

# **2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Suwannee Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Suwannee and Florida Statewide, 2016**

	Suwannee			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	379	47.0		31,515	47.9
Male	410	50.9		32,905	50.0
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	115	14.3		14,666	22.3
American Indian	20	2.5		568	0.9
Asian	5	0.6		743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	106	13.2		13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0		144	0.2
Other/Multiple	93	11.5		7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	456	56.6		28,309	43.0
<b>Age</b>					
10	2	0.2		65	0.1
11	43	5.3		3,856	5.9
12	139	17.2		8,338	12.7
13	147	18.2		9,230	14.0
14	124	15.4		9,454	14.4
15	94	11.7		10,070	15.3
16	108	13.4		9,684	14.7
17	90	11.2		9,348	14.2
18	48	6.0		4,799	7.3
19 or older	5	0.6		618	0.9
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	141	17.5		9,301	14.1
7th	144	17.9		9,215	14.0
8th	146	18.1		9,326	14.2
9th	100	12.4		10,140	15.4
10th	116	14.4		9,834	15.0
11th	86	10.7		9,254	14.1
12th	73	9.1		8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	431	53.5		27,678	42.1
Overall High School	375	46.5		37,765	57.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>65,776</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.  
 “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	26.1	58.1	44.9	44.6	30.9	58.6	44.7	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	19.2	17.0	21.6	--	20.9	19.2	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	11.6	36.4	24.7	26.8	15.1	34.3	25.8	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	12.2	41.6	23.4	34.2	15.3	44.4	28.9	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	5.3	32.2	18.8	22.4	8.9	33.8	20.9	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	7.9	7.3	9.1	--	9.4	7.9	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	6.4	4.2	7.4	3.1	6.1	4.5	5.1	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	0.8	0.8	0.5	--	0.8	0.8	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.9	2.6	2.1	1.7	0.9	2.8	1.9	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.8	5.1	3.0	3.7	0.7	6.4	3.3	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.6	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.1	2.4	2.2	1.4	0.9	3.0	1.8	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.7	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.6	2.5	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	2.6	6.9	7.0	3.5	3.6	6.0	5.1	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.1	7.3	4.9	6.2	3.1	7.7	5.5	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	5.2	3.6	3.1	2.0	5.0	3.3	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.5	4.2	2.5	4.5	2.8	4.1	3.5	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.2	0.8	1.7	--	1.8	1.2	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	13.3	36.9	27.3	26.2	16.5	37.3	26.9	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.6	17.5	17.7	12.8	12.5	16.8	15.0	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	16.8	26.6	22.6	21.6	19.4	26.2	22.5	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	29.0	63.5	49.1	47.4	35.0	63.4	48.7	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.6	5.4	4.7	3.5	5.0	4.7	4.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	9.7	29.7	18.6	24.1	12.8	28.6	21.3	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	2.5	16.3	8.4	13.0	4.3	16.2	10.5	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	1.9	12.9	6.6	10.0	2.8	13.3	8.2	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	4.7	15.2	6.3	15.2	4.2	17.5	10.6	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	2.7	17.9	7.8	15.3	3.4	19.0	11.5	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.0	1.7	2.4	--	2.2	2.0	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	3.9	1.3	3.3	1.5	3.4	1.8	2.4	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.7	0.8	0.3	--	0.8	0.7	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.8	2.3	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.1	2.2	1.3	2.3	1.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	8.2	21.5	13.6	18.4	8.8	22.6	15.9	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.7	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	5.9	15.4	10.5	12.3	8.4	13.9	11.5	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	13.5	36.6	23.6	30.0	16.5	36.0	26.7	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.9	6.8	5.2	6.0	3.9	7.3	5.6	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Suwannee, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	50.6	71.0	61.8	42.3	65.0	54.6	44.1	66.1	56.1	37.3	68.6	53.8	30.3	62.3	47.3	26.1	58.1	44.7
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.8	20.8	--	19.2	19.2
Cigarettes	29.5	48.5	39.9	28.8	44.9	37.6	26.0	43.0	35.2	19.7	42.7	31.8	21.7	34.1	28.3	11.6	36.4	25.8
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.2	41.6	28.9
