			--	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9
10th			--	5.1	4.1	5.0	4.5			--	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.4
11th			--	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.8			--	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6
12th			--	6.8	7.6	7.2	6.4			--	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6
Middle School			1.5	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.0			0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3
High School			--	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.8			--	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
Total			--	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.2			--	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9

Note: Prior to 2008, individual survey questions were used to ask about the use of LSD or PCP, and the use of hallucinogenic mushrooms. These multiple items were replaced with the combined "LSD, PCP or hallucinogenic mushroom" item on the middle school questionnaire in 2009, and on the high school questionnaire in 2010. Please refer to the tables from the 2009 FYSAS for results from the LSD or PCP question and the hallucinogenic mushrooms question.

Table 18. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used cocaine or crack cocaine in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2016

	Cocaine or Crack Cocaine Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female			1.7	2.7	1.9	1.6	1.6			0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6
Male			1.9	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.9			0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6
Race/Ethnic group														
African American			1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.9			0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4
Hispanic/Latino			2.6	3.7	2.6	2.3	1.8			0.8	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7
White, non-Hispanic			1.7	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.1			0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Age														
11			0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2			0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
12			1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5			0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
13			2.0	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.0			0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3
14			2.5	2.3	1.8	1.2	0.9			0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3
15			--	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.8			--	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
16			--	4.0	3.1	2.3	2.4			--	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9
17			--	4.5	3.5	3.7	2.8			--	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9
18			--	5.4	4.7	3.9	4.4			--	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.4
Grade														
6th			1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5			0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
7th			1.8	1.8	1.0	1.1	0.7			0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3
8th			2.7	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.0			0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3
9th			--	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.5			--	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5
10th			--	3.3	2.5	1.9	2.0			--	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8
11th			--	4.5	3.4	3.0	2.8			--	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9
12th			--	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.8			--	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.2
Middle School			1.8	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.8			0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
High School			--	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.5			--	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
Total			--	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.8			--	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6

Note: Prior to 2008, individual survey questions were used to ask about the use of cocaine and crack cocaine. These multiple items were replaced with a combined “cocaine or crack cocaine” item on the middle school questionnaire in 2009, and on the high school questionnaire in 2010. Please refer to the tables from the 2009 FYSAS for results from the cocaine question and the crack cocaine question.

Table 19. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used methamphetamine in lifetime and past 30 days—2004 to 2016

	Methamphetamine Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	2.7	2.0	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Male	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Hispanic/Latino	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
White, non-Hispanic	2.7	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Age														
11	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
12	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2
13	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3
14	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
15	2.9	2.0	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
16	2.7	2.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5
17	3.2	2.3	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
18	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5
Grade														
6th	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
7th	2.8	2.1	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3
8th	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
9th	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
10th	3.0	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
11th	2.7	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5
12th	2.5	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3
Middle School	2.4	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
High School	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Total	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 20. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used depressants in lifetime and past 30 days—2004 to 2016

	Depressant Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	8.1	7.4	6.5	6.5	5.2	5.1	5.3	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.0
Male	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.1	3.6	4.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.0
Hispanic/Latino	5.3	4.4	4.0	5.0	4.3	4.2	4.7	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7
White, non-Hispanic	10.8	9.6	9.3	8.2	6.2	5.4	5.8	4.2	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.8	2.0
Age														
11	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
13	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.4	2.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.0
14	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.6	3.2	3.5	3.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.6
15	8.9	6.9	6.8	5.9	4.8	5.1	5.5	3.6	3.0	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.3
16	10.8	9.7	8.4	8.6	7.0	6.6	6.6	4.5	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.4	1.7	2.3
17	12.5	11.2	10.6	9.2	9.0	7.2	7.8	4.4	4.0	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
18	13.4	11.8	11.3	10.4	8.6	7.3	8.0	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.0	2.4	1.9	2.9
Grade														
6th	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
7th	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.9	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.9
8th	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.3	3.0	3.0	3.6	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3
9th	8.0	6.7	6.3	6.0	4.5	4.3	4.6	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.8
10th	10.4	9.0	8.2	7.9	5.8	6.2	6.4	4.4	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.4
11th	12.2	10.1	10.1	9.7	7.9	6.9	7.7	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.8
12th	12.7	12.0	11.0	9.5	9.6	7.8	7.7	4.3	4.3	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.7
Middle School	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
High School	10.4	9.1	8.7	8.2	6.8	6.2	6.5	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.4
Total	7.1	6.5	6.0	5.8	4.6	4.3	4.7	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.8

Table 21. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used heroin in lifetime and past 30 days—2004 to 2016

	Heroin Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Male	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Hispanic/Latino	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
White, non-Hispanic	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Age														
11	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
12	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
13	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
14	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
15	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
16	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
17	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1
18	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
Grade														
6th	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
7th	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8th	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1
9th	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10th	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
11th	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
12th	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
Middle School	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
High School	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Total	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 22. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used prescription pain relievers in lifetime and past 30 days—2004 to 2016

	Prescription Pain Reliever Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	9.4	9.1	8.3	8.0	7.0	5.9	5.3	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.2
Male	7.5	7.4	7.6	6.9	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	3.0	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8
Hispanic/Latino	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.2	4.6	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.0
White, non-Hispanic	12.3	11.7	11.4	10.0	7.9	6.3	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.6	2.3	2.1	1.7
Age														
11	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.8
12	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.8	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.4
13	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6
14	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.2	5.0	4.9	4.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.0	2.4	2.0
15	9.8	8.9	8.9	7.7	6.8	6.6	5.2	4.2	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.3
16	12.3	11.3	10.3	10.7	8.8	7.2	6.1	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.1
17	12.7	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.7	8.4	5.9	4.8	4.6	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.6	1.9
18	14.0	14.0	12.7	11.1	10.0	7.4	7.0	3.8	4.6	5.0	3.5	2.8	2.1	1.9
Grade														
6th	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.1
7th	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.2	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.7
8th	7.2	6.8	7.3	6.2	4.7	3.6	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.9
9th	8.5	8.2	8.2	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.1	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.3
10th	11.5	10.9	10.0	10.4	7.7	7.5	5.6	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.9	2.8	3.1	2.0
11th	12.8	11.9	11.7	10.8	9.9	7.4	6.3	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.1	2.0
12th	13.4	13.3	12.1	10.6	10.5	8.3	6.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	3.4	2.9	2.4	1.8
Middle School	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.4	3.6	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.6
High School	11.1	10.8	10.4	9.7	8.5	7.3	5.8	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.0
Total	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.4	6.4	5.5	4.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.8

Note: The results from 2004 represent the combination of two different survey items covering the use of OxyContin and "Other Prescription Pain Relievers." Starting in 2006, these were combined into a single survey item.

Table 23. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used over-the-counter drugs in order to get high in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2016

	Over-the-Counter Drug Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female			5.9	6.9	5.9	5.1	4.7			2.6	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.0
Male			3.9	6.2	5.2	4.8	4.2			1.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.9
Race/Ethnic group														
African American			4.7	5.5	4.6	4.8	3.9			2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.7
Hispanic/Latino			4.8	6.3	5.7	4.4	4.2			2.1	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.9
White, non-Hispanic			4.8	7.2	5.7	5.0	4.6			2.2	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.0
Age														
11			2.1	1.9	2.7	1.9	1.9			0.8	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.0
12			2.8	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.7			1.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.3
13			5.0	4.5	4.1	3.4	3.3			2.1	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.8
14			7.0	6.4	5.0	4.9	4.6			3.1	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.4
15			--	8.1	6.0	6.1	5.1			--	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.3
16			--	8.1	7.3	5.9	5.6			--	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.1
17			--	7.8	7.6	6.4	5.6			--	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0
18			--	8.8	8.4	7.2	5.5			--	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.1
Grade														
6th			3.2	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.3			1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2
7th			4.4	4.8	3.9	3.2	3.0			1.9	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
8th			7.2	6.3	4.6	4.5	4.3			3.3	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.5
9th			--	7.4	5.9	5.3	4.8			--	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.2
10th			--	8.5	6.6	6.8	5.7			--	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.5
11th			--	7.9	7.8	6.2	5.6			--	2.5	3.0	2.1	1.9
12th			--	8.2	7.5	6.6	5.1			--	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.7
Middle School			4.9	4.8	3.7	3.4	3.2			2.2	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.8
High School			--	8.0	6.9	6.1	5.3			--	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1
Total			--	6.6	5.5	5.0	4.4			--	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0

Table 24. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used steroids without a doctor's order in lifetime and past 30 days—2004 to 2016

	Steroid Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Male	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Hispanic/Latino	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
White, non-Hispanic	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Age														
11	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
12	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
13	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
14	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
15	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
16	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
17	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
18	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.2
Grade														
6th	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
7th	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8th	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
9th	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
10th	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
11th	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1
12th	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2
Middle School	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
High School	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
Total	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 25. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used prescription amphetamines in lifetime and past 30 days—2004 to 2016

	Prescription Amphetamine Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	4.1	4.7	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
Male	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Hispanic/Latino	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.9
White, non-Hispanic	6.0	6.5	5.8	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5
Age														
11	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
13	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6
14	3.3	3.4	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8
15	4.3	4.7	4.1	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.2	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3
16	6.2	6.8	4.7	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.9	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8
17	6.1	6.9	6.3	6.1	6.7	6.9	5.6	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1
18	6.0	6.6	7.5	7.2	7.1	6.6	6.9	1.3	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.8
Grade														
6th	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
7th	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
8th	3.3	3.5	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7
9th	4.3	4.5	4.0	3.4	2.4	3.1	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9
10th	5.8	6.4	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.2	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6
11th	5.6	6.5	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.1
12th	6.2	6.8	7.0	6.8	7.8	7.7	6.4	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.5	1.9
Middle School	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
High School	5.3	5.9	5.3	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6
Total	3.9	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2

Table 26. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used a needle to inject an illegal drug in lifetime, 2016

	Needle to Inject Illegal Drug						
	Lifetime						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex							
Female							0.6
Male							0.8
Race/Ethnic group							
African American							0.6
Hispanic/Latino							0.6
White, non-Hispanic							0.8
Age							
11							--
12							--
13							--
14							0.4
15							0.7
16							0.9
17							0.7
18							0.7
Grade							
6th							--
7th							--
8th							--
9th							0.6
10th							1.0
11th							0.7
12th							0.7
Middle School							--
High School							0.8
Total							--

