

# **2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Washington Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Washington and Florida Statewide, 2016**

	Washington			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	274	45.7		31,515	47.9
Male	317	52.9		32,905	50.0
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	92	15.4		14,666	22.3
American Indian	22	3.7		568	0.9
Asian	3	0.5		743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	14	2.3		13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3	0.5		144	0.2
Other/Multiple	88	14.7		7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	373	62.3		28,309	43.0
<b>Age</b>					
10	1	0.2		65	0.1
11	35	5.8		3,856	5.9
12	99	16.5		8,338	12.7
13	75	12.5		9,230	14.0
14	113	18.9		9,454	14.4
15	88	14.7		10,070	15.3
16	74	12.4		9,684	14.7
17	68	11.4		9,348	14.2
18	39	6.5		4,799	7.3
19 or older	7	1.2		618	0.9
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	106	17.7		9,301	14.1
7th	100	16.7		9,215	14.0
8th	97	16.2		9,326	14.2
9th	91	15.2		10,140	15.4
10th	91	15.2		9,834	15.0
11th	61	10.2		9,254	14.1
12th	53	8.8		8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	303	50.6		27,678	42.1
Overall High School	296	49.4		37,765	57.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>65,776</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.  
 “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Washington and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	28.9	55.1	40.2	46.4	30.6	56.0	43.8	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	19.4	18.3	19.0	--	19.6	19.4	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	16.5	35.8	27.8	27.1	16.7	32.3	27.4	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	24.0	42.9	31.7	37.3	26.9	40.6	34.5	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	12.9	34.7	22.8	27.5	14.3	31.7	25.1	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	9.3	11.4	7.6	--	7.7	9.3	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	8.4	6.6	7.9	7.2	8.9	4.7	7.4	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	3.6	3.3	3.9	--	3.4	3.6	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.2	3.6	2.2	2.1	0.5	2.8	2.1	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	5.6	2.2	4.6	1.0	5.8	3.4	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.8	2.9	2.5	1.5	0.8	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.5	2.4	1.0	2.5	1.9	1.4	2.0	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	3.4	6.0	4.3	5.1	3.3	6.1	4.9	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.5	4.2	4.2	5.5	5.8	3.2	4.8	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	2.4	7.2	5.9	4.6	2.8	5.1	5.1	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.6	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.0	5.7	5.5	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.9	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	2.3	1.8	2.7	--	1.8	2.3	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	22.6	38.6	31.1	32.5	24.6	33.5	31.6	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.1	18.9	18.8	15.9	16.9	14.5	17.2	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	14.4	22.7	16.3	20.8	14.4	25.4	19.1	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	36.4	61.1	47.1	52.9	38.5	58.7	50.3	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	9.0	6.4	7.7	7.6	9.3	3.2	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Washington and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	10.0	28.4	18.1	22.4	11.7	27.1	20.4	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	3.6	16.1	8.0	12.9	3.9	13.7	10.7	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	2.7	14.5	9.4	9.3	3.1	12.2	9.4	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	9.5	16.2	9.4	16.7	10.6	14.0	13.2	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	4.1	19.8	12.0	14.2	5.2	18.9	12.9	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.4	4.9	2.1	--	3.1	3.4	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.0	1.2	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.7	2.2	1.3	1.8	0.6	2.9	1.5	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	1.5	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.0	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.9	2.1	1.2	2.0	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.3	2.8	1.7	2.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.6	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	6.4	21.1	13.8	16.0	7.3	19.9	14.7	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.1	6.8	5.4	6.9	5.3	6.5	6.1	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	7.0	14.3	9.6	12.4	8.2	14.0	11.2	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	13.5	35.2	23.0	28.3	15.5	33.8	25.7	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.1	7.1	5.3	6.5	4.4	7.1	5.9	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Washington, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	37.4	68.9	54.2	48.1	60.8	55.0	41.7	64.5	53.6	36.9	64.8	52.0	35.4	59.9	48.3	28.9	55.1	43.8
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	27.9	27.9	--	19.4	19.4
Cigarettes	30.0	45.1	38.1	37.7	41.7	39.9	31.4	48.2	40.2	22.7	44.0	34.2	21.2	48.6	35.6	16.5	35.8	27.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.0	42.9	34.5
Marijuana or Hashish	9.8	29.0	20.2	18.4	33.3	26.5	12.8	37.6	25.9	10.1	38.2	25.4	11.1	44.0	28.5	12.9	34.7	25.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.8	15.8	--	15.7	15.7	--	9.3	9.3
Inhalants	14.5	6.4	10.1	16.0	14.9	15.4	17.4	11.3	14.2	13.5	8.1	10.5	12.8	5.2	8.8	8.4	6.6	7.4
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.6	3.6
Club Drugs	--	--	--	3.2	--	3.2	2.4	5.1	3.8	1.2	2.0	1.6	0.9	6.1	3.6	0.2	3.6	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	4.2	--	4.2	1.6	3.1	2.4	1.3	4.9	3.2	2.5	8.1	5.4	0.6	5.6	3.4
Methamphetamine	1.0	3.9	2.6	1.0	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.0	0.5	3.1	1.9	0.8	2.9	2.0
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	2.0	--	2.0	1.7	5.6	3.7	2.0	5.2	3.7	1.3	5.2	3.4	1.5	2.4	2.0
Heroin	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
Depressants	2.1	12.2	7.5	6.0	12.1	9.4	3.8	14.3	9.4	3.3	8.4	6.1	3.8	12.1	8.2	3.4	6.0	4.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.0	12.1	8.7	11.2	15.1	13.3	5.9	16.2	11.4	7.0	11.7	9.5	5.9	13.0	9.6	5.5	4.2	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	2.4	7.3	5.0	3.8	11.2	7.8	2.9	10.0	6.7	2.5	6.3	4.6	2.8	7.8	5.4	2.4	7.2	5.1
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	2.4	1.8	0.7	1.7	1.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	7.0	--	7.0	7.1	14.1	10.8	5.1	7.2	6.3	4.5	7.8	6.2	4.0	5.7	4.9
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.3	2.3
Any illicit drug	23.6	38.7	31.8	33.1	42.7	38.4	29.8	46.5	38.5	22.7	46.2	35.4	24.4	48.3	37.0	22.6	38.6	31.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	20.7	25.1	22.9	25.7	32.4	29.4	24.9	35.5	30.4	20.1	25.7	23.1	20.1	24.8	22.6	15.1	18.9	17.2
Alcohol only	19.9	31.4	25.9	20.3	23.0	21.8	16.9	21.2	19.1	19.9	22.9	21.5	20.0	18.4	19.2	14.4	22.7	19.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	42.7	70.1	57.3	52.9	65.6	59.9	46.5	67.6	57.5	42.2	69.0	56.7	44.4	66.6	56.1	36.4	61.1	50.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.4	1.4	3.2	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	3.0	3.9	5.7	4.4	5.0	9.0	6.6	7.8	9.0	6.4	7.5

