

# **2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Brevard Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Brevard and Florida Statewide, 2016**

	Brevard			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	778	54.2		31,515	47.9
Male	626	43.6		32,905	50.0
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	167	11.6		14,666	22.3
American Indian	30	2.1		568	0.9
Asian	43	3.0		743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	113	7.9		13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	7	0.5		144	0.2
Other/Multiple	245	17.1		7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	801	55.8		28,309	43.0
<b>Age</b>					
10	1	0.1		65	0.1
11	139	9.7		3,856	5.9
12	256	17.8		8,338	12.7
13	244	17.0		9,230	14.0
14	216	15.1		9,454	14.4
15	234	16.3		10,070	15.3
16	130	9.1		9,684	14.7
17	130	9.1		9,348	14.2
18	66	4.6		4,799	7.3
19 or older	12	0.8		618	0.9
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	327	22.8		9,301	14.1
7th	250	17.4		9,215	14.0
8th	212	14.8		9,326	14.2
9th	243	16.9		10,140	15.4
10th	168	11.7		9,834	15.0
11th	124	8.6		9,254	14.1
12th	111	7.7		8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	789	55.0		27,678	42.1
Overall High School	646	45.0		37,765	57.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,435</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>65,776</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.  
 "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Brevard and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	24.5	50.9	42.0	38.4	24.7	51.4	40.0	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	13.8	15.1	12.7	--	12.7	13.8	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	8.4	18.1	15.0	13.2	9.0	18.4	14.1	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	13.9	34.1	25.1	25.9	15.0	35.5	25.7	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	7.2	30.7	22.5	18.9	8.1	30.0	20.9	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.6	5.8	3.1	--	3.8	4.6	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	8.2	4.9	7.0	5.7	8.2	5.3	6.3	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	1.0	0.6	1.4	--	1.2	1.0	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.3	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.2	4.3	1.9	4.2	1.5	4.4	3.0	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	2.7	4.7	4.6	3.2	2.5	4.7	3.9	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.3	4.1	4.0	2.9	2.4	3.9	3.4	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	2.2	4.2	3.3	3.6	2.0	3.6	3.4	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.1	3.4	4.7	1.7	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.6	0.0	1.1	--	0.6	0.6	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	16.2	34.5	29.7	23.8	17.0	34.2	26.9	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.0	16.1	16.2	13.6	13.4	15.8	14.8	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	14.6	22.0	18.5	19.8	14.3	22.7	19.0	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	30.4	56.3	47.9	43.2	31.0	56.6	45.5	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.6	5.6	6.4	5.4	7.0	5.4	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Brevard and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	7.4	22.2	17.7	14.8	8.8	20.6	16.2	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	1.8	9.9	6.4	7.0	2.3	8.9	6.6	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	1.8	3.5	4.0	1.5	1.7	2.6	2.8	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	4.3	12.5	7.4	10.8	4.9	12.2	9.1	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	2.1	13.7	7.9	9.8	2.9	12.9	8.9	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.4	0.4	0.5	--	0.5	0.4	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	2.0	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.9	0.6	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.5	0.3	0.7	--	0.6	0.5	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.8	1.1	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.6	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.1	1.9	3.0	1.1	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	6.2	15.9	11.8	12.0	6.8	15.5	11.8	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.3	4.3	5.4	4.3	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	5.4	13.7	12.4	8.5	6.1	12.2	10.3	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.0	29.0	23.7	20.6	13.3	27.2	21.9	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.9	7.0	6.3	6.2	4.8	6.8	6.2	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Brevard, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	38.8	73.7	58.9	34.5	74.3	57.2	35.4	65.8	52.8	30.3	62.1	48.7	23.5	52.7	40.2	24.5	50.9	40.0
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.7	17.7	--	13.8	13.8
Cigarettes	14.4	36.1	26.9	15.8	39.2	29.2	17.7	35.2	27.8	12.1	31.5	23.3	10.1	23.4	17.7	8.4	18.1	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.9	34.1	25.7
