

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Bradford Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Bradford and Florida Statewide, 2016

	Bradford			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	208	47.7		31,515	47.9
Male	220	50.5		32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	89	20.4		14,666	22.3
American Indian	12	2.8		568	0.9
Asian	4	0.9		743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	6	1.4		13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0		144	0.2
Other/Multiple	48	11.0		7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	271	62.2		28,309	43.0
Age					
10	2	0.5		65	0.1
11	31	7.1		3,856	5.9
12	71	16.3		8,338	12.7
13	75	17.2		9,230	14.0
14	71	16.3		9,454	14.4
15	64	14.7		10,070	15.3
16	61	14.0		9,684	14.7
17	41	9.4		9,348	14.2
18	18	4.1		4,799	7.3
19 or older	0	0.0		618	0.9
Grade					
6th	88	20.2		9,301	14.1
7th	79	18.1		9,215	14.0
8th	82	18.8		9,326	14.2
9th	55	12.6		10,140	15.4
10th	56	12.8		9,834	15.0
11th	57	13.1		9,254	14.1
12th	19	4.4		8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	249	57.1		27,678	42.1
Overall High School	187	42.9		37,765	57.4
Total	436	100.0		65,776	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.
 "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Bradford and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	20.3	50.1	43.2	32.6	23.9	49.9	37.6	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	23.5	22.5	25.1	--	21.6	23.5	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	15.5	26.9	20.0	24.1	16.1	25.4	21.9	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	13.5	39.6	25.7	30.7	16.4	33.8	28.3	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	7.7	38.0	25.6	25.0	10.9	35.8	25.1	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	6.2	7.2	5.3	--	4.3	6.2	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	2.9	5.7	6.0	2.6	4.4	4.1	4.5	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	0.5	1.1	0.0	--	0.7	0.5	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.3	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.2	2.8	1.8	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	2.0	7.1	7.7	2.4	2.7	4.8	4.9	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.7	7.6	8.0	2.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.9	5.5	6.3	1.0	1.4	3.9	3.5	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.4	6.1	5.0	3.3	2.1	5.5	4.1	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.6	0.0	1.3	--	0.9	0.6	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	12.0	43.9	32.4	27.7	16.0	42.3	30.1	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.7	18.0	17.9	8.0	9.6	16.6	13.1	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	13.5	11.8	14.3	10.6	13.6	13.9	12.5	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	24.9	55.7	46.4	38.2	28.9	56.2	42.4	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.1	5.6	3.7	6.2	5.8	6.3	5.4	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Bradford and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	10.3	31.6	25.7	20.1	13.7	29.9	22.7	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	2.6	12.2	7.5	8.5	4.7	11.2	8.1	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	2.1	8.3	5.3	6.0	2.0	8.7	5.6	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	5.3	21.1	10.8	17.7	6.8	17.5	14.3	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	3.4	16.4	10.6	11.3	6.0	14.0	10.9	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	1.6	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.7	0.6	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.4	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.7	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.5	2.3	2.5	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.6	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.3	2.8	3.