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Washington, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	17.4	35.9	27.4	22.4	37.2	30.5	20.0	41.8	31.4	19.1	42.5	31.8	15.1	37.3	26.8	10.0	28.4	20.4
Binge Drinking	11.6	19.8	16.2	10.7	23.9	17.9	9.2	26.3	18.1	8.1	21.5	15.4	5.1	23.3	14.7	3.6	16.1	10.7
Cigarettes	9.1	17.3	13.7	12.8	18.6	16.0	7.7	23.6	16.0	7.2	19.5	13.9	6.9	26.2	17.0	2.7	14.5	9.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.5	16.2	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	5.3	11.5	8.6	7.6	18.6	13.6	6.6	19.8	13.6	6.0	17.6	12.4	4.3	27.7	16.6	4.1	19.8	12.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.8	6.8	--	4.5	4.5	--	3.4	3.4
Inhalants	5.1	0.8	2.8	7.3	4.2	5.6	8.3	3.9	6.0	5.7	1.4	3.3	5.3	1.9	3.5	2.0	1.3	1.6
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	1.2
Club Drugs	--	--	--	1.5	--	1.5	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	1.7	--	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.7	0.7	2.2	1.5
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.1	--	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.9	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Depressants	0.9	2.9	2.0	3.6	6.5	5.2	2.0	4.6	3.4	1.4	3.8	2.7	0.5	7.3	4.1	1.5	2.4	2.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.4	4.2	2.8	5.6	5.9	5.8	3.0	5.9	4.6	1.7	3.7	2.8	3.0	7.2	5.2	0.9	2.1	1.6
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.5	3.5	2.6	1.0	2.4	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.8	3.3	2.6	1.3	2.8	2.1
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	4.1	--	4.1	3.0	8.3	5.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.9	3.3	3.1	0.6	2.1	1.4
Any illicit drug	9.5	14.1	11.9	17.8	25.0	21.8	15.0	24.7	20.1	12.6	23.7	18.7	12.2	30.4	21.7	6.4	21.1	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.2	7.6	7.4	13.9	15.1	14.6	11.4	15.6	13.6	8.6	9.7	9.2	10.8	12.9	11.9	5.1	6.8	6.1
Alcohol only	11.9	25.3	19.2	12.4	18.0	15.5	12.7	19.4	16.2	11.3	24.4	18.5	9.2	17.8	13.8	7.0	14.3	11.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	20.7	38.9	30.5	29.2	42.6	36.6	27.4	43.5	35.8	23.3	47.3	36.3	21.4	47.4	35.1	13.5	35.2	25.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.8	3.5	3.6	7.0	5.5	6.1	7.8	1.5	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.7	6.9	10.0	8.5	4.1	7.1	5.9