Marijuana or Hashish	9.1	33.2	23.0	8.0	33.8	22.8	11.1	38.4	26.9	10.7	38.4	26.7	7.7	32.9	22.2	7.2	30.7	20.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.5	13.5	--	8.9	8.9	--	4.6	4.6
Inhalants	13.3	7.8	10.2	13.7	11.5	12.5	11.3	9.3	10.2	10.4	5.9	7.8	7.7	4.0	5.6	8.2	4.9	6.3
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.7	--	0.7	1.3	5.5	3.7	1.6	3.9	3.0	0.6	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	1.1	--	1.1	1.8	7.0	4.8	1.6	5.5	3.8	1.4	4.1	3.0	1.2	4.3	3.0
Methamphetamine	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.6	2.9	1.9	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.5	--	0.5	1.7	2.6	2.2	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3
Heroin	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1
Depressants	3.2	8.4	6.2	2.0	13.1	8.4	3.4	11.0	7.8	3.2	6.7	5.3	2.9	7.2	5.4	2.7	4.7	3.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.9	10.1	7.4	4.7	13.9	10.0	4.4	14.2	10.0	3.8	9.5	7.1	3.8	8.2	6.3	2.3	4.1	3.4
Prescription Amphetamines	2.3	5.6	4.2	1.1	8.9	5.6	1.5	7.5	5.0	1.9	6.4	4.5	1.4	4.8	3.4	2.2	4.2	3.4
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	3.9	--	3.9	5.3	9.4	7.6	4.5	8.6	6.9	4.1	7.7	6.2	3.1	3.4	3.3
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.6
Any illicit drug	20.7	38.5	31.1	21.8	42.0	33.3	22.9	46.3	36.4	22.9	45.6	36.0	16.3	39.3	29.5	16.2	34.5	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.2	21.9	19.9	18.0	28.0	23.7	18.2	26.9	23.2	16.1	24.6	21.0	13.4	19.9	17.1	13.0	16.1	14.8
Alcohol only	21.7	36.5	30.2	20.0	34.2	28.1	17.5	23.8	21.1	15.3	20.8	18.5	13.8	18.2	16.3	14.6	22.0	19.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	42.6	74.9	61.2	41.7	76.1	61.3	40.3	69.9	57.3	38.0	66.4	54.4	30.1	57.7	45.9	30.4	56.3	45.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.9	1.1	2.4	7.3	2.0	4.3	4.9	4.0	4.4	8.0	4.4	5.9	6.7	5.1	5.8	6.6	5.6	6.0

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Brevard, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	16.6	46.4	33.9	14.7	43.8	31.4	15.4	36.9	27.8	11.3	36.4	25.8	7.6	26.5	18.4	7.4	22.2	16.2
Binge Drinking	6.4	23.4	16.1	4.0	24.1	15.5	6.2	18.0	13.0	4.0	15.8	10.8	2.3	12.3	8.0	1.8	9.9	6.6
Cigarettes	4.6	10.0	7.7	3.9	15.9	10.8	5.9	14.2	10.7	3.4	7.9	6.0	1.9	9.6	6.3	1.8	3.5	2.8
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.3	12.5	9.1
Marijuana or Hashish	5.5	13.8	10.2	3.7	17.8	11.8	5.1	19.6	13.5	4.3	19.4	13.0	4.0	17.7	12.0	2.1	13.7	8.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.9	1.9	--	0.4	0.4	--	0.4	0.4
Inhalants	5.7	1.5	3.3	5.6	2.1	3.6	3.9	2.3	2.9	3.9	0.7	2.1	2.4	0.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	1.1
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.4	--	0.4	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.2	--	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
Heroin	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Depressants	1.0	2.9	2.1	0.9	5.6	3.6	1.5	3.7	2.8	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.8	3.8	2.6	0.6	1.5	1.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.2	3.7	3.0	1.4	5.6	3.8	2.5	4.3	3.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.9	2.6	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	1.5	1.2	0.5	2.3	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.7	3.0	2.0	0.1	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.5	1.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	1.2	--	1.2	1.5	3.1	2.4	1.8	2.8	2.4	1.4	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.0
Any illicit drug	9.8	16.6	13.7	10.2	21.7	16.8	10.4	24.9	18.8	9.5	24.1	17.9	7.3	21.3	15.4	6.2	15.9	11.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.9	6.7	7.2	7.8	11.7	10.1	7.3	11.1	9.5	6.8	9.5	8.3	5.2	7.8	6.7	5.3	4.3	4.7
Alcohol only	10.4	33.7	24.0	9.8	25.4	18.8	9.9	18.9	15.1	6.6	18.6	13.5	4.6	12.7	9.3	5.4	13.7	10.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	20.1	49.8	37.2	19.7	46.9	35.3	20.0	43.3	33.4	15.9	41.9	30.9	11.8	33.6	24.3	12.0	29.0	21.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.7	3.1	3.4	5.2	3.3	4.1	4.8	6.6	5.8	4.8	5.8	5.4	4.4	7.0	5.9	4.9	7.0	6.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Brevard and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	13.4	13.9	12.7	--	12.3	13.4	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	1.7	2.8	0.8	--	1.7	1.7	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	8.9	10.7	6.7	--	7.6	8.9	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	7.4	7.6	7.0	--	6.9	7.4	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	46.8	39.7	44.0	41.0	47.6	38.7	42.6	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	63.4	55.0	63.0	54.6	62.1	55.7	58.5	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	75.5	74.1	73.9	75.8	76.5	73.2	74.7	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	53.4	24.2	36.3	36.8	52.2	24.7	36.4	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	35.4	15.8	23.7	24.9	33.9	16.9	24.0	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	