

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Pasco Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Pasco and Florida Statewide, 2016

	Pasco			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	735	46.8		31,515	47.9
Male	790	50.4		32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	86	5.5		14,666	22.3
American Indian	26	1.7		568	0.9
Asian	32	2.0		743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	204	13.0		13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	7	0.4		144	0.2
Other/Multiple	315	20.1		7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	875	55.8		28,309	43.0
Age					
10	1	0.1		65	0.1
11	143	9.1		3,856	5.9
12	270	17.2		8,338	12.7
13	304	19.4		9,230	14.0
14	243	15.5		9,454	14.4
15	210	13.4		10,070	15.3
16	151	9.6		9,684	14.7
17	154	9.8		9,348	14.2
18	78	5.0		4,799	7.3
19 or older	8	0.5		618	0.9
Grade					
6th	326	20.8		9,301	14.1
7th	261	16.6		9,215	14.0
8th	320	20.4		9,326	14.2
9th	179	11.4		10,140	15.4
10th	197	12.6		9,834	15.0
11th	121	7.7		9,254	14.1
12th	165	10.5		8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	907	57.8		27,678	42.1
Overall High School	662	42.2		37,765	57.4
Total	1,569	100.0		65,776	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.
 “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Pasco and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016

	Pasco							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	21.0	52.5	42.4	35.7	21.6	54.3	39.0	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	17.0	17.3	16.5	--	19.2	17.0	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	6.4	23.4	17.6	14.3	6.4	25.4	16.0	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	12.8	37.6	25.7	28.1	13.7	39.5	26.8	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	6.7	34.4	22.7	22.3	7.0	36.9	22.4	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	7.1	7.4	6.5	--	7.2	7.1	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	5.1	2.4	3.1	4.1	4.6	2.8	3.6	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	0.1	0.2	0.0	--	0.1	0.1	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.6	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.1	2.6	1.7	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.9	5.6	3.4	3.9	0.8	6.5	3.5	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.9	2.6	2.2	1.7	0.7	3.0	1.9	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	2.5	8.1	7.0	4.2	2.6	9.2	5.7	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.4	7.8	7.2	5.2	4.2	8.4	6.3	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.9	5.9	3.9	3.3	0.8	6.8	3.7	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.4	7.5	5.8	5.6	3.6	8.1	5.7	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.3	2.2	0.5	--	1.2	1.3	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	15.2	38.1	29.4	27.1	15.1	40.0	28.2	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.6	19.8	16.3	16.0	11.1	21.3	16.2	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	12.5	21.1	19.0	15.7	13.2	21.4	17.4	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	27.3	58.9	47.9	42.5	27.9	61.2	45.2	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.9	6.4	6.0	7.2	6.7	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Pasco and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016

