

2012 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Jefferson County Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Jefferson County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Jefferson County			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	79	52.3		34,179	48.2
Male	70	46.4		35,544	50.2
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	91	60.3		12,176	17.2
American Indian	3	2.0		850	1.2
Asian	0	0.0		1,732	2.4
Hispanic/Latino	13	8.6		16,088	22.7
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0		238	0.3
Other/Multiple	18	11.9		11,450	16.2
White, non-Hispanic	25	16.6		27,787	39.2
Age					
10	0	0.0		130	0.2
11	10	6.6		4,037	5.7
12	26	17.2		9,151	12.9
13	21	13.9		10,289	14.5
14	29	19.2		10,537	14.9
15	24	15.9		10,727	15.1
16	18	11.9		10,384	14.7
17	11	7.3		9,533	13.5
18	10	6.6		5,217	7.4
19 or older	1	0.7		627	0.9
Grade					
6th	34	22.5		10,330	14.6
7th	28	18.5		10,332	14.6
8th	26	17.2		10,134	14.3
9th	19	12.6		11,051	15.6
10th	21	13.9		10,314	14.6
11th	14	9.3		9,879	13.9
12th	9	6.0		8,819	12.4
Overall Middle School	88	58.3		30,796	43.5
Overall High School	63	41.7		40,063	56.5
Total	151	100.0		70,859	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Jefferson County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2012

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	25.3	58.5	47.4	41.0	35.9	46.6	43.9	28.9	61.3	48.8	45.8	30.8	61.6	47.3
Cigarettes	17.3	33.6	16.2	35.7	17.5	33.1	26.4	11.8	28.5	21.1	21.5	12.1	28.6	21.3
Marijuana or Hashish	2.3	37.2	15.7	27.0	6.0	30.4	21.7	8.3	34.4	21.9	24.5	9.2	34.7	23.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	6.5	5.5	5.7	--	5.4	6.5	--	13.0	10.9	15.1	--	13.0	13.0
Inhalants	9.9	8.1	9.6	7.4	10.1	6.3	8.9	9.9	6.4	8.9	6.8	9.5	6.5	7.9
Club Drugs	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.2	1.1	5.1	3.2	3.5	1.2	5.0	3.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	6.4	1.3	4.6	0.0	3.1	3.6	1.4	5.1	2.8	4.3	1.5	5.1	3.5
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.1	3.1	1.9	2.6	1.2	3.0	2.3
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7
Depressants	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.8	6.8	5.2	4.1	1.9	6.9	4.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.0	7.5	1.3	5.9	0.0	8.0	4.2	3.6	8.5	7.0	5.9	3.8	8.7	6.4
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	2.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.3	1.1	4.8	3.4	3.1	1.2	4.7	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.2	5.1	5.2	3.0	2.6	5.8	4.7	3.7	6.9	5.9	5.2	3.8	7.0	5.5
Any illicit drug	13.8	43.9	29.1	32.0	18.5	37.1	30.7	19.4	41.0	31.6	31.8	20.0	41.3	31.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	12.9	17.9	14.9	15.8	12.7	14.2	15.7	15.3	21.5	19.7	17.8	15.2	21.7	18.8
Alcohol only	20.2	21.3	25.7	16.9	25.3	18.6	20.8	16.0	24.7	22.1	19.9	17.2	24.8	21.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	35.0	66.1	55.4	50.3	44.5	57.1	52.4	35.3	65.6	53.6	51.4	37.0	66.0	52.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	9.9	7.7	8.1	9.5	8.7	10.8	8.7	6.5	4.6	5.0	5.8	6.3	4.6	5.4

Note: The first 15 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Jefferson County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2012

