

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Liberty Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Liberty and Florida Statewide, 2016

	Liberty			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	124	50.0		31,515	47.9
Male	122	49.2		32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	23	9.3		14,666	22.3
American Indian	8	3.2		568	0.9
Asian	2	0.8		743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	14	5.6		13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0		144	0.2
Other/Multiple	26	10.5		7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	174	70.2		28,309	43.0
Age					
10	0	0.0		65	0.1
11	11	4.4		3,856	5.9
12	29	11.7		8,338	12.7
13	38	15.3		9,230	14.0
14	47	19.0		9,454	14.4
15	40	16.1		10,070	15.3
16	34	13.7		9,684	14.7
17	25	10.1		9,348	14.2
18	20	8.1		4,799	7.3
19 or older	3	1.2		618	0.9
Grade					
6th	43	17.3		9,301	14.1
7th	45	18.1		9,215	14.0
8th	37	14.9		9,326	14.2
9th	40	16.1		10,140	15.4
10th	31	12.5		9,834	15.0
11th	29	11.7		9,254	14.1
12th	23	9.3		8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	125	50.4		27,678	42.1
Overall High School	123	49.6		37,765	57.4
Total	248	100.0		65,776	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.
 "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Liberty and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	26.2	51.8	41.4	37.6	27.5	54.0	39.9	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	24.0	25.9	20.9	--	26.3	24.0	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	22.3	34.4	28.3	29.0	22.5	34.7	28.8	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	20.5	39.6	29.7	30.5	21.2	41.9	30.7	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	12.5	23.2	23.0	13.8	11.5	25.0	18.3	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.3	5.0	3.8	--	4.3	4.3	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	8.3	1.1	3.6	5.1	6.5	1.9	4.4	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	1.1	0.0	2.1	--	0.0	1.1	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.9	2.6	1.0	2.6	0.9	1.9	1.9	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	4.8	3.3	4.8	3.3	4.0	3.5	4.0	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	1.9	1.1	0.0	2.7	1.9	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.0	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	3.9	5.1	5.8	3.5	3.9	4.9	4.5	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.8	6.8	7.9	3.3	3.8	5.2	5.4	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	2.3	7.4	6.8	3.5	2.3	6.8	5.0	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.9	3.2	1.0	3.1	1.8	2.0	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.5	5.8	7.4	3.3	5.4	2.9	5.2	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	23.9	28.8	31.1	22.4	22.1	31.0	26.5	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	16.9	14.2	18.8	12.7	15.9	14.6	15.4	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	10.7	25.8	15.4	21.2	13.7	25.7	18.8	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	34.2	54.4	46.1	43.2	35.4	56.4	45.0	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.4	3.1	4.7	6.3	8.3	3.0	5.5	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Liberty and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	9.7	32.2	25.0	18.5	11.0	33.5	21.8	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	6.9	18.0	12.9	12.9	8.4	17.6	12.8	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	3.8	13.4	13.2	4.8	4.5	12.1	9.0	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	9.4	18.7	14.6	13.6	10.1	18.2	14.4	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	8.4	9.0	9.7	7.3	8.2	9.2	8.7	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	4.4	1.1	1.5	3.6	2.7	1.9	2.7	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	1.1	0.0	2.2	--	0.0	1.1	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.7	3.2	3.6	1.5	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	2.