	Pasco							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	9.2	28.5	21.5	19.0	9.1	31.2	20.2	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	2.3	11.0	6.7	7.6	2.2	11.9	7.3	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	1.5	7.4	5.6	3.6	1.3	7.9	4.8	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	5.3	16.9	10.5	12.7	5.7	17.4	11.8	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	3.2	19.7	12.3	12.7	3.5	20.8	12.5	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.6	0.5	0.7	--	0.7	0.6	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	1.1	2.3	2.6	0.7	1.4	2.5	1.8	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.5	2.0	3.2	1.0	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.2	2.1	1.1	1.3	0.3	2.3	1.3	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.0	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.4	3.6	3.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	7.1	23.5	16.9	15.5	7.7	23.7	16.3	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.5	9.2	8.8	6.1	5.4	9.8	7.6	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	6.2	14.1	10.9	10.6	6.0	16.1	10.6	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	13.0	37.1	27.8	25.5	13.4	39.4	26.6	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.1	8.7	6.6	6.7	4.4	8.4	6.7	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Pasco, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	37.7	72.8	57.6	35.2	69.1	53.9	34.3	67.9	53.1	24.5	62.5	45.6	27.3	55.5	43.2	21.0	52.5	39.0
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.9	21.9	--	17.0	17.0
Cigarettes	19.5	41.7	32.1	19.9	38.9	30.4	18.5	37.6	29.2	11.8	27.3	20.4	10.4	24.3	18.2	6.4	23.4	16.0
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.8	37.6	26.8
Marijuana or Hashish	9.1	35.1	23.9	9.3	34.8	23.5	11.2	40.2	27.4	9.3	32.8	22.4	8.8	34.5	23.3	6.7	34.4	22.4
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.7	17.7	--	10.0	10.0	--	7.1	7.1
Inhalants	13.7	12.7	13.2	11.3	9.8	10.4	12.3	8.5	10.1	9.6	6.7	8.0	8.5	6.2	7.2	5.1	2.4	3.6
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.1
Club Drugs	--	--	--	2.3	--	2.3	1.9	4.5	3.3	1.2	4.9	3.3	0.5	4.0	2.5	0.6	2.5	1.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	1.5	--	1.5	2.0	4.8	3.6	1.7	5.6	3.9	1.2	6.1	4.0	0.9	5.6	3.5
Methamphetamine	1.5	3.0	2.4	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	2.1	--	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.3	1.3	3.3	2.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.9	2.6	1.9
Heroin	1.1	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.5
Depressants	3.9	12.9	9.0	3.8	12.0	8.4	3.7	7.2	5.6	1.3	7.2	4.6	1.6	6.2	4.2	2.5	8.1	5.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	6.4	16.2	12.0	6.5	14.2	10.8	4.7	12.4	9.0	4.9	8.5	6.9	2.5	9.3	6.4	4.4	7.8	6.3
Prescription Amphetamines	2.4	7.4	5.3	1.6	3.7	2.7	1.7	3.4	2.6	1.4	3.8	2.8	1.6	4.2	3.1	0.9	5.9	3.7
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	3.8	--	3.8	4.8	8.9	7.1	4.0	6.5	5.4	3.0	7.0	5.2	3.4	7.5	5.7
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	1.3
Any illicit drug	22.4	44.3	34.9	19.8	40.6	31.3	22.2	45.5	35.1	19.1	39.7	30.5	17.6	39.9	30.2	15.2	38.1	28.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	19.1	28.6	24.5	16.1	25.7	21.4	18.4	25.0	22.1	15.4	20.8	18.4	13.3	20.1	17.1	11.6	19.8	16.2
Alcohol only	20.3	32.9	27.4	20.6	30.5	26.1	17.5	25.3	21.8	11.9	26.9	20.2	14.6	20.0	17.7	12.5	21.1	17.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	42.6	77.0	62.1	40.2	71.2	57.3	39.7	70.8	57.0	30.7	66.6	50.6	32.1	59.9	47.7	27.3	58.9	45.2
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.2	4.3	4.7	5.2	2.2	3.6	5.7	3.1	4.3	6.2	4.3	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.7	6.9	6.4	6.6

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Pasco, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	16.6	46.4	33.5	15.1	42.0	30.0	16.2	39.3	29.2	13.8	32.6	24.3	11.8	28.8	21.3	9.2	28.5	20.2
Binge Drinking	8.2	29.4	20.3	6.0	23.7	15.8	7.2	18.5	13.5	5.6	13.5	10.0	4.5	12.2	8.8	2.3	11.0	7.3
Cigarettes	6.8	17.5	12.8	5.9	17.4	12.3	5.8	16.6	11.8	4.2	9.7	7.2	2.5	7.3	5.2	1.5	7.4	4.8
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.3	16.9	11.8
Marijuana or Hashish	5.5	19.5	13.6	4.7	19.5	12.9	6.7	21.1	14.8	5.0	16.9	11.6	5.1	20.1	13.6	3.2	19.7	12.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.4	5.4	--	2.1	2.1	--	0.6	0.6
Inhalants	5.1	5.2	5.2	3.8	1.1	2.3	4.9	1.7	3.1	2.4	1.5	1.9	2.8	1.8	2.2	1.4	0.8	1.0
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.7	--	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.4	2.0	1.3	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	1.0	--	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.1	1.3	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.7
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.4	--	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3
Heroin	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Depressants	0.8	6.5	4.1	1.5	3.5	2.7	0.7	2.3	1.6	0.6	2.4	1.6	0.6	2.3	1.6	1.1	2.3	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.4	6.9	5.0	3.2	3.8	3.5	1.5	4.1	3.0	1.9	2.8	2.4	1.1	3.1	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	2.2	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	2.1	1.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	1.7	--	1.7	2.1	3.7	3.0	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.6	2.9	2.4	2.0	3.7	3.0
Any illicit drug	11.2	24.8	19.1	8.6	22.3	16.2	12.2	25.1	19.4	8.9	21.3	15.8	9.1	24.4	17.8	7.1	23.5	16.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.4	14.4	11.9	6.5	9.9	8.4	8.2	9.7	9.1	5.9	9.0	7.6	5.6	9.1	7.6	5.5	9.2	7.6
Alcohol only	9.8	25.5	18.7	9.6	24.9	18.1	8.9	20.8	15.5	8.6	17.7	13.6	7.8	14.1	11.4	6.2	14.1	10.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	20.4	50.2	37.3	18.0	47.0	34.0	20.6	45.6	34.6	17.3	38.8	29.2	16.7	38.1	28.7	13.0	37.1	26.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.0	4.6	4.4	3.0	5.2	4.3	4.6	6.4	5.6	3.7	6.5	5.2	4.9	9.4	7.5	4.1	8.7	6.7

