

# **2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Orange Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Orange and Florida Statewide, 2016**

	Orange			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	779	48.4		31,515	47.9
Male	793	49.3		32,905	50.0
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	336	20.9		14,666	22.3
American Indian	16	1.0		568	0.9
Asian	55	3.4		743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	434	27.0		13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	12	0.7		144	0.2
Other/Multiple	323	20.1		7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	421	26.2		28,309	43.0
<b>Age</b>					
10	2	0.1		65	0.1
11	108	6.7		3,856	5.9
12	227	14.1		8,338	12.7
13	304	18.9		9,230	14.0
14	304	18.9		9,454	14.4
15	248	15.4		10,070	15.3
16	187	11.6		9,684	14.7
17	156	9.7		9,348	14.2
18	57	3.5		4,799	7.3
19 or older	9	0.6		618	0.9
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	230	14.3		9,301	14.1
7th	291	18.1		9,215	14.0
8th	327	20.3		9,326	14.2
9th	284	17.7		10,140	15.4
10th	187	11.6		9,834	15.0
11th	186	11.6		9,254	14.1
12th	103	6.4		8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	848	52.7		27,678	42.1
Overall High School	760	47.3		37,765	57.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,608</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>65,776</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.  
 "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Orange and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016**

	Orange							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	18.3	48.2	36.7	33.6	20.8	49.4	35.6	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	14.4	13.4	15.1	--	14.2	14.4	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	3.9	15.9	9.9	11.4	4.2	16.6	10.8	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	9.2	27.0	18.4	19.8	11.5	27.1	19.3	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	4.2	31.4	17.7	20.5	6.4	33.8	19.7	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.7	2.9	4.4	--	4.6	3.7	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	5.5	4.0	6.1	3.4	5.7	4.1	4.6	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	0.4	0.3	0.2	--	0.6	0.4	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.5	3.2	1.7	2.1	0.6	3.7	2.0	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.9	3.9	2.2	2.5	0.8	4.7	2.6	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.6	3.2	2.0	2.2	0.5	3.6	2.1	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	1.0	7.0	3.1	5.5	1.4	8.0	4.4	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.9	4.3	4.7	3.4	3.7	5.0	4.1	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	4.3	1.8	3.6	1.2	4.4	2.9	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.6	5.0	3.1	3.6	1.7	5.4	3.5	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.3	0.7	1.9	--	0.8	1.3	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	12.7	35.7	24.8	25.7	14.2	38.8	25.8	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.8	17.3	14.5	14.0	11.1	19.1	14.5	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	11.3	19.0	17.1	14.6	12.4	17.5	15.7	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	23.6	54.2	41.4	39.8	26.2	55.8	41.1	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.7	6.2	5.0	7.0	5.6	6.9	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Orange and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016**