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.3	2.2	2.2	0.6	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	5.8	18.6	14.2	12.3	8.5	16.6	13.1	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	3.8	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.4	6.3	5.1	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	8.5	17.8	14.3	13.6	9.0	18.0	13.9	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	13.7	36.6	28.3	25.6	16.9	34.7	26.7	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.3	4.9	3.3	5.9	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Bradford, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	30.2	64.3	49.3	39.8	65.3	54.6	45.2	59.7	53.4	37.6	62.5	50.6	25.2	49.8	37.9	20.3	50.1	37.6
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.8	16.8	--	23.5	23.5
Cigarettes	26.0	47.9	37.8	23.0	39.8	32.7	26.5	32.6	29.9	20.4	34.8	27.9	17.1	30.3	23.9	15.5	26.9	21.9
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.5	39.6	28.3
Marijuana or Hashish	14.2	34.0	25.9	10.2	34.4	24.2	11.5	30.8	22.4	15.2	37.1	26.7	11.8	35.0	23.7	7.7	38.0	25.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.8	16.8	--	12.5	12.5	--	6.2	6.2
Inhalants	7.6	10.3	9.5	10.3	13.1	11.9	8.3	9.1	8.8	10.1	6.4	8.2	8.8	2.7	5.7	2.9	5.7	4.5
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.6	--	0.6	2.0	1.8	1.9	0.4	4.7	2.7	0.2	1.9	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	2.8	--	2.8	3.0	6.0	4.7	2.7	5.1	4.0	0.7	3.1	1.9	1.3	2.2	1.8
Methamphetamine	3.6	3.2	3.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.7	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	2.0	--	2.0	1.0	2.9	2.1	2.9	1.8	2.3	0.5	2.5	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
Heroin	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3
Depressants	5.5	13.9	10.6	2.3	10.7	7.1	3.1	10.1	7.1	1.4	5.0	3.3	0.9	4.7	2.8	2.0	7.1	4.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	7.1	20.1	15.0	4.6	8.8	7.0	3.8	8.8	6.7	3.7	10.9	7.5	2.5	3.3	2.9	1.7	7.6	5.0
Prescription Amphetamines	3.2	5.5	4.8	1.3	4.0	2.9	2.6	1.5	2.0	0.7	3.4	2.1	0.0	2.7	1.4	0.9	5.5	3.5
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	3.0	1.6	2.1	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	5.2	--	5.2	6.7	4.8	5.6	3.3	7.3	5.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	1.4	6.1	4.1
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.6
Any illicit drug	13.1	39.9	28.4	20.0	37.4	30.0	21.4	40.0	31.8	22.5	43.4	33.4	20.5	40.3	30.6	12.0	43.9	30.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.6	24.8	18.2	15.0	20.7	18.2	15.2	20.6	18.3	15.4	21.5	18.6	13.6	15.1	14.4	6.7	18.0	13.1
Alcohol only	15.6	25.2	20.6	22.9	30.4	27.2	29.8	26.2	27.8	18.4	22.6	20.6	11.1	15.6	13.5	13.5	11.8	12.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	29.5	65.0	49.1	43.2	67.1	57.0	50.8	66.2	59.5	41.2	66.2	54.2	31.4	55.2	43.6	24.9	55.7	42.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	0.0	0.9	0.5	4.0	1.8	2.7	6.3	7.4	6.9	4.3	4.1	4.2	7.0	5.6	6.3	5.1	5.6	5.4

