

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Franklin Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Franklin and Florida Statewide, 2016

	Franklin			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	104	53.6		31,515	47.9
Male	89	45.9		32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	16	8.2		14,666	22.3
American Indian	7	3.6		568	0.9
Asian	3	1.5		743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	4	2.1		13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0		144	0.2
Other/Multiple	24	12.4		7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	138	71.1		28,309	43.0
Age					
10	0	0.0		65	0.1
11	18	9.3		3,856	5.9
12	26	13.4		8,338	12.7
13	36	18.6		9,230	14.0
14	36	18.6		9,454	14.4
15	17	8.8		10,070	15.3
16	30	15.5		9,684	14.7
17	16	8.2		9,348	14.2
18	11	5.7		4,799	7.3
19 or older	2	1.0		618	0.9
Grade					
6th	41	21.1		9,301	14.1
7th	29	14.9		9,215	14.0
8th	34	17.5		9,326	14.2
9th	28	14.4		10,140	15.4
10th	23	11.9		9,834	15.0
11th	22	11.3		9,254	14.1
12th	17	8.8		8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	104	53.6		27,678	42.1
Overall High School	90	46.4		37,765	57.4
Total	194	100.0		65,776	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.
 “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Franklin and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	40.8	59.1	51.1	49.4	37.7	61.1	50.3	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	26.4	31.3	21.5	--	27.8	26.4	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	21.1	42.0	31.4	30.8	18.8	37.2	31.6	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	24.4	41.5	30.3	36.0	23.4	30.6	33.1	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	22.6	40.7	30.1	34.3	20.9	38.8	32.1	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	11.0	7.5	14.8	--	13.9	11.0	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	7.7	9.1	6.6	10.3	6.4	8.1	8.4	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	1.0	0.0	2.1	--	1.6	1.0	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	2.6	8.5	5.5	5.9	2.4	13.0	5.7	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	5.2	9.8	7.4	7.7	4.6	11.5	7.5	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.0	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	3.7	2.5	1.2	1.0	3.9	1.9	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	1.2	3.6	1.2	3.9	1.1	5.5	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	4.3	17.3	12.5	9.4	2.4	18.4	11.0	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.4	14.4	6.0	12.5	3.1	14.9	9.2	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	3.9	15.1	11.4	8.1	4.1	16.8	9.8	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.7	1.0	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.6	16.9	8.7	11.3	3.7	17.8	10.0	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	4.7	7.3	1.9	--	7.2	4.7	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	27.5	45.3	35.1	38.3	27.2	42.9	36.7	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	16.1	31.6	21.6	26.7	16.0	25.4	24.1	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.8	15.6	22.9	17.9	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	44.2	63.1	52.8	54.8	41.7	65.8	53.8	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.6	3.7	2.6	6.7	5.5	4.7	4.6	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Franklin and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	22.2	30.2	26.4	26.2	20.6	29.3	26.3	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	7.6	17.9	13.9	11.8	7.6	14.5	12.9	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	6.0	22.0	12.1	14.9	6.1	20.0	14.1	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	7.0	11.5	9.8	8.8	6.2	16.0	9.3	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	14.1	22.0	18.4	18.0	13.5	18.3	18.2	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.0	2.8	5.1	--	6.2	4.0	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	3.5	3.8	1.5	6.0	2.8	0.0	3.7	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	1.6	0.0	3.2	--	2.4	1.6	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	1.3	1.0	0.0	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.5	3.5	1.3	3.9	1.3	5.3	2.5	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.4	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	1.3	1.0	0.0	2.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	1.6	8.1	6.5	3.2	0.0	10.3	5.0	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.9	3.7	2.3	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	2.4	1.4	1.1	0.0	3.5	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.7	5.8	3.0	5.7	3.0	7.8	4.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	17.5	25.9	21.6	22.1	17.6	22.6	21.8	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.7	17.3	11.4	17.1	10.4	16.8	14.2	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	6.1	8.8	8.9	6.1	5.5	11.5	7.6	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	22.1	34.2	29.5	26.9	21.6	33.8	28.2	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	1.0	4.2	4.1	1.0	1.5	5.4	2.7	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Franklin, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	39.2	68.4	55.7	35.1	62.8	50.9	47.1	73.8	60.6	43.5	75.0	58.9	26.4	70.8	47.4	40.8	59.1	50.3
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	29.2	29.2	--	26.4	26.4
Cigarettes	30.6	51.8	42.8	12.5	27.2	21.0	32.3	47.4	40.0	29.7	52.0	40.6	24.8	54.0	38.7	21.1	42.0	31.6
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.4	41.5	33.1
Marijuana or Hashish	18.0	42.0	31.4	6.1	23.3	16.0	22.9	50.3	36.9	15.9	51.9	33.7	9.6	57.3	31.8	22.6	40.7	32.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.3	21.3	--	25.9	25.9	--	11.0	11.0
Inhalants	15.1	15.6	15.2	11.4	8.9	10.0	18.3	18.7	18.5	15.4	9.6	12.6	9.7	16.8	13.0	7.7	9.1	8.4
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	--	--	--	1.8	--	1.8	0.9	4.9	2.9	1.4	2.7	2.0	0.0	11.0	5.2	2.6	8.5	5.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.8	--	0.8	0.9	2.2	1.6	1.4	7.7	4.5	0.0	9.4	4.4	5.2	9.8	7.5
Methamphetamine	0.0	2.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.3	4.8	3.6	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.0	4.4	2.1	0.0	2.5	1.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	2.0	--	2.0	1.1	9.4	5.3	2.1	6.1	4.1	0.0	14.8	7.0	0.0	3.7	1.9
Heroin	0.0	2.3	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.0	2.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.0	4.9	2.3	1.2	3.6	2.5
Depressants	2.0	19.3	11.5	1.6	5.5	3.8	8.8	14.8	11.8	2.5	12.5	7.4	3.0	20.7	11.3	4.3	17.3	11.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.4	17.3	11.4	3.3	5.4	4.5	5.4	20.3	13.0	9.2	16.6	12.8	4.6	13.3	8.7	3.4	14.4	9.2
Prescription Amphetamines	3.6	9.2	6.6	1.0	2.6	1.9	3.0	20.0	11.5	6.6	13.2	9.8	1.8	7.3	4.4	3.9	15.1	9.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	2.1	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.0	3.8	2.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.5	1.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	4.2	--	4.2	5.4	14.6	10.0	8.1	11.0	9.5	2.1	9.5	5.5	2.6	16.9	10.0
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.7	4.7
Any illicit drug	26.2	50.0	39.5	17.1	29.5	24.2	34.1	60.7	47.5	36.3	60.8	48.3	21.8	60.4	39.8	27.5	45.3	36.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.1	30.7	24.5	15.1	17.2	16.3	25.3	42.0	33.7	26.0	32.5	29.2	15.5	32.2	23.3	16.1	31.6	24.1
Alcohol only	18.0	20.5	19.6	22.9	36.3	30.6	15.6	15.7	15.7	16.5	20.1	18.3	14.1	18.8	16.3	17.9	17.9	17.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	44.0	70.0	58.8	39.8	65.5	54.5	49.6	76.4	63.1	52.4	80.7	66.2	36.2	79.5	56.6	44.2	63.1	53.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.3	2.2	3.5	4.9	3.1	3.9	2.1	2.7	2.4	8.6	5.5	7.1	10.4	8.9	9.7	5.6	3.7	4.6