	Orange							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.3	23.3	17.5	15.0	7.5	22.9	16.1	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	2.5	7.9	6.3	5.0	3.0	8.3	5.6	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	0.8	3.0	1.8	2.3	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	3.2	8.6	7.5	5.1	4.1	8.6	6.3	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	2.3	14.2	9.1	8.3	3.4	15.3	9.1	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.7	0.8	0.5	--	0.8	0.7	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	2.3	1.0	2.8	0.4	2.1	0.9	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.4	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.5	1.9	1.1	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.5	1.6	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.1	2.4	2.3	1.1	1.0	2.6	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	6.1	16.9	13.0	10.4	6.9	18.1	12.2	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.8	6.6	6.8	4.0	4.7	7.1	5.8	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	4.5	14.2	10.9	9.6	5.3	14.3	10.0	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	10.1	30.6	22.8	20.1	11.8	31.1	21.8	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.0	7.7	5.6	5.7	4.4	9.0	6.2	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Orange, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	35.8	64.1	52.2	33.4	66.3	51.9	30.8	63.5	49.5	29.3	59.8	46.8	21.2	53.7	40.0	18.3	48.2	35.6
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.5	15.5	--	14.4	14.4
Cigarettes	17.5	35.0	27.5	16.1	33.6	25.9	13.8	32.5	24.5	9.4	25.4	18.5	5.7	19.8	13.9	3.9	15.9	10.8
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.2	27.0	19.3
Marijuana or Hashish	7.8	27.8	19.3	7.3	28.5	19.2	7.7	33.4	22.4	8.1	33.4	22.6	5.5	31.0	20.4	4.2	31.4	19.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.8	10.8	--	5.9	5.9	--	3.7	3.7
Inhalants	14.1	11.7	12.7	13.9	10.7	12.1	12.5	9.9	11.0	10.0	6.1	7.7	8.7	4.2	6.1	5.5	4.0	4.6
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.4
Club Drugs	--	--	--	1.1	--	1.1	1.1	6.0	3.9	1.2	4.5	3.1	0.4	4.3	2.7	0.5	3.2	2.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	1.7	--	1.7	1.6	5.6	3.9	1.9	5.3	3.8	1.0	5.8	3.8	0.9	3.9	2.6
Methamphetamine	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	2.2	--	2.2	1.0	3.0	2.2	1.2	2.4	1.9	0.7	2.4	1.7	0.6	3.2	2.1
Heroin	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
Depressants	2.7	6.9	5.1	3.2	6.9	5.3	2.0	8.3	5.6	2.3	6.2	4.5	1.0	5.7	3.7	1.0	7.0	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.2	6.9	5.8	4.8	7.0	6.0	4.1	10.7	7.9	4.5	8.4	6.8	2.9	7.7	5.7	3.9	4.3	4.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.7	5.6	4.0	0.9	3.8	2.5	1.0	5.9	3.8	1.0	5.1	3.3	0.3	5.2	3.2	1.0	4.3	2.9
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	6.8	--	6.8	3.1	8.0	5.9	3.5	7.6	5.9	3.1	7.2	5.5	1.6	5.0	3.5
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	1.3
Any illicit drug	21.9	35.7	29.8	21.1	34.6	28.7	20.6	41.5	32.5	19.3	39.4	30.8	15.6	38.4	28.8	12.7	35.7	25.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	18.3	21.2	20.0	17.9	20.7	19.5	17.4	25.5	22.0	15.8	19.0	17.6	12.3	19.8	16.6	10.8	17.3	14.5
Alcohol only	20.6	31.9	27.2	17.0	34.7	26.9	17.9	25.2	22.1	17.1	25.7	22.0	11.7	21.8	17.6	11.3	19.0	15.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	42.0	67.7	56.8	38.2	69.0	55.5	38.4	66.5	54.4	36.1	64.9	52.5	27.2	60.1	46.2	23.6	54.2	41.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.3	3.9	4.9	4.9	3.0	3.9	7.7	3.2	5.2	7.1	5.2	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.7	6.2	6.0

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Orange, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	15.5	38.4	28.6	17.2	35.3	27.4	14.1	35.8	26.5	10.8	32.2	23.1	8.0	23.5	17.0	6.3	23.3	16.1
Binge Drinking	7.7	21.2	15.5	5.6	17.0	12.0	5.2	17.9	12.5	5.2	14.6	10.6	3.0	11.5	7.9	2.5	7.9	5.6
Cigarettes	5.2	12.6	9.5	4.9	10.1	7.8	4.1	10.6	7.8	1.3	7.8	5.0	1.4	5.7	3.9	0.8	3.0	2.0
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.2	8.6	6.3
Marijuana or Hashish	4.1	13.6	9.6	3.9	12.4	8.7	4.0	17.9	11.9	4.5	17.7	12.1	2.7	17.4	11.3	2.3	14.2	9.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.7	4.7	--	1.1	1.1	--	0.7	0.7
Inhalants	5.8	3.2	4.3	5.3	3.6	4.3	4.4	2.9	3.6	3.7	2.4	3.0	3.1	0.9	1.8	2.3	1.0	1.6
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.8	--	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	1.0	--	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.9	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.6
Methamphetamine	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.6	--	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.0	2.8	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.6	2.4	1.7	0.4	1.6	1.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.6	2.6	2.2	2.8	1.9	2.3	2.1	3.4	2.8	2.3	3.5	3.0	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.5
Prescription Amphetamines	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.8	1.2	0.2	1.6	1.1	0.1	1.3	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	3.0	--	3.0	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	3.2	2.7	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.1	2.4	1.8
Any illicit drug	10.5	18.5	15.2	10.8	15.2	13.3	10.4	23.0	17.6	9.3	22.7	17.0	7.5	21.6	15.7	6.1	16.9	12.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.3	9.6	9.1	8.3	7.3	7.7	7.9	10.9	9.6	6.8	9.4	8.3	5.5	9.4	7.8	4.8	6.6	5.8
Alcohol only	10.4	24.0	18.1	10.6	23.2	17.7	9.0	19.6	15.0	6.4	17.5	12.8	5.0	10.4	8.1	4.5	14.2	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	20.8	42.2	33.1	21.4	38.2	30.8	19.7	42.0	32.4	15.9	39.7	29.5	12.2	31.6	23.4	10.1	30.6	21.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.4	4.0	4.7	4.6	3.0	3.7	5.7	6.9	6.4	5.4	7.7	6.7	4.4	8.6	6.9	4.0	7.7	6.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Orange and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016**

