

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Marion Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Marion and Florida Statewide, 2016

	Marion			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	472	51.6		31,515	47.9
Male	429	46.9		32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	127	13.9		14,666	22.3
American Indian	31	3.4		568	0.9
Asian	17	1.9		743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	126	13.8		13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.2		144	0.2
Other/Multiple	185	20.2		7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	418	45.7		28,309	43.0
Age					
10	0	0.0		65	0.1
11	93	10.2		3,856	5.9
12	204	22.3		8,338	12.7
13	178	19.5		9,230	14.0
14	141	15.4		9,454	14.4
15	118	12.9		10,070	15.3
16	107	11.7		9,684	14.7
17	53	5.8		9,348	14.2
18	19	2.1		4,799	7.3
19 or older	2	0.2		618	0.9
Grade					
6th	211	23.1		9,301	14.1
7th	180	19.7		9,215	14.0
8th	197	21.5		9,326	14.2
9th	111	12.1		10,140	15.4
10th	111	12.1		9,834	15.0
11th	72	7.9		9,254	14.1
12th	33	3.6		8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	588	64.3		27,678	42.1
Overall High School	327	35.7		37,765	57.4
Total	915	100.0		65,776	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.
 "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Marion and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	18.7	50.1	40.2	33.7	20.8	48.8	36.6	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	13.5	18.5	8.9	--	12.1	13.5	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	11.0	16.1	15.8	12.1	11.2	14.6	13.9	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	17.7	25.6	26.0	18.9	17.2	24.4	22.2	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	8.4	26.4	18.8	18.6	9.0	26.2	18.6	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.2	2.5	4.0	--	3.1	3.2	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	7.4	4.5	7.9	4.0	7.5	4.7	5.8	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.1	2.9	1.8	1.6	0.1	3.5	1.6	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	3.4	1.6	2.7	0.3	4.2	2.1	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.3	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.3	2.8	1.4	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	1.0	3.8	3.3	2.1	1.1	4.5	2.6	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.2	5.7	5.6	3.9	3.3	6.6	4.7	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	4.1	2.5	2.7	0.5	4.1	2.6	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.1	5.3	5.4	2.8	2.7	5.7	4.0	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	16.9	32.7	28.1	24.2	17.8	31.9	25.9	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.1	17.0	17.3	12.3	11.9	18.0	14.5	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	9.8	21.0	16.0	16.4	10.9	19.9	16.2	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	26.4	53.4	43.8	40.3	28.3	51.5	41.7	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.0	3.4	4.3	6.5	7.7	2.8	5.4	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Marion and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	7.8	27.2	20.8	17.2	7.4	26.5	18.8	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	2.0	10.5	7.7	6.1	1.7	11.0	6.8	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	1.7	5.8	3.4	4.8	2.0	3.9	4.0	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	5.2	8.3	8.9	5.3	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	3.6	12.8	9.6	8.3	3.7	12.5	8.8	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.3	0.7	0.0	--	0.4	0.3	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	2.7	0.9	2.0	1.4	2.7	0.8	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.0	1.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.2	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.0	1.9	2.6	0.5	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	6.9	15.8	14.5	10.0	7.2	15.8	12.0	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.3	5.7	6.7	3.7	4.5	6.3	5.1	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	4.9	16.7	12.2	11.0	4.4	15.6	11.6	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	11.6	31.3	26.1	20.0	11.4	30.3	22.8	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.1	4.4	5.6	3.2	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Marion, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	38.9	66.2	54.6	36.7	67.7	54.2	41.6	64.2	54.4	29.5	65.0	49.9	26.4	57.0	43.9	18.7	50.1	36.6
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.2	18.2	--	13.5	13.5
Cigarettes	26.3	39.7	34.1	22.5	37.9	31.2	25.6	36.7	31.9	15.0	36.4	27.3	15.0	29.7	23.4	11.0	16.1	13.9
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.7	25.6	22.2
Marijuana or Hashish	13.1	31.4	23.7	11.0	30.3	21.9	12.1	30.5	22.6	9.2	36.9	25.1	8.4	32.4	22.2	8.4	26.4	18.6
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.7	18.7	--	11.3	11.3	--	3.2	3.2
Inhalants	15.5	14.5	14.9	13.1	12.7	12.9	14.3	7.1	10.1	10.4	8.1	9.1	9.2	5.9	7.3	7.4	4.5	5.8
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
Club Drugs	--	--	--	2.2	--	2.2	2.2	4.8	3.7	1.2	4.7	3.2	0.9	4.6	3.1	0.1	2.9	1.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	2.2	--	2.2	2.2	6.2	4.5	1.8	5.0	3.6	1.4	4.7	3.3	0.4	3.4	2.1
Methamphetamine	2.0	3.0	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.8	--	1.8	2.4	3.7	3.1	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.2	2.6	2.0	0.3	2.3	1.4
Heroin	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Depressants	3.3	7.8	5.9	3.0	8.1	5.9	3.1	8.1	5.9	1.8	7.7	5.2	3.0	8.7	6.3	1.0	3.8	2.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.2	11.0	8.7	5.5	11.1	8.7	5.6	10.6	8.5	5.4	9.4	7.7	2.9	9.3	6.6	3.2	5.7	4.7
Prescription Amphetamines	3.3	7.1	5.5	1.2	4.3	2.9	1.5	3.7	2.7	1.4	4.4	3.1	1.0	3.2	2.3	0.5	4.1	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	4.9	--	4.9	5.4	9.2	7.6	3.9	8.7	6.6	3.8	5.0	4.5	2.1	5.3	4.0
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
Any illicit drug	25.5	39.9	33.9	22.0	38.6	31.4	25.7	36.6	31.9	20.5	44.1	34.0	18.4	39.7	30.6	16.9	32.7	25.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	21.5	25.8	24.1	18.7	26.0	22.8	20.8	21.9	21.4	16.0	20.8	18.7	14.4	21.2	18.3	11.1	17.0	14.5
Alcohol only	17.5	31.2	25.3	21.2	31.7	27.1	21.2	29.4	25.9	15.5	24.5	20.7	14.2	23.3	19.4	9.8	21.0	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	42.7	70.8	58.8	42.9	70.0	58.2	46.9	66.0	57.7	35.7	68.6	54.5	32.5	63.0	49.9	26.4	53.4	41.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.2	5.1	4.7	6.3	2.8	4.4	5.6	2.0	3.5	6.1	3.5	4.6	6.1	6.2	6.2	8.0	3.4	5.4