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Pasco and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016

	Pasco							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	20.8	21.7	19.1	--	21.4	20.8	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.2	4.5	2.0	--	3.9	3.2	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	10.7	11.4	9.9	--	11.2	10.7	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	12.3	11.6	13.0	--	12.9	12.3	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	46.6	34.5	42.7	36.7	45.6	35.8	39.7	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	59.1	50.8	57.6	51.2	58.4	51.9	54.4	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	69.2	67.3	67.9	68.5	68.7	67.3	68.1	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	54.9	21.9	35.7	36.2	52.1	21.2	36.2	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	35.5	14.2	22.4	24.1	33.6	14.0	23.4	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	73.6	67.2	71.0	68.6	72.6	66.8	70.0	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	96.8	85.3	91.0	89.9	96.1	86.8	90.2	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	90.5	61.3	73.1	74.7	88.4	61.8	73.9	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	91.4	55.7	71.0	70.7	88.6	55.1	70.9	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	94.8	89.9	91.8	92.4	94.4	90.1	92.0	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	98.4	92.7	96.1	94.3	97.6	92.4	95.2	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.9	93.7	96.1	95.1	97.6	94.1	95.5	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	99.3	95.6	96.8	97.7	99.0	95.8	97.2	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	96.8	81.6	87.6	88.6	96.2	81.0	88.2	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	98.1	97.3	97.1	98.1	98.0	97.5	97.7	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.8	74.9	85.1	80.4	92.3	74.5	82.6	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	96.9	85.3	91.0	89.9	96.6	86.0	90.3	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	90.5	56.3	73.0	68.6	87.9	56.1	71.1	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	96.9	91.4	93.5	94.2	96.8	90.4	93.8	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Pasco, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	36.3	36.3	--	33.8	33.8	--	27.0	27.0	--	22.7	22.7	--	20.1	20.1	--	20.8	20.8
Drink monthly	--	8.1	8.1	--	6.2	6.2	--	5.6	5.6	--	3.2	3.2	--	2.1	2.1	--	3.2	3.2
Smoke cigarettes	--	26.6	26.6	--	24.7	24.7	--	21.0	21.0	--	14.9	14.9	--	12.5	12.5	--	10.7	10.7
Smoke marijuana	--	13.6	13.6	--	11.8	11.8	--	13.8	13.8	--	11.1	11.1	--	12.1	12.1	--	12.3	12.3
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	38.7	35.0	36.6	41.4	37.3	39.2	44.6	37.1	40.4	44.6	37.7	40.8	39.2	37.5	38.2	46.6	34.5	39.7
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	55.2	49.3	52.0	59.1	50.8	54.4
Daily cigarette use	63.6	64.9	64.4	71.1	67.1	68.9	70.7	67.3	68.8	71.0	66.9	68.7	66.9	68.8	68.0	69.2	67.3	68.1
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	48.7	23.4	34.6	54.9	21.9	36.2
Try marijuana	45.5	25.0	33.9	41.8	24.2	32.0	38.9	14.6	25.3	37.1	17.2	26.0	32.5	14.5	22.5	35.5	14.2	23.4
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	76.0	76.0	72.8	73.8	73.3	73.6	67.2	70.0
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	88.7	67.7	76.9	88.8	70.6	78.7	89.1	67.8	77.2	93.4	78.9	85.3	93.3	84.3	88.3	96.8	85.3	90.2
Drink regularly	80.5	48.1	62.2	82.2	51.6	65.2	80.0	50.8	63.7	87.2	60.8	72.5	87.0	64.6	74.4	90.5	61.3	73.9
Smoke marijuana	91.9	69.8	79.4	91.4	70.1	79.5	87.1	64.8	74.6	91.2	67.7	78.1	88.2	62.6	73.9	91.4	55.7	70.9
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.8	89.9	92.0
Use other illicit drugs	96.6	91.4	93.7	96.9	93.4	95.0	96.4	92.9	94.4	98.1	94.7	96.2	96.6	93.9	95.1	98.4	92.7	95.2
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.0	92.6	94.1	97.9	93.7	95.5
Smoke cigarettes	95.3	86.1	90.0	96.4	89.9	92.8	97.5	89.4	93.0	97.7	92.1	94.5	97.7	94.9	96.2	99.3	95.6	97.2
Smoke marijuana	97.6	91.4	94.0	97.7	91.6	94.3	96.1	89.2	92.2	97.4	90.5	93.5	96.5	89.0	92.3	96.8	81.6	88.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.6	98.5	98.5	98.1	97.3	97.7
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.7	75.5	81.7	92.8	74.9	82.6
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.8	82.4	87.4	96.9	85.3	90.3
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.4	59.1	71.5	90.5	56.3	71.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.4	92.3	94.1	96.9	91.4	93.8