Marijuana or Hashish	14.8	35.8	26.2	12.2	27.4	20.4	14.1	33.7	24.8	11.4	36.3	24.7	12.5	32.2	23.1	5.3	32.2	20.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.6	21.6	--	12.5	12.5	--	7.9	7.9
Inhalants	18.4	10.3	13.9	15.1	10.4	12.5	11.3	7.6	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.3	7.7	5.7	6.6	6.4	4.2	5.1
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	0.8
Club Drugs	--	--	--	1.9	--	1.9	2.7	4.1	3.5	2.7	5.7	4.3	1.2	3.4	2.4	0.9	2.6	1.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	2.6	--	2.6	4.2	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.9	5.5	1.5	4.8	3.3	0.8	5.1	3.3
Methamphetamine	3.8	1.3	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.1
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.5	--	1.5	1.1	3.4	2.3	1.3	5.0	3.3	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.1	2.4	1.8
Heroin	2.0	2.6	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.4
Depressants	5.6	9.3	7.6	1.9	8.2	5.3	4.2	6.2	5.3	4.1	7.0	5.7	2.7	5.7	4.3	2.6	6.9	5.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	9.5	17.2	13.6	7.7	11.8	9.9	7.4	12.5	10.2	5.2	12.7	9.2	3.7	7.6	5.8	3.1	7.3	5.5
Prescription Amphetamines	4.8	8.4	6.7	1.7	5.4	3.7	2.1	6.2	4.3	3.2	5.9	4.6	1.2	3.0	2.1	0.7	5.2	3.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	2.5	1.2	1.8	2.5	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	5.7	--	5.7	4.1	10.3	7.5	4.0	7.8	6.0	6.6	7.1	6.9	2.5	4.2	3.5
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	1.2
Any illicit drug	31.2	42.5	37.3	25.4	37.2	31.8	24.8	40.9	33.5	20.0	43.7	32.5	20.7	41.3	31.7	13.3	36.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	27.7	26.9	27.0	21.6	25.2	23.6	19.1	24.9	22.2	15.9	23.5	19.9	14.6	18.6	16.7	11.6	17.5	15.0
Alcohol only	24.9	31.1	28.5	21.6	32.8	27.7	24.8	28.8	27.0	21.4	28.5	25.1	16.1	26.5	21.7	16.8	26.6	22.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	55.6	73.8	65.6	47.0	69.9	59.5	49.0	69.6	60.2	40.9	72.0	57.2	36.3	68.0	53.1	29.0	63.5	48.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.5	2.8	4.0	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.2	3.7	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.4	6.2	5.7	5.9	3.6	5.4	4.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Suwannee, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	28.1	46.5	38.2	24.2	38.3	31.9	20.8	36.6	29.4	19.2	37.1	28.6	16.9	28.7	23.1	9.7	29.7	21.3
Binge Drinking	15.9	30.8	24.1	11.9	27.7	20.5	11.1	20.0	15.9	8.3	20.5	14.7	5.7	13.7	10.0	2.5	16.3	10.5
Cigarettes	12.3	21.8	17.6	12.0	17.6	15.1	8.2	16.8	12.9	7.0	17.3	12.4	4.3	10.2	7.4	1.9	12.9	8.2
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.7	15.2	10.6
Marijuana or Hashish	7.8	15.7	12.2	5.6	14.0	10.1	9.5	18.0	14.2	7.2	18.4	13.2	6.7	13.3	10.3	2.7	17.9	11.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.5	10.5	--	2.3	2.3	--	2.0	2.0
Inhalants	7.0	3.5	5.0	7.0	1.9	4.3	4.4	1.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.3	2.3	1.7	2.0	3.9	1.3	2.4
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.7
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.8	--	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	2.4	1.5	0.6	1.8	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	2.5	--	2.5	2.0	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.4
Methamphetamine	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.1	--	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3
Heroin	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
Depressants	2.7	5.0	3.9	1.0	2.4	1.8	1.2	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.7	7.6	6.2	3.3	5.4	4.4	3.4	5.0	4.3	2.3	2.8	2.6	1.5	3.6	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.4
Prescription Amphetamines	2.3	4.4	3.4	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.7
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	2.5	--	2.5	1.8	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.7	3.4	1.1	2.2	1.8
Any illicit drug	15.2	20.5	18.2	13.5	17.4	15.6	13.9	22.1	18.4	10.1	25.6	18.3	11.4	18.6	15.3	8.2	21.5	15.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	12.6	14.1	13.3	11.6	8.7	10.0	8.3	10.8	9.7	7.1	12.2	9.8	7.1	8.9	8.1	7.6	7.8	7.7
Alcohol only	17.5	30.2	24.4	13.7	24.3	19.4	12.8	20.4	17.0	13.1	19.3	16.4	11.1	18.7	15.2	5.9	15.4	11.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	32.1	50.5	42.1	27.2	41.4	34.9	26.3	41.6	34.6	22.2	44.5	33.9	22.1	36.9	29.9	13.5	36.6	26.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.6	4.0	4.2	3.3	3.5	3.4	6.1	5.3	5.7	3.6	7.6	5.7	5.7	8.5	7.2	3.9	6.8	5.