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Marion, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	18.0	37.3	29.1	14.4	38.7	28.1	18.6	36.9	29.0	12.2	35.7	25.7	11.5	29.7	21.9	7.8	27.2	18.8
Binge Drinking	9.9	18.4	14.9	7.3	20.7	14.8	9.2	18.8	14.6	5.2	15.6	11.2	5.3	13.8	10.2	2.0	10.5	6.8
Cigarettes	10.5	15.2	13.3	6.4	14.5	11.0	6.9	14.9	11.5	4.1	12.6	9.0	2.6	9.9	6.8	1.7	5.8	4.0
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.2	8.3	7.0
Marijuana or Hashish	6.6	15.5	11.9	5.0	13.8	10.0	6.8	15.2	11.6	4.7	17.7	12.2	5.1	19.8	13.6	3.6	12.8	8.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.7	7.7	--	1.3	1.3	--	0.3	0.3
Inhalants	5.9	4.2	4.9	5.7	2.3	3.8	7.0	1.6	3.8	4.4	1.7	2.8	4.1	1.8	2.8	2.7	0.9	1.7
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.6	--	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.6	--	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.4
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.1	--	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.6
Heroin	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Depressants	1.4	4.0	2.9	0.8	3.3	2.2	1.3	2.7	2.2	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.4	3.1	2.4	0.0	1.3	0.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.0	5.8	4.7	2.9	4.9	4.0	3.1	3.9	3.5	2.2	2.8	2.6	0.7	4.0	2.6	1.5	1.9	1.7
Prescription Amphetamines	1.1	1.9	1.6	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.7
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	1.7	--	1.7	2.3	3.9	3.2	2.2	4.4	3.4	1.6	2.5	2.1	1.0	1.9	1.5
Any illicit drug	13.2	20.0	17.2	12.0	18.6	15.7	14.0	20.0	17.4	10.2	23.6	17.9	10.1	23.9	17.9	6.9	15.8	12.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.1	11.1	10.7	9.2	10.8	10.1	9.8	9.2	9.5	7.5	9.4	8.6	6.7	8.8	7.9	4.3	5.7	5.1
Alcohol only	10.0	21.9	16.8	8.2	25.0	17.7	10.6	21.8	17.0	6.4	19.5	13.9	6.9	15.1	11.6	4.9	16.7	11.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	22.9	41.1	33.4	20.4	43.2	33.3	24.3	41.4	34.0	16.5	42.4	31.3	17.3	37.9	29.1	11.6	31.3	22.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.1	4.5	4.8	6.2	4.7	5.4	6.0	4.8	5.3	4.6	6.8	5.8	6.0	8.8	7.6	4.1	4.4	4.3