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Washington and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	29.6	28.2	29.1	--	27.5	29.6	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	6.6	5.6	7.7	--	5.2	6.6	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	21.8	22.4	21.1	--	23.0	21.8	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	18.4	17.6	19.7	--	17.3	18.4	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	45.3	32.9	39.5	36.5	46.7	36.0	38.2	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	60.3	45.4	54.2	49.3	60.5	47.1	51.9	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	64.6	60.4	66.4	58.3	64.4	62.8	62.2	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	50.1	29.3	39.0	36.8	49.7	30.8	38.4	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	37.1	25.4	28.9	31.0	35.3	29.0	30.4	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	71.9	62.8	67.3	65.8	69.7	66.5	66.7	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	90.6	72.8	81.1	80.0	89.4	77.3	80.4	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	82.4	54.8	71.1	63.0	79.6	57.7	66.6	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	86.2	56.7	71.9	66.8	82.4	60.8	69.3	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	90.4	90.9	90.7	90.5	90.7	91.6	90.7	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	96.9	92.0	95.1	93.4	96.6	92.2	94.1	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	94.4	91.2	93.0	92.5	94.8	90.2	92.6	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	97.1	93.6	95.3	94.9	97.3	92.6	95.2	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	94.7	87.0	90.7	89.8	93.5	87.8	90.4	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	96.3	97.4	97.0	96.8	96.6	96.5	97.0	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	84.3	65.8	78.1	70.0	82.1	68.3	73.8	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	90.2	70.4	82.5	75.8	86.3	74.6	79.1	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	85.1	54.0	70.0	65.6	81.3	57.8	67.6	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	91.4	81.0	87.0	83.8	89.0	84.4	85.5	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Washington, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	33.8	33.8	--	32.3	32.3	--	29.6	29.6	--	32.9	32.9	--	31.1	31.1	--	29.6	29.6
Drink monthly	--	8.5	8.5	--	11.5	11.5	--	7.2	7.2	--	9.6	9.6	--	7.9	7.9	--	6.6	6.6
Smoke cigarettes	--	36.3	36.3	--	31.3	31.3	--	30.0	30.0	--	27.9	27.9	--	29.4	29.4	--	21.8	21.8
Smoke marijuana	--	15.7	15.7	--	13.5	13.5	--	16.9	16.9	--	13.7	13.7	--	19.1	19.1	--	18.4	18.4
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	41.5	33.4	37.3	42.5	38.8	40.5	40.5	35.7	37.9	36.2	34.1	35.0	42.8	38.8	40.7	45.3	32.9	38.2
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	57.7	43.7	50.2	60.3	45.4	51.9
Daily cigarette use	60.7	58.0	59.3	71.5	60.9	65.7	60.7	59.9	60.3	65.6	66.9	66.3	69.8	63.2	66.3	64.6	60.4	62.2
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.3	32.5	42.7	50.1	29.3	38.4
Try marijuana	51.3	35.1	42.7	46.0	34.5	39.7	37.7	27.9	32.5	37.4	25.0	30.7	43.3	24.9	33.5	37.1	25.4	30.4
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	63.9	63.9	75.3	69.7	72.3	71.9	62.8	66.7
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	86.2	69.4	77.2	83.8	67.1	74.7	84.2	63.1	72.9	85.5	72.0	78.1	88.2	65.7	76.2	90.6	72.8	80.4
Drink regularly	78.3	55.3	66.1	76.1	54.7	64.3	74.4	53.5	63.2	77.2	54.6	64.9	81.5	51.7	65.7	82.4	54.8	66.6
Smoke marijuana	91.4	78.2	84.2	88.2	73.2	79.9	83.5	70.6	76.6	85.4	67.7	75.7	87.6	60.8	73.3	86.2	56.7	69.3
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.4	90.9	90.7
Use other illicit drugs	96.2	95.8	96.0	95.3	91.4	93.2	94.6	93.2	93.8	94.0	93.8	93.9	97.7	89.7	93.4	96.9	92.0	94.1
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.9	88.2	90.9	94.4	91.2	92.6
Smoke cigarettes	93.6	87.2	89.9	95.6	85.4	90.0	93.9	88.2	90.9	97.7	86.8	91.8	96.0	88.9	92.3	97.1	93.6	95.2
Smoke marijuana	97.1	89.2	92.5	95.4	89.7	92.4	95.9	88.5	92.1	97.1	88.1	92.2	94.8	84.2	89.3	94.7	87.0	90.4
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.5	96.0	96.3	96.3	97.4	97.0
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	83.9	60.2	71.2	84.3	65.8	73.8
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.7	57.1	71.4	90.2	70.4	79.1
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	85.6	56.5	70.0	85.1	54.0	67.6
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.9	83.6	88.4	91.4	81.0	85.5