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	20.3	18.6	22.6	--	21.4	20.3	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	5.6	4.0	7.6	--	6.5	5.6	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	18.6	21.2	16.8	--	17.7	18.6	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	12.2	9.9	15.3	--	12.4	12.2	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	42.3	32.5	41.8	32.8	41.1	30.0	36.7	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	53.0	50.1	59.3	45.3	53.9	47.9	51.3	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	68.3	68.7	70.9	67.6	70.1	67.3	68.5	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	53.0	29.4	41.5	38.1	50.8	28.0	39.4	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	36.5	17.8	25.4	26.7	34.8	15.8	25.8	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	68.6	72.0	69.1	71.4	68.6	71.3	70.6	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	94.6	79.7	86.0	86.0	93.3	79.6	86.1	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	85.2	57.0	69.5	69.5	81.3	58.7	69.0	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	92.4	63.9	76.1	75.7	88.5	64.2	76.0	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	95.2	90.7	92.5	93.0	93.4	91.9	92.6	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	97.8	93.2	96.9	93.9	97.2	94.6	95.2	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.0	92.8	95.0	94.4	97.2	92.3	94.5	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	97.2	92.7	94.6	94.5	97.9	92.6	94.6	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	96.8	86.0	91.1	89.6	96.3	86.6	90.5	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	98.2	95.9	95.7	98.0	98.2	95.3	96.8	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	86.4	69.8	83.4	70.9	83.0	70.9	76.9	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	92.2	75.6	86.0	79.7	90.6	74.6	82.8	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	88.8	63.5	78.1	71.0	85.1	63.2	74.3	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	95.1	90.1	95.2	89.4	93.3	90.1	92.3	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Suwannee, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b><i>Early ATOD use</i></b>																		
Try alcohol	--	40.4	40.4	--	29.8	29.8	--	29.7	29.7	--	27.9	27.9	--	24.4	24.4	--	20.3	20.3
Drink monthly	--	10.7	10.7	--	6.3	6.3	--	7.1	7.1	--	4.4	4.4	--	2.3	2.3	--	5.6	5.6
Smoke cigarettes	--	34.2	34.2	--	30.4	30.4	--	27.9	27.9	--	22.6	22.6	--	18.9	18.9	--	18.6	18.6
Smoke marijuana	--	14.7	14.7	--	12.1	12.1	--	15.6	15.6	--	12.7	12.7	--	10.6	10.6	--	12.2	12.2
<b><i>Great risk of harm</i></b>																		
Daily alcohol use	34.6	34.4	34.4	39.4	38.6	39.0	36.1	35.6	35.9	37.8	31.8	34.6	39.9	38.8	39.3	42.3	32.5	36.7
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.2	50.7	51.4	53.0	50.1	51.3
Daily cigarette use	61.7	59.3	60.2	60.4	64.8	62.8	60.1	63.9	62.2	62.4	63.7	63.1	64.4	68.8	66.7	68.3	68.7	68.5
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	47.3	29.1	37.7	53.0	29.4	39.4
Try marijuana	39.2	30.5	34.4	43.6	31.6	37.0	43.4	21.3	31.4	35.3	18.9	26.7	36.0	17.7	26.3	36.5	17.8	25.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68.3	68.3	69.7	74.9	72.5	68.6	72.0	70.6
<b><i>Think it wrong</i></b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	84.0	67.3	74.8	84.9	67.7	75.5	87.7	66.4	76.1	87.0	69.5	77.8	92.5	80.2	86.1	94.6	79.7	86.1
Drink regularly	67.9	48.3	57.2	74.6	52.8	62.6	72.5	52.9	61.8	79.9	49.8	64.2	83.1	58.8	70.4	85.2	57.0	69.0
Smoke marijuana	88.5	74.9	81.0	87.7	74.5	80.4	85.2	67.4	75.5	85.9	66.7	75.8	87.2	67.2	76.8	92.4	63.9	76.0
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.2	90.7	92.6
Use other illicit drugs	96.1	95.9	96.0	95.2	95.6	95.4	96.7	93.2	94.8	95.2	89.7	92.3	98.6	94.0	96.2	97.8	93.2	95.2
<b><i>Parents think it wrong</i></b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.0	92.9	94.3	97.0	92.8	94.5
Smoke cigarettes	96.2	87.6	91.5	95.2	88.9	91.9	95.8	89.7	92.5	96.9	85.6	90.9	97.6	93.4	95.3	97.2	92.7	94.6
Smoke marijuana	95.8	93.6	94.7	95.9	91.3	93.5	96.4	90.7	93.3	95.5	86.7	90.8	94.6	87.4	90.7	96.8	86.0	90.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.6	95.2	96.3	98.2	95.9	96.8
<b><i>Friends think it wrong</i></b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	84.5	70.9	77.5	86.4	69.8	76.9
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.6	75.8	82.4	92.2	75.6	82.8
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	84.2	62.1	72.7	88.8	63.5	74.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.2	93.3	94.2	95.1	90.1	92.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	3.9	2.1	4.0	--	4.2	3.9	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	3.4	0.0	5.6	--	3.6	3.4	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	28.5	8.6	41.8	--	30.2	28.5	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	33.1	51.4	21.4	--	32.3	33.1	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	1.4	3.5	0.0	--	1.9	1.4	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	10.6	16.9	6.6	--	8.7	10.6	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	19.2	17.5	20.5	--	19.1	19.2	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	45.9	55.1	39.3	--	43.5	45.9	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	32.5	32.1	33.2	--	34.7	32.5	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	2.8	4.4	1.7	--	3.8	2.8	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.5	0.0	4.2	--	2.5	2.5	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	0.7	0.0	1.1	--	0.9	0.7	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	