Table 27. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *any illicit drug* in lifetime and past 30 days—2004 to 2016

	Any Illicit Drug													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	34.1	32.5	31.3	32.7	31.6	30.7	29.0	17.5	15.6	15.7	17.3	16.3	16.4	15.1
Male	33.9	32.0	30.6	33.2	31.8	29.4	26.4	17.6	16.9	16.6	18.6	18.0	16.3	14.2
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	25.9	24.1	24.4	28.4	27.5	27.9	26.1	12.6	11.6	12.6	15.4	14.9	14.4	12.6
Hispanic/Latino	31.6	29.2	28.7	32.1	30.4	29.7	26.9	15.9	13.6	14.5	16.8	16.3	15.7	14.4
White, non-Hispanic	39.1	37.0	35.1	35.9	33.8	31.3	28.6	20.6	19.5	18.7	20.0	18.0	17.5	15.4
Age														
11	16.7	13.5	12.7	13.8	12.0	9.6	8.0	8.3	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.3	4.7	3.2
12	18.9	17.3	16.3	17.0	14.1	12.9	11.9	9.6	7.7	7.6	8.2	6.7	5.7	5.6
13	25.6	22.3	22.6	22.4	21.0	19.5	17.0	13.5	11.0	11.1	11.0	9.8	8.9	8.0
14	31.4	28.1	28.4	29.8	27.0	26.6	23.7	16.1	14.4	14.5	16.3	14.2	14.3	12.2
15	36.9	34.7	32.9	35.6	35.5	34.0	30.0	19.7	17.6	17.6	20.0	20.4	19.8	16.9
16	43.7	41.2	37.9	41.8	41.4	40.4	37.0	22.4	21.2	20.3	23.2	23.1	21.6	19.8
17	44.5	43.4	42.3	44.9	47.8	46.1	43.1	22.5	22.4	21.9	24.7	26.8	26.6	23.4
18	47.2	47.7	44.2	45.7	49.4	45.0	44.8	22.8	24.1	24.6	25.9	27.1	26.6	24.5
Grade														
6th	18.5	16.9	16.3	16.0	13.2	12.0	10.2	9.7	7.9	8.2	8.2	6.3	5.4	4.6
7th	26.0	22.6	21.7	23.2	19.3	17.3	15.1	14.4	11.4	11.0	11.2	9.3	8.3	7.4
8th	31.7	27.8	29.5	29.2	25.7	24.4	21.6	16.2	14.5	15.0	15.6	13.2	12.3	10.5
9th	35.2	32.9	31.0	34.8	32.8	31.1	27.3	18.5	17.1	16.3	20.1	18.4	17.6	15.2
10th	41.2	39.1	36.7	40.9	38.3	38.4	34.5	21.0	19.5	19.3	22.7	21.4	21.8	19.1
11th	44.6	42.2	41.2	42.7	45.5	42.4	41.3	22.1	21.3	21.2	23.2	25.7	23.5	22.4
12th	45.6	46.9	43.2	45.7	49.4	47.0	44.0	22.6	23.8	23.7	25.6	26.9	27.0	23.7
Middle School	25.4	22.6	22.5	22.8	19.4	17.9	15.7	13.5	11.4	11.4	11.7	9.6	8.7	7.5
High School	40.8	39.4	37.5	40.7	41.0	39.3	36.4	20.7	20.0	19.8	22.7	22.9	22.3	20.0
Total	33.9	32.2	31.0	33.0	31.7	30.0	27.7	17.5	16.3	16.2	18.0	17.2	16.4	14.7

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. Also, in 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 28. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *any illicit drug other than marijuana* in lifetime and past 30 days—2004 to 2016

	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	24.7	23.0	22.4	22.0	19.7	17.9	16.4	11.1	9.9	9.6	9.8	8.6	7.9	7.3
Male	22.5	21.2	20.3	20.0	17.8	16.4	14.2	9.9	9.4	9.1	8.8	7.7	7.0	6.2
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	13.3	11.7	14.1	15.3	13.5	12.8	12.3	6.6	5.4	7.3	7.6	6.7	6.2	5.7
Hispanic/Latino	23.0	20.2	19.4	21.1	18.9	16.9	15.2	10.1	8.3	8.4	9.3	8.5	7.5	7.0
White, non-Hispanic	28.1	26.5	25.1	23.0	20.2	18.5	16.3	12.3	11.5	10.5	9.9	8.0	7.6	6.8
Age														
11	16.0	13.1	12.4	13.2	11.6	8.7	7.5	7.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.3	3.1
12	17.6	16.2	15.3	15.2	12.5	11.2	10.5	8.9	7.1	7.2	7.1	5.9	4.6	5.0
13	22.2	18.9	19.7	18.1	16.3	15.2	12.9	11.4	8.9	8.8	8.5	6.9	6.7	5.8
14	23.5	21.3	21.8	21.7	17.8	16.9	15.3	10.9	9.8	9.9	10.1	8.2	7.9	7.2
15	24.8	23.0	21.9	22.1	19.0	17.9	16.7	10.7	9.6	9.4	9.7	8.8	8.6	7.8
16	27.2	26.0	22.9	23.7	22.0	19.0	17.6	11.7	10.8	9.3	10.6	9.6	8.4	7.7
17	26.5	25.8	24.8	23.9	24.3	22.9	19.0	10.3	10.9	10.0	9.7	9.3	9.1	7.5
18	26.7	27.3	26.1	24.0	24.5	21.8	19.8	9.7	11.7	12.0	10.1	10.0	8.1	8.5
Grade														
6th	17.2	15.4	15.2	14.4	12.1	10.5	9.2	9.0	7.1	7.6	7.3	5.8	4.8	4.2
7th	22.6	19.4	18.8	19.4	15.4	14.0	11.7	12.1	9.4	8.8	8.8	6.7	6.1	5.7
8th	24.7	21.3	23.2	21.1	18.3	16.7	15.1	11.5	9.9	10.5	9.4	8.3	7.6	6.8
9th	23.7	22.7	21.0	21.9	18.8	16.8	15.6	10.3	9.6	9.0	10.2	8.6	7.8	7.2
10th	26.3	24.8	22.6	23.4	19.5	19.5	17.8	10.8	10.3	9.0	10.4	8.8	9.4	7.9
11th	26.4	25.0	24.0	23.5	23.3	20.2	18.6	10.3	10.1	9.5	9.4	9.5	7.8	7.8
12th	26.0	27.2	25.4	23.8	24.9	23.0	19.2	9.9	11.3	11.4	9.8	9.6	9.0	7.7
Middle School	21.5	18.8	19.1	18.3	15.3	13.7	12.0	10.9	8.9	9.0	8.5	6.9	6.2	5.6
High School	25.4	24.7	23.1	23.1	21.5	19.7	17.7	10.3	10.2	9.6	10.0	9.1	8.5	7.7
Total	23.7	22.1	21.3	21.0	18.8	17.1	15.3	10.6	9.7	9.4	9.3	8.2	7.5	6.8

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. Also, in 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 29. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *alcohol only* in lifetime and past 30 days—2004 to 2016

	Alcohol Only													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	29.0	29.4	27.7	24.8	22.1	19.5	18.1	20.5	21.6	19.4	17.5	14.7	11.7	11.1
Male	27.3	26.9	25.6	22.2	19.9	17.8	17.0	19.4	18.7	17.3	15.6	12.7	10.1	9.1
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	26.2	25.7	24.8	23.1	18.8	14.6	13.7	14.5	13.4	13.7	13.0	10.3	7.8	7.3
Hispanic/Latino	32.8	31.8	30.9	26.4	23.1	21.5	20.3	22.5	22.6	21.1	18.7	15.1	12.9	10.8
White, non-Hispanic	27.6	27.7	26.1	22.5	21.2	19.4	18.3	21.9	22.3	19.9	17.6	14.9	12.2	11.4
Age														
11	14.9	12.4	12.4	9.0	9.5	8.0	7.3	7.6	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.4	2.8	1.8
12	21.0	18.4	17.4	14.9	13.2	11.6	10.2	8.1	8.0	7.4	6.9	5.0	4.3	3.7
13	25.1	24.6	21.0	20.2	17.2	15.7	14.1	14.0	13.4	11.8	10.8	9.3	7.3	6.1
14	29.7	28.5	26.4	24.7	23.6	19.4	17.8	19.0	18.5	16.4	14.9	12.0	10.2	8.4
15	32.2	32.0	30.6	26.9	24.5	20.8	19.6	22.5	22.9	20.6	18.9	16.3	11.7	10.9
16	30.4	32.2	32.2	26.6	25.5	22.5	20.5	24.3	25.4	23.5	20.2	17.8	15.0	12.0
17	31.4	32.7	31.0	27.5	24.5	23.0	22.9	27.8	27.7	26.6	22.8	20.7	16.4	17.2
18	31.5	30.3	31.4	26.6	23.4	23.9	21.7	33.7	32.3	27.7	26.0	21.6	17.9	18.0
Grade														
6th	18.3	15.8	15.1	13.5	10.7	9.9	8.4	7.6	7.4	6.9	6.3	4.5	3.5	2.9
7th	23.4	22.8	21.1	18.2	16.6	13.3	12.6	12.8	11.4	11.2	10.5	7.9	5.8	4.6
8th	28.5	28.5	24.2	24.5	20.8	18.7	16.3	18.0	18.2	15.0	14.0	11.4	9.4	8.2
9th	32.9	31.3	30.4	26.2	24.4	20.7	19.1	22.4	22.0	20.0	18.0	15.0	11.4	9.5
10th	30.7	32.8	32.3	27.0	25.2	21.1	20.3	23.8	25.3	23.5	20.5	17.0	13.5	11.6
11th	31.8	33.4	31.4	27.7	25.1	23.1	21.4	27.2	26.7	25.6	22.0	18.8	15.2	15.0
12th	32.7	31.4	32.8	27.2	24.1	24.2	23.4	32.1	31.8	28.2	25.5	22.2	18.5	18.3
Middle School	23.5	22.6	20.1	18.7	16.0	14.0	12.5	12.9	12.5	11.0	10.3	7.9	6.3	5.2
High School	32.1	32.2	31.7	27.0	24.7	22.2	21.0	25.7	25.9	24.0	21.3	18.1	14.5	13.4
Total	28.2	28.1	26.6	23.4	21.0	18.6	17.5	20.0	20.2	18.4	16.5	13.7	10.9	10.0