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Marion and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	20.6	24.0	16.6	--	20.3	20.6	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	5.2	9.2	1.6	--	4.3	5.2	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	11.0	12.8	9.6	--	9.6	11.0	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	10.4	12.7	8.4	--	8.6	10.4	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	42.2	39.3	42.3	38.7	43.7	37.9	40.5	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	56.2	53.0	58.2	51.0	58.3	52.4	54.4	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	66.6	69.5	66.0	69.7	67.9	70.4	68.3	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	49.1	26.9	36.0	35.7	49.1	25.9	36.4	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	33.3	20.0	24.1	27.0	34.9	18.4	25.7	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	71.1	71.7	73.4	70.3	71.4	72.4	71.4	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	95.4	87.6	89.9	91.7	95.1	91.4	90.9	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	90.0	66.5	75.1	76.9	89.9	68.8	76.4	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	89.1	70.1	76.7	78.7	88.2	69.8	78.1	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	94.6	89.4	89.0	93.8	94.7	89.6	91.6	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	98.8	96.4	97.9	97.0	98.9	95.8	97.4	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	96.2	92.3	95.1	92.6	96.5	93.6	93.9	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	99.1	93.7	96.0	95.9	98.7	94.6	96.0	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	97.0	88.3	91.1	92.6	96.0	91.1	91.9	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	98.6	96.2	97.0	97.4	98.3	95.7	97.2	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	91.3	75.8	81.5	83.1	89.4	78.9	82.5	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	92.7	84.0	86.4	88.9	91.7	86.4	87.8	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	87.5	59.4	70.5	71.8	85.0	59.5	71.5	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	94.8	93.0	93.4	94.0	94.7	92.4	93.8	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Marion, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	34.3	34.3	--	31.9	31.9	--	29.6	29.6	--	28.0	28.0	--	20.7	20.7	--	20.6	20.6
Drink monthly	--	7.0	7.0	--	6.7	6.7	--	5.7	5.7	--	5.4	5.4	--	5.4	5.4	--	5.2	5.2
Smoke cigarettes	--	28.7	28.7	--	22.8	22.8	--	20.9	20.9	--	21.3	21.3	--	11.7	11.7	--	11.0	11.0
Smoke marijuana	--	13.9	13.9	--	10.9	10.9	--	11.4	11.4	--	13.3	13.3	--	11.9	11.9	--	10.4	10.4
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	39.7	37.0	38.2	40.3	37.7	38.8	37.4	39.6	38.6	43.0	36.2	39.1	44.5	35.1	39.1	42.2	39.3	40.5
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	56.6	49.8	52.7	56.2	53.0	54.4
Daily cigarette use	60.1	62.0	61.2	62.6	70.2	66.9	63.4	65.9	64.8	66.3	66.9	66.6	66.7	67.4	67.1	66.6	69.5	68.3
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	51.8	25.2	36.5	49.1	26.9	36.4
Try marijuana	38.5	28.4	32.6	40.9	25.4	32.1	38.8	20.5	28.4	42.9	18.5	28.9	35.5	18.9	26.0	33.3	20.0	25.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	70.9	70.9	73.9	69.9	71.6	71.1	71.7	71.4
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	85.2	72.4	77.7	88.2	69.1	77.3	87.5	70.5	77.8	92.8	73.5	81.8	92.9	80.0	85.5	95.4	87.6	90.9
Drink regularly	78.4	56.0	65.4	82.6	53.5	66.1	78.9	55.2	65.3	84.8	59.1	70.1	88.3	59.0	71.5	90.0	66.5	76.4
Smoke marijuana	87.9	74.7	80.2	90.3	74.6	81.4	87.6	71.1	78.2	91.2	63.7	75.5	88.5	60.7	72.5	89.1	70.1	78.1
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.6	89.4	91.6
Use other illicit drugs	96.7	94.3	95.4	96.1	95.3	95.6	95.8	92.7	94.0	97.3	94.0	95.4	97.1	93.3	95.0	98.8	96.4	97.4
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.2	93.8	94.4	96.2	92.3	93.9
Smoke cigarettes	96.0	90.2	92.6	94.6	90.6	92.3	96.7	90.7	93.3	97.2	88.6	92.3	97.5	92.8	94.7	99.1	93.7	96.0
Smoke marijuana	95.4	91.7	93.3	96.0	91.9	93.7	96.8	90.0	92.9	95.7	85.9	90.1	96.7	88.7	92.0	97.0	88.3	91.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	99.2	97.5	98.2	98.6	96.2	97.2
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.0	71.4	79.0	91.3	75.8	82.5
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.9	77.8	84.2	92.7	84.0	87.8
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.4	58.4	70.8	87.5	59.4	71.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.4	91.1	92.5	94.8	93.0	93.8