73.2	70.3	73.4	69.7	72.4	70.8	71.5	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	95.8	90.4	91.1	93.9	96.1	91.3	92.6	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	89.9	65.7	75.8	75.2	89.7	65.2	75.8	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	92.0	61.8	74.7	74.5	90.0	61.9	74.4	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	92.9	89.2	90.3	91.5	93.5	88.0	90.7	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	98.5	95.2	96.9	96.2	98.6	94.6	96.6	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	96.8	93.3	94.3	95.0	97.2	92.2	94.7	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	98.1	97.5	97.4	98.0	98.3	97.5	97.7	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	97.7	87.9	91.4	92.7	97.3	88.1	91.9	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	97.5	97.6	97.4	97.7	97.5	97.5	97.6	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	93.5	78.8	88.2	81.5	92.4	80.1	85.0	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	94.6	88.7	91.1	91.1	94.9	88.5	91.2	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	88.0	57.5	72.6	68.7	85.2	58.8	70.3	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	94.5	90.6	94.3	90.1	94.8	89.8	92.3	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Brevard, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	32.6	32.6	--	32.0	32.0	--	26.9	26.9	--	20.1	20.1	--	18.9	18.9	--	13.4	13.4
Drink monthly	--	4.0	4.0	--	5.5	5.5	--	5.6	5.6	--	2.9	2.9	--	5.1	5.1	--	1.7	1.7
Smoke cigarettes	--	22.4	22.4	--	22.9	22.9	--	17.1	17.1	--	13.5	13.5	--	16.0	16.0	--	8.9	8.9
Smoke marijuana	--	14.1	14.1	--	12.3	12.3	--	14.0	14.0	--	11.2	11.2	--	12.0	12.0	--	7.4	7.4
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	43.3	36.2	39.2	44.5	37.8	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.9	43.3	35.0	38.5	42.5	36.8	39.2	46.8	39.7	42.6
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.4	50.3	53.7	63.4	55.0	58.5
Daily cigarette use	74.4	68.1	70.9	73.3	70.8	71.9	70.1	65.9	67.7	70.7	76.2	73.9	73.5	72.1	72.7	75.5	74.1	74.7
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	55.7	29.0	40.2	53.4	24.2	36.4
Try marijuana	39.7	18.8	27.7	42.5	20.4	29.9	39.1	18.6	27.3	36.7	14.5	23.9	31.6	15.0	22.1	35.4	15.8	24.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68.3	68.3	74.4	72.1	73.1	73.2	70.3	71.5
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	88.5	68.6	77.2	92.8	67.6	78.4	90.5	71.3	79.5	92.5	81.3	86.1	94.1	80.9	86.5	95.8	90.4	92.6
Drink regularly	77.6	45.9	59.5	84.6	50.0	64.8	82.2	51.0	64.3	86.4	53.7	67.7	88.4	62.6	73.5	89.9	65.7	75.8
Smoke marijuana	89.6	75.8	81.7	93.1	70.8	80.3	88.3	64.8	74.7	87.6	62.8	73.4	89.8	64.8	75.5	92.0	61.8	74.4
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.9	89.2	90.7
Use other illicit drugs	97.7	94.5	95.9	97.8	93.3	95.3	96.7	93.3	94.7	96.5	95.4	95.9	98.2	92.3	94.8	98.5	95.2	96.6
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.3	92.9	94.8	96.8	93.3	94.7
Smoke cigarettes	97.7	93.3	95.0	96.4	90.9	93.2	97.1	89.0	92.4	98.3	95.1	96.5	98.3	94.1	95.8	98.1	97.5	97.7
Smoke marijuana	96.9	94.5	95.5	98.3	93.6	95.6	97.6	89.4	92.9	95.5	87.8	91.1	96.2	87.9	91.4	97.7	87.9	91.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.6	96.4	97.4	97.5	97.6	97.6
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.1	77.7	83.4	93.5	78.8	85.0
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.4	81.9	87.2	94.6	88.7	91.2
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.2	63.8	74.2	88.0	57.5	70.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.0	91.1	93.6	94.5	90.6	92.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Brevard and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	10.8	10.6	11.4	--	9.8	10.8	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.5	0.0	1.2	--	0.0	0.5	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	1.2	2.1	0.0	--	1.6	1.2	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	17.2	17.0	17.9	--	14.9	17.2	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	40.2	43.1	37.6	--	42.3	40.2	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	9.9	14.8	3.8	--	10.0	9.9	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	20.3	12.4	28.1	--	21.3	20.3	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Brevard and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	24.9	33.3	14.3	--	20.8	24.9	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	45.0	41.2	48.5	--	54.0	45.0	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	0.6	1.1	0.0	--	0.0	0.6	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.5	0.0	1.3	--	0.0	0.5	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	9.3	8.3	10.9	--	10.8	9.3	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	3.0	4.2	1.4	--	2.4	3.0	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	16.7	12.0	23.7	--	12.0	16.7	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Brevard and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	