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. Also, in 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 30. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *alcohol or any illicit drug* in lifetime and past 30 days—2004 to 2016

	Alcohol Or Any Illicit Drug													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	62.9	61.7	58.8	57.4	53.6	50.1	46.8	37.7	36.9	34.8	34.4	30.7	27.9	25.8
Male	60.9	58.5	56.0	55.3	51.4	47.0	43.1	36.5	35.1	33.3	33.7	30.2	26.1	22.9
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	51.7	49.3	49.0	51.1	46.1	42.3	39.4	26.9	24.5	25.8	27.9	24.6	21.6	19.4
Hispanic/Latino	64.2	60.6	59.5	58.4	53.3	51.1	46.8	38.1	35.6	35.3	35.3	31.0	28.1	24.7
White, non-Hispanic	66.5	64.6	61.0	58.4	54.9	50.6	46.7	42.2	41.5	38.3	37.4	32.7	29.5	26.6
Age														
11	31.3	25.9	24.9	22.5	21.4	17.4	14.9	15.5	10.8	10.7	9.9	9.6	7.3	5.1
12	39.7	35.5	33.6	31.8	27.2	24.3	21.7	17.4	15.6	14.8	15.0	11.6	9.9	9.0
13	50.3	46.7	43.5	42.5	38.0	35.1	30.8	27.1	24.1	22.6	21.6	19.0	16.1	13.9
14	60.7	56.4	54.6	54.4	50.4	45.9	41.1	34.8	32.3	30.5	30.8	25.9	24.3	20.2
15	68.9	66.4	63.0	62.4	59.8	54.8	49.5	41.9	39.9	37.7	38.5	36.3	31.1	27.4
16	74.0	73.0	69.8	68.2	66.7	62.7	57.4	46.4	46.1	43.2	43.0	40.3	36.1	31.3
17	75.7	75.9	73.1	72.1	72.1	69.0	65.8	49.9	49.8	48.1	47.2	46.8	42.7	40.2
18	78.5	77.6	75.4	72.2	72.6	68.8	66.3	56.1	55.6	51.6	51.0	48.1	44.0	41.7
Grade														
6th	36.5	32.5	31.2	29.5	23.9	21.7	18.2	17.0	15.1	14.9	14.3	10.7	8.9	7.3
7th	49.1	45.2	42.8	41.3	35.8	30.4	27.4	26.7	22.5	22.0	21.7	17.1	14.0	11.9
8th	59.9	56.2	53.5	53.5	46.3	43.0	37.6	33.8	32.2	29.7	29.4	24.5	21.6	18.3
9th	67.9	63.8	61.0	60.9	57.1	51.7	46.2	40.6	38.6	35.8	37.6	33.0	28.6	24.3
10th	71.7	71.6	68.7	67.7	63.4	59.5	54.5	44.5	44.3	42.1	42.8	38.1	34.8	30.2
11th	76.3	75.4	72.4	70.3	70.4	65.5	62.4	49.0	47.6	46.3	44.9	43.9	38.6	36.8
12th	78.1	77.9	75.9	72.8	73.4	71.0	67.4	54.5	55.0	51.5	50.6	48.6	45.1	41.7
Middle School	48.6	45.0	42.5	41.5	35.3	31.7	27.8	25.9	23.5	22.2	21.8	17.4	14.8	12.5
High School	72.6	71.4	69.0	67.5	65.6	61.4	57.2	46.0	45.4	43.3	43.6	40.4	36.3	32.9
Total	61.8	60.1	57.4	56.3	52.5	48.5	44.8	37.1	36.0	34.1	34.1	30.5	27.0	24.3

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. Also, in 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 31. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *any illicit drug, but no alcohol* in lifetime and past 30 days—2004 to 2016

	Any Illicit Drug, but No Alcohol													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.9	6.0	5.1	4.0	4.5	5.4	5.7	6.5	6.4
Male	5.0	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.5	5.1	4.6	4.7	5.8	6.7	6.9	6.3
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	6.8	6.0	6.5	6.4	7.7	8.3	9.0	6.4	5.5	6.2	6.5	7.7	8.2	7.7
Hispanic/Latino	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.7	6.0	6.0	4.7	4.3	4.1	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.7
White, non-Hispanic	3.7	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.5	3.8	4.0	5.2	5.3	6.0	5.4
Age														
11	7.5	5.9	6.9	7.4	6.8	6.3	5.3	5.5	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.6	2.7
12	6.7	6.4	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.5	4.2	4.9	4.9	4.6	3.8	4.0
13	6.5	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.3	6.6	6.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.8
14	4.8	4.2	5.1	5.2	5.8	7.1	7.0	5.3	4.8	4.5	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9
15	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.3	6.3	6.4	5.2	4.1	5.2	6.5	7.5	8.6	7.8
16	3.4	3.6	2.9	4.0	4.5	4.9	6.2	4.5	4.6	4.1	5.9	7.1	8.1	8.0
17	2.6	3.1	2.6	3.9	4.0	5.3	5.8	4.1	4.0	4.1	5.8	7.0	8.8	8.1
18	2.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	4.1	4.5	5.2	3.3	2.8	3.9	4.8	6.6	8.1	7.6
Grade														
6th	7.6	6.6	7.2	7.0	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.0	4.2	5.0	5.2	4.3	3.9	3.5
7th	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.3	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.4	4.7	4.5
8th	5.1	4.2	5.7	5.7	6.4	7.3	7.0	5.3	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.2	5.9	5.5
9th	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.4	6.4	6.5	5.1	4.5	4.5	6.8	6.7	7.5	7.4
10th	3.3	3.5	3.0	4.2	5.0	5.7	6.9	4.3	3.9	4.4	5.9	7.0	8.7	8.1
11th	2.6	3.0	2.5	3.5	4.1	5.3	6.1	3.8	3.8	4.2	5.5	7.5	8.6	8.0
12th	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.5	4.4	4.8	3.9	3.3	3.5	5.0	6.2	7.8	7.7
Middle School	6.3	5.5	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.5	5.9	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.5
High School	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.8	4.6	5.5	6.1	4.4	4.0	4.2	5.9	6.8	8.1	7.8
Total	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.3	5.0	4.3	4.6	5.6	6.2	6.7	6.4

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. Also, in 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 32. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior in past 12 months: carrying a handgun and selling drugs—2004 to 2016

	Delinquent Behavior													
	Carrying a Handgun							Selling Drugs						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.6	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.8	2.8	3.1	3.0
Male	6.8	8.2	8.0	7.8	6.9	7.8	8.3	8.0	8.1	7.8	8.7	7.1	6.6	5.4
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	4.4	6.0	6.2	6.1	4.3	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.2	5.5	4.3	4.3	3.4
Hispanic/Latino	3.9	5.2	4.4	4.7	3.5	4.0	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.5	6.1	4.7	4.6	4.2
White, non-Hispanic	3.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.7	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.9	5.6	5.4	4.4
Age														
11	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
12	2.3	3.1	2.4	3.2	3.1	4.3	4.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9
13	3.5	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.3	5.5	5.1	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.6
14	4.2	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.6	6.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.6	4.2	4.0	3.4
15	4.2	5.6	6.1	5.1	4.5	6.3	6.2	7.8	6.5	6.8	8.0	6.1	6.5	5.8
16	4.7	6.5	5.8	5.8	4.6	4.9	5.8	9.2	9.1	8.2	9.4	7.6	7.7	6.2
17	4.9	5.4	5.5	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.7	8.4	8.8	8.6	9.1	8.7	7.8	6.2
18	3.5	6.4	6.6	6.2	4.7	6.2	5.8	7.5	8.8	8.8	9.0	7.3	8.1	7.0
Grade														
6th	2.4	3.8	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.9	4.2	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.6
7th	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.0	5.3	4.8	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.3
8th	4.4	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.0	4.6	4.6	5.4	4.2	3.8	2.9
9th	4.1	5.8	6.0	5.1	4.5	5.4	6.4	7.2	6.4	6.7	7.7	5.8	5.6	5.4
10th	4.6	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.0	8.7	7.8	7.4	9.4	6.7	7.3	6.4
11th	4.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.5	5.2	5.8	7.9	8.7	8.4	8.8	7.7	7.7	6.1
12th	3.8	5.9	5.8	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.9	7.6	8.7	8.2	8.3	8.4	7.3	6.4
Middle School	3.6	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.3	5.1	5.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.2	2.1	1.6
High School	4.2	5.6	5.6	5.1	4.5	5.4	5.8	7.8	7.8	7.6	8.5	7.1	6.9	6.0
Total	3.9	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.4	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.5	6.3	5.0	4.9	4.2

Table 33. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior in past 12 months: attempting to steal a vehicle and being arrested—2004 to 2016

	Delinquent Behavior													
	Attempting to Steal a Vehicle							Being Arrested						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.4	2.4	2.1	1.8
Male	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.3	1.8	1.7	7.9	7.0	6.4	6.2	4.2	3.5	3.0
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.9	4.7	4.1	3.7
Hispanic/Latino	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	5.6	4.6	4.0	4.8	3.1	2.8	2.3
White, non-Hispanic	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9	5.2	5.2	4.4	3.9	2.8	2.3	1.8
Age														
11	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
12	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.1
13	2.6	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.8	2.5	2.0	2.0
14	3.8	3.1	3.4	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.4	3.8	2.9	2.7
15	3.9	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.7	7.9	6.8	6.4	5.7	4.3	4.1	3.3
16	3.8	4.1	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.6	8.3	7.6	6.6	6.0	4.5	3.6	3.1
17	3.5	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.3	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	4.2	3.4	2.5
18	1.6	2.9	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	4.4	6.6	5.2	5.2	3.5	3.6	2.8
Grade														
6th	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.1
7th	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.4	0.9	1.1	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	2.6	1.8	1.7
8th	3.8	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.3	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.4	3.8	3.4	2.9
9th	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.1	1.4	1.6	7.6	6.6	6.7	5.2	4.4	3.2	3.1
10th	3.4	3.7	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	7.3	6.5	5.5	5.6	3.9	3.9	3.3
11th	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.3	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.3	4.1	3.0	2.7
12th	2.2	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.1	3.9	5.9	4.6	5.0	3.4	3.1	2.0
Middle School	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.1	2.5	2.2	1.9
High School	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.5	6.5	6.2	5.6	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.8
Total	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.3	5.8	5.5	4.9	4.8	3.4	2.8	2.4