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Bradford, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	10.6	36.0	24.8	21.3	39.9	32.1	26.2	32.1	29.5	20.1	34.3	27.5	11.1	22.3	16.8	10.3	31.6	22.7
Binge Drinking	5.4	24.2	15.9	10.5	24.4	18.5	10.5	18.6	15.1	8.4	19.1	13.9	3.6	17.5	10.7	2.6	12.2	8.1
Cigarettes	6.1	23.4	15.7	8.2	17.3	13.4	8.3	16.1	12.7	6.0	13.1	9.7	2.5	11.4	7.1	2.1	8.3	5.6
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.3	21.1	14.3
Marijuana or Hashish	8.5	13.5	11.5	6.9	13.2	10.6	5.2	14.9	10.7	6.2	17.7	12.4	5.8	19.7	12.7	3.4	16.4	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.3	5.3	--	3.4	3.4	--	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	1.8	3.9	3.0	2.0	2.9	2.5	3.3	2.1	2.6	3.1	1.5	2.2	4.1	2.2	3.2	1.6	0.6	1.0
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.7
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.6
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.0	--	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Depressants	3.6	5.1	4.4	0.7	5.9	3.7	1.6	3.9	2.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	2.2	1.1	0.5	2.3	1.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.8	9.9	6.7	3.2	3.7	3.5	1.5	4.0	2.9	1.8	4.3	3.1	1.1	3.1	2.1	0.3	2.8	1.7
Prescription Amphetamines	3.6	2.4	3.2	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	2.1	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	2.3	--	2.3	3.9	1.6	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	3.1	2.6	2.9	0.3	2.2	1.4
Any illicit drug	7.9	19.0	14.2	9.9	17.2	14.2	12.0	17.2	14.9	11.1	23.7	17.8	10.9	24.7	17.9	5.8	18.6	13.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.1	12.9	9.6	5.7	9.1	7.7	9.9	7.2	8.4	6.7	7.7	7.2	6.7	10.0	8.4	3.8	6.1	5.1
Alcohol only	4.3	19.9	13.0	12.6	24.6	19.7	18.0	20.9	19.6	12.8	18.4	15.8	6.9	9.0	8.0	8.5	17.8	13.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.9	38.0	26.7	23.3	41.4	33.7	29.8	36.7	33.7	23.2	42.8	33.4	17.6	32.7	25.4	13.7	36.6	26.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	1.8	2.2	3.4	5.3	4.5	3.4	8.9	6.3	7.0	10.3	8.7	4.3	4.9	4.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Bradford and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	29.6	24.9	34.0	--	30.6	29.6	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	7.1	5.5	8.6	--	8.5	7.1	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	14.4	11.5	17.4	--	14.6	14.4	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	19.3	9.1	29.5	--	17.2	19.3	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	29.8	30.8	32.3	29.2	30.8	30.9	30.3	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	44.7	40.7	48.3	37.1	47.3	41.4	42.4	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	57.6	63.3	59.1	62.9	61.2	62.0	60.9	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	47.3	14.8	29.8	28.0	44.5	17.9	28.7	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	37.5	10.4	20.6	23.6	35.6	12.0	22.0	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	63.1	62.6	63.9	62.2	63.0	66.9	62.8	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	93.3	82.0	86.4	87.6	92.1	85.1	86.9	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	84.5	53.3	63.8	70.3	80.9	57.7	67.0	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	86.8	52.9	70.2	65.9	83.6	54.3	67.7	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	93.7	85.3	90.8	87.7	91.9	85.7	89.0	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	97.5	93.6	97.0	93.7	98.8	90.7	95.3	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	98.2	93.4	96.8	94.3	96.4	93.9	95.5	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	99.3	92.9	93.9	97.6	99.4	94.0	95.8	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	94.5	85.5	89.4	89.8	93.8	86.7	89.5	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	99.3	95.8	98.3	96.6	98.2	96.3	97.4	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	90.0	69.4	82.7	74.4	86.8	73.2	78.4	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	91.8	80.4	86.5	84.3	91.7	84.9	85.3	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	87.5	54.0	69.8	67.8	85.2	55.2	68.5	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	95.2	92.1	97.3	90.5	95.0	94.4	93.4	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Bradford, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	37.1	37.1	--	34.9	34.9	--	27.8	27.8	--	29.6	29.6	--	21.5	21.5	--	29.6	29.6
Drink monthly	--	6.2	6.2	--	9.8	9.8	--	9.3	9.3	--	7.6	7.6	--	7.1	7.1	--	7.1	7.1
Smoke cigarettes	--	30.7	30.7	--	28.9	28.9	--	20.7	20.7	--	22.9	22.9	--	19.2	19.2	--	14.4	14.4
Smoke marijuana	--	17.5	17.5	--	13.4	13.4	--	11.7	11.7	--	18.1	18.1	--	15.6	15.6	--	19.3	19.3
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	42.1	38.6	40.0	42.4	36.6	39.1	42.0	38.1	39.8	37.3	28.6	32.8	43.1	37.7	40.4	29.8	30.8	30.3
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.8	51.0	50.9	44.7	40.7	42.4
Daily cigarette use	61.6	59.2	59.6	65.1	55.6	59.6	62.8	57.0	59.6	63.7	57.2	60.3	65.4	62.9	64.1	57.6	63.3	60.9
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	49.1	33.5	41.2	47.3	14.8	28.7