20.1	17.7	23.8	--	19.5	20.1	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	25.7	33.9	12.9	--	26.8	25.7	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	12.5	17.7	6.1	--	10.8	12.5	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	12.4	7.6	19.2	--	15.0	12.4	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	29.2	23.2	38.0	--	27.9	29.2	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Brevard and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	2.8	5.7	4.7	4.4	2.7	4.9	4.5	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	3.2	10.1	6.9	7.6	4.0	9.2	7.3	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.5	1.7	2.4	2.1	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Brevard and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.5	5.3	2.5	8.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	2.2	4.8	1.6	5.7	2.4	5.7	3.7	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	7.9	9.3	5.3	11.9	7.0	9.3	8.7	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	3.2	4.5	3.0	4.7	3.2	3.8	4.0	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Brevard, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	2.9	3.5	3.2	2.6	5.2	4.1	2.5	5.7	4.3	3.3	4.2	3.8	6.8	8.3	7.7	5.5	5.3	5.4
Selling drugs	2.9	5.8	4.6	1.2	8.7	5.5	2.1	9.5	6.4	2.3	7.7	5.4	2.0	10.0	6.6	2.2	4.8	3.7
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.7	0.9	2.1	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.6	3.9	2.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
Being arrested	1.8	4.8	3.5	3.0	6.1	4.8	4.1	4.8	4.5	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.5	3.9	2.9	1.6	0.5	0.9
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.2
Getting suspended	8.8	11.2	10.2	13.0	16.7	15.2	12.8	18.9	16.3	12.3	11.5	11.8	7.1	8.7	8.0	7.9	9.3	8.7
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.5	10.7	10.5	10.1	10.4	10.3	7.1	10.4	9.0	6.6	7.0	6.8	5.2	8.1	6.8	3.2	4.5	4.0

**Table 14. Percentages of Brevard and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	40.5	38.5	42.0	36.9	39.7	38.4	39.3	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	24.5	47.0	42.5	33.2	26.3	48.6	37.8	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1



**Table 15. Percentages of Brevard and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	8.1	7.8	11.7	4.6	7.9	8.2	7.9	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	19.5	8.4	10.3	15.6	19.6	6.5	13.1	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	36.3	26.0	34.0	26.2	36.2	25.8	30.3	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	8.2	8.8	11.1	5.8	8.0	10.3	8.6	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	5.5	4.1	3.3	6.1	5.5	4.2	4.7	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	11.5	9.7	8.4	11.8	11.8	9.5	10.5	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	2.6	3.7	3.7	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Brevard and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	3.1	1.8	0.8	3.9	3.3	1.9	2.4	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	42.5	9.1	6.9	25.0	40.0	9.4	16.4	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	0.8	0.0	1.5	--	0.7	0.8	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Brevard and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	3.7	0.0	5.9	--	3.1	3.7	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	3.2	2.4	3.7	--	2.7	3.2	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	2.5	1.2	3.3	--	1.6	2.5	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	2.5	0.0	4.0	--	3.3	2.5	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	4.5	2.4	5.8	--	4.8	4.5	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	1.2	0.0	1.9	--	1.6	1.2	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	4.5	0.0	7.2	--	5.9	4.5	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Brevard and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	27.5	48.0	38.1	40.9	28.8	48.0	39.4	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	48.1	27.3	35.9	36.7	47.2	27.2	36.0	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	17.3	10.9	13.9	13.3	16.6	11.7	13.6	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	29.8	34.6	39.7	25.8	30.1	35.6	32.6	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	11.0	14.3	16.5	9.3	11.7	14.3	12.9	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Brevard and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	15.5	17.2	14.3	--	16.3	15.5	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	20.7	21.7	19.9	--	19.5	20.7	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	5.4	4.6	6.4	--	4.5	5.4	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	8.2	7.9	8.3	--	6.7	8.2	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Brevard, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.2	22.2	--	19.0	19.0	--	15.5	15.5
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26.7	26.7	--	21.7	21.7	--	20.7	20.7