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Marion and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	10.6	2.6	18.3	--	12.0	10.6	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	4.7	0.0	9.3	--	3.4	4.7	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.3	0.5	0.0	--	0.3	0.3	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	12.9	17.6	8.4	--	11.1	12.9	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	39.1	48.4	30.1	--	39.8	39.1	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	1.3	2.6	0.0	--	1.4	1.3	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	8.3	10.9	5.8	--	9.4	8.3	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	22.9	17.5	28.1	--	22.6	22.9	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Marion and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	59.7	65.7	53.5	--	63.5	59.7	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	27.5	25.1	30.0	--	23.8	27.5	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	3.2	2.9	3.5	--	1.7	3.2	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	1.1	0.0	2.3	--	1.3	1.1	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	8.4	6.2	10.7	--	9.7	8.4	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Marion and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	31.1	40.8	20.8	--	32.2	31.1	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	22.7	23.4	22.1	--	24.6	22.7	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	14.7	10.1	19.6	--	13.2	14.7	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	7.4	8.9	5.8	--	9.1	7.4	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	24.1	16.9	31.7	--	21.0	24.1	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Marion and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	2.7	6.8	8.2	1.9	2.5	6.6	5.1	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	3.8	9.6	7.2	7.3	3.7	7.8	7.1	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	1.0	3.7	3.9	1.4	1.1	2.7	2.6	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Marion and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.1	5.2	2.7	7.8	5.7	4.2	5.2	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	0.7	5.7	3.4	3.8	1.1	5.3	3.5	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.6	3.2	2.8	1.5	0.9	1.9	2.1	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.6	2.7	3.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	13.6	8.3	5.7	15.5	13.5	8.8	10.5	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.3	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.5	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Marion, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.1	3.8	3.9	5.3	6.7	6.1	6.6	4.0	5.2	5.2	6.9	6.1	5.2	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.2
Selling drugs	2.8	8.0	5.8	4.2	5.6	5.0	4.2	7.2	5.9	1.8	7.6	5.1	1.6	6.8	4.6	0.7	5.7	3.5
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.2	1.8	2.0	3.6	1.8	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.6	3.2	2.1
Being arrested	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	6.6	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.3	2.9	3.9	3.5	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.7	2.2
Taking a handgun to school	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	2.0	1.2
Getting suspended	20.5	15.7	17.6	26.3	17.0	21.0	25.2	12.9	18.2	14.6	14.1	14.3	16.6	16.3	16.4	13.6	8.3	10.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	13.8	12.9	13.2	11.7	15.9	14.1	11.5	9.9	10.6	8.7	6.9	7.7	7.5	8.3	7.9	6.3	8.4	7.5

Table 14. Percentages of Marion and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	56.0	53.0	58.5	49.9	54.2	50.3	54.3	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	28.0	47.2	41.0	36.6	29.3	44.5	39.2	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