Try marijuana	49.6	29.6	38.6	48.5	24.4	34.6	45.7	25.6	34.3	33.4	16.8	24.7	36.4	22.5	29.4	37.5	10.4	22.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	62.4	62.4	71.7	67.7	69.7	63.1	62.6	62.8
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	95.1	69.8	80.7	86.7	72.2	78.3	86.6	69.0	76.8	89.3	73.4	81.0	91.4	78.8	84.7	93.3	82.0	86.9
Drink regularly	88.2	57.9	71.2	78.6	56.6	65.9	69.7	56.5	62.3	75.2	52.3	63.2	83.9	64.3	73.6	84.5	53.3	67.0
Smoke marijuana	92.3	71.5	80.5	85.9	76.8	80.7	86.5	71.4	78.0	87.3	66.5	76.4	84.5	65.0	74.2	86.8	52.9	67.7
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.7	85.3	89.0
Use other illicit drugs	96.7	91.1	93.4	96.9	95.3	96.0	96.3	96.4	96.3	96.7	93.9	95.3	95.4	91.4	93.3	97.5	93.6	95.3
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.2	92.7	94.5	98.2	93.4	95.5
Smoke cigarettes	98.1	83.4	89.2	95.2	87.9	90.9	96.2	91.2	93.4	99.1	91.8	95.3	98.7	91.8	95.3	99.3	92.9	95.8
Smoke marijuana	95.5	84.2	88.6	96.2	89.6	92.3	95.4	86.9	90.6	96.7	90.7	93.6	94.8	91.3	93.1	94.5	85.5	89.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	100.0	95.3	97.7	99.3	95.8	97.4
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.1	73.4	80.1	90.0	69.4	78.4
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.2	76.9	83.9	91.8	80.4	85.3
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	83.3	63.0	72.9	87.5	54.0	68.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.0	90.6	93.2	95.2	92.1	93.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Bradford and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	3.9	2.7	6.6	--	2.4	3.9	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	3.2	0.0	9.8	--	4.2	3.2	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	21.9	21.8	21.9	--	22.7	21.9	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	39.9	41.5	36.6	--	44.7	39.9	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	16.2	16.6	15.4	--	10.3	16.2	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	14.9	17.4	9.6	--	15.7	14.9	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Bradford and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	32.5	32.0	33.3	--	33.8	32.5	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	32.1	42.6	14.2	--	34.4	32.1	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	2.4	0.0	6.4	--	3.4	2.4	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	4.7	7.5	0.0	--	6.6	4.7	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	5.1	0.0	13.7	--	7.2	5.1	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	5.4	0.0	14.5	--	4.6	5.4	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	17.9	17.9	17.8	--	10.2	17.9	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Bradford and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	32.9	41.0	18.0	--	28.9	32.9	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	20.8	28.6	6.4	--	24.5	20.8	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	4.9	4.2	6.3	--	6.5	4.9	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	19.2	14.8	27.3	--	19.4	19.2	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	22.2	11.4	42.1	--	20.7	22.2	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Bradford and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	2.3	7.3	3.3	6.9	3.1	7.9	5.1	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	3.4	14.8	7.7	11.8	6.4	13.6	9.8	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	1.5	4.7	3.9	2.8	2.3	4.1	3.3	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Bradford and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	7.5	9.5	4.9	12.2	7.4	11.6	8.6	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	1.6	3.2	1.1	3.9	1.6	4.0	2.5	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.7	2.5	1.8	1.6	0.6	3.0	1.7	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.5	4.2	2.6	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.2	1.8	0.7	1.5	0.2	2.2	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	9.1	10.0	6.4	12.6	10.6	9.3	9.6	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	4.6	7.7	5.3	7.3	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Bradford, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.8	7.3	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.8	6.2	9.6	8.1	6.3	9.2	7.8	7.3	6.1	6.7	7.5	9.5	8.6
Selling drugs	3.9	11.1	8.4	4.5	6.0	5.4	3.7	11.8	8.3	3.2	8.9	6.1	3.9	4.3	4.1	1.6	3.2	2.5
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	0.5	1.2	0.4	4.1	2.5	1.1	2.0	1.6	2.1	5.0	3.5	0.7	2.5	1.7
Being arrested	3.9	6.8	5.5	2.1	2.3	2.2	3.2	7.5	5.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.7	4.4	3.5	2.0	3.0	2.6
Taking a handgun to school	2.0	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	2.5	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.8	1.1
Getting suspended	17.6	16.2	17.2	14.8	16.3	15.6	17.4	14.6	15.8	19.6	12.5	16.0	16.4	8.4	12.5	9.1	10.0	9.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	3.9	10.1	8.4	14.6	9.2	11.4	10.7	12.0	11.4	9.2	12.8	11.0	8.2	2.2	5.3	4.6	7.7	6.3