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.2	1.7	2.5	1.5	2.2	1.2	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	16.3	12.7	16.8	11.8	15.2	13.0	14.4	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.2	6.5	8.4	6.4	7.3	5.8	7.3	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	3.9	21.6	14.4	11.9	4.5	23.3	13.4	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	20.1	34.1	31.0	23.5	19.7	35.8	27.6	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	10.6	2.2	6.1	5.5	8.9	2.7	6.1	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Liberty, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	40.5	47.6	44.3	40.1	59.1	50.9	38.2	60.2	47.6	32.8	50.1	42.8	32.0	58.3	47.0	26.2	51.8	39.9
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.1	19.1	--	24.0	24.0
Cigarettes	31.7	26.8	29.0	32.4	43.8	38.9	11.1	40.4	23.6	20.7	34.8	28.8	21.3	43.5	33.9	22.3	34.4	28.8
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.5	39.6	30.7
Marijuana or Hashish	11.4	19.2	15.5	11.8	26.6	20.3	1.7	27.0	12.9	8.0	21.3	15.6	10.1	28.5	20.7	12.5	23.2	18.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.3	12.3	--	11.8	11.8	--	4.3	4.3
Inhalants	14.9	10.6	12.6	9.1	12.6	11.1	9.5	7.9	8.8	11.9	7.1	9.2	2.8	5.3	4.2	8.3	1.1	4.4
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.1
Club Drugs	--	--	--	1.4	--	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.9	2.0	0.0	3.0	1.7	0.9	2.6	1.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	2.8	--	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.7	0.9	4.0	2.7	4.8	3.3	4.0
Methamphetamine	3.1	3.9	3.5	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.4	--	1.4	0.0	5.6	2.5	0.0	3.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.4	2.5	2.0
Heroin	2.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.1	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.4
Depressants	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	8.7	5.5	1.4	2.6	1.9	1.2	6.0	3.9	0.8	8.0	5.0	3.9	5.1	4.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.4	9.6	7.6	8.6	11.4	10.2	1.4	2.6	1.9	3.3	10.5	7.4	2.4	6.9	5.0	3.8	6.8	5.4
Prescription Amphetamines	1.9	4.1	3.0	2.7	3.6	3.2	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.9	4.4	3.3	0.8	4.8	3.1	2.3	7.4	5.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.7	1.1	1.8	3.7	2.5	3.2	0.0	2.0	1.1	0.0	4.2	2.4	0.9	3.2	2.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	5.1	--	5.1	9.3	4.9	7.4	3.0	2.3	2.6	5.7	2.8	4.0	4.5	5.8	5.2
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
Any illicit drug	27.6	25.0	26.1	19.7	34.3	28.0	18.7	29.5	23.4	19.0	30.6	25.6	16.8	36.4	28.0	23.9	28.8	26.5
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	24.4	16.7	20.2	15.8	23.5	20.1	17.1	16.0	16.6	15.5	18.9	17.4	12.3	19.3	16.3	16.9	14.2	15.4
Alcohol only	18.3	24.0	21.3	26.4	28.0	27.3	23.9	35.1	28.7	15.9	26.4	22.0	20.8	27.4	24.6	10.7	25.8	18.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	45.7	48.7	47.1	45.5	62.3	55.0	42.6	63.8	51.7	34.5	57.0	47.3	37.2	64.0	52.3	34.2	54.4	45.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.5	1.1	3.1	5.2	3.2	4.1	4.4	2.6	3.6	2.7	6.9	5.1	6.1	5.8	5.9	8.4	3.1	5.5