1.1	0.0	1.8	--	1.5	1.1	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	14.6	8.4	18.7	--	13.0	14.6	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	22.9	33.9	15.6	--	21.1	22.9	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	17.0	26.0	10.9	--	18.1	17.0	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	16.6	21.5	12.4	--	14.7	16.6	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	14.2	14.1	14.5	--	17.3	14.2	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	29.3	4.4	46.6	--	28.8	29.3	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.5	9.2	6.3	7.4	3.6	10.4	6.8	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	2.5	11.9	4.5	11.6	3.4	11.2	8.0	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	1.5	3.0	2.0	2.7	1.8	3.2	2.4	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	8.5	10.2	5.5	13.4	7.0	12.6	9.5	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	0.7	4.7	1.2	4.9	0.6	4.1	3.0	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.3	1.9	0.1	2.9	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	2.0	2.3	0.8	3.4	1.6	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.8	1.2	0.2	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	10.2	10.2	6.5	13.9	9.0	11.3	10.2	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.4	6.9	5.5	8.1	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Suwannee, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.2	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	8.8	8.1	8.4	6.3	5.3	5.7	8.3	6.4	7.3	8.5	10.2	9.5
Selling drugs	4.1	10.0	7.5	2.9	5.8	4.4	3.6	7.2	5.5	2.8	9.6	6.4	3.3	6.6	5.1	0.7	4.7	3.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.9	1.6	2.2	2.8	1.6	2.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.2	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.6
Being arrested	4.6	6.2	5.4	3.4	5.1	4.3	4.0	3.1	3.5	2.2	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2
Taking a handgun to school	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0
Getting suspended	20.6	17.1	18.6	16.4	15.4	15.9	21.8	13.8	17.5	14.6	13.6	14.1	11.3	6.1	8.5	10.2	10.2	10.2
Attacking someone with intent to harm	14.5	14.7	14.7	9.8	8.1	8.9	12.8	9.8	11.2	8.7	5.9	7.2	6.4	4.2	5.2	6.4	6.9	6.7

**Table 14. Percentages of Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	46.0	51.1	51.8	45.7	45.4	53.6	49.0	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	20.6	48.0	40.4	32.5	25.5	49.1	36.7	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1



**Table 15. Percentages of Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	5.2	9.9	10.8	4.7	5.9	8.6	7.9	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	19.3	9.1	13.4	13.8	17.9	9.2	13.5	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	34.5	22.6	29.6	25.5	33.6	22.0	27.7	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	6.4	7.6	10.2	4.2	7.1	6.5	7.1	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	6.8	4.1	4.6	6.1	6.3	4.5	5.2	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	12.3	10.1	8.6	13.2	11.3	11.5	11.0	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.8	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	3.4	5.2	2.0	6.4	2.7	7.0	4.5	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	32.0	17.8	9.1	25.4	26.9	22.5	20.9	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.6	0.8	4.6	--	3.5	2.6	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	7.4	0.0	9.8	--	8.3	7.4	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	9.4	4.3	13.8	--	11.3	9.4	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	5.0	4.3	4.7	--	7.0	5.0	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	0.9	0.0	1.7	--	0.0	0.9	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	5.7	4.3	7.2	--	8.0	5.7	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	7.1	0.0	12.8	--	8.7	7.1	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	4.0	0.0	7.2	--	4.3	4.0	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	5.6	0.0	10.1	--	6.5	5.6	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	45.5	46.5	45.8	46.5	44.9	48.0	46.1	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	32.0	22.3	28.9	24.6	32.4	21.5	26.5	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	15.5	6.3	9.7	10.4	14.7	5.1	10.3	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	19.9	31.9	36.4	17.1	22.9	29.7	26.7	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	9.5	11.2	15.4	6.1	9.3	11.0	10.5	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	24.5	22.2	25.5	--	24.0	24.5	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	21.3	22.9	20.7	--	23.5	21.3	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	9.6	8.8	11.1	--	8.9	9.6	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	10.8	8.2	13.6	--	11.2	10.8	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Suwannee, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26.2	26.2	--	19.7	19.7	--	24.5	24.5
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26.3	26.3	--	17.9	17.9	--	21.3	21.3