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Franklin, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	18.5	45.4	33.6	18.1	37.8	29.4	22.9	50.5	36.9	22.8	52.3	37.4	14.3	44.8	28.7	22.2	30.2	26.3
Binge Drinking	8.9	34.1	22.9	5.8	19.8	13.9	8.3	29.3	19.0	5.8	34.7	19.9	5.5	22.3	13.3	7.6	17.9	12.9
Cigarettes	8.7	19.5	14.9	2.2	8.6	5.9	10.6	19.1	15.0	5.6	21.5	13.4	1.2	19.6	10.0	6.0	22.0	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.0	11.5	9.3
Marijuana or Hashish	9.1	24.6	18.0	3.4	13.0	8.9	11.5	26.8	19.3	5.3	34.9	19.8	4.1	30.4	16.4	14.1	22.0	18.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.2	9.2	--	6.6	6.6	--	4.0	4.0
Inhalants	6.3	2.2	4.0	3.6	1.8	2.5	7.6	2.2	4.8	7.9	1.2	4.6	3.4	8.6	5.9	3.5	3.8	3.7
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.6
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.7	--	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.0	7.0	3.3	1.3	1.0	1.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.2	--	0.2	0.0	5.0	2.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	4.5	2.1	1.5	3.5	2.5
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.6	--	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.8	2.1	0.0	8.6	4.1	0.0	1.6	0.8
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1
Depressants	2.1	10.0	6.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.5	8.4	5.5	0.0	6.8	3.3	0.0	13.2	6.3	1.6	8.1	5.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.7	8.5	5.5	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.3	4.4	2.9	1.8	6.2	4.0	1.4	9.1	5.0	2.1	2.4	2.3
Prescription Amphetamines	2.5	1.1	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.2	4.9	3.1	2.0	3.5	2.7	0.0	5.0	2.3	0.0	2.4	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	1.8	--	1.8	0.8	6.3	3.6	5.2	3.5	4.3	0.0	8.2	3.8	2.7	5.8	4.3
Any illicit drug	11.7	26.5	20.2	8.1	16.5	12.9	16.7	35.2	26.1	19.7	36.8	28.1	8.8	41.0	23.9	17.5	25.9	21.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.7	13.3	10.7	5.9	8.5	7.4	9.3	18.8	14.1	16.7	12.1	14.4	4.8	21.9	12.8	10.7	17.3	14.2
Alcohol only	8.2	21.7	15.6	13.4	25.3	20.2	10.5	17.9	14.3	14.1	23.8	18.9	8.4	16.5	12.2	6.1	8.8	7.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	19.3	47.7	35.1	21.0	41.0	32.5	26.7	53.1	40.0	33.4	60.6	46.7	16.8	57.8	36.0	22.1	34.2	28.2
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	1.6	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.4	4.1	2.6	3.3	10.4	8.3	9.4	2.8	13.4	7.8	1.0	4.2	2.7