Table 34. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior in past 12 months: taking a handgun to school and getting suspended—2004 to 2016

	Delinquent Behavior													
	Taking A Handgun To School							Getting Suspended						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	11.7	12.0	11.5	10.7	8.6	7.4	7.0
Male	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	19.6	20.0	18.9	18.7	15.2	12.9	12.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.0	24.6	26.3	26.1	25.2	20.6	18.6	16.4
Hispanic/Latino	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	15.0	16.6	14.4	14.1	11.2	10.3	9.5
White, non-Hispanic	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	12.1	12.3	11.1	11.0	8.7	7.2	6.7
Age														
11	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	8.0	7.7	8.6	8.2	8.0	5.5	5.5
12	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	11.9	12.0	10.9	11.1	9.8	8.1	7.8
13	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	17.1	17.4	16.0	15.6	13.6	11.8	11.5
14	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	17.7	19.0	18.4	18.4	14.4	12.2	12.3
15	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	17.8	18.0	17.8	16.1	13.0	12.2	11.5
16	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	16.7	17.2	16.8	15.4	11.4	10.9	9.8
17	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	13.0	14.2	13.5	13.4	11.3	8.8	8.0
18	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	11.2	13.4	12.1	12.3	9.8	7.9	7.6
Grade														
6th	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	13.2	13.7	12.9	12.6	10.7	8.2	8.0
7th	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	18.5	18.2	16.9	17.0	14.0	12.0	11.2
8th	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	18.7	19.4	18.8	18.9	14.6	12.6	12.6
9th	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	16.7	18.4	17.4	16.1	14.1	11.6	12.0
10th	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	15.4	15.2	15.3	13.9	10.7	10.9	9.4
11th	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	13.1	13.2	13.6	12.5	10.4	9.2	8.7
12th	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	9.9	12.6	10.5	11.2	8.4	6.5	6.1
Middle School	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	16.9	17.3	16.2	16.2	13.1	11.0	10.6
High School	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	14.3	15.2	14.4	13.6	11.1	9.7	9.1
Total	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	15.5	16.1	15.2	14.7	11.9	10.3	9.8

Table 35. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior in past 12 months: attacking someone with intent to harm—2004 to 2016

	Delinquent Behavior						
	Attacking Someone With Intent To Harm						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex							
Female	10.3	10.5	9.9	8.9	6.6	6.1	5.3
Male	15.5	16.1	13.7	12.3	9.2	7.7	6.9
Race/Ethnic group							
African American	16.4	17.2	17.4	16.6	12.0	11.2	10.1
Hispanic/Latino	12.0	12.0	10.0	9.4	6.6	6.3	5.2
White, non-Hispanic	10.8	11.3	9.7	8.2	6.0	4.9	4.4
Age							
11	6.6	7.4	6.2	6.0	4.3	4.3	4.2
12	9.9	10.2	8.8	8.8	6.8	5.5	4.6
13	13.7	13.3	11.3	10.4	8.2	7.3	6.7
14	14.1	14.4	13.2	12.1	9.0	7.5	7.3
15	14.6	14.8	14.2	11.7	9.5	8.5	7.6
16	13.7	14.8	13.2	10.9	8.6	7.6	6.6
17	12.3	12.3	11.0	10.6	6.5	6.7	5.6
18	8.4	12.3	10.4	9.8	7.4	4.7	4.2
Grade							
6th	10.0	10.2	9.3	8.9	6.1	5.5	4.5
7th	13.7	13.9	11.6	11.4	8.3	6.6	6.1
8th	15.0	15.3	13.3	11.9	9.5	8.1	7.8
9th	14.3	14.3	14.6	11.6	9.4	8.3	7.8
10th	13.6	14.0	12.5	10.7	8.0	8.4	6.5
11th	11.0	12.4	11.2	10.0	7.1	6.1	5.7
12th	8.9	11.5	9.4	9.1	6.5	4.6	4.1
Middle School	13.0	13.3	11.4	10.8	8.0	6.7	6.2
High School	12.4	13.2	12.1	10.5	7.8	7.0	6.1
Total	12.7	13.3	11.8	10.6	7.9	6.9	6.1

Table 36. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who started using alcohol at age 13 or younger—2004 to 2016

	Early ATOD Use													
	More Than A Sip Of Alcohol							Drinking At Least Once A Month						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	34.2	32.9	31.0	25.3	23.9	20.5	18.3	7.1	6.4	5.5	5.3	4.6	3.9	3.7
Male	40.3	36.8	33.9	29.0	26.8	23.2	20.2	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.4	5.4	3.9	3.4
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	32.6	31.3	28.8	24.1	23.3	19.4	17.5	6.3	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.5	3.6	3.9
Hispanic/Latino	39.2	37.6	32.9	29.1	26.2	22.0	19.1	7.6	7.0	5.9	7.2	5.3	4.1	3.1
White, non-Hispanic	36.7	34.3	32.0	26.2	24.2	22.3	19.5	6.6	6.5	5.9	5.3	4.8	3.9	3.3
Age														
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	50.3	46.7	44.9	37.8	35.1	30.3	27.4	10.2	9.9	9.8	9.0	7.0	5.2	4.8
15	42.2	40.1	37.6	32.1	29.3	25.4	21.5	9.0	7.3	7.0	6.5	5.9	4.1	3.8
16	35.2	34.5	31.5	27.2	24.4	20.9	19.0	6.8	6.8	5.9	6.0	4.8	4.0	3.8
17	32.6	30.1	28.3	23.6	21.8	18.8	17.4	5.6	5.6	4.8	5.2	4.0	3.5	2.9
18	26.3	26.9	25.7	20.6	19.0	16.0	13.8	3.7	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.0	2.7
Grade														
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	44.8	42.8	39.4	33.8	32.8	27.5	24.3	9.9	8.8	8.5	7.8	7.1	4.9	4.5
10th	36.6	35.0	32.7	28.0	25.1	22.7	18.3	6.9	6.7	5.7	6.4	4.9	4.2	3.3
11th	32.2	30.4	29.1	24.2	22.6	18.9	18.1	5.7	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.0	3.1
12th	28.2	28.2	26.0	20.9	19.5	17.2	16.0	4.0	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.1
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	36.8	35.0	32.3	27.1	25.4	21.8	19.4	7.1	6.7	5.9	5.8	5.0	3.9	3.5
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 37. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who started using cigarettes or marijuana at age 13 or younger—2004 to 2016

	Early ATOD Use													
	Cigarettes							Marijuana						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	28.0	23.7	19.6	15.9	13.7	10.7	8.6	11.2	10.4	8.8	8.5	9.5	9.1	9.0
Male	29.6	24.1	20.3	18.3	15.3	13.1	9.8	16.1	14.4	12.4	13.9	13.8	13.6	12.0
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	21.2	18.1	14.5	12.9	10.1	7.4	6.5	10.5	9.0	8.1	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.0
Hispanic/Latino	28.1	23.0	18.2	16.7	13.4	10.5	8.0	11.5	11.1	8.1	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.3
White, non-Hispanic	31.3	26.3	22.3	18.7	16.2	14.1	10.6	15.0	13.7	12.3	11.9	12.0	11.8	10.6
Age														
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	27.3	23.5	20.5	16.3	14.6	12.6	9.5	11.9	12.2	10.9	12.7	12.1	12.8	11.3
15	29.2	24.1	20.5	18.0	14.5	12.1	9.3	14.2	12.2	11.2	12.2	12.5	12.1	11.1
16	30.3	25.0	19.7	17.5	13.6	11.1	9.3	14.6	13.1	10.7	11.7	11.3	11.0	11.2
17	28.2	22.3	20.4	16.8	15.3	12.5	9.5	12.6	11.9	10.0	10.3	11.4	11.3	10.2
18	25.5	23.7	18.4	15.2	14.3	11.3	8.4	11.7	12.6	10.4	9.6	10.7	9.5	8.7
Grade														
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	30.4	25.7	21.3	18.9	15.7	13.2	9.9	14.7	13.5	11.7	13.7	13.4	12.6	11.9
10th	29.5	24.3	19.8	17.6	13.5	11.6	9.2	14.7	12.7	10.9	11.7	11.7	12.0	11.0
11th	27.7	21.8	20.1	16.4	14.2	11.0	9.6	12.1	11.0	9.9	9.8	11.0	10.3	10.2
12th	26.0	23.3	18.2	15.0	14.4	11.8	8.3	11.3	12.3	9.7	9.4	10.3	10.2	9.0
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	28.7	23.9	19.9	17.1	14.5	11.9	9.3	13.5	12.5	10.6	11.3	11.7	11.4	10.6
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 38. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who perceive great risk of harm in using alcohol or tobacco—2004 to 2016