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Washington and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	3.7	0.0	6.4	--	5.5	3.7	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.9	0.0	3.4	--	2.9	1.9	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.8	2.0	0.0	--	1.3	0.8	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	20.1	16.1	23.0	--	23.3	20.1	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	40.0	46.6	35.1	--	40.9	40.0	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	5.5	2.9	7.4	--	4.4	5.5	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	28.0	32.4	24.7	--	21.7	28.0	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Washington and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	29.6	25.9	32.4	--	34.1	29.6	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	41.7	44.4	39.6	--	34.9	41.7	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	6.0	7.6	4.7	--	9.2	6.0	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	2.3	0.0	4.1	--	1.6	2.3	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	20.4	22.1	19.2	--	20.2	20.4	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Washington and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	24.9	17.0	32.7	--	30.3	24.9	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	19.7	24.4	16.5	--	20.9	19.7	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	18.4	30.8	8.6	--	19.1	18.4	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	3.8	3.1	4.5	--	5.5	3.8	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	33.3	24.7	37.7	--	24.3	33.3	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Washington and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.6	7.1	3.7	6.3	3.6	7.2	5.5	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	5.0	16.1	10.5	11.7	5.4	15.2	11.2	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	2.9	5.5	3.3	5.4	2.7	5.4	4.3	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Washington and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	12.0	7.4	4.3	14.5	12.0	8.4	9.4	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	3.0	9.6	5.9	7.6	3.9	8.4	6.7	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	0.5	3.3	1.7	2.4	0.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	10.0	10.9	9.3	11.9	10.5	11.4	10.5	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.2	8.3	5.5	10.2	7.0	10.1	7.8	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Washington, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.2	3.3	3.6	6.3	6.4	6.3	9.3	4.7	6.9	10.5	6.0	8.0	10.9	14.7	12.9	12.0	7.4	9.4
Selling drugs	2.0	6.6	4.5	3.6	8.0	6.1	2.5	8.1	5.4	2.7	7.1	5.1	1.6	10.9	6.5	3.0	9.6	6.7
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.0	4.5	2.9	3.5	2.7	3.1	1.4	2.8	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.7	3.7	2.7	0.2	0.5	0.4
Being arrested	4.1	6.5	5.4	5.9	4.4	5.1	3.4	5.9	4.7	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.3	5.4	4.0	0.5	3.3	2.0
Taking a handgun to school	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.1	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.8
Getting suspended	14.6	10.5	12.3	18.8	11.1	14.6	14.6	7.7	11.0	13.4	10.4	11.7	12.5	12.3	12.4	10.0	10.9	10.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	12.0	10.2	11.2	14.9	15.7	15.3	12.5	14.0	13.2	9.4	8.4	8.9	8.8	11.4	10.1	7.2	8.3	7.8

**Table 14. Percentages of Washington and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	57.6	51.6	56.5	51.6	57.7	51.3	54.3	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	29.6	40.5	41.9	29.9	30.9	37.8	35.7	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1