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Franklin and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	35.7	31.2	40.1	--	35.3	35.7	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	11.4	11.2	11.6	--	11.1	11.4	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	23.1	21.2	25.0	--	23.2	23.1	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	20.4	12.6	28.0	--	18.6	20.4	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	31.5	32.6	38.6	25.5	33.0	34.4	32.0	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	38.0	37.4	44.3	31.6	41.7	41.3	37.7	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	55.1	56.7	60.4	52.3	57.9	58.0	55.9	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	39.3	15.9	34.8	20.6	38.3	17.2	27.6	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	26.6	10.9	22.2	15.5	25.5	12.1	18.7	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	61.9	61.2	67.8	56.2	67.1	58.9	61.6	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	92.3	68.5	80.0	80.5	91.7	72.1	80.4	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	76.5	54.3	70.6	59.9	77.5	57.8	65.4	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	84.0	45.2	68.7	60.3	84.3	49.7	64.7	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	91.7	83.2	87.0	87.9	91.0	80.0	87.5	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	97.2	89.4	96.5	90.2	95.9	92.9	93.3	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	95.4	95.8	98.8	92.2	94.8	98.7	95.6	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	99.1	91.2	95.0	95.3	98.2	92.0	95.1	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	88.9	84.6	84.3	89.2	91.5	84.1	86.7	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	98.0	95.2	94.2	99.1	98.2	94.6	96.6	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	78.5	55.0	68.8	64.0	75.8	63.6	66.6	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	87.8	71.2	74.7	83.7	86.3	71.6	79.5	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	79.2	50.4	65.8	63.2	79.8	52.7	64.7	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	92.2	81.2	86.6	86.5	93.0	81.1	86.7	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Franklin, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	38.9	38.9	--	32.0	32.0	--	43.6	43.6	--	37.7	37.7	--	30.1	30.1	--	35.7	35.7
Drink monthly	--	15.4	15.4	--	4.8	4.8	--	18.4	18.4	--	13.1	13.1	--	7.9	7.9	--	11.4	11.4
Smoke cigarettes	--	39.1	39.1	--	14.0	14.0	--	33.6	33.6	--	36.2	36.2	--	33.4	33.4	--	23.1	23.1
Smoke marijuana	--	32.4	32.4	--	7.1	7.1	--	15.2	15.2	--	27.2	27.2	--	25.7	25.7	--	20.4	20.4
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	32.2	29.5	30.5	42.5	45.5	44.2	37.1	30.4	33.7	40.8	24.7	32.9	39.4	25.8	32.9	31.5	32.6	32.0
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.6	46.6	50.7	38.0	37.4	37.7
Daily cigarette use	56.1	55.3	55.6	63.7	67.5	65.9	60.0	66.6	63.3	67.9	71.8	69.8	64.1	56.3	60.3	55.1	56.7	55.9
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	56.5	13.4	35.6	39.3	15.9	27.6
Try marijuana	34.9	16.6	25.0	42.7	28.8	34.7	36.2	16.5	26.3	39.2	17.1	28.4	42.2	11.9	27.4	26.6	10.9	18.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	59.7	59.7	68.1	66.5	67.3	61.9	61.2	61.6
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	83.1	65.2	73.1	92.3	77.6	83.8	81.6	62.8	72.3	88.3	63.5	76.3	85.5	71.4	78.8	92.3	68.5	80.4
Drink regularly	76.7	41.3	57.1	80.2	56.7	66.6	71.3	46.5	59.1	80.8	42.9	62.4	85.4	50.9	68.7	76.5	54.3	65.4
Smoke marijuana	80.1	63.9	71.0	93.6	78.7	85.0	75.4	55.4	65.5	84.9	50.8	68.3	81.4	50.9	66.6	84.0	45.2	64.7
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.7	83.2	87.5
Use other illicit drugs	94.8	84.7	89.3	96.5	92.6	94.3	96.1	93.7	94.9	96.7	89.9	93.4	98.6	92.2	95.5	97.2	89.4	93.3
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.3	79.6	89.3	95.4	95.8	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	97.1	89.0	92.8	95.9	86.4	90.6	96.7	75.3	85.8	97.9	82.2	90.2	97.7	87.4	92.9	99.1	91.2	95.1