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Pasco and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Pasco							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	8.2	5.5	11.9	--	8.6	8.2	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.4	1.0	0.0	--	1.0	1.4	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	16.0	13.4	20.0	--	15.9	16.0	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	49.4	55.7	41.3	--	49.1	49.4	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	10.6	11.3	10.1	--	11.7	10.6	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	14.4	13.2	16.6	--	13.7	14.4	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Pasco and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Pasco							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	39.4	41.0	39.5	--	37.9	39.4	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	38.4	39.8	35.9	--	40.1	38.4	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	2.9	3.1	2.7	--	3.0	2.9	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.6	0.0	1.5	--	1.8	1.6	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	4.9	4.5	5.7	--	5.5	4.9	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.8	1.5	0.0	--	0.9	0.8	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	1.2	0.0	2.7	--	1.4	1.2	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	10.8	10.2	12.0	--	9.4	10.8	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Pasco and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Pasco							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	26.7	22.9	32.0	--	27.6	26.7	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	20.8	24.2	17.9	--	18.6	20.8	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	19.6	22.7	17.0	--	20.1	19.6	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	7.2	9.2	5.3	--	8.5	7.2	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	25.7	21.0	27.8	--	25.3	25.7	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Pasco and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Pasco							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.3	7.8	5.7	5.4	3.3	8.8	5.9	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	3.3	13.7	9.0	9.5	4.1	14.5	9.2	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	1.4	4.0	2.9	2.3	1.6	4.5	2.9	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Pasco and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016

	Pasco							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.6	4.6	1.7	7.4	4.7	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	1.6	6.3	3.2	5.5	1.9	6.3	4.3	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.4	2.0	0.7	2.0	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.6	3.6	1.4	4.1	1.8	3.7	2.7	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	7.0	9.5	4.5	12.2	7.9	9.6	8.4	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	4.7	7.0	4.3	8.0	4.8	6.9	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Pasco, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.5	6.5	5.3	3.0	6.1	4.7	6.4	3.8	4.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.9	6.3	5.7	4.6	4.6	4.6
Selling drugs	1.8	9.8	6.5	3.4	7.8	5.8	3.5	10.0	7.2	2.0	6.2	4.4	2.8	7.8	5.6	1.6	6.3	4.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.4	4.6	3.7	2.3	3.2	2.7	1.8	3.2	2.6	1.0	2.2	1.7	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.4	2.0	1.3
Being arrested	4.6	8.2	6.7	4.5	6.4	5.5	4.1	4.9	4.5	1.9	4.0	3.1	1.4	2.7	2.2	1.6	3.6	2.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.7
Getting suspended	14.2	15.9	15.1	14.7	15.0	14.9	12.3	13.6	13.1	10.5	8.3	9.3	9.5	9.2	9.4	7.0	9.5	8.4
Attacking someone with intent to harm	13.4	18.1	16.1	10.7	12.6	11.8	11.0	10.1	10.5	8.9	5.5	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.2	4.7	7.0	6.0

Table 14. Percentages of Pasco and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016

	Pasco							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	38.6	48.0	48.6	39.1	39.1	50.2	44.0	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	21.3	51.0	40.9	36.0	23.0	52.3	38.2	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

Table 15. Percentages of Pasco and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