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	9.4	33.0	22.1	22.7	17.7	24.3	22.7	12.3	33.9	25.3	23.8	13.2	34.0	24.6
Binge Drinking	4.7	13.7	6.2	13.3	4.5	11.9	9.8	4.7	16.4	10.6	11.9	4.9	16.4	11.3
Cigarettes	1.1	9.8	4.1	6.9	1.0	8.0	6.0	2.7	9.6	6.0	7.1	2.6	9.5	6.6
Marijuana or Hashish	0.0	16.2	6.2	11.9	3.6	10.7	9.5	4.2	18.5	10.6	14.1	4.5	18.9	12.4
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.5	3.1	0.0	--	3.7	2.5	--	4.3	3.3	5.3	--	4.5	4.3
Inhalants	6.4	2.1	5.2	2.5	8.0	0.0	3.8	3.8	1.6	3.0	2.0	3.7	1.6	2.5
Club Drugs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.5	1.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	3.6	1.3	3.0	0.0	1.5	2.1	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.0
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.7
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Depressants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.6	1.5	0.7	2.3	1.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.7	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.7	2.9	2.3
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.1	1.1	3.0	0.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.2
Any illicit drug	8.3	19.0	14.3	14.2	13.3	11.9	14.6	9.6	22.9	16.3	18.0	9.8	23.3	17.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.4	6.6	9.5	5.4	9.8	3.0	7.3	6.9	9.1	8.6	7.7	6.8	9.2	8.2
Alcohol only	7.9	15.2	13.1	11.8	11.1	13.0	12.2	7.9	18.1	14.7	12.7	8.4	18.2	13.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	16.6	34.6	26.4	26.8	24.0	24.3	26.7	17.4	40.4	30.7	30.2	18.1	40.9	30.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.3	1.7	4.4	4.5	7.1	0.0	4.4	5.3	6.8	5.7	6.7	5.1	7.2	6.2

Note: The first 16 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Jefferson County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

	2002			2004			2006			2008			2010			2012		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	53.5	65.6	55.4	42.8	70.9	58.3	24.4	41.6	34.7	25.3	36.0	31.1	33.4	61.5	49.7	25.3	58.5	43.9
Cigarettes	45.5	50.1	44.6	18.6	36.2	28.3	22.3	31.1	27.5	8.4	25.3	17.5	18.9	36.8	29.3	17.3	33.6	26.4
Marijuana or Hashish	20.1	30.8	23.0	8.3	35.9	23.6	12.2	27.7	21.3	3.4	11.9	8.1	9.7	31.3	22.3	2.3	37.2	21.7
Inhalants	17.6	10.2	13.1	17.3	10.1	13.2	12.9	11.3	12.0	7.0	4.7	5.7	14.1	8.5	10.8	9.9	8.1	8.9
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	2.5	4.9	3.9	0.0	2.2	1.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	3.3	6.0	4.9	0.0	6.4	3.6
Methamphetamine	2.4	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.4	0.0	1.0	2.8	0.0	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.6
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	2.5	3.9	3.3	0.0	1.1	0.6
Heroin	4.0	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Depressants	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.0	10.9	7.5	2.8	11.7	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	10.0	7.6	0.0	1.1	0.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	7.6	9.4	7.4	4.1	8.4	6.6	5.9	6.8	6.4	1.6	4.4	3.2	6.7	12.1	9.8	0.0	7.5	4.2
Prescription Amphetamines	2.0	6.0	3.6	1.4	4.6	3.2	2.8	3.9	3.4	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.1	9.4	6.4	0.0	2.3	1.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.6	--	5.6	6.3	9.7	8.3	4.2	5.1	4.7
Any illicit drug	36.5	35.5	34.7	24.6	41.4	34.0	25.3	29.8	27.9	11.6	16.2	14.1	24.5	37.5	32.0	13.8	43.9	30.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	26.8	19.8	23.1	22.3	22.3	22.4	19.5	20.2	19.9	9.8	9.5	9.7	21.1	24.4	23.0	12.9	17.9	15.7
Alcohol only	22.6	31.5	25.0	25.3	31.7	28.8	11.3	18.7	15.7	21.6	24.4	23.1	17.6	27.5	23.4	20.2	21.3	20.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	58.7	66.2	59.2	49.5	73.0	62.5	36.4	47.6	43.1	32.8	39.9	36.7	42.0	64.7	55.2	35.0	66.1	52.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.3	1.4	4.8	7.1	2.8	4.7	11.1	6.1	8.2	8.1	3.6	5.7	8.7	3.3	5.6	9.9	7.7	8.7

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Jefferson County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