	Orange							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	20.0	19.3	19.3	--	21.2	20.0	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.1	3.8	4.6	--	4.0	4.1	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	7.4	6.1	8.1	--	8.0	7.4	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	10.0	6.7	12.0	--	11.7	10.0	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	44.7	42.6	49.3	38.4	45.0	43.5	43.5	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	58.4	53.2	58.6	52.5	58.1	54.1	55.4	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	67.8	71.4	71.8	68.1	68.2	73.3	69.9	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	53.4	29.6	42.2	37.9	51.8	28.4	39.8	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	37.0	21.8	29.1	27.4	36.0	21.2	28.3	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	63.6	68.2	68.4	64.7	64.9	70.3	66.3	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	96.2	89.6	91.9	92.9	96.7	90.1	92.4	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	90.0	67.5	76.3	77.9	89.4	65.7	77.0	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	92.5	66.3	77.8	78.1	91.3	63.0	77.4	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	92.4	86.7	88.5	89.4	92.2	86.0	89.1	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	97.3	94.3	95.9	95.5	97.6	93.5	95.5	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.1	93.8	94.9	95.3	96.5	94.3	95.2	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	98.3	97.1	97.1	97.9	98.3	97.6	97.6	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	97.4	89.7	92.5	93.7	96.8	90.2	93.1	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	97.8	97.1	97.0	97.9	97.7	98.3	97.4	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.1	80.5	86.8	84.4	91.0	80.0	85.4	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	97.4	90.9	94.8	92.6	95.9	92.0	93.6	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	92.5	66.1	78.5	77.1	89.3	65.2	77.3	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	97.1	91.7	94.3	93.8	96.1	91.9	94.0	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Orange, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	35.2	35.2	--	31.1	31.1	--	27.5	27.5	--	21.4	21.4	--	16.2	16.2	--	20.0	20.0
Drink monthly	--	7.2	7.2	--	5.9	5.9	--	6.1	6.1	--	3.3	3.3	--	2.3	2.3	--	4.1	4.1
Smoke cigarettes	--	22.4	22.4	--	18.6	18.6	--	18.8	18.8	--	10.4	10.4	--	8.6	8.6	--	7.4	7.4
Smoke marijuana	--	11.4	11.4	--	8.9	8.9	--	11.7	11.7	--	8.7	8.7	--	9.9	9.9	--	10.0	10.0
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	42.6	42.3	42.3	45.5	42.7	43.9	47.0	44.8	45.7	46.7	44.0	45.2	46.1	46.1	46.1	44.7	42.6	43.5
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	63.4	58.5	60.5	58.4	53.2	55.4
Daily cigarette use	63.4	63.9	63.4	64.6	68.8	67.0	66.6	66.0	66.3	69.8	71.0	70.5	73.3	74.2	73.8	67.8	71.4	69.9
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.3	28.3	40.9	53.4	29.6	39.8
Try marijuana	46.2	30.2	36.7	45.5	28.0	35.7	41.7	21.2	30.0	38.1	21.7	28.6	39.9	17.6	26.9	37.0	21.8	28.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	72.3	72.3	74.1	72.8	73.3	63.6	68.2	66.3
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	90.0	74.1	80.9	90.9	76.1	82.6	91.7	77.3	83.4	94.2	83.1	87.9	96.5	88.6	92.0	96.2	89.6	92.4
Drink regularly	80.8	58.1	67.8	82.3	54.2	66.5	83.1	58.2	68.9	87.3	64.2	74.1	89.2	67.0	76.5	90.0	67.5	77.0
Smoke marijuana	91.1	75.8	82.2	90.8	73.4	81.0	89.9	69.0	77.9	91.2	66.8	77.3	91.3	65.1	76.3	92.5	66.3	77.4
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.4	86.7	89.1
Use other illicit drugs	97.1	95.1	95.9	97.5	92.8	94.8	96.0	93.4	94.5	96.7	94.1	95.2	98.5	92.8	95.2	97.3	94.3	95.5
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.3	94.6	95.7	97.1	93.8	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	97.0	91.8	93.9	96.5	93.5	94.8	97.0	94.4	95.5	98.0	96.5	97.1	99.1	98.7	98.9	98.3	97.1	97.6
Smoke marijuana	97.0	93.7	95.0	98.2	94.1	95.9	96.2	93.1	94.4	97.7	93.1	95.1	98.1	93.8	95.6	97.4	89.7	93.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.8	98.4	98.6	97.8	97.1	97.4
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.8	79.8	85.4	92.1	80.5	85.4
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.0	87.5	91.1	97.4	90.9	93.6
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.0	62.3	74.4	92.5	66.1	77.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.7	90.9	93.8	97.1	91.7	94.0