	Pasco							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	7.6	11.9	13.9	5.9	8.2	12.3	10.0	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	19.7	7.7	12.0	13.4	18.7	8.1	12.9	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	39.2	25.6	34.0	28.2	38.4	26.0	31.5	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	9.0	8.5	12.6	5.1	9.4	8.9	8.7	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	5.9	2.8	3.0	5.1	5.2	3.5	4.1	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	10.6	9.2	9.5	10.2	10.1	10.3	9.8	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	2.1	4.5	3.5	3.6	2.1	5.1	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

Table 16. Percentages of Pasco and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016

	Pasco							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	2.6	4.3	1.7	5.0	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	24.9	18.6	13.3	23.6	27.8	14.3	20.3	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.5	1.7	2.9	--	2.2	2.5	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Pasco and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Pasco							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	5.4	6.6	3.1	--	3.3	5.4	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	3.5	3.9	3.4	--	4.1	3.5	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	2.7	1.3	3.7	--	2.5	2.7	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	0.8	0.0	1.4	--	0.7	0.8	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	2.1	1.4	2.6	--	2.2	2.1	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	4.1	6.8	2.5	--	3.7	4.1	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	0.5	0.0	0.9	--	0.7	0.5	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	7.1	4.1	9.5	--	6.4	7.1	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Pasco and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

	Pasco							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	30.6	38.2	31.1	39.3	30.0	40.9	34.9	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	44.5	24.8	32.4	34.3	42.6	26.1	33.3	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	11.0	5.9	10.0	5.9	11.1	5.2	8.1	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	25.0	27.0	32.4	20.5	24.0	28.2	26.1	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	10.7	12.2	16.3	7.5	10.1	12.9	11.5	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Pasco and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Pasco							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	14.8	14.0	15.8	--	15.2	14.8	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	21.9	22.2	22.5	--	24.0	21.9	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	3.6	3.0	4.3	--	4.0	3.6	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	9.6	8.2	11.4	--	10.4	9.6	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Pasco, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.1	17.1	--	15.5	15.5	--	14.8	14.8
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.9	22.9	--	23.4	23.4	--	21.9	21.9
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.6	7.6	--	4.8	4.8	--	3.6	3.6
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.0	10.0	--	13.1	13.1	--	9.6	9.6

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Pasco, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Pasco		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	64	46	69	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	56	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	52	56	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	55	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	53	49	59	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	44	41	49	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		51	54	52	61	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Pasco, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Pasco		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	45	54	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	62	63	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	34	44	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	38	33	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	26	38	24	36	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	36	40	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	40	39	38	33	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	42	49	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	55	62	53	54	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	37	42	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	32	42	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	20	26	23	22	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		39	44	39	38	42	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Pasco, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Pasco					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	56	53	57	48	46
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	59	55	57	55	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	49	48	58	52	53
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	53	53	56	53	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	55	51	59	50	48
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	45	41	46	44	41	44
Average Prevalence Rate		51	52	51	55	50	51

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Pasco, 2006 to 2016

Domain		Scale	Pasco					
			2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization		49	50	54	51	50	45
	Transitions and Mobility		62	66	62	57	57	62
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use		43	46	41	36	41	34
	Perceived Availability of Drugs		50	49	54	40	43	38
	Perceived Availability of Handguns		24	24	27	24	28	26
Family	Poor Family Management		50	45	47	39	42	36
	Family Conflict		42	44	40	39	37	40
School	Poor Academic Performance		46	44	44	38	43	42
	Lack of Commitment to School		51	47	52	46	55	55
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior		50	46	48	37	40	37
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use		42	37	42	30	34	32
	Early Initiation of Drug Use		42	36	37	25	24	20
Average Prevalence Rate			44	41	45	37	41	39

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Pasco, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Pasco					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	64	60	64	62	64
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	54	53	58	57	56
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	51	52	54	54	52
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	61	61	62	59	55
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	59	61	67	59	53
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	53	50	51	53	49	41
Average Prevalence Rate		56	57	56	60	57	54

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Pasco, 2006 to 2016

Domain		Pasco					
Scale		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	47	55	60	53	56	54
	Transitions and Mobility	66	65	68	64	61	63
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	40	43	43	35	34	44
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	47	47	45	33	33	33
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	42	40	38	36	46	38
Family	Poor Family Management	50	48	43	36	33	40
	Family Conflict	38	39	41	38	40	39
School	Poor Academic Performance	48	44	46	40	43	49
	Lack of Commitment to School	54	50	52	44	57	62
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	52	50	46	38	35	42
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	46	42	46	37	39	42
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	43	37	37	29	26	26
Average Prevalence Rate		47	45	47	42	42	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.