	2002			2004			2006			2008			2010			2012		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	25.0	30.5	25.6	18.4	48.3	35.1	11.7	16.2	14.4	9.8	16.8	13.6	15.4	34.8	26.7	9.4	33.0	22.7
Binge Drinking	16.5	16.0	14.1	7.2	22.3	15.6	9.7	10.8	10.4	5.6	17.1	11.8	6.7	19.6	14.2	4.7	13.7	9.8
Cigarettes	15.0	14.5	12.8	5.6	12.9	9.6	9.7	11.1	10.5	1.7	11.5	7.0	5.6	15.8	11.5	1.1	9.8	6.0
Marijuana or Hashish	13.9	20.1	15.0	3.3	17.8	11.4	8.1	16.9	13.3	0.0	12.9	7.1	5.3	16.5	11.8	0.0	16.2	9.5
Inhalants	7.2	1.5	4.3	7.4	1.9	4.4	8.7	3.3	5.5	2.1	0.0	1.0	6.2	1.7	3.6	6.4	2.1	3.8
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.0	3.6	2.1
Methamphetamine	2.7	1.5	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin	3.1	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Depressants	2.6	0.7	1.3	1.2	4.1	2.9	3.0	4.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.9	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.1	3.6	3.7	1.8	3.7	2.9	3.0	2.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.6	4.0	0.0	1.1	0.6
Prescription Amphetamines	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.8	3.0	4.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.9	--	1.9	3.7	3.1	3.4	2.1	1.1	1.5
Any illicit drug	24.8	22.9	23.0	12.6	20.2	17.0	12.9	20.0	17.0	2.0	12.5	7.6	13.3	20.0	17.2	8.3	19.0	14.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.0	6.4	12.1	11.3	8.7	10.0	9.5	5.3	7.0	2.0	0.0	0.9	11.1	9.5	10.1	8.4	6.6	7.3
Alcohol only	10.2	13.6	11.0	11.8	31.9	23.0	7.1	3.9	5.2	10.4	8.7	9.4	8.7	19.9	15.2	7.9	15.2	12.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	33.3	36.5	33.1	24.2	51.7	39.7	19.1	22.5	21.1	11.5	20.1	16.1	21.9	39.5	32.1	16.6	34.6	26.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	9.3	6.5	8.4	5.8	4.2	5.1	8.0	6.6	7.2	2.0	3.7	2.9	6.6	4.8	5.5	8.3	1.7	4.4

Note: The first 15 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Jefferson County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval and peer approval, 2012

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	32.9	26.1	38.8	--	27.6	32.9	--	25.4	23.9	26.8	--	25.2	25.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	8.2	9.4	7.6	--	5.1	8.2	--	5.0	4.6	5.4	--	4.9	5.0
Cigarettes	--	14.5	7.7	19.0	--	13.4	14.5	--	14.5	13.7	15.3	--	14.4	14.5
Marijuana	--	18.7	7.1	27.7	--	10.2	18.7	--	11.7	9.5	13.8	--	11.7	11.7
Perceive great risk of harm if...														
One or more drinks every day	34.2	33.5	41.3	28.0	35.7	32.5	33.8	45.2	38.8	46.0	37.4	44.7	38.8	41.6
Smoke a pack or more every day	44.1	49.9	58.4	38.5	43.5	51.5	47.3	67.6	68.7	69.7	67.0	68.4	68.5	68.3
Smoke marijuana regularly	59.7	24.2	45.4	36.1	51.8	28.0	39.8	65.6	39.6	55.4	46.5	64.6	38.7	50.9
Try marijuana once or twice	36.2	15.1	35.3	15.2	31.2	15.3	24.5	38.4	19.4	29.1	26.0	36.8	19.3	27.6
Prescription drug use without a doctor's order	--	49.5	64.0	40.0	--	54.5	49.5	--	68.6	71.9	65.5	--	68.7	68.6
Think it would be wrong for someone their age to...														
Smoke cigarettes	91.7	79.7	88.5	83.4	92.2	84.8	85.6	93.6	79.5	86.1	85.1	93.2	80.7	85.6
Drink alcohol regularly	84.1	62.1	77.1	69.1	81.0	66.4	72.9	86.1	58.3	70.5	70.3	84.6	58.5	70.4
Smoke marijuana	94.3	75.6	86.7	83.4	94.6	77.3	84.6	90.3	66.1	78.9	74.3	89.2	66.0	76.6
Use other illicit drugs	96.0	92.9	98.5	90.2	96.3	95.9	94.4	97.1	93.6	96.0	94.4	97.1	93.6	95.2
Good chance of being seen as cool if...														
Drink alcohol regularly	5.0	11.4	9.4	7.6	6.6	9.2	8.4	7.6	14.3	13.3	9.6	8.1	14.4	11.4
Smoke cigarettes	5.7	4.2	5.4	4.5	5.2	2.6	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.9	4.9	5.7	5.3	5.4
Smoke marijuana	6.5	19.1	11.0	14.4	8.1	15.8	13.1	10.8	18.4	16.4	13.8	11.3	19.1	15.1
Belong to a gang	--	10.0	0.0	20.1	--	6.8	10.0	--	5.6	5.4	5.9	--	5.6	5.6

