

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Collier Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Collier and Florida Statewide, 2016

	Collier			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	543	45.7		31,515	47.9
Male	626	52.6		32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	104	8.7		14,666	22.3
American Indian	12	1.0		568	0.9
Asian	14	1.2		743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	393	33.1		13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3	0.3		144	0.2
Other/Multiple	188	15.8		7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	456	38.4		28,309	43.0
Age					
10	5	0.4		65	0.1
11	97	8.2		3,856	5.9
12	166	14.0		8,338	12.7
13	185	15.6		9,230	14.0
14	197	16.6		9,454	14.4
15	161	13.5		10,070	15.3
16	144	12.1		9,684	14.7
17	141	11.9		9,348	14.2
18	82	6.9		4,799	7.3
19 or older	6	0.5		618	0.9
Grade					
6th	212	17.8		9,301	14.1
7th	146	12.3		9,215	14.0
8th	233	19.6		9,326	14.2
9th	148	12.4		10,140	15.4
10th	167	14.0		9,834	15.0
11th	141	11.9		9,254	14.1
12th	142	11.9		8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	591	49.7		27,678	42.1
Overall High School	598	50.3		37,765	57.4
Total	1,189	100.0		65,776	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.
 “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Collier and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016

	Collier							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	21.5	53.4	39.7	39.9	22.8	53.4	39.7	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	17.1	16.7	17.0	--	17.0	17.1	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	6.3	16.6	10.2	14.3	5.7	17.9	12.1	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	13.8	39.6	24.8	32.0	15.2	42.0	28.3	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	4.5	29.3	16.2	20.7	5.1	29.2	18.5	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.9	5.6	4.3	--	4.6	4.9	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	6.9	5.0	5.3	6.3	6.9	5.4	5.8	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	0.8	0.3	1.3	--	1.0	0.8	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	1.7	3.3	1.4	3.9	1.2	3.4	2.6	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.9	7.8	3.1	7.2	1.5	7.6	5.2	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.9	4.0	2.6	2.8	0.6	3.6	2.7	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	1.7	6.7	4.1	4.7	2.3	6.1	4.5	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.1	6.0	4.9	4.7	3.2	5.6	4.7	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.1	6.2	2.7	5.1	0.7	6.3	4.0	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.3	4.7	3.0	5.2	3.5	4.5	4.1	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.7	0.9	0.6	--	0.9	0.7	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	13.7	34.5	24.0	26.8	14.1	35.4	25.5	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	12.2	19.1	13.8	18.0	11.9	19.7	16.1	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	14.6	23.1	20.7	18.5	15.7	22.2	19.5	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	28.0	57.5	44.5	44.9	29.4	57.4	44.7	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.0	4.2	5.3	5.4	6.9	4.1	5.4	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Collier and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016