	Perceive Great Risk Of Harm If:													
	Drink One Or More Alcoholic Drinks Nearly Every Day							Smoke A Pack Or More Of Cigarettes Per Day						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	42.0	44.5	46.2	46.9	46.0	45.4	46.4	67.2	68.7	70.6	69.2	69.7	69.5	68.4
Male	34.0	35.8	37.6	38.4	37.4	39.7	39.3	62.7	63.7	64.7	64.0	67.0	68.9	68.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	43.0	44.5	45.6	44.7	43.0	43.9	44.0	62.9	62.6	64.7	63.4	62.5	64.6	64.1
Hispanic/Latino	40.2	43.2	44.7	43.6	43.7	44.9	44.7	63.2	64.8	65.1	63.5	66.4	67.6	65.7
White, non-Hispanic	34.0	36.5	37.6	39.8	38.5	39.6	40.3	66.5	67.4	69.7	69.1	70.8	71.5	71.2
Age														
11	45.2	48.6	50.1	54.1	50.1	53.8	51.2	68.6	71.9	73.5	72.9	70.9	74.0	71.6
12	41.7	45.1	46.4	45.9	47.8	47.2	47.4	64.9	67.6	70.2	68.5	69.1	69.1	69.0
13	38.5	40.4	43.0	42.4	44.8	44.8	44.7	63.0	64.3	66.7	66.3	68.5	67.1	67.6
14	35.6	37.6	40.0	41.6	39.9	41.2	43.7	63.9	64.4	67.2	66.5	66.7	68.5	68.4
15	36.3	37.6	40.5	42.0	38.3	40.7	41.2	65.1	65.1	65.9	66.6	67.8	69.4	67.0
16	38.6	40.3	40.6	41.8	39.1	39.7	40.1	65.1	66.6	67.5	66.5	69.2	69.7	68.8
17	37.6	39.8	41.2	41.1	39.1	39.2	38.7	67.4	67.4	68.7	66.1	68.4	70.2	69.0
18	38.8	38.1	39.5	40.9	37.5	39.9	40.4	65.4	66.2	66.2	63.7	67.3	70.0	69.3
Grade														
6th	41.4	44.4	46.0	46.2	47.4	48.6	48.1	63.5	66.4	68.2	67.1	66.9	68.6	67.8
7th	39.3	41.2	42.6	43.1	44.7	45.2	44.7	62.7	64.1	65.6	65.6	68.3	66.8	66.7
8th	35.4	36.4	41.0	40.5	43.6	43.3	44.1	63.6	63.1	67.4	67.0	67.8	68.6	69.0
9th	36.5	38.3	39.8	42.3	36.7	40.7	42.3	65.2	66.2	66.5	65.9	66.4	69.2	67.0
10th	38.3	40.1	40.7	42.1	40.5	39.8	41.0	65.9	66.9	68.0	67.3	69.7	69.9	68.5
11th	37.5	41.2	42.6	42.0	38.4	40.0	39.4	67.0	68.0	69.2	67.5	69.5	70.2	69.3
12th	40.3	39.2	40.4	41.7	39.8	39.5	39.9	68.3	67.7	68.6	65.1	69.6	70.5	70.6
Middle School	38.7	40.6	43.2	43.2	45.2	45.7	45.7	63.2	64.5	67.0	66.6	67.6	68.0	67.9
High School	37.9	39.6	40.8	42.1	38.8	40.0	40.7	66.3	67.1	68.0	66.5	68.7	70.0	68.8
Total	38.2	40.0	41.9	42.6	41.6	42.5	42.8	64.9	66.0	67.6	66.5	68.3	69.1	68.4

Table 39. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who perceive great risk of harm in smoking marijuana—2004 to 2016

	Perceive Great Risk Of Harm If:													
	Smoke Marijuana Once or Twice a Week							Try Marijuana Once Or Twice						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	64.0	64.6	63.8	59.0	55.4	39.2	37.5	33.8	34.4	34.3	30.8	29.1	25.5	24.8
Male	57.4	56.5	56.0	49.4	46.5	36.3	35.2	30.4	30.9	30.8	27.2	26.0	25.3	25.0
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	55.3	54.7	55.0	50.9	46.3	32.5	31.4	33.3	32.9	33.6	30.2	27.1	24.7	23.8
Hispanic/Latino	64.1	62.5	62.3	55.8	51.8	38.5	36.2	36.7	37.0	35.7	31.4	29.8	28.1	26.7
White, non-Hispanic	60.5	60.5	59.6	53.4	51.7	38.7	38.6	28.0	29.2	29.0	25.9	25.4	23.6	24.3
Age														
11	79.6	79.9	81.9	80.3	75.7	70.0	65.1	52.6	52.3	51.8	51.5	46.5	51.7	47.7
12	76.7	78.1	77.7	73.8	72.1	60.9	58.8	47.5	48.3	48.7	44.6	43.0	43.0	41.0
13	70.9	70.8	72.1	66.7	65.2	50.9	48.4	41.1	42.9	42.5	37.8	36.5	33.7	33.5
14	63.2	63.4	64.4	57.9	53.6	37.5	38.3	33.5	33.6	34.3	30.5	28.2	24.1	25.3
15	56.5	55.9	55.7	50.3	43.5	30.1	29.0	25.8	27.3	27.5	24.3	21.5	18.4	19.6
16	51.5	52.0	49.1	44.0	38.3	24.6	24.3	24.2	24.6	23.4	20.0	19.0	15.8	16.4
17	49.5	48.4	46.9	39.5	33.7	20.2	19.5	22.4	23.5	22.7	19.8	17.0	13.6	12.9
18	47.6	48.0	44.2	38.7	35.1	21.0	21.4	22.7	22.1	22.1	19.5	16.7	14.8	13.9
Grade														
6th	74.3	74.7	75.5	72.7	70.6	62.8	61.0	47.2	48.5	47.9	46.2	43.7	46.3	44.6
7th	71.6	71.8	71.9	67.5	67.0	53.9	51.5	43.0	43.5	44.5	39.0	38.4	36.5	35.6
8th	64.9	64.3	66.1	60.1	59.3	44.5	42.8	35.3	35.6	35.1	32.1	33.0	28.7	28.4
9th	57.8	58.7	58.4	51.2	46.0	31.4	32.4	26.8	29.1	28.5	24.6	22.2	19.9	21.7
10th	53.3	52.9	50.3	45.3	42.0	26.6	26.1	24.7	24.0	23.9	20.7	20.8	16.3	17.5
11th	50.8	50.5	48.0	40.6	35.5	22.9	21.1	23.1	24.7	23.5	19.4	17.9	15.3	14.2
12th	48.8	48.3	45.5	39.2	33.5	19.3	20.0	21.8	22.3	22.2	19.6	15.9	13.1	13.0
Middle School	70.2	70.1	71.2	66.7	65.6	53.8	51.7	41.8	42.3	42.6	39.1	38.4	37.1	36.1
High School	53.4	53.2	51.0	44.5	39.6	25.4	25.2	24.5	25.4	24.7	21.2	19.4	16.3	16.8
Total	60.9	60.4	59.8	54.1	50.9	37.7	36.3	32.2	32.6	32.5	28.9	27.6	25.3	24.9

Note: In 2014, the description of marijuana use was changed from “regularly” to “once or twice a week.” As a result, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 40. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who perceive great risk of harm in taking a prescription drug without a doctor's orders or having five or more alcoholic drinks once or twice a week—2012 to 2016

	Perceive Great Risk Of Harm If:													
	Take a Prescription Drug without a Doctor's Orders							Five or More Alcoholic Drinks Once or Twice a Week						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female					71.9	72.3	70.0						57.7	58.4
Male					65.5	70.3	67.3						51.7	51.2
Race/Ethnic group														
African American					67.4	66.0	63.3						55.4	55.4
Hispanic/Latino					67.3	69.3	67.2						54.1	53.5
White, non-Hispanic					69.7	74.2	71.5						53.6	54.1
Age														
11					--	76.0	72.8						66.8	63.4
12					--	72.6	69.0						60.8	60.0
13					--	70.7	69.0						57.6	57.7
14					70.3	71.4	69.0						55.3	55.8
15					69.5	71.1	67.9						52.9	52.5
16					68.2	70.2	67.7						51.9	52.5
17					68.4	70.6	68.0						49.5	50.4
18					66.6	69.8	68.1						46.9	49.7
Grade														
6th					--	71.9	68.9						61.1	59.6
7th					--	70.4	68.3						57.6	57.8
8th					--	72.7	70.0						57.5	56.6
9th					67.7	71.2	68.2						53.5	53.9
10th					69.8	70.5	67.8						52.8	52.4
11th					68.2	71.2	68.2						51.0	51.6
12th					68.6	70.0	68.3						47.7	51.0
Middle School					--	71.7	69.1						58.8	58.1
High School					68.6	70.8	68.2						51.4	52.3
Total					--	71.2	68.5						54.6	54.7

Table 41. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who think it would be wrong for someone their age to drink alcohol regularly or smoke cigarettes—2004 to 2016

	Think It Would Be Wrong For Someone Their Age To:													
	Drink Alcohol Regularly							Smoke Cigarettes						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	63.0	64.0	65.7	67.1	70.5	72.7	74.1	77.7	79.3	80.7	82.1	86.1	88.7	91.1
Male	62.7	63.3	65.4	66.4	70.3	73.8	75.2	78.1	78.2	80.3	80.9	85.1	88.5	91.0
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	71.4	72.9	72.3	71.7	75.8	77.9	78.8	87.3	87.3	88.1	87.6	91.0	92.6	93.7
Hispanic/Latino	62.9	65.4	65.9	66.6	70.8	72.6	74.8	79.0	81.7	83.0	83.5	87.9	89.8	91.4
White, non-Hispanic	57.9	58.0	61.0	63.4	67.5	70.1	72.2	72.6	73.6	75.0	76.8	82.0	85.7	89.5
Age														
11	91.8	93.2	93.6	93.8	94.1	96.3	96.4	96.2	97.4	97.1	97.3	97.7	98.3	98.4
12	86.1	87.8	89.5	89.4	92.1	92.8	92.9	92.2	93.7	95.5	94.6	96.1	96.7	97.1
13	76.9	78.3	80.5	80.4	84.4	87.1	87.2	87.3	88.3	90.3	89.3	93.2	94.1	95.1
14	65.3	67.5	70.0	71.0	74.8	78.1	79.8	81.1	82.8	85.4	85.6	89.1	91.8	92.9
15	56.5	57.0	61.3	62.3	64.8	69.2	71.8	75.7	77.7	80.3	81.0	85.1	88.6	91.1
16	49.8	51.6	53.9	55.3	58.6	61.6	65.5	70.7	72.8	74.7	77.4	81.8	85.7	89.3
17	45.0	48.2	48.0	50.7	51.3	54.7	56.8	66.2	67.0	69.2	72.3	74.6	80.3	86.0
18	42.8	43.3	44.6	49.7	49.2	50.1	53.6	56.5	56.3	58.0	62.2	67.2	72.4	78.3
Grade														
6th	87.7	89.0	89.4	90.6	93.2	94.3	94.5	93.2	94.1	94.8	94.8	96.8	97.0	97.7
7th	77.8	79.3	81.2	80.3	86.8	88.9	89.3	87.0	88.6	90.8	89.1	94.0	94.7	95.7
8th	67.3	68.8	72.7	73.4	78.0	81.3	82.7	81.7	83.2	85.9	86.3	89.9	92.2	93.3
9th	57.6	58.4	62.2	62.9	66.5	72.1	74.4	76.2	77.9	80.7	82.0	85.9	89.7	91.1
10th	51.6	52.8	55.5	55.9	61.5	63.9	68.2	72.7	74.4	76.4	77.7	83.2	87.0	90.3
11th	45.9	50.2	49.9	52.4	54.2	58.5	60.2	67.1	69.7	70.8	73.2	77.9	82.8	87.2
12th	43.1	43.2	43.6	49.1	49.2	49.8	53.3	60.1	58.9	60.5	65.1	69.2	74.4	81.5
Middle School	77.6	78.8	81.2	81.4	86.1	88.2	88.8	87.3	88.5	90.5	90.1	93.6	94.7	95.6
High School	50.8	52.0	53.5	55.5	58.3	61.7	64.5	70.2	71.3	72.9	75.0	79.5	83.9	87.7
Total	62.8	63.6	65.4	66.7	70.4	73.2	74.7	77.9	78.8	80.5	81.5	85.6	88.6	91.0