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Jefferson County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

	2002			2004			2006			2008			2010			2012		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	33.9	33.9	--	43.3	43.3	--	34.1	34.1	--	20.5	20.5	--	24.2	24.2	--	32.9	32.9
Regular alcohol use	--	4.7	4.7	--	6.0	6.0	--	8.1	8.1	--	8.2	8.2	--	3.7	3.7	--	8.2	8.2
Cigarettes	--	43.7	43.7	--	25.9	25.9	--	27.6	27.6	--	22.8	22.8	--	17.8	17.8	--	14.5	14.5
Marijuana	--	14.6	14.6	--	13.2	13.2	--	14.1	14.1	--	8.1	8.1	--	9.1	9.1	--	18.7	18.7
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	27.2	34.3	30.3	38.5	34.3	36.2	41.9	41.7	41.8	44.3	42.5	43.3	44.0	43.9	44.0	34.2	33.5	33.8
Daily cigarette use	54.5	59.9	53.9	63.8	68.2	66.3	50.2	61.0	56.7	53.7	56.0	54.9	75.9	68.1	71.4	44.1	49.9	47.3
Regular marijuana use	51.4	47.9	47.4	70.6	50.5	59.2	45.4	52.0	49.4	51.7	50.4	51.0	76.0	50.6	61.2	59.7	24.2	39.8
Try marijuana	31.2	21.0	26.3	39.3	21.1	29.2	27.5	30.9	29.6	35.7	30.5	32.9	42.2	23.3	31.2	36.2	15.1	24.5
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	77.6	71.1	75.5	88.7	71.5	79.3	85.7	76.8	80.1	91.6	80.4	85.6	88.9	69.8	77.8	91.7	79.7	85.6
Drink regularly	72.3	55.1	65.5	78.3	45.5	60.3	86.0	77.5	80.6	85.9	76.9	81.2	81.4	58.9	68.4	84.1	62.1	72.9
Smoke marijuana	83.3	72.2	79.0	91.8	68.3	78.8	85.8	80.8	82.7	93.0	84.6	88.5	89.2	71.5	78.9	94.3	75.6	84.6
Use other illicit drugs	92.0	92.2	92.4	96.5	93.4	94.8	95.4	93.9	94.5	96.7	97.1	96.9	95.9	94.3	95.0	96.0	92.9	94.4
Seen as cool																		
Drink regularly	8.9	10.1	10.3	7.8	13.6	11.1	10.2	9.6	9.8	5.6	4.4	4.9	8.7	17.1	13.6	5.0	11.4	8.4
Smoke cigarettes	7.7	6.7	7.4	6.3	3.6	4.7	9.1	11.2	10.4	3.8	4.4	4.1	5.5	6.6	6.2	5.7	4.2	4.9
Smoke marijuana	14.3	9.6	11.0	7.6	12.5	10.3	12.5	16.1	14.8	12.9	9.2	10.9	11.5	16.8	14.6	6.5	19.1	13.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Jefferson County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	7.2	0.0	13.6	--	11.8	7.2	--	10.7	7.4	14.3	--	9.8	10.7
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	2.0	1.5	2.5	--	1.4	2.0
Bought at a public event	--	4.5	0.0	8.5	--	0.0	4.5	--	0.7	0.6	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	19.2	0.0	36.3	--	8.1	19.2	--	17.8	15.7	20.1	--	17.6	17.8
Someone gave it to me	--	46.4	75.2	20.6	--	55.2	46.4	--	43.7	51.0	36.0	--	44.8	43.7
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.5	--	0.3	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	11.7	24.8	0.0	--	6.7	11.7	--	9.1	9.8	8.5	--	9.8	9.1
Some other way	--	11.1	0.0	20.9	--	18.2	11.1	--	15.6	13.8	17.4	--	15.7	15.6