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Liberty, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	19.9	26.4	23.3	21.4	34.4	28.8	22.2	42.4	30.5	12.3	34.1	24.8	18.2	29.3	24.5	9.7	32.2	21.8
Binge Drinking	9.6	16.5	13.2	9.9	20.7	16.0	7.9	18.3	12.4	2.6	20.0	12.7	5.6	15.2	11.1	6.9	18.0	12.8
Cigarettes	5.1	11.0	8.3	8.3	17.0	13.3	3.2	8.7	5.5	6.4	12.1	9.6	1.7	11.3	7.2	3.8	13.4	9.0
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.4	18.7	14.4
Marijuana or Hashish	4.3	9.6	7.0	4.7	14.0	9.9	0.0	11.0	4.9	4.5	12.1	8.8	3.5	14.5	9.9	8.4	9.0	8.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.2	6.2	--	0.7	0.7	--	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	6.2	1.2	3.5	4.9	4.1	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.2	4.5	0.8	2.0	1.5	4.4	1.1	2.7
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.1
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	1.4	--	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.6
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.4
Heroin	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Depressants	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	4.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.4	0.0	2.6	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.7	5.1	3.0	6.0	6.4	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	0.0	4.2	2.4	1.7	3.2	2.5
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.8	2.5	1.8	0.8	2.8	1.9
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.5	2.1	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	3.0	--	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	2.4	3.4	2.2	1.7	2.0
Any illicit drug	9.6	13.0	11.4	12.0	18.3	15.5	4.7	11.0	7.4	8.1	17.1	13.2	8.7	23.1	17.0	16.3	12.7	14.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.7	9.4	9.0	9.3	10.8	10.1	4.7	2.5	3.7	6.2	7.4	6.9	6.3	12.5	9.8	8.2	6.5	7.3
Alcohol only	14.3	16.8	15.6	13.2	19.3	16.6	17.5	30.5	22.8	9.1	22.4	16.7	10.9	15.4	13.5	3.9	21.6	13.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	23.4	28.5	26.0	24.8	37.4	32.0	22.2	39.3	29.5	16.6	38.7	29.2	20.9	37.2	30.2	20.1	34.1	27.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	3.1	8.0	5.9	10.6	2.2	6.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Liberty and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	23.6	24.5	23.3	--	25.6	23.6	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.6	8.7	1.1	--	3.9	4.6	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	12.7	11.4	14.1	--	13.9	12.7	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	10.4	8.6	12.1	--	9.2	10.4	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	36.2	25.6	31.6	30.1	32.6	26.5	30.5	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	46.9	37.7	43.9	41.0	46.5	34.1	42.0	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	63.2	52.4	58.1	57.8	62.1	51.1	57.4	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	45.2	30.4	34.3	40.4	42.9	28.8	37.3	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	32.8	27.0	25.8	33.5	29.4	27.2	29.7	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	62.6	58.3	62.0	59.8	61.7	60.2	60.3	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	94.0	82.2	82.5	91.9	93.2	81.8	87.7	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	85.7	63.3	66.2	80.4	84.5	62.5	73.7	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	89.0	76.4	76.6	87.5	90.6	71.7	82.3	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	93.0	94.1	91.9	94.9	93.7	91.9	93.6	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	97.0	96.2	94.6	98.2	97.7	95.8	96.6	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.9	89.6	88.6	93.2	93.7	89.3	91.1	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	97.7	95.5	95.2	97.6	96.8	96.3	96.5	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	93.0	92.6	90.6	94.7	93.7	90.9	92.8	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	96.3	97.5	96.0	97.7	95.4	97.9	96.9	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	83.5	71.5	70.9	81.9	82.8	69.4	77.1	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	88.9	78.0	78.5	86.7	87.9	74.6	83.1	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	87.0	74.2	76.3	83.2	86.7	73.0	80.1	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	94.1	90.5	87.8	95.8	92.3	90.1	92.2	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Liberty, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	40.6	40.6	--	30.3	30.3	--	31.5	31.5	--	24.6	24.6	--	28.6	28.6	--	23.6	23.6
Drink monthly	--	7.0	7.0	--	9.8	9.8	--	5.0	5.0	--	8.4	8.4	--	7.4	7.4	--	4.6	4.6
Smoke cigarettes	--	27.9	27.9	--	28.8	28.8	--	26.5	26.5	--	19.5	19.5	--	25.4	25.4	--	12.7	12.7
Smoke marijuana	--	8.7	8.7	--	9.3	9.3	--	5.0	5.0	--	5.3	5.3	--	9.9	9.9	--	10.4	10.4
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	45.0	36.2	40.1	52.8	48.3	50.3	46.5	42.9	45.0	36.3	32.5	34.1	43.3	28.1	34.6	36.2	25.6	30.5
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.3	40.6	46.5	46.9	37.7	42.0