Smoke marijuana	97.1	90.2	93.4	92.8	88.0	90.2	95.6	82.3	88.7	96.2	77.3	86.9	93.8	69.0	81.9	88.9	84.6	86.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.2	94.2	95.8	98.0	95.2	96.6
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	83.1	61.2	72.5	78.5	55.0	66.6
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.0	69.5	79.1	87.8	71.2	79.5
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.0	55.4	72.0	79.2	50.4	64.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.4	87.6	91.7	92.2	81.2	86.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Franklin and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	4.2	0.0	8.5	--	6.2	4.2	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	15.4	30.5	0.0	--	14.9	15.4	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	40.2	22.9	57.9	--	35.6	40.2	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	15.1	14.6	15.5	--	22.1	15.1	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	25.1	32.0	18.1	--	21.3	25.1	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Franklin and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	32.7	29.0	36.2	--	36.3	32.7	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	24.6	30.9	18.8	--	22.9	24.6	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	7.7	7.7	7.6	--	5.7	7.7	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	6.3	13.1	0.0	--	9.7	6.3	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	28.7	19.3	37.4	--	25.2	28.7	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Franklin and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	12.5	14.6	10.4	--	21.2	12.5	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	16.8	12.0	21.7	--	28.4	16.8	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	23.6	20.3	26.9	--	24.5	23.6	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	10.6	20.9	0.0	--	8.9	10.6	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	36.5	32.2	41.0	--	17.0	36.5	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Franklin and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	6.6	6.9	6.4	7.1	4.5	5.1	6.8	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	11.0	19.5	15.4	15.3	8.5	17.7	15.3	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	5.0	6.5	5.8	5.7	4.5	7.7	5.8	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Franklin and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	10.8	17.4	7.9	21.1	10.8	18.1	14.2	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	2.8	18.2	6.4	15.3	2.5	14.0	10.6	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.4	4.4	1.3	4.7	1.2	6.5	2.9	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	2.4	5.3	3.8	3.9	2.2	7.9	3.9	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	16.5	11.7	10.0	18.5	14.9	17.4	14.0	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	15.4	10.4	7.8	18.4	13.8	8.4	12.9	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Franklin, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	2.0	3.2	2.7	3.3	4.1	3.8	7.5	18.5	13.1	10.8	11.5	11.1	13.6	10.8	12.3	10.8	17.4	14.2
Selling drugs	3.7	4.8	4.3	2.1	5.8	4.2	2.1	20.9	11.8	5.4	10.2	7.7	0.0	7.1	3.5	2.8	18.2	10.6
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	0.0	5.9	3.1	0.6	2.2	1.4	1.5	6.0	3.6	1.4	4.4	2.9
Being arrested	2.8	1.3	1.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	0.0	12.1	6.2	2.4	3.8	3.1	3.4	2.5	3.0	2.4	5.3	3.9
Taking a handgun to school	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.3	7.3	4.4	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8
Getting suspended	32.1	20.2	25.6	13.2	9.9	11.3	15.4	21.7	18.6	16.1	19.1	17.5	10.6	19.2	14.7	16.5	11.7	14.0
Attacking someone with intent to harm	20.5	12.2	15.8	9.0	8.9	9.0	11.3	19.4	15.5	9.9	10.6	10.2	5.7	9.3	7.4	15.4	10.4	12.9