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Jefferson County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	50.3	44.3	57.6	--	41.7	50.3	--	27.8	28.5	26.8	--	27.5	27.8
Another person's home	--	21.0	22.0	19.8	--	23.0	21.0	--	48.7	51.0	46.8	--	49.7	48.7
Car or other vehicle	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.8	1.6	2.0	--	1.6	1.8
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	3.5	3.6	3.3	--	3.1	3.5
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	3.9	3.6	4.1	--	4.2	3.9
Public event	--	5.1	0.0	11.2	--	0.0	5.1	--	2.1	2.2	2.0	--	1.8	2.1
School property	--	4.4	8.1	0.0	--	8.5	4.4	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.0	1.0
Some other place	--	19.2	25.6	11.4	--	26.8	19.2	--	11.2	8.5	13.9	--	11.2	11.2

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Jefferson County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	20.3	29.8	10.9	--	35.2	20.3	--	24.8	27.7	21.5	--	24.5	24.8
2	--	37.3	22.8	51.7	--	36.7	37.3	--	22.3	24.2	20.2	--	23.0	22.3
3	--	24.5	31.6	17.5	--	14.4	24.5	--	17.3	18.0	16.5	--	17.8	17.3
4	--	9.0	7.9	10.0	--	6.8	9.0	--	10.4	10.8	10.1	--	10.5	10.4
5 or more	--	8.9	7.9	9.9	--	6.8	8.9	--	25.2	19.2	31.7	--	24.2	25.2

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Jefferson County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2012

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.8	6.2	1.9	10.5	3.4	5.7	6.4	4.3	4.5	1.8	6.9	4.0	4.6	4.4
Selling drugs	2.2	10.0	1.9	10.0	1.9	4.6	6.9	2.2	7.1	2.8	7.1	2.3	7.5	5.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	7.0	4.1	1.9	8.2	4.7	3.4	5.2	1.4	2.0	1.2	2.3	1.3	2.3	1.8
Being arrested	2.2	3.2	1.9	2.3	1.9	4.6	2.8	2.5	4.0	2.4	4.2	2.4	4.3	3.4
Taking a handgun to school	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.9	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8
Getting suspended	31.3	29.9	22.9	37.7	30.3	29.0	30.5	13.1	11.1	8.6	15.2	12.2	11.9	11.9
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.6	13.9	13.2	10.8	10.2	10.9	11.8	8.0	7.8	6.6	9.2	7.6	8.3	7.9
Being drunk or high at school	2.2	16.4	8.3	11.8	1.9	13.8	10.8	5.4	15.5	10.2	12.1	5.7	16.1	11.2

Table 12. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Jefferson County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

	2002			2004			2006			2008			2010			2012		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.7	3.8	3.3	2.1	4.3	3.3	3.2	1.6	2.4	0.0	5.8	3.1	5.1	3.2	4.0	6.8	6.2	6.4
Selling drugs	7.5	7.3	6.5	1.8	7.7	5.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	3.6	11.9	8.1	3.7	8.3	6.4	2.2	10.0	6.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	3.7	1.6	2.3	2.7	4.4	3.6	0.0	4.1	2.2	0.0	3.3	1.8	2.5	1.7	2.1	7.0	4.1	5.2
Being arrested	8.7	6.4	7.4	3.8	8.7	6.6	5.2	5.3	5.3	3.7	10.9	7.6	3.0	4.3	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.8
Taking a handgun to school	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.0	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.9	2.2	2.0	2.1
Getting suspended	38.8	22.0	28.8	15.5	12.8	13.9	42.1	17.2	28.9	39.2	27.3	32.8	11.9	10.8	11.2	31.3	29.9	30.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	12.2	10.1	11.1	12.0	13.0	12.5	12.7	11.1	11.8	10.0	13.2	11.7	11.3	8.5	9.7	8.6	13.9	11.8
Being drunk or high at school	11.7	21.5	15.3	5.7	17.7	12.5	3.5	7.6	5.7	2.0	16.8	10.0	6.8	13.7	10.8	2.2	16.4	10.8