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.2	7.2	--	8.2	8.2	--	5.4	5.4
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.5	11.5	--	11.8	11.8	--	8.2	8.2

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Brevard, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Brevard		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	73	46	69	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	62	59	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	60	56	56	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	66	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	66	49	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	43	51	49	57	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>53</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Brevard, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Brevard		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	35	40	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	61	53	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	35	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	37	27	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	23	38	24	36	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	37	36	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	39	32	38	33	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	41	41	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	50	55	53	54	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	36	31	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	30	35	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	22	18	23	22	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Brevard, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Brevard					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	55	50	53	54	50
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	53	57	61	61	62
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	48	51	56	56	54
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	43	44	50	49	57	55
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	50	51	55	53	52
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	52	53	45	48	43	43
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Brevard, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Brevard					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	39	43	46	45	40	35
	Transitions and Mobility	60	59	58	60	62	61
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	40	42	42	36	35	38
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	44	51	49	43	44	37
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	24	29	25	25	29	23
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	44	46	41	38	35	37
	Family Conflict	37	46	41	41	38	39
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	41	42	46	39	33	41
	Lack of Commitment to School	56	54	50	49	47	50
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	48	46	40	35	36
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	43	39	39	32	32	30
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	37	34	36	24	21	22
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>37</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Brevard, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Brevard					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	70	66	61	69	62	73
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	51	55	63	55	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	56	53	61	55	60
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	63	59	64	67	69	66
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	63	66	67	61	66
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	59	58	62	57	52	51
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>61</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>62</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Brevard, 2006 to 2016

Domain		Scale						Brevard					
				2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016				
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization			38	47	53	49	41	40				
	Transitions and Mobility			60	63	64	61	65	53				
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use			34	39	39	35	38	35				
	Perceived Availability of Drugs			41	46	44	38	31	27				
	Perceived Availability of Handguns			43	44	43	34	41	38				
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management			52	46	45	36	40	36				
	Family Conflict			36	39	38	35	36	32				
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance			35	44	44	40	41	41				
	Lack of Commitment to School			47	49	51	48	54	55				
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior			48	50	47	40	40	31				
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use			41	44	45	41	39	35				
	Early Initiation of Drug Use			37	38	33	29	25	18				
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>				<b>43</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>37</b>				

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.