Table 14. Percentages of Franklin and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	60.9	56.2	67.1	49.0	57.0	64.0	58.5	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	34.7	52.7	44.3	43.7	37.7	54.9	44.0	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

Table 15. Percentages of Franklin and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	15.2	14.9	21.9	8.5	15.8	13.5	15.0	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	26.0	12.0	19.1	19.4	24.6	16.6	19.1	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	35.9	27.6	37.5	26.7	35.7	34.9	31.8	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	8.5	11.9	13.6	5.6	8.9	14.0	10.2	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	10.7	10.7	9.4	10.8	7.4	8.3	10.7	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	12.4	16.8	13.1	16.3	10.2	17.6	14.6	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	3.1	4.2	4.7	2.6	3.6	5.0	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

Table 16. Percentages of Franklin and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	5.3	5.7	1.8	9.7	4.7	5.4	5.5	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	33.2	20.7	8.9	33.8	25.0	22.5	25.5	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	6.2	3.2	9.1	--	6.3	6.2	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Franklin and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	8.5	0.0	10.9	--	0.0	8.5	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	7.9	8.1	7.8	--	12.9	7.9	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	8.5	0.0	10.9	--	0.0	8.5	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	8.5	0.0	10.9	--	0.0	8.5	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	12.3	0.0	15.7	--	6.2	12.3	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Franklin and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	46.3	46.2	39.7	53.2	48.8	38.4	46.3	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	32.9	18.2	21.2	30.2	29.5	16.5	25.6	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	13.0	10.6	17.2	6.8	14.1	10.1	11.8	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	19.2	25.9	27.9	16.2	17.8	25.7	22.5	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	8.5	15.2	12.5	11.2	7.6	11.9	11.8	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Franklin and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	34.9	31.1	38.4	--	38.2	34.9	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	35.5	43.2	28.4	--	33.9	35.5	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	13.4	11.3	15.4	--	15.8	13.4	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	21.2	20.0	22.3	--	23.3	21.2	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Franklin, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	34.0	34.0	--	34.1	34.1	--	34.9	34.9
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	44.5	44.5	--	37.2	37.2	--	35.5	35.5
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.5	18.5	--	20.4	20.4	--	13.4	13.4
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.0	23.0	--	19.0	19.0	--	21.2	21.2

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Franklin, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Franklin		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	82	46	69	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	61	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	63	56	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	53	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	50	49	59	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	63	56	49	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		52	61	52	61	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Franklin, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Franklin		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	54	58	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	58	61	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	53	41	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	55	38	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	44	58	24	36	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	51	45	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	35	43	38	33	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	42	41	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	58	62	53	54	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	45	40	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	50	52	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	34	44	23	22	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		48	49	39	38	42	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Franklin, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Franklin					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	45	60	66	59	49
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	46	56	60	56	76	53
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	39	48	52	48	67	46
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	38	48	43	48	65	50
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	51	49	70	61	49
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	63	41	63	63	59	63
Average Prevalence Rate		49	48	55	59	64	52

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Franklin, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Franklin					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	67	47	56	67	53	54
	Transitions and Mobility	65	59	54	49	49	58
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	61	42	56	51	46	53
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	54	43	57	58	44	55
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	28	22	40	44	48	44
Family	Poor Family Management	67	51	49	51	33	51
	Family Conflict	48	43	41	50	38	35
School	Poor Academic Performance	56	51	41	46	51	42
	Lack of Commitment to School	60	49	64	65	52	58
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	58	46	40	49	42	45
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	47	40	47	46	30	50
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	46	33	51	47	35	34
Average Prevalence Rate		53	41	51	49	43	48

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Franklin, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Franklin					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	72	55	78	59	61	82
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	57	45	54	52	61
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	56	44	46	53	63
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	42	58	60	49	48	53
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	59	55	55	50	50
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	59	55	66	55	55	56
Average Prevalence Rate		57	57	58	53	53	61

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Franklin, 2006 to 2016

Domain		Franklin					
Scale		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	52	49	68	48	59	58
	Transitions and Mobility	57	57	47	59	63	61
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	45	26	61	44	49	41
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	61	33	48	50	42	38
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	50	29	53	60	61	58
Family	Poor Family Management	63	50	60	54	51	45
	Family Conflict	30	34	35	33	44	43
School	Poor Academic Performance	51	45	51	57	58	41
	Lack of Commitment to School	65	39	67	66	53	62
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	42	39	52	44	36	40
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	53	36	54	54	49	52
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	55	29	51	55	49	44
Average Prevalence Rate		54	36	56	54	51	49

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.