Table 15. Percentages of Marion and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	9.4	10.2	16.7	3.6	9.4	10.1	9.9	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	16.9	8.4	12.0	11.8	16.2	9.3	11.9	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	34.8	23.4	32.7	24.0	32.5	23.4	28.2	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	8.0	9.3	12.6	5.4	8.2	10.4	8.7	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	7.4	4.1	3.6	7.0	6.4	5.5	5.5	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	16.3	9.5	12.4	12.1	14.9	10.7	12.3	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	5.0	3.0	4.6	3.3	4.9	3.3	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

Table 16. Percentages of Marion and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	2.4	2.0	1.1	3.2	2.6	1.9	2.1	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	25.8	6.7	8.5	14.5	25.6	6.3	12.0	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.7	0.0	3.5	--	2.2	1.7	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Marion and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	1.9	2.2	1.7	--	2.8	1.9	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	4.1	2.2	5.6	--	6.0	4.1	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	1.8	2.3	1.4	--	2.6	1.8	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	1.5	0.8	2.0	--	0.5	1.5	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	2.0	1.8	2.2	--	2.9	2.0	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	0.6	0.4	0.8	--	0.9	0.6	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	0.4	0.8	0.0	--	0.5	0.4	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	4.0	2.9	4.7	--	3.1	4.0	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Marion and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	29.8	37.1	29.2	37.8	30.9	41.6	34.0	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	43.5	19.5	25.7	32.8	42.4	17.7	29.5	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	15.4	7.9	12.9	9.4	15.0	7.7	11.0	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	22.6	35.0	39.8	20.1	23.3	35.9	29.8	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	9.8	10.9	13.2	7.1	8.9	13.2	10.5	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Marion and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	18.8	23.0	15.0	--	17.2	18.8	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	20.3	25.2	15.8	--	19.1	20.3	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	7.8	8.9	6.9	--	4.9	7.8	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	9.1	9.8	8.6	--	7.3	9.1	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Marion, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.5	20.5	--	17.0	17.0	--	18.8	18.8
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25.5	25.5	--	25.7	25.7	--	20.3	20.3
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.1	6.1	--	6.2	6.2	--	7.8	7.8
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.7	9.7	--	13.0	13.0	--	9.1	9.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Marion, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Marion		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	63	46	69	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	62	60	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	57	56	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	73	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	66	49	59	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	49	62	49	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		53	64	52	61	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Marion, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Marion		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	48	50	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	58	65	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	34	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	37	27	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	27	37	24	36	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	36	36	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	40	32	38	33	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	46	44	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	48	47	53	54	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	37	32	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	32	32	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	26	23	23	22	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		39	38	39	38	42	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Marion, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Marion					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	53	48	54	46	52
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	53	53	55	57	62
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	49	43	49	53	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	37	38	37	44	48	50
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	41	43	44	52	46	49
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	52	48	50	52	49	49
Average Prevalence Rate		46	47	46	51	50	53

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Marion, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Marion					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	53	61	60	50	52	48
	Transitions and Mobility	64	62	60	64	55	58
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	48	51	50	38	42	38
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	47	51	54	42	43	37
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	29	34	34	32	33	27
Family	Poor Family Management	51	50	51	42	40	36
	Family Conflict	40	45	43	41	41	40
School	Poor Academic Performance	53	50	50	43	45	46
	Lack of Commitment to School	60	56	56	50	50	48
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	53	49	51	41	41	37
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	48	41	43	37	36	32
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	46	38	40	31	27	26
Average Prevalence Rate		50	46	48	40	42	39

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Marion, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Marion					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	64	62	64	66	68	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	52	53	55	55	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	52	55	55	51	57
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	62	63	63	65	73
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	60	65	64	64	66
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	61	62	62	64	58	62
Average Prevalence Rate		55	58	60	61	60	64

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Marion, 2006 to 2016

Domain		Scale					
		Marion					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	55	50	54	55	57	50
	Transitions and Mobility	67	67	67	68	63	65
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	40	39	43	46	40	34
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	38	43	39	33	35	27
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	45	47	44	40	46	37
Family	Poor Family Management	50	47	45	40	42	36
	Family Conflict	37	40	37	40	34	32
School	Poor Academic Performance	50	45	43	47	42	44
	Lack of Commitment to School	49	47	50	48	50	47
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	44	47	44	39	38	32
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	41	39	40	39	42	32
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	39	35	34	35	27	23
Average Prevalence Rate		42	42	44	43	43	38

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.