	Collier							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	7.3	29.4	20.4	19.4	7.9	29.2	19.9	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	2.0	12.6	7.6	8.2	2.2	12.7	8.1	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	0.1	4.8	2.3	3.3	0.4	5.1	2.8	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	5.5	16.8	8.8	14.6	5.9	17.0	11.9	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	2.2	15.6	7.4	11.7	2.9	15.3	9.7	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.9	1.6	0.2	--	0.8	0.9	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	2.7	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.7	0.9	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.3	0.0	0.7	--	0.3	0.3	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.1	2.1	0.5	2.0	0.1	1.9	1.2	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.6	2.4	2.0	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.6	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.4	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.2	2.6	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	1.8	0.5	2.2	0.4	1.6	1.3	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.0	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	6.1	18.2	10.8	14.7	6.4	18.1	12.9	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.4	7.3	5.5	7.7	5.3	6.7	6.5	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	4.7	16.4	14.1	9.0	5.1	16.5	11.3	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	10.6	33.7	24.0	23.3	11.2	33.8	23.6	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.5	4.7	4.1	4.3	3.5	5.0	4.2	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Collier, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	40.5	66.1	55.8	34.5	68.0	53.6	32.1	67.4	52.3	31.0	66.2	51.2	21.9	56.2	41.7	21.5	53.4	39.7
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.3	20.3	--	17.1	17.1
Cigarettes	20.6	39.4	31.8	14.3	41.1	29.5	17.3	36.7	28.5	12.4	32.2	23.8	7.3	24.5	17.2	6.3	16.6	12.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.8	39.6	28.3
Marijuana or Hashish	7.8	32.7	22.4	4.9	28.9	18.6	8.3	33.9	23.1	7.5	36.5	24.3	6.1	32.8	21.6	4.5	29.3	18.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.0	14.0	--	8.7	8.7	--	4.9	4.9
Inhalants	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.6	8.8	10.4	10.5	8.3	9.2	9.7	5.4	7.2	7.6	4.6	5.8	6.9	5.0	5.8
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	0.8
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.5	--	0.5	1.8	5.9	4.2	2.4	4.2	3.5	0.8	4.6	3.0	1.7	3.3	2.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.2	--	0.2	1.2	4.3	3.0	0.9	5.7	3.7	0.6	5.5	3.4	1.9	7.8	5.2
Methamphetamine	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.5	3.8	2.8	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.2	2.4	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.9
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.9	--	0.9	0.8	4.9	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.9	0.7	4.9	3.2	0.9	4.0	2.7
Heroin	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.5	2.1	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
Depressants	2.8	10.4	7.6	1.9	9.0	6.0	2.0	9.4	6.3	1.3	5.5	3.7	1.4	5.6	3.8	1.7	6.7	4.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.7	12.1	9.3	3.7	11.1	8.0	2.3	8.9	6.1	5.9	7.4	6.8	2.9	6.6	5.1	3.1	6.0	4.7
Prescription Amphetamines	2.2	7.7	5.5	1.7	6.8	4.6	1.2	3.5	2.5	1.1	3.6	2.6	1.5	5.6	3.9	1.1	6.2	4.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.7	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	4.0	--	4.0	4.1	8.1	6.4	3.9	6.9	5.6	2.5	6.6	4.9	3.3	4.7	4.1
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.7
Any illicit drug	20.0	39.7	31.6	19.9	37.7	30.1	18.8	41.6	31.9	18.7	41.1	31.6	15.0	39.3	29.0	13.7	34.5	25.5
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	18.1	25.0	22.3	16.9	27.9	23.2	13.8	24.2	19.8	16.0	19.3	17.9	11.4	21.3	17.1	12.2	19.1	16.1
Alcohol only	25.3	29.1	27.7	21.4	31.7	27.3	18.6	28.3	24.2	17.2	27.4	23.0	12.9	22.8	18.7	14.6	23.1	19.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	45.5	68.7	59.3	41.4	69.3	57.3	37.3	69.7	55.9	35.8	67.9	54.3	27.5	61.8	47.3	28.0	57.5	44.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.0	2.9	3.7	7.1	1.3	3.8	5.3	2.4	3.7	5.0	2.1	3.4	5.9	5.7	5.8	7.0	4.2	5.4

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Collier, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	16.9	42.0	32.0	13.7	44.6	31.5	13.9	41.7	29.9	14.8	36.4	27.2	7.3	29.6	20.2	7.3	29.4	19.9
Binge Drinking	7.8	23.6	17.0	4.4	29.3	18.6	6.8	22.9	16.0	6.3	17.7	12.8	2.6	15.0	9.7	2.0	12.6	8.1
Cigarettes	4.5	15.8	11.3	3.6	15.7	10.5	2.9	12.2	8.3	3.2	10.9	7.6	1.1	7.3	4.7	0.1	4.8	2.8
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.5	16.8	11.9
Marijuana or Hashish	4.2	16.7	11.6	2.0	17.9	11.1	2.5	16.2	10.5	5.0	17.5	12.2	3.7	16.4	11.0	2.2	15.6	9.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.5	6.5	--	1.1	1.1	--	0.9	0.9
Inhalants	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.0	3.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	4.7	1.4	2.8	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.7	0.9	1.7
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.3
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	1.3	2.5	2.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.2	--	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.1	2.1	1.2
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7
Heroin	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3
Depressants	1.6	2.9	2.3	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.1	2.4	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.6	2.4	1.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.5	4.1	3.8	1.2	5.4	3.6	1.7	3.8	2.9	3.7	3.1	3.3	1.1	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.6	2.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.4	1.9	1.7	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	3.1	2.0	0.7	1.8	1.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	0.5	--	0.5	2.3	2.7	2.5	1.2	3.3	2.4	1.1	3.0	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.7
Any illicit drug	10.5	20.5	16.4	8.0	22.0	16.0	6.2	23.2	16.1	11.6	22.3	17.7	6.8	21.8	15.4	6.1	18.2	12.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.7	12.2	10.7	6.3	13.1	10.2	5.0	11.4	8.7	8.5	8.2	8.3	4.1	10.4	7.7	5.4	7.3	6.5
Alcohol only	10.5	25.6	19.7	9.8	25.4	18.8	10.2	24.2	18.3	8.6	19.7	14.9	3.9	15.0	10.3	4.7	16.4	11.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	20.9	45.5	35.8	17.5	46.7	34.3	16.4	46.6	33.7	19.9	41.1	32.1	10.3	36.2	25.2	10.6	33.7	23.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.3	3.7	4.0	3.8	2.2	2.9	2.6	5.1	4.0	5.0	5.3	5.1	2.8	6.8	5.1	3.5	4.7	4.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Collier and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016