Table 42. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who think it would be wrong for someone their age to smoke marijuana or use other illicit drugs—2004 to 2016

	Think It Would Be Wrong For Someone Their Age To:													
	Smoke Marijuana							Use Other Illicit Drugs						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	82.0	82.3	82.2	79.4	78.9	75.2	74.4	95.6	95.7	95.6	95.4	96.0	95.2	95.8
Male	78.5	78.5	78.4	74.2	74.3	72.8	73.3	94.3	94.4	94.2	93.4	94.4	94.5	94.7
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	82.1	82.4	82.1	78.4	77.1	74.0	73.7	96.6	96.4	96.5	95.9	96.1	96.1	96.1
Hispanic/Latino	84.5	84.3	84.1	79.5	79.8	75.6	75.8	95.3	95.6	95.2	93.9	94.9	94.4	94.5
White, non-Hispanic	76.7	77.3	76.8	73.9	74.6	72.4	73.1	94.2	94.3	94.3	94.1	95.0	94.5	95.1
Age														
11	98.6	98.9	98.6	98.4	98.0	98.2	98.0	99.0	99.4	99.0	99.3	98.9	99.4	99.3
12	95.8	96.4	97.3	95.2	95.6	94.8	94.8	97.9	98.6	98.5	97.6	98.3	98.5	98.3
13	90.4	91.1	91.6	88.4	89.3	88.4	88.4	96.3	96.7	96.9	96.2	96.9	97.0	97.2
14	83.4	84.0	84.1	80.4	80.4	78.0	78.2	95.2	95.5	95.1	94.7	95.7	95.6	96.0
15	75.7	76.2	77.1	72.2	71.3	68.9	68.7	94.7	94.0	94.0	93.5	94.4	94.4	94.7
16	70.5	72.0	71.5	67.5	65.7	60.9	62.4	93.1	93.8	93.5	92.8	93.3	93.0	93.2
17	68.3	69.5	67.9	64.4	60.4	55.4	55.3	93.0	93.0	92.8	92.4	93.0	91.2	92.8
18	66.2	66.3	64.9	62.9	58.2	53.4	54.2	92.6	92.8	92.8	92.5	92.3	90.4	92.2
Grade														
6th	96.2	96.0	96.7	95.6	96.8	96.4	96.3	97.9	98.3	98.2	97.9	98.6	98.8	98.7
7th	90.2	91.3	91.9	88.6	90.9	90.2	90.8	96.4	96.8	96.9	96.0	97.2	97.1	97.7
8th	84.2	84.6	84.7	81.2	83.2	81.5	82.1	95.5	95.1	95.2	94.8	95.6	96.1	95.9
9th	76.6	77.7	78.0	73.4	73.4	72.2	71.6	94.6	94.5	94.0	93.6	95.1	95.1	95.2
10th	72.1	73.3	72.9	67.8	68.3	63.9	64.5	93.3	93.7	93.8	93.2	93.4	93.1	94.0
11th	69.5	71.2	69.2	65.5	62.4	58.4	58.1	93.6	93.8	93.0	92.6	93.7	92.3	92.4
12th	67.4	66.3	65.6	63.4	58.4	52.0	53.6	92.7	92.6	92.7	92.4	92.1	90.4	92.5
Middle School	90.2	90.5	91.1	88.5	90.3	89.4	89.7	96.6	96.7	96.8	96.2	97.1	97.4	97.5
High School	72.1	72.8	71.9	67.8	66.1	62.2	62.3	93.7	93.8	93.5	93.0	93.6	92.9	93.6
Total	80.3	80.4	80.2	76.8	76.6	74.0	73.8	95.0	95.0	94.9	94.4	95.2	94.8	95.2

Table 43. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who think it would be wrong for someone their age to smoke synthetic marijuana, 2016

	Think It Would Be Wrong For Someone Their Age To:						
	Smoke Synthetic Marijuana						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex							
Female							90.1
Male							90.9
Race/Ethnic group							
African American							90.3
Hispanic/Latino							90.0
White, non-Hispanic							90.9
Age							
11							97.0
12							94.6
13							92.4
14							89.8
15							89.3
16							88.3
17							88.1
18							88.2
Grade							
6th							95.7
7th							93.2
8th							90.5
9th							89.0
10th							89.3
11th							87.5
12th							88.5
Middle School							93.1
High School							88.6
Total							90.5

Table 44. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported that their friends feel it would be wrong to smoke tobacco, drink alcohol regularly, smoke marijuana, or use prescription drugs not prescribed to you, 2016

	Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong For You To:			
	Smoke Tobacco	Drink Alcohol Regularly	Smoke Marijuana	Use Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed to You
	%	%	%	%
Sex				
Female	91.1	85.6	72.6	93.4
Male	89.5	82.9	71.3	92.2
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	93.1	86.5	72.3	93.3
Hispanic/Latino	91.5	84.4	74.0	91.9
White, non-Hispanic	88.3	82.8	71.2	93.1
Age				
11	98.0	96.9	97.7	98.0
12	96.4	94.5	94.2	96.7
13	94.0	89.9	86.3	95.4
14	91.8	85.6	75.8	93.7
15	90.3	81.5	66.5	91.6
16	87.6	79.0	59.0	89.4
17	85.2	76.6	53.4	90.0
18	80.4	74.8	52.9	90.4
Grade				
6th	97.1	95.4	96.1	97.4
7th	94.7	91.4	89.3	95.9
8th	92.5	87.1	80.3	94.0
9th	90.7	83.0	68.7	92.4
10th	88.3	80.0	61.7	90.7
11th	86.0	78.1	55.8	89.6
12th	82.2	74.1	51.9	89.3
Middle School	94.8	91.3	88.6	95.7
High School	87.0	79.0	59.9	90.6
Total	90.3	84.2	72.0	92.7

Note: These questions were modified in the 2014. Instead of assessing peer disapproval, previous versions asked respondents “what are the chances you would be seen as cool.” As a result, a direct comparison between these data and older survey results is not possible.

Table 45. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who think it would be wrong for their parents to drink alcohol regularly, smoke cigarettes, smoke marijuana, or use prescription drugs not prescribed to them, among middle school youth, 2016

	Think It Would Be Wrong For Their Parents To:			
	Drink Alcohol Regularly	Smoke Cigarettes	Smoke Marijuana	Use Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed to Them
	%	%	%	%
Sex				
Female	81.4	89.3	92.0	96.9
Male	78.6	89.7	91.8	97.1
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	85.8	92.2	90.9	96.4
Hispanic/Latino	84.9	92.8	93.1	97.5
White, non-Hispanic	74.4	86.7	91.9	97.2
Age				
11	85.4	91.9	97.3	97.8
12	81.8	90.3	95.9	97.6
13	78.4	89.4	90.9	96.8
14	75.9	87.6	85.3	96.2
15	--	--	--	--
16	--	--	--	--
17	--	--	--	--
18	--	--	--	--
Grade				
6th	84.5	91.3	96.5	97.6
7th	79.5	89.0	92.8	97.2
8th	76.1	88.2	86.5	96.1
9th	--	--	--	--
10th	--	--	--	--
11th	--	--	--	--
12th	--	--	--	--
Middle School	79.9	89.5	91.8	97.0
High School	--	--	--	--
Total	--	--	--	--

Table 46. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth reporting participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

	School Sports	Organized Sports Outside of School	School Band	School Club(s)	Community Club(s)
	%	%	%	%	%
Sex					
Female	34.5	28.2	12.3	35.4	14.6
Male	42.5	32.9	11.1	20.4	8.2
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	47.7	28.7	10.3	22.6	11.1
Hispanic/Latino	35.2	27.1	10.2	24.5	9.5
White, non-Hispanic	36.0	33.2	12.8	30.9	12.1
Age					
11	32.8	44.8	19.3	23.6	9.1
12	33.4	45.2	18.4	23.1	9.1
13	37.5	40.2	16.2	21.9	9.5
14	39.3	33.8	12.9	23.2	9.7
15	42.4	27.0	9.0	25.9	10.9
16	41.2	22.3	7.9	32.3	12.5
17	40.6	18.7	7.2	37.0	14.7
18	35.6	17.6	6.3	36.3	15.7
Grade					
6th	34.9	45.0	18.4	22.1	8.9
7th	35.6	41.5	16.6	21.4	8.9
8th	37.4	38.4	15.1	22.6	10.2
9th	42.9	27.2	9.1	23.6	9.6
10th	41.5	23.9	8.9	29.6	11.6
11th	40.3	20.2	6.8	35.1	14.2
12th	36.2	17.6	7.3	40.0	16.4
Middle School	36.0	41.6	16.7	22.1	9.3
High School	40.4	22.4	8.1	31.8	12.8
Total	38.5	30.5	11.7	27.6	11.3

Table 47. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth reporting involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

	Skipped School Because of Bullying	Was Kicked or Shoved in Past 30 Days	Was Taunted or Teased in Past 30 Days	Victim of Cyber Bullying in Past 30 Days	Physically Bullied Others in Past 30 Days	Verbally Bullied Others in Past 30 Days	Cyber Bullied Others in Past 30 Days
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex							
Female	11.5	12.0	30.1	10.2	5.0	11.0	4.0
Male	4.4	13.8	25.6	5.2	7.0	13.0	3.7
Race/Ethnic group							
African American	4.8	12.3	24.8	6.2	9.1	16.0	4.7
Hispanic/Latino	6.4	10.2	23.2	6.5	5.4	11.5	3.8
White, non- Hispanic	9.8	13.7	30.1	8.8	4.4	9.7	3.2
Age							
11	6.8	23.3	38.3	7.2	6.6	12.3	3.0
12	7.4	21.4	37.8	7.2	7.4	14.1	3.0
13	7.3	18.6	33.7	7.7	7.6	14.7	3.9
14	8.3	14.7	30.5	8.6	6.7	13.8	4.3
15	8.8	10.0	26.5	8.4	5.6	11.3	4.4
16	7.5	8.1	22.0	7.5	4.8	10.7	3.9
17	8.6	6.0	19.7	7.6	5.2	10.0	3.9
18	7.3	5.9	18.1	6.1	3.9	8.0	3.4
Grade							
6th	7.5	22.5	38.7	7.6	7.5	14.2	3.5
7th	7.4	20.1	35.2	7.4	8.1	14.3	3.3
8th	7.9	16.3	31.9	8.4	7.2	14.4	4.0
9th	8.4	10.9	27.3	8.1	5.5	12.0	4.3
10th	8.7	8.9	23.6	8.5	5.2	11.0	4.6
11th	7.3	6.7	20.3	7.2	4.8	9.8	3.9
12th	8.2	5.4	18.0	6.5	4.2	8.5	3.5
Middle School	7.6	19.6	35.3	7.8	7.6	14.3	3.6
High School	8.2	8.1	22.5	7.6	4.9	10.4	4.1
Total	7.9	13.0	27.9	7.7	6.1	12.0	3.9