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.7	11.7	--	8.7	8.7	--	9.6	9.6
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.4	12.4	--	8.1	8.1	--	10.8	10.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Suwannee, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Suwannee		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	75	46	69	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	66	59	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	54	56	56	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	57	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	58	49	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	60	66	49	57	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>60</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Suwannee, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Suwannee		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	40	40	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	53	59	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	40	39	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	34	30	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	36	52	24	36	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	37	34	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	30	30	38	33	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	41	42	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	49	56	53	54	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	39	36	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	37	43	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	27	29	23	22	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>39</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Suwannee, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Suwannee					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	58	60	60	57	55
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	60	53	56	62	66
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	50	45	52	51	62
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	52	54	53	56	59
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	43	39	51	57	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	57	62	52	52	64	60
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>52</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Suwannee, 2006 to 2016**

Domain		Scale	Suwannee					
			2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization		39	41	44	45	40	40
	Transitions and Mobility		59	59	60	56	56	53
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use		55	55	54	48	47	40
	Perceived Availability of Drugs		51	47	49	46	37	34
	Perceived Availability of Handguns		39	37	36	35	36	36
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management		48	50	48	43	41	37
	Family Conflict		39	39	38	36	34	30
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance		53	43	44	49	46	41
	Lack of Commitment to School		56	51	57	46	52	49
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior		51	45	49	40	41	39
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use		54	46	50	41	40	37
	Early Initiation of Drug Use		56	45	46	34	33	27
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>			<b>52</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>39</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Suwannee, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Suwannee					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	71	68	69	70	67	75
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	56	55	57	59	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	55	53	52	58	54
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	60	58	60	59	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	57	60	57	59	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	66	71	67	60	72	66
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>62</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>62</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Suwannee, 2006 to 2016**

Domain		Suwannee					
Scale		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	41	38	44	43	39	40
	Transitions and Mobility	56	58	59	58	58	59
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	35	45	46	46	37	39
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	42	33	37	35	30	30
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	49	43	49	51	48	52
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	44	45	46	43	33	34
	Family Conflict	38	29	34	32	31	30
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	49	42	51	48	35	42
	Lack of Commitment to School	47	41	53	47	41	56
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	44	40	41	35	32	36
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	41	43	47	39	43
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	48	40	41	34	30	29
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>47</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>41</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.