Table 13. Percentages of Jefferson County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported gambling and arguing about gambling in the past 12 months, 2012

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Gambling	49.8	41.0	33.5	55.5	47.9	41.1	45.2	51.7	46.4	38.0	59.0	51.5	46.9	48.7
Arguing about gambling	26.5	9.4	14.9	20.5	22.5	9.7	17.5	14.0	10.2	8.7	14.9	13.7	10.3	11.8

Table 14. Percentages of Jefferson County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2012

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bullying caused worry	36.4	21.2	27.9	28.5	39.5	18.2	28.7	36.6	22.9	36.8	21.1	36.1	22.6	28.8
Skipped school because of bullying	6.8	1.3	6.6	1.7	5.7	2.8	4.0	4.4	4.5	6.2	2.8	4.3	4.6	4.5
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	23.5	9.6	17.8	15.8	23.3	8.4	16.5	18.7	8.2	11.3	14.0	17.9	8.2	12.8
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	47.1	23.7	39.0	32.9	45.5	24.6	35.4	35.5	21.5	29.2	25.9	34.6	21.9	27.6
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	16.7	8.6	16.1	9.7	18.5	5.3	12.7	7.4	7.7	10.5	4.6	7.2	8.0	7.5
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	12.2	7.9	9.3	11.0	12.6	7.4	10.0	10.1	6.1	6.4	9.2	9.5	6.4	7.9
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	37.4	11.0	24.1	25.2	40.5	7.5	24.3	18.3	13.3	14.7	16.2	17.7	13.8	15.5
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	16.4	6.7	16.6	6.2	14.6	9.0	11.6	4.2	4.6	5.1	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.4

Table 15. Percentages of high school students who reported having seen delinquent behavior among gang members at school this school year, among Jefferson County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fighting	--	28.5	24.4	33.9	--	24.1	28.5	--	36.7	38.2	35.2	--	37.4	36.7
Stealing or robbing	--	31.5	31.5	33.4	--	29.0	31.5	--	23.3	21.6	24.8	--	23.6	23.3
Vandalism (including graffiti)	--	20.1	11.8	28.8	--	20.6	20.1	--	24.8	23.8	25.7	--	25.3	24.8
Selling drugs	--	12.3	18.4	7.6	--	13.8	12.3	--	30.5	29.1	31.8	--	31.3	30.5
Carrying weapons	--	9.8	2.7	16.8	--	5.7	9.8	--	15.8	14.0	17.5	--	16.0	15.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 16. Percentages of Jefferson County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2012

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	7.7	4.1	1.4	9.4	4.2	2.7	5.6	4.3	4.2	2.8	5.7	3.9	4.4	4.3
Did that gang have a name?	47.9	22.5	8.9	50.2	36.9	12.0	32.1	30.6	18.4	17.8	25.4	27.1	19.4	22.2
Are you a gang member now?	--	4.1	0.0	7.9	--	0.0	4.1	--	2.1	1.4	2.8	--	2.1	2.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Jefferson County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	8.9	0.0	14.1	--	13.1	8.9	--	9.8	8.7	10.5	--	9.4	9.8
Protection	--	11.2	0.0	17.9	--	0.0	11.2	--	7.2	6.1	7.8	--	6.6	7.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	8.8	6.7	9.9	--	8.7	8.8
Forced to join	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	2.0	2.1	1.9	--	1.8	2.0
To get respect	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	7.0	4.5	8.4	--	6.6	7.0
Money	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	6.8	3.5	8.8	--	6.5	6.8
To fit in better	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	2.7	2.0	3.2	--	2.4	2.7
Other reasons	--	17.6	0.0	27.9	--	16.6	17.6	--	11.7	11.1	12.2	--	12.1	11.7