Daily cigarette use	54.6	63.7	59.4	74.3	64.3	68.6	66.6	57.4	62.7	65.8	63.7	64.6	54.4	63.7	59.7	63.2	52.4	57.4
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	49.4	34.0	40.6	45.2	30.4	37.3
Try marijuana	53.2	37.3	44.4	48.6	40.1	43.8	37.2	37.5	37.4	39.3	34.8	36.7	45.2	28.7	35.8	32.8	27.0	29.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	64.4	64.4	68.3	76.7	73.1	62.6	58.3	60.3
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	87.0	75.8	80.9	90.8	70.1	79.0	92.5	78.6	86.6	88.6	70.8	78.4	90.9	77.2	83.2	94.0	82.2	87.7
Drink regularly	80.8	66.4	73.0	80.1	64.7	71.3	78.5	67.7	73.9	87.6	59.8	71.6	85.5	61.4	71.8	85.7	63.3	73.7
Smoke marijuana	91.1	81.2	85.8	93.1	80.8	86.1	92.4	83.7	88.7	91.6	79.1	84.5	93.4	68.2	79.1	89.0	76.4	82.3
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.0	94.1	93.6
Use other illicit drugs	97.0	94.8	95.8	95.9	98.2	97.2	96.3	94.6	95.6	100.0	96.2	97.8	97.6	92.0	94.4	97.0	96.2	96.6
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.4	94.6	94.1	92.9	89.6	91.1
Smoke cigarettes	96.9	87.7	91.9	98.7	92.6	95.2	95.3	94.4	94.9	98.1	89.6	93.2	99.3	95.1	96.9	97.7	95.5	96.5
Smoke marijuana	97.8	87.9	92.4	96.8	95.9	96.3	96.4	92.5	94.7	97.8	91.7	94.3	95.5	96.9	96.3	93.0	92.6	92.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.9	94.9	95.3	96.3	97.5	96.9
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	84.8	65.1	73.7	83.5	71.5	77.1
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.1	70.8	80.1	88.9	78.0	83.1
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.2	71.5	79.1	87.0	74.2	80.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.4	92.4	93.3	94.1	90.5	92.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Liberty and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	18.0	9.2	34.0	--	13.1	18.0	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	3.0	4.6	0.0	--	0.0	3.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	24.3	20.0	32.1	--	21.2	24.3	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	32.3	36.6	24.7	--	41.7	32.3	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	4.8	7.5	0.0	--	3.1	4.8	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	17.5	22.2	9.2	--	20.8	17.5	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Liberty and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	28.5	39.6	14.7	--	16.2	28.5	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	45.2	47.5	42.5	--	59.0	45.2	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	5.9	0.0	13.3	--	8.1	5.9	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	2.1	0.0	4.6	--	2.8	2.1	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	3.9	0.0	8.9	--	0.0	3.9	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	14.3	13.0	16.0	--	13.9	14.3	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Liberty and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	26.1	19.0	38.4	--	31.9	26.1	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	21.5	33.9	0.0	--	18.7	21.5	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	15.3	14.7	16.3	--	9.3	15.3	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	6.6	10.4	0.0	--	8.9	6.6	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	30.6	22.1	45.4	--	31.1	30.6	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Liberty and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	2.4	6.6	8.3	1.5	1.6	8.1	4.6	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	3.7	6.5	8.5	2.3	4.7	7.0	5.2	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	1.4	0.8	2.4	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Liberty and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	15.2	9.6	7.0	16.9	15.2	10.9	12.2	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	1.4	2.6	3.0	1.2	1.4	3.3	2.0	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	2.4	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	5.0	6.6	1.4	9.8	5.0	6.9	5.8	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	3.1	2.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.9	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Liberty, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	7.5	5.8	6.6	3.2	12.5	8.5	5.1	4.9	5.0	6.5	10.9	9.0	6.6	7.5	7.2	15.2	9.6	12.2
Selling drugs	1.0	5.6	3.5	1.4	6.6	4.4	1.6	2.6	2.0	1.9	6.5	4.5	0.0	6.2	3.6	1.4	2.6	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.2	4.0	2.7	1.4	3.6	2.6	1.6	5.0	3.1	1.4	3.4	2.5	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.1
Being arrested	4.5	6.5	5.6	4.0	3.9	3.9	5.1	2.6	4.0	0.7	2.6	1.8	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	3.3	1.8	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	2.5	1.1	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4
Getting suspended	15.2	11.3	13.1	5.3	9.8	7.9	9.0	13.1	10.8	11.1	8.0	9.3	2.8	3.2	3.0	5.0	6.6	5.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	13.3	7.9	10.4	6.0	12.1	9.5	15.7	12.5	14.3	8.9	7.4	8.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	3.1	2.7	2.9