	Collier							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	17.0	15.0	19.3	--	16.3	17.0	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	2.7	3.3	2.2	--	2.7	2.7	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	6.8	4.6	9.1	--	7.6	6.8	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	6.9	5.3	8.6	--	7.6	6.9	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	50.4	42.8	49.3	42.3	48.4	44.4	46.1	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	61.7	52.1	61.1	51.8	60.9	53.2	56.3	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	74.1	69.5	73.3	69.4	72.8	69.4	71.5	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	59.1	26.2	44.9	36.4	55.7	26.4	40.7	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	40.6	15.9	26.9	26.0	37.9	15.9	26.7	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	71.1	69.6	72.6	68.0	70.2	69.9	70.3	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	97.3	88.2	92.4	91.6	96.9	89.1	92.1	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	89.6	66.5	79.3	73.9	88.6	66.6	76.6	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	92.1	65.2	79.6	74.0	90.9	65.1	76.9	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	90.8	88.3	89.3	89.2	89.9	89.6	89.4	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	98.4	91.6	96.5	92.7	97.6	91.9	94.6	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	98.2	90.6	94.9	92.8	97.4	90.3	93.8	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	99.1	95.7	97.4	96.8	98.8	95.7	97.2	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	97.9	89.0	93.5	92.1	97.5	89.5	92.8	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	99.4	96.7	97.8	97.8	99.0	96.4	97.9	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	91.9	79.0	87.0	82.5	91.1	78.2	84.6	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	95.9	85.5	91.9	88.2	94.9	86.6	90.0	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	91.3	64.0	79.0	72.8	89.2	64.5	75.9	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	96.2	90.0	94.9	90.7	96.0	89.7	92.7	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Collier, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	35.2	35.2	--	29.4	29.4	--	23.9	23.9	--	25.8	25.8	--	20.8	20.8	--	17.0	17.0
Drink monthly	--	6.5	6.5	--	4.8	4.8	--	5.6	5.6	--	5.5	5.5	--	3.9	3.9	--	2.7	2.7
Smoke cigarettes	--	24.1	24.1	--	18.8	18.8	--	16.8	16.8	--	15.0	15.0	--	11.3	11.3	--	6.8	6.8
Smoke marijuana	--	13.2	13.2	--	9.8	9.8	--	8.9	8.9	--	10.5	10.5	--	11.8	11.8	--	6.9	6.9
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	38.8	40.4	39.5	45.5	38.7	41.6	42.0	40.6	41.2	43.6	36.4	39.4	48.9	36.2	41.6	50.4	42.8	46.1
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.9	51.3	54.5	61.7	52.1	56.3
Daily cigarette use	66.0	65.1	65.0	74.5	65.5	69.3	66.5	66.8	66.6	66.8	64.6	65.6	70.6	68.5	69.4	74.1	69.5	71.5
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.2	25.6	37.8	59.1	26.2	40.7
Try marijuana	43.2	27.3	33.7	43.5	23.4	32.0	42.6	19.7	29.3	40.1	15.8	26.2	39.1	16.3	26.0	40.6	15.9	26.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	63.8	63.8	70.8	71.5	71.2	71.1	69.6	70.3
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	91.9	72.4	80.6	94.8	75.0	83.4	91.9	73.2	81.1	92.4	79.3	84.8	96.7	82.9	88.8	97.3	88.2	92.1
Drink regularly	83.0	53.7	65.9	87.1	54.2	68.1	84.6	53.6	66.8	85.0	52.9	66.4	91.0	59.8	73.2	89.6	66.5	76.6
Smoke marijuana	93.4	76.6	83.5	96.4	73.8	83.4	91.3	70.4	79.3	89.0	64.6	74.9	92.0	61.4	74.6	92.1	65.2	76.9
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.8	88.3	89.4
Use other illicit drugs	97.5	92.3	94.3	99.8	91.9	95.2	96.1	92.6	94.1	96.5	93.4	94.7	97.7	93.2	95.1	98.4	91.6	94.6
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.6	93.7	95.2	98.2	90.6	93.8
Smoke cigarettes	97.1	93.9	95.1	99.6	89.7	93.9	98.6	93.5	95.6	98.0	92.7	94.9	99.2	93.8	96.0	99.1	95.7	97.2
Smoke marijuana	97.6	94.4	95.6	99.8	91.3	94.9	98.9	94.8	96.5	97.8	90.0	93.2	97.2	89.9	92.8	97.9	89.0	92.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.4	97.4	97.8	99.4	96.7	97.9
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.8	77.5	83.6	91.9	79.0	84.6
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.6	83.7	89.2	95.9	85.5	90.0
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.2	61.7	74.3	91.3	64.0	75.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.7	93.2	95.1	96.2	90.0	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Collier and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Collier							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	5.2	3.2	7.6	--	5.0	5.2	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.5	4.4	0.7	--	2.8	2.5	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	1.4	1.4	1.4	--	1.8	1.4	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	18.5	15.5	22.5	--	13.6	18.5	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	45.0	57.2	31.5	--	50.0	45.0	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	11.2	10.1	12.9	--	10.2	11.2	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	16.2	8.2	23.4	--	16.5	16.2	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Collier and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Collier							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	33.1	28.2	37.9	--	33.0	33.1	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	44.7	46.5	41.8	--	43.9	44.7	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	1.5	2.3	0.8	--	1.5	1.5	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	3.9	6.7	1.2	--	4.4	3.9	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	2.6	4.1	1.2	--	2.8	2.6	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	2.7	3.0	2.7	--	3.1	2.7	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	0.3	0.0	0.7	--	0.4	0.3	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	11.2	9.2	13.7	--	10.9	11.2	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Collier and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Collier							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	23.8	23.8	24.9	--	23.6	23.8	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	20.5	21.5	20.5	--	20.7	20.5	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	20.5	26.1	15.5	--	20.3	20.5	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	7.4	7.5	7.7	--	7.1	7.4	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	27.8	21.0	31.4	--	28.3	27.8	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Collier and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Collier							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.3	7.5	5.7	5.9	3.2	8.9	5.7	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	1.3	11.1	5.6	8.2	1.6	12.0	6.9	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	2.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Collier and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016