Table 48. Usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days among surveyed Florida high school youth who drank, 2016

	Bought in a Store	Bought in a Restaurant, Bar or Club	Bought at a Public Event	Someone Bought it for Me	Someone Gave it to Me	Took it from a Store	Took it from a Family Member	Some Other Way
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex								
Female	5.0	1.2	0.7	13.3	50.6	0.2	14.2	14.7
Male	12.4	2.1	0.8	16.3	37.8	0.4	8.7	21.5
Race/Ethnic group								
African American	6.3	2.1	1.7	8.5	46.2	0.3	13.7	21.2
Hispanic/Latino	9.2	2.5	1.5	9.4	46.2	0.3	11.4	19.5
White, non- Hispanic	8.5	1.2	0.4	18.2	43.3	0.4	11.0	17.0
Age								
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	2.2	1.4	0.1	6.5	41.8	0.2	23.3	24.5
15	3.9	1.4	0.6	9.6	48.3	0.5	19.4	16.3
16	7.3	0.8	0.8	13.8	46.9	0.5	12.0	17.9
17	9.3	2.0	0.5	18.0	46.2	0.1	8.4	15.6
18	14.0	2.5	1.2	19.0	38.1	0.2	5.2	19.8
Grade								
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	3.4	1.6	0.3	8.8	44.1	0.6	21.1	20.2
10th	6.2	1.1	0.6	11.8	47.6	0.3	14.8	17.7
11th	9.4	1.3	1.1	14.9	45.6	0.5	9.3	17.9
12th	11.4	2.3	0.8	19.6	43.0	0.0	6.4	16.5
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	8.3	1.6	0.7	14.7	44.8	0.3	11.7	17.8
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 49. Usual drinking location within the past 30 days among surveyed Florida high school youth who drank, 2016

	My Home	Another Person's Home	Car or Other Vehicle	Restaurant, Bar or Club	Public Place	Public Event	School Property	Some Other Place
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex								
Female	39.2	41.0	1.6	2.9	3.9	1.8	0.7	9.0
Male	35.9	38.9	1.9	2.5	3.7	1.5	2.0	13.7
Race/Ethnic group								
African American	45.3	29.0	2.8	1.4	3.2	1.1	4.0	13.3
Hispanic/Latino	37.9	33.7	2.0	5.0	5.6	2.8	0.4	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	35.5	45.6	1.2	2.1	3.2	1.2	0.8	10.4
Age								
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	48.7	31.9	1.5	1.1	2.9	0.4	1.9	11.6
15	40.3	40.3	2.0	1.4	2.7	2.0	1.2	10.1
16	40.3	37.5	1.7	2.2	4.2	1.7	2.0	10.3
17	32.8	43.6	1.6	3.2	5.4	1.5	0.9	11.1
18	36.0	40.6	2.1	4.5	2.6	1.3	0.3	12.6
Grade								
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	44.1	33.9	2.1	1.5	2.8	1.6	2.0	12.1
10th	40.7	39.7	1.3	1.5	4.2	1.7	1.7	9.3
11th	35.0	40.8	1.8	2.5	4.0	2.0	1.0	12.9
12th	34.3	43.1	1.7	4.6	4.2	1.3	0.8	10.1
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	37.7	40.0	1.7	2.7	3.9	1.6	1.3	11.1
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 50. Number of drinks consumed, per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, among surveyed Florida high school youth who drank, 2016

	1	2	3	4	5 or More
	%	%	%	%	%
Sex					
Female	31.6	24.8	17.9	9.0	16.7
Male	27.4	19.8	16.3	8.3	28.2
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	42.3	32.0	12.5	4.8	8.4
Hispanic/Latino	30.2	21.4	17.2	8.0	23.1
White, non-Hispanic	26.6	19.9	18.0	9.9	25.6
Age					
11	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--
14	42.7	24.3	13.6	6.0	13.4
15	36.3	21.7	14.6	8.7	18.7
16	30.0	23.8	16.9	8.5	20.8
17	27.4	21.8	18.2	8.4	24.3
18	21.2	22.2	20.9	10.4	25.4
Grade					
6th	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--
9th	40.0	22.4	14.0	7.4	16.2
10th	31.2	23.5	15.7	7.9	21.8
11th	28.3	21.7	18.4	9.3	22.3
12th	23.9	22.5	19.0	9.4	25.3
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--
High School	29.6	22.5	17.3	8.6	22.0
Total	--	--	--	--	--

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 51. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who reported riding in a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, 2012 to 2016

	Riding in a Vehicle Driven by Someone Who Had Been:													
	Drinking Alcohol							Using Marijuana						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female					22.8	20.1	17.5					25.5	24.4	23.7
Male					19.9	16.2	15.3					25.3	22.7	21.7
Race/Ethnic group														
African American					18.3	14.8	14.7					27.0	27.1	26.2
Hispanic/Latino					22.0	19.0	17.2					23.5	20.6	19.9
White, non-Hispanic					22.2	19.4	16.7					25.0	23.3	21.6
Age														
11					--	--	--					--	--	--
12					--	--	--					--	--	--
13					--	--	--					--	--	--
14					18.7	16.8	15.6					13.0	14.8	14.3
15					20.9	17.8	17.1					21.5	19.1	18.9
16					20.6	17.2	15.2					26.0	23.6	22.6
17					22.1	19.3	16.7					30.5	28.7	27.2
18					23.7	18.9	17.0					31.6	28.9	27.9
Grade														
6th					--	--	--					--	--	--
7th					--	--	--					--	--	--
8th					--	--	--					--	--	--
9th					21.3	18.2	17.2					19.9	17.5	16.9
10th					20.0	18.0	15.6					22.5	22.7	21.9
11th					21.3	17.8	16.3					29.5	26.1	24.6
12th					23.1	18.6	16.3					31.0	29.3	28.1
Middle School					--	--	--					--	--	--
High School					21.4	18.1	16.4					25.4	23.5	22.7
Total					--	--	--					--	--	--

Note: Questions about ATOD use and driving were added to the high school questionnaire in 2012.

Table 52. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who reported driving a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, 2012 to 2016

	Driving a Vehicle After:													
	Drinking Alcohol							Using Marijuana						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female					7.4	6.2	5.0					8.8	9.6	9.1
Male					8.8	6.8	5.8					13.4	12.2	11.4
Race/Ethnic group														
African American					6.4	4.8	5.0					11.1	10.0	10.3
Hispanic/Latino					8.0	6.7	5.5					9.4	10.2	9.5
White, non-Hispanic					8.8	7.4	5.6					11.8	11.4	10.4
Age														
11					--	--	--					--	--	--
12					--	--	--					--	--	--
13					--	--	--					--	--	--
14					3.1	2.6	1.9					3.0	4.5	4.3
15					5.1	4.2	3.4					6.5	7.1	6.0
16					8.1	6.1	5.0					11.8	10.1	9.7
17					10.4	8.6	7.1					15.0	15.1	13.9
18					12.8	10.5	8.9					17.0	16.5	16.5
Grade														
6th					--	--	--					--	--	--
7th					--	--	--					--	--	--
8th					--	--	--					--	--	--
9th					5.2	3.8	3.1					6.2	6.5	5.8
10th					6.0	5.8	4.5					8.8	9.6	8.5
11th					9.8	7.3	5.9					14.3	12.5	11.8
12th					12.4	10.2	8.5					16.5	16.1	15.7
Middle School					--	--	--					--	--	--
High School					8.1	6.6	5.4					11.2	10.9	10.3
Total					--	--	--					--	--	--

Note: Questions about ATOD use and driving were added to the high school questionnaire in 2012.

Table 53. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Drinking Alcohol	Smoking Marijuana	Using Another Drug
	%	%	%
Sex			
Female	5.5	8.1	2.9
Male	4.7	8.7	2.9
Race/Ethnic group			
African American	4.3	7.5	2.2
Hispanic/Latino	5.7	8.6	3.2
White, non-Hispanic	5.1	8.5	2.9
Age			
11	0.8	0.4	0.4
12	1.8	1.2	0.9
13	3.9	3.5	1.7
14	5.1	7.1	2.2
15	6.5	10.3	3.9
16	7.3	13.1	4.4
17	6.5	13.6	4.0
18	6.3	15.3	4.4
Grade			
6th	1.2	0.9	0.7
7th	3.4	3.1	1.3
8th	5.0	5.6	2.3
9th	5.9	9.3	3.2
10th	6.9	11.6	4.3
11th	6.5	14.1	4.2
12th	6.4	14.0	4.0
Middle School	3.3	3.2	1.4
High School	6.5	12.2	3.9
Total	5.1	8.5	2.9

Table 54. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported gang membership—2004 to 2016