Table 14. Percentages of Liberty and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	54.4	49.4	58.3	45.6	55.4	49.9	51.7	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	25.3	35.6	37.6	24.4	23.5	43.1	30.8	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

Table 15. Percentages of Liberty and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	10.6	9.7	16.3	5.1	11.5	10.3	10.1	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	17.3	10.6	8.3	18.3	17.5	10.8	13.7	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	35.8	25.7	32.9	27.7	35.9	28.4	30.4	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	6.4	12.7	12.8	6.6	4.9	16.9	9.8	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	3.4	6.1	3.4	6.2	4.3	5.4	4.9	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	8.2	11.5	7.6	12.1	10.0	12.5	10.0	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	1.8	5.3	4.3	3.1	1.7	6.6	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

Table 16. Percentages of Liberty and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	5.7	2.6	2.8	5.2	5.6	3.3	4.1	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	41.3	14.6	15.6	26.1	39.2	17.1	21.9	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	3.3	2.8	3.9	--	3.8	3.3	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Liberty and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	14.3	9.0	17.1	--	14.0	14.3	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	3.4	0.0	5.1	--	4.2	3.4	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	4.5	0.0	6.8	--	5.5	4.5	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	2.6	0.0	3.9	--	3.2	2.6	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	2.2	6.5	0.0	--	0.0	2.2	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Liberty and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	53.8	56.8	50.4	59.6	55.6	55.7	55.4	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	26.9	14.9	23.0	18.7	24.1	20.0	20.5	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	7.2	8.0	9.2	6.5	9.1	7.1	7.6	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	30.5	35.3	48.1	20.2	32.7	32.7	33.0	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	5.6	10.3	10.0	5.8	4.9	12.2	8.1	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Liberty and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Liberty							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	20.9	21.7	20.5	--	21.4	20.9	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	15.7	19.1	13.0	--	19.3	15.7	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	12.7	13.5	10.5	--	13.9	12.7	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	7.2	9.1	5.6	--	8.7	7.2	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Liberty, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.4	21.4	--	20.8	20.8	--	20.9	20.9
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.9	14.9	--	17.6	17.6	--	15.7	15.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.6	10.6	--	8.9	8.9	--	12.7	12.7
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.7	6.7	--	9.2	9.2	--	7.2	7.2

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Liberty, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Liberty		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	41	75	46	69	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	57	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	50	56	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	45	59	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	60	49	59	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	59	64	49	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		50	61	52	61	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Liberty, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Liberty		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	51	54	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	41	49	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	60	46	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	51	31	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	47	47	24	36	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	44	51	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	39	33	38	33	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	46	45	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	64	63	53	54	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	56	31	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	41	35	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	33	29	23	22	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		48	43	39	38	42	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Liberty, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Liberty					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	58	66	55	65	41
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	45	56	59	59	67	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	51	47	48	62	51
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	35	43	46	48	51	45
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	54	60	53	43	43
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	56	58	67	68	57	59
Average Prevalence Rate		46	53	58	55	57	50

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Liberty, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Liberty					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	53	48	40	68	40	51
	Transitions and Mobility	51	44	47	46	44	41
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	57	60	46	47	49	60
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	58	43	48	43	38	51
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	38	44	50	39	33	47
Family	Poor Family Management	58	46	47	38	51	44
	Family Conflict	47	27	53	35	23	39
School	Poor Academic Performance	52	43	39	55	41	46
	Lack of Commitment to School	55	61	63	54	58	64
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	35	42	49	28	56
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	47	40	37	45	35	41
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	53	50	42	34	34	33
Average Prevalence Rate		47	44	44	46	40	48

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Liberty, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Liberty					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	73	72	72	74	72	75
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	54	62	59	64	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	53	62	58	56	50
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	63	53	67	46	52	59
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	60	73	66	59	60
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	62	70	47	66	68	64
Average Prevalence Rate		60	60	64	62	62	61

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Liberty, 2006 to 2016

Domain		Liberty					
Scale		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	44	52	54	50	51	54
	Transitions and Mobility	52	56	48	49	52	49
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	31	35	32	35	38	46
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	39	35	42	35	29	31
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	58	60	63	64	64	47
Family	Poor Family Management	48	47	38	40	32	51
	Family Conflict	28	24	37	37	32	33
School	Poor Academic Performance	47	46	50	48	41	45
	Lack of Commitment to School	48	55	68	61	61	63
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	35	43	20	34	31	31
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	30	36	37	36	40	35
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	32	36	37	32	37	29
Average Prevalence Rate		37	43	44	43	42	43

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.