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Orange and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Orange							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	5.2	1.0	10.1	--	5.7	5.2	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	10.4	9.5	11.7	--	10.6	10.4	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	45.2	48.0	42.2	--	46.1	45.2	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.6	0.0	1.3	--	0.8	0.6	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	22.4	27.4	17.3	--	23.0	22.4	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	16.1	14.0	17.3	--	13.9	16.1	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Orange and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Orange							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	43.7	49.7	36.9	--	40.5	43.7	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	33.6	34.5	33.3	--	37.5	33.6	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	1.3	0.0	1.1	--	1.6	1.3	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	4.0	5.4	2.6	--	5.2	4.0	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	2.1	0.0	4.7	--	2.7	2.1	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	1.9	1.4	2.6	--	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	2.9	0.0	6.4	--	1.7	2.9	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	10.4	9.0	12.5	--	9.4	10.4	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Orange and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Orange							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	31.2	36.8	25.3	--	29.4	31.2	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	24.3	24.1	25.1	--	20.8	24.3	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	15.9	19.0	12.7	--	17.1	15.9	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	7.6	7.1	8.4	--	9.4	7.6	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	21.0	13.0	28.6	--	23.3	21.0	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Orange and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Orange							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.5	6.2	5.1	4.8	4.3	5.7	5.0	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	3.5	11.2	7.8	7.3	4.8	11.5	7.9	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	1.9	4.1	2.8	3.4	2.6	4.1	3.2	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Orange and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016**

	Orange							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	2.9	5.5	2.6	5.9	3.8	5.7	4.4	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	1.3	5.3	1.7	5.2	1.5	6.1	3.6	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.0	1.6	0.5	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.5	1.2	0.2	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	8.1	9.3	6.4	11.1	8.2	8.9	8.8	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.1	6.7	6.4	7.2	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Orange, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.6	7.0	6.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.5	6.3	5.1	5.7	3.2	4.2	3.4	5.6	4.7	2.9	5.5	4.4
Selling drugs	3.2	8.5	6.5	2.3	5.4	4.0	2.3	8.7	6.0	3.2	6.6	5.2	0.8	8.3	5.2	1.3	5.3	3.6
Attempting to steal a vehicle	3.4	3.7	3.5	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.3
Being arrested	4.5	6.4	5.7	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.9	5.5	4.8	2.6	3.3	3.0	1.1	3.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.8
Taking a handgun to school	2.0	1.8	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.9
Getting suspended	18.0	18.2	18.2	16.7	14.4	15.4	16.0	13.7	14.7	12.6	11.5	11.9	7.8	11.0	9.6	8.1	9.3	8.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	16.3	16.0	16.2	10.5	10.6	10.6	13.0	12.8	12.9	7.8	7.7	7.8	4.0	6.5	5.4	7.1	6.7	6.9