**Table 15. Percentages of Washington and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	9.3	10.9	17.2	4.5	8.8	12.2	10.3	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	17.9	8.3	10.2	14.3	17.3	9.7	12.4	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	37.8	22.4	32.1	25.4	35.8	26.1	29.0	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	5.9	6.3	9.9	3.0	4.4	8.9	6.1	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	7.9	5.0	4.5	7.9	8.5	5.3	6.2	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	15.6	12.4	11.8	15.9	16.8	11.9	13.7	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	1.5	2.6	2.7	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.1	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Washington and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	7.1	4.4	3.7	7.5	6.6	4.6	5.6	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	54.3	14.8	19.1	27.3	46.9	16.3	23.8	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	4.1	2.3	5.9	--	4.6	4.1	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Washington and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	5.3	2.9	6.9	--	3.9	5.3	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	4.0	1.8	5.5	--	2.5	4.0	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	4.8	1.8	6.9	--	4.7	4.8	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	1.6	0.0	2.6	--	2.3	1.6	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	6.4	5.1	7.3	--	5.5	6.4	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	6.8	5.1	8.1	--	2.8	6.8	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	1.7	4.3	0.0	--	0.0	1.7	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	8.0	0.0	13.4	--	3.4	8.0	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Washington and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	47.4	42.5	45.6	44.1	48.3	41.5	44.6	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	26.5	9.8	13.9	19.7	25.8	9.9	16.9	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	27.0	14.5	25.4	14.6	25.3	14.7	19.8	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	32.6	37.3	45.8	26.5	35.3	35.8	35.3	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	10.4	6.9	12.9	4.7	10.2	6.6	8.4	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Washington and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	25.1	28.2	22.0	--	22.8	25.1	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	27.1	25.4	26.9	--	25.5	27.1	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	9.3	4.8	12.6	--	9.3	9.3	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	15.5	12.7	17.7	--	12.9	15.5	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Washington, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.9	24.9	--	28.3	28.3	--	25.1	25.1
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.6	22.6	--	27.1	27.1	--	27.1	27.1
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.2	10.2	--	11.9	11.9	--	9.3	9.3
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.8	11.8	--	15.8	15.8	--	15.5	15.5

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Washington, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Washington		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	75	46	69	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	48	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	45	56	56	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	50	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	54	49	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	70	68	49	57	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>55</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Washington, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Washington		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	48	50	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	49	48	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	47	37	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	48	29	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	41	55	24	36	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	40	47	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	39	31	38	33	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	51	45	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	53	54	53	54	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	40	40	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	41	46	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	29	35	23	22	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Washington, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Washington					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	57	61	62	54	48
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	54	56	54	56	58
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	52	53	55	54	51
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	48	43	45	47	55
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	50	45	48	49	49
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	68	66	67	63	64	70
Average Prevalence Rate		55	55	54	55	54	55

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Washington, 2006 to 2016**

Domain		Scale	Washington					
			2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization		45	51	49	53	48	48
	Transitions and Mobility		51	45	46	41	51	49
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use		48	57	55	47	44	47
	Perceived Availability of Drugs		42	59	49	44	47	48
	Perceived Availability of Handguns		39	47	42	48	47	41
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management		49	50	46	48	39	40
	Family Conflict		43	40	38	42	41	39
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance		53	50	42	43	50	51
	Lack of Commitment to School		53	57	62	58	61	53
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior		48	50	55	49	41	40
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use		45	47	49	47	37	41
	Early Initiation of Drug Use		45	50	49	36	34	29
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>			<b>45</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Washington, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Washington					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	73	71	77	73	68	75
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	54	54	55	56	48
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	52	51	55	53	45
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	53	54	55	48	50
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	59	66	60	51	54
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	68	73	67	69	64	68
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>57</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Washington, 2006 to 2016**

Domain		Washington					
Scale		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	48	55	47	49	51	50
	Transitions and Mobility	57	54	57	49	55	48
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	40	40	41	41	37
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	45	39	33	34	35	29
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	53	50	50	53	54	55
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	47	48	37	42	42	47
	Family Conflict	35	36	31	35	35	31
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	39	42	47	45	44	45
	Lack of Commitment to School	54	51	53	51	56	54
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	47	39	39	38	40
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	38	44	41	41	45	46
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	44	42	38	40	44	35
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.