	Gang Membership													
	Have you ever belonged to a gang?							Did that gang have name?						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female	4.9	5.5	4.5	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.3	29.3	27.8	29.1	23.3	17.8	16.2	13.1
Male	9.5	10.4	9.5	7.6	5.7	4.8	4.5	36.9	37.0	39.1	33.3	25.4	23.3	19.7
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	8.5	9.9	10.1	9.4	6.6	5.9	5.1	29.9	31.5	36.2	35.8	27.7	25.9	20.8
Hispanic/Latino	9.4	10.2	8.1	6.5	4.4	3.5	3.7	42.7	40.7	39.6	31.3	21.3	16.5	15.0
White, non-Hispanic	4.6	5.3	4.4	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.2	28.0	26.4	26.9	20.2	16.3	15.1	13.6
Age														
11	5.0	3.6	3.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.6	33.8	23.4	44.2	25.0	19.8	15.4	14.2
12	5.8	6.7	4.6	4.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	29.4	34.2	36.3	31.8	21.8	24.9	19.8
13	8.0	8.8	7.8	5.3	4.4	3.8	3.7	38.0	38.9	46.0	35.7	33.4	28.3	25.0
14	7.9	8.7	8.9	7.2	4.8	4.0	3.7	38.6	37.6	46.4	42.3	26.7	21.9	22.3
15	7.8	9.1	7.8	6.1	4.4	4.7	3.8	38.3	35.4	36.5	31.2	20.4	23.9	18.3
16	7.6	8.4	7.5	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.8	35.4	34.5	31.0	26.8	19.1	17.8	15.1
17	6.0	6.4	6.0	5.6	4.7	3.6	3.3	27.4	26.2	25.4	22.9	18.8	14.9	10.7
18	3.8	6.8	5.8	4.7	4.9	3.6	3.7	16.6	21.0	23.4	17.2	19.0	13.3	13.3
Grade														
6th	7.0	7.3	6.0	4.7	3.3	2.9	2.6	31.3	34.3	43.6	34.2	24.6	27.1	19.7
7th	8.2	9.3	7.8	6.4	4.3	3.4	3.5	39.6	38.9	45.2	41.7	30.6	23.2	24.1
8th	8.4	9.1	8.6	6.6	5.4	4.5	3.8	40.3	39.4	48.7	41.8	35.4	29.4	25.4
9th	7.2	8.7	8.6	6.4	4.1	4.0	3.7	36.8	35.3	37.2	31.0	18.7	19.2	18.2
10th	6.8	7.9	6.6	5.4	4.3	4.1	3.9	34.7	32.8	30.3	25.4	20.2	20.0	14.8
11th	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.1	4.3	3.4	3.7	26.2	25.9	25.6	23.1	17.6	15.7	13.2
12th	4.9	6.7	4.8	4.2	4.2	3.0	2.6	20.8	23.5	20.4	15.3	16.9	12.1	10.6
Middle School	7.9	8.6	7.5	5.9	4.3	3.6	3.3	37.4	37.8	46.0	39.7	30.6	26.6	23.4
High School	6.3	7.5	6.6	5.3	4.2	3.7	3.5	30.7	30.1	28.9	23.7	18.4	16.8	14.1
Total	7.0	8.0	7.0	5.6	4.3	3.7	3.4	33.6	33.2	35.0	29.1	22.4	20.0	16.9

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang.

Table 55. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who reported current gang membership—2012 to 2016

	Gang Membership						
	Are you a gang member now?						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex							
Female					1.4	1.5	1.1
Male					2.8	2.6	2.8
Race/Ethnic group							
African American					3.4	3.1	3.4
Hispanic/Latino					1.7	1.7	1.6
White, non-Hispanic					1.6	1.6	1.3
Age							
11					--	--	--
12					--	--	--
13					--	--	--
14					1.1	1.7	1.5
15					1.8	2.3	1.9
16					2.3	2.3	2.2
17					2.3	2.0	2.0
18					2.2	1.5	1.7
Grade							
6th					--	--	--
7th					--	--	--
8th					--	--	--
9th					2.0	2.3	1.8
10th					2.2	2.3	2.5
11th					2.3	2.1	2.1
12th					2.0	1.5	1.5
Middle School					--	--	--
High School					2.1	2.1	2.0
Total					--	--	--

Table 56. Reasons for joining a gang, among Florida high school youth who have belonged to a gang, 2016

	Fun and Excitement	Protection	Friend or Relative in Gang	Forced to Join	To Get Respect	Money	To Fit in Better	Other Reasons
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex								
Female	4.3	2.6	2.9	1.1	2.0	2.5	1.1	4.5
Male	5.5	5.4	4.9	1.2	4.7	4.8	1.4	7.0
Race/Ethnic group								
African American	6.1	5.2	5.9	1.3	3.7	4.7	1.7	7.7
Hispanic/Latino	4.8	4.9	4.4	1.1	4.1	3.6	1.4	6.8
White, non- Hispanic	3.9	2.6	2.3	1.0	2.7	2.9	0.7	4.2
Age								
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	3.9	4.8	4.4	1.2	4.1	3.3	1.3	6.6
15	5.4	4.8	3.8	0.9	3.4	4.2	1.1	6.2
16	5.2	5.0	3.8	1.1	4.1	4.1	1.5	6.4
17	4.4	3.5	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	4.1
18	5.3	2.2	3.3	1.3	2.3	2.8	0.9	6.9
Grade								
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	5.3	5.3	4.7	0.9	4.4	4.6	1.3	7.9
10th	4.8	5.2	4.0	1.1	3.8	4.0	1.3	6.0
11th	5.4	3.8	3.9	1.4	2.6	3.9	1.1	4.8
12th	4.4	2.3	3.8	1.3	3.1	2.7	1.2	4.7
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	5.0	4.2	4.1	1.1	3.5	3.8	1.2	5.9
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 57. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or other drugs, 2016

	Jail and ATOD Trouble													
	Family Members in Jail							Friends in Trouble Because of ATODs						
	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2004 %	2006 %	2008 %	2010 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %
Sex														
Female							47.8							38.4
Male							41.2							35.8
Race/Ethnic group														
African American							61.1							35.0
Hispanic/Latino							41.4							38.8
White, non-Hispanic							37.9							37.3
Age														
11							35.3							9.4
12							40.4							16.4
13							46.9							27.7
14							48.3							38.7
15							47.5							43.9
16							45.4							47.4
17							43.1							50.0
18							41.7							47.4
Grade														
6th							39.1							12.5
7th							45.0							24.1
8th							48.8							34.3
9th							48.2							43.0
10th							45.6							46.6
11th							43.8							48.6
12th							40.1							48.1
Middle School							44.4							23.9
High School							44.6							46.5
Total							44.5							37.1

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Table 58. Percentage of Florida youth with elevated protective factor scale scores, 2016

	Middle School	High School	Overall
Community Domain			
Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	69	59
Family Domain			
Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	59	60
Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	56	56
School Domain			
School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	63	59
School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	59	55
Peer and Individual Domain			
Religiosity	49	57	53
Protective Factor Average			

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 59. Percentage of Florida youth with elevated risk factor scale scores, 2016

	Middle School	High School	Overall
Community Domain			
Community Disorganization	42	44	43
Transitions and Mobility	59	61	60
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	37	31	34
Perceived Availability of Drugs	37	27	31
Perceived Availability of Handguns	24	36	31
Family Domain			
Poor Family Management	40	38	39
Family Conflict	38	33	35
School Domain			
Poor Academic Performance	42	44	43
Lack of Commitment to School	53	54	54
Peer and Individual Domain			
Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	39	35	37
Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	32	36	34
Early Initiation of Drug Use	23	22	22
Risk Factor Average			

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

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Table 60. Percentage of youth from the national normative sample with elevated protective factor scale scores

	Middle School	High School	Overall
Community Domain			
Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	63	60
Family Domain			
Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	54	56
Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	55	55
School Domain			
School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	60	59
School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	58	55
Peer and Individual Domain			
Religiosity	56	62	59
Protective Factor Average	56	59	57

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 61. Percentage of youth from the national normative sample with elevated risk factor scale scores

	Middle School	High School	Overall
Community Domain			
Community Disorganization	47	47	47
Transitions and Mobility	47	46	47
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	42	42
Perceived Availability of Drugs	45	45	45
Perceived Availability of Handguns	25	42	34
Family Domain			
Poor Family Management	44	45	45
Family Conflict	42	37	39
School Domain			
Poor Academic Performance	45	48	47
Lack of Commitment to School	47	46	46
Peer and Individual Domain			
Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	40	46	43
Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	45	42
Early Initiation of Drug Use	41	46	43
Risk Factor Average	40	45	43

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 62. Percentage of Florida middle school youth with elevated protective factor scale scores—2004 to 2016

	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community Domain							
Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	50	51	51	52	48	46
Family Domain							
Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	54	53	56	59	60	60
Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	49	49	50	55	55	56
School Domain							
School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	44	44	45	47	50	51	53
School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	41	42	43	45	52	50	49
Peer and Individual Domain							
Religiosity	55	53	52	51	50	47	49
Risk Factor Average	50	49	49	50	53	52	52

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 63. Percentage of Florida high school youth with elevated protective factor scale scores—2004 to 2016

	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community Domain							
Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	62	61	61	61	61	69
Family Domain							
Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	52	53	55	56	58	59
Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	52	54	53	54	56	56
School Domain							
School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	55	56	59	61	60	59
Peer and Individual Domain							
Religiosity	62	61	61	60	59	57	57
Risk Factor Average	57	57	57	58	59	59	61

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 64. Percentage of Florida middle school youth with elevated risk factor scale scores—2004 to 2016

	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community Domain							
Community Disorganization	47	47	48	51	47	44	42
Transitions and Mobility	63	62	61	61	59	58	59
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	45	44	44	44	38	36	37
Perceived Availability of Drugs	48	46	49	48	40	40	37
Perceived Availability of Handguns	25	26	27	25	23	24	24
Family Domain							
Poor Family Management	52	52	49	48	43	40	40
Family Conflict	44	44	43	42	38	38	38
School Domain							
Poor Academic Performance	47	47	45	43	41	42	42
Lack of Commitment to School	55	55	55	54	48	52	53
Peer and Individual Domain							
Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	52	52	48	47	41	38	39
Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	47	45	40	41	34	32	32
Early Initiation of Drug Use	47	43	37	35	29	25	23
Risk Factor Average	45	45	43	43	39	39	39

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 65. Percentage of Florida high school youth with elevated risk factor scale scores—2004 to 2016

	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community Domain							
Community Disorganization	46	46	49	50	48	46	44
Transitions and Mobility	67	65	64	63	62	62	61
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	37	36	35	38	35	33	31
Perceived Availability of Drugs	43	42	40	37	32	31	27
Perceived Availability of Handguns	41	43	41	38	34	37	36
Family Domain							
Poor Family Management	50	51	49	46	41	38	38
Family Conflict	37	37	37	37	35	33	33
School Domain							
Poor Academic Performance	47	46	44	46	44	43	44
Lack of Commitment to School	49	49	47	51	46	52	54
Peer and Individual Domain							
Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	48	47	41	38	36	35
Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	43	42	40	40	39	38	36
Early Initiation of Drug Use	42	39	35	33	30	26	22
Risk Factor Average	45	45	43	44	41	40	38

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.