	Collier							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.8	7.1	2.8	8.7	4.1	8.3	5.7	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	1.1	7.3	1.7	7.6	1.3	5.9	4.7	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.6	0.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.1	2.1	0.5	2.9	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	6.4	9.3	4.5	11.8	6.8	9.2	8.1	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	5.6	4.4	2.6	7.4	5.2	4.6	4.9	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Collier, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	2.8	3.6	3.4	2.8	3.6	3.3	2.1	5.6	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.8	7.1	5.7
Selling drugs	3.1	7.7	6.3	0.8	9.1	5.5	2.7	7.4	5.4	3.2	7.6	5.8	1.5	6.8	4.6	1.1	7.3	4.7
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.5	3.3	3.1	2.0	4.2	3.3	0.7	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	0.6	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.2
Being arrested	3.6	5.5	4.8	3.0	6.0	4.7	2.3	5.4	4.1	2.9	4.0	3.5	0.8	2.9	2.1	1.1	2.1	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
Getting suspended	10.4	9.0	9.5	7.8	11.5	9.9	10.6	10.2	10.4	9.6	8.1	8.7	5.1	7.5	6.5	6.4	9.3	8.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	12.4	7.7	9.6	9.8	10.6	10.2	7.3	9.7	8.7	7.4	6.3	6.7	3.5	5.5	4.7	5.6	4.4	4.9

Table 14. Percentages of Collier and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016

	Collier							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	41.3	40.0	42.7	38.5	40.2	40.0	40.5	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	24.0	47.2	35.1	39.3	24.9	47.4	37.2	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

Table 15. Percentages of Collier and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

	Collier							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	6.3	6.9	9.7	3.4	6.5	7.0	6.6	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	17.9	7.8	11.3	13.2	17.1	7.3	12.2	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	31.0	23.2	28.0	25.0	31.0	22.1	26.6	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	8.5	9.8	13.3	5.2	8.4	10.1	9.2	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	6.3	4.1	4.1	6.1	5.7	3.9	5.1	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	16.3	12.2	11.7	16.3	15.7	12.0	14.0	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	4.6	5.1	4.4	5.5	4.5	5.2	4.9	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