**Table 14. Percentages of Orange and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016**

	Orange							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	33.0	42.3	40.6	35.5	34.4	44.9	38.3	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	18.2	40.1	31.5	28.9	21.3	41.8	30.7	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1



**Table 15. Percentages of Orange and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016**

	Orange							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	5.9	7.7	9.7	4.5	6.0	7.2	6.9	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	19.7	7.8	9.9	15.6	18.9	7.0	12.9	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	33.0	23.1	27.4	27.2	31.3	23.5	27.3	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	8.7	7.2	10.2	5.1	8.6	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	7.5	5.3	5.1	6.7	6.8	4.7	6.2	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	14.0	11.4	10.7	14.0	13.7	11.3	12.5	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	2.8	4.0	3.0	4.0	3.1	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Orange and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016**

	Orange							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	3.9	3.0	2.9	3.9	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	30.6	15.8	17.5	24.5	25.1	19.2	21.1	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.2	0.5	1.9	--	1.4	1.2	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Orange and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Orange							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	4.6	2.3	6.7	--	5.1	4.6	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	5.4	2.2	7.5	--	6.3	5.4	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	2.3	0.0	4.3	--	2.7	2.3	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	3.5	2.4	4.6	--	4.0	3.5	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	3.5	0.4	5.9	--	4.0	3.5	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	2.2	1.0	3.3	--	2.9	2.2	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	4.7	3.6	6.0	--	4.7	4.7	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Orange and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016**

	Orange							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	38.1	40.3	32.1	46.5	38.7	41.2	39.4	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	45.4	22.1	28.1	35.7	42.8	24.3	32.0	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	26.4	9.5	15.6	18.1	24.6	9.4	16.6	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	25.8	36.7	40.1	25.3	26.7	37.2	32.0	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	11.7	12.1	16.0	8.0	12.2	11.2	11.9	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Orange and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Orange							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	15.0	15.2	14.5	--	16.4	15.0	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	23.6	25.2	21.6	--	26.9	23.6	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	3.8	4.0	3.1	--	4.3	3.8	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	8.5	7.3	8.5	--	9.8	8.5	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Orange, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.9	20.9	--	16.6	16.6	--	15.0	15.0
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.9	24.9	--	21.6	21.6	--	23.6	23.6
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.1	7.1	--	5.9	5.9	--	3.8	3.8
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.4	10.4	--	10.4	10.4	--	8.5	8.5

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Orange, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Orange		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	69	46	69	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	57	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	55	56	56	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	59	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	56	49	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	55	56	49	57	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>54</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Orange, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Orange		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	43	48	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	56	65	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	37	28	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	32	25	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	21	35	24	36	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	42	44	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	39	35	38	33	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	35	40	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	52	59	53	54	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	40	35	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	30	32	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	21	20	23	22	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>37</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Orange, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Orange					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	52	52	52	47	42
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	57	58	57	61	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	50	54	55	56	59
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	46	49	50	53	51	53
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	41	46	49	51	51	53
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	56	56	56	52	54	55
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>49</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Orange, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Orange					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	45	49	45	49	40	43
	Transitions and Mobility	62	63	62	57	59	56
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	41	37	37	29	37
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	46	47	45	41	36	32
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	28	26	22	22	21	21
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	54	46	44	44	34	42
	Family Conflict	42	42	42	39	38	39
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	48	49	37	35	36	35
	Lack of Commitment to School	53	53	51	47	51	52
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	52	48	46	41	38	40
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	35	34	30	28	30
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	38	35	30	26	19	21
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Orange, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Orange					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	60	62	60	59	69
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	54	55	56	57	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	53	54	53	56	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	65	65	64	65	59
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	53	60	60	58	56
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	65	63	61	66	60	56
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Orange, 2006 to 2016**

Domain		Scale					
		Orange					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	51	52	49	47	46	48
	Transitions and Mobility	69	67	68	65	65	65
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	33	33	34	30	31	28
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	37	35	37	30	31	25
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	44	41	37	34	36	35
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	49	47	47	39	36	44
	Family Conflict	38	39	38	37	32	35
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	49	43	49	43	41	40
	Lack of Commitment to School	50	47	50	44	53	59
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	48	42	37	34	35
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	37	37	38	35	32	32
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	35	33	34	25	20	20
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>42</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.