Table 14. Percentages of Bradford and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	60.5	58.5	63.1	55.7	60.4	57.1	59.4	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	28.3	36.5	33.4	32.4	28.8	36.2	32.9	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

Table 15. Percentages of Bradford and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	9.2	10.4	14.9	5.2	10.5	11.4	9.9	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	18.1	10.1	12.7	14.0	20.1	9.8	13.6	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	36.3	24.1	32.1	26.5	35.0	24.3	29.5	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	4.6	10.5	9.5	6.1	5.5	8.6	7.9	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	8.5	7.3	6.7	8.4	8.5	9.0	7.9	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	11.5	18.1	13.3	16.6	12.6	14.2	15.2	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	1.8	8.6	3.8	6.6	2.0	6.7	5.6	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

Table 16. Percentages of Bradford and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	3.2	2.1	1.5	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	16.2	9.2	7.6	15.2	15.3	11.9	11.3	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.5	1.2	1.8	--	1.9	1.5	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Bradford and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	6.6	4.6	7.6	--	7.5	6.6	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	3.4	4.6	2.9	--	5.3	3.4	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	2.0	0.0	2.9	--	3.0	2.0	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	2.9	4.6	2.1	--	4.4	2.9	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	2.9	4.6	2.1	--	4.4	2.9	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	1.5	4.6	0.0	--	2.3	1.5	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	4.2	4.6	4.0	--	6.4	4.2	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Bradford and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	41.0	46.2	38.6	48.2	42.5	46.5	43.9	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	23.7	14.6	15.7	21.4	26.1	13.1	18.6	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	15.1	10.0	16.1	9.0	17.1	10.2	12.3	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	20.9	19.4	31.3	10.3	23.4	16.5	20.1	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	4.3	10.6	10.3	5.6	4.9	7.0	7.8	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Bradford and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Bradford							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	24.3	23.1	25.2	--	19.4	24.3	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	23.8	25.9	21.4	--	23.3	23.8	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	8.2	5.4	11.0	--	5.1	8.2	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	12.6	11.5	13.9	--	9.5	12.6	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Bradford, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.4	23.4	--	14.8	14.8	--	24.3	24.3
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	28.4	28.4	--	21.4	21.4	--	23.8	23.8
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.4	9.4	--	5.3	5.3	--	8.2	8.2
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.6	12.6	--	12.9	12.9	--	12.6	12.6

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Bradford, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Bradford		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	72	46	69	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	63	58	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	50	56	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	46	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	48	49	59	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	58	64	49	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		54	56	52	61	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Bradford, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Bradford		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	36	54	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	55	50	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	40	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	33	26	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	30	46	24	36	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	48	47	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	29	34	38	33	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	45	48	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	64	63	53	54	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	35	45	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	38	44	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	27	34	23	22	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		40	44	39	38	42	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Bradford, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Bradford					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	58	56	62	51	51
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	66	55	54	63	56	63
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	63	48	50	58	51	58
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	41	39	48	45	49	48
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	41	38	44	47	43	44
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	67	63	51	63	50	58
Average Prevalence Rate		56	50	51	56	50	54

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Bradford, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Bradford					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	50	44	53	49	55	36
	Transitions and Mobility	66	55	65	56	58	55
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	47	54	56	59	49	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	41	46	49	46	41	33
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	36	33	38	31	33	30
Family	Poor Family Management	36	51	51	47	45	48
	Family Conflict	36	41	42	41	38	29
School	Poor Academic Performance	54	45	52	52	51	45
	Lack of Commitment to School	52	58	57	51	57	64
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	37	45	53	40	40	35
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	28	46	56	47	36	38
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	42	45	48	42	31	27
Average Prevalence Rate		40	46	52	46	44	40

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Bradford, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Bradford					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	73	63	68	72	71	72
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	53	52	57	60	58
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	54	45	52	57	50
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	35	48	47	47	55	46
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	42	49	56	58	48
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	70	71	63	68	62	64
Average Prevalence Rate		55	55	54	59	60	56

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Bradford, 2006 to 2016

Domain		Bradford					
Scale		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	53	42	54	47	45	54
	Transitions and Mobility	56	61	53	59	57	50
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	43	40	47	37	33	40
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	47	40	39	34	31	26
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	53	50	47	49	36	46
Family	Poor Family Management	46	48	49	41	38	47
	Family Conflict	32	33	27	31	29	34
School	Poor Academic Performance	42	47	42	45	54	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	56	46	59	47	51	63
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	41	36	37	28	45
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	45	36	39	41	39	44
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	46	41	37	37	28	34
Average Prevalence Rate		47	42	45	45	39	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.