Table 16. Percentages of Collier and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016

	Collier							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	2.7	1.9	1.6	2.9	3.2	1.5	2.3	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	15.3	7.9	8.0	11.2	19.3	6.0	9.8	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.1	0.4	1.9	--	1.0	1.1	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Collier and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Collier							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	2.9	2.8	2.9	--	3.0	2.9	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	2.3	0.0	3.6	--	0.9	2.3	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	3.3	3.6	3.3	--	2.9	3.3	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	0.2	0.0	0.4	--	0.3	0.2	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	1.2	0.0	1.8	--	1.2	1.2	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	1.9	0.0	3.1	--	2.2	1.9	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	1.9	1.9	1.9	--	2.0	1.9	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Collier and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

	Collier							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	38.7	47.4	42.7	44.6	38.8	48.5	43.6	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	44.4	22.4	30.5	33.1	41.3	22.6	32.0	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	30.0	16.0	23.1	21.0	29.4	15.2	22.1	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	25.1	32.6	36.4	22.3	25.3	32.6	29.4	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	10.8	10.5	12.0	9.2	10.2	12.2	10.6	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Collier and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Collier							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	18.0	19.5	15.8	--	18.1	18.0	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	23.1	22.6	23.0	--	22.9	23.1	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	6.5	8.4	4.5	--	6.9	6.5	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	10.8	9.9	11.5	--	9.8	10.8	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Collier, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25.4	25.4	--	17.7	17.7	--	18.0	18.0
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26.8	26.8	--	20.8	20.8	--	23.1	23.1
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.7	9.7	--	6.0	6.0	--	6.5	6.5
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.3	10.3	--	9.2	9.2	--	10.8	10.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Collier, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Collier		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	72	46	69	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	57	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	58	56	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	68	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	61	49	59	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	48	54	49	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		53	62	52	61	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Collier, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain		Scale		Collier		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
				Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Community Disorganization			39	41	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility			61	57	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use			34	31	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs			36	31	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns			23	33	24	36	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management			43	36	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict			37	32	38	33	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance			39	38	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School			56	53	53	54	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior			39	33	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use			28	34	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use			20	21	23	22	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate				38	37	39	38	42	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Collier, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Collier					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	53	49	50	49	45
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	54	54	53	60	61
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	49	45	50	57	58
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	55	49	52	53	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	52	50	54	56	50
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	52	49	47	50	47	48
Average Prevalence Rate		50	52	49	52	54	53

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Collier, 2006 to 2016

Domain		Scale	Collier					
			2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization		49	42	52	53	45	39
	Transitions and Mobility		60	62	64	63	59	61
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use		39	34	39	42	31	34
	Perceived Availability of Drugs		42	46	46	41	41	36
	Perceived Availability of Handguns		26	22	22	21	23	23
Family	Poor Family Management		52	43	48	47	41	43
	Family Conflict		39	48	42	38	37	37
School	Poor Academic Performance		42	32	37	36	42	39
	Lack of Commitment to School		51	41	54	47	52	56
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior		52	40	45	43	37	39
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use		39	34	37	33	31	28
	Early Initiation of Drug Use		44	37	34	29	20	20
Average Prevalence Rate			44	37	43	39	38	38

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Collier, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Collier					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	64	58	58	55	72
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	54	54	55	60	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	51	51	55	55	58
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	66	60	60	60	62	68
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	64	60	58	58	60	61
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	57	59	59	59	59	54
Average Prevalence Rate		58	58	57	58	58	62

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Collier, 2006 to 2016

Domain		Collier					
Scale		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	46	47	52	47	49	41
	Transitions and Mobility	66	61	59	63	58	57
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	33	40	35	37	30	31
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	44	43	37	35	31	31
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	36	33	33	32	34	33
Family	Poor Family Management	48	50	45	43	36	36
	Family Conflict	32	36	35	32	38	32
School	Poor Academic Performance	41	40	40	48	42	38
	Lack of Commitment to School	43	43	51	49	54	53
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	43	43	45	38	33
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	41	39	42	39	34
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	36	34	32	33	24	21
Average Prevalence Rate		42	42	44	46	39	37

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.