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Jefferson County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2012

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	43.0	47.1	36.3	52.8	45.1	46.1	45.1	36.2	40.5	35.0	42.2	36.7	41.2	38.7
Organized Sports Outside of School	26.6	18.8	21.3	24.6	27.0	14.5	22.7	45.1	26.6	31.0	38.1	43.9	26.8	34.6
School Band	10.7	7.6	12.0	6.7	10.5	8.4	9.1	15.9	8.0	11.6	11.4	15.2	8.1	11.5
School Club(s)	2.0	13.5	12.7	2.3	5.6	11.4	7.7	21.1	33.1	36.6	19.6	22.2	32.5	27.9
Community Club(s)	13.6	4.8	17.1	1.9	12.0	5.9	9.2	10.6	14.4	16.7	8.9	10.8	14.1	12.7

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Jefferson County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	21.7	19.8	24.9	--	17.0	21.7	--	21.4	22.8	19.9	--	21.2	21.4
Marijuana	--	21.1	19.3	22.0	--	15.4	21.1	--	25.4	25.5	25.3	--	26.0	25.4
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	10.4	3.0	18.0	--	2.0	10.4	--	8.1	7.4	8.8	--	7.9	8.1
Marijuana	--	11.6	2.4	18.8	--	3.4	11.6	--	11.2	8.8	13.4	--	11.1	11.2

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Protective factor prevalence rates for Jefferson County youth, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2012

Domain	Scale	Jefferson County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	70	76	52	61	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	69	50	59	56	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	45	55	54	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	40	50	61	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	51	52	61	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	50	67	50	59	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		59	55	53	59	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 21. Risk factor prevalence rates for Jefferson County youth, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2012

Domain	Scale	Jefferson County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	49	50	47	48	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	66	46	59	62	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	46	44	38	35	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	21	21	40	32	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	23	43	23	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	47	48	43	41	44	45
	Family Conflict	30	34	38	35	42	37
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	18	30	19	37	23	41
School	Poor Academic Performance	41	50	41	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	51	48	46	47	46
Peer and Individual	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	36	46	41	43	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	36	34	41	38	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	38	39	34	39	39	45
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	53	58	43	53	40	46
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	26	37	29	30	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		39	42	39	41	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Jefferson County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

Domain	Scale	Jefferson County					
		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	51	53	65	57	70
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	54	48	43	56	69
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	49	48	40	55	59
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	45	47	55	45	52	54
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	36	40	55	44	50	53
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	65	51	42	52	59	50
Average Prevalence Rate		52	49	50	48	55	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Jefferson County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

Domain	Scale	Jefferson County					
		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
Community	Community Disorganization	53	46	52	47	45	49
	Transitions and Mobility	46	61	49	60	64	66
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	60	43	68	61	39	46
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	53	47	32	36	48	21
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	27	21	22	21	31	23
Family	Poor Family Management	60	50	60	65	39	47
	Family Conflict	49	46	28	35	42	30
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	31	26	15	18	24	18
School	Poor Academic Performance	44	40	61	45	41	41
	Lack of Commitment to School	39	57	39	55	50	51
Peer and Individual	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	41	41	35	41	46	36
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	44	51	40	46	44	36
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	53	44	29	54	39	38
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	57	45	63	54	38	53
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	67	44	37	30	35	26
Average Prevalence Rate		50	47	41	47	42	40

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Jefferson County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

Domain	Scale	Jefferson County					
		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	71	60	67	67	67	76
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	49	59	49	58	50
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	52	58	49	58	45
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	45	53	50	49	64	40
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	47	50	54	64	51
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	74	62	68	67	66	67
Average Prevalence Rate		60	54	59	56	63	55

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Jefferson County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012

Domain	Scale	Jefferson County					
		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
Community	Community Disorganization	45	49	34	55	37	50
	Transitions and Mobility	51	66	49	57	66	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	41	31	33	30	44
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	43	45	29	28	35	21
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	45	40	30	29	39	43
Family	Poor Family Management	48	56	43	58	38	48
	Family Conflict	30	38	25	39	34	34
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	43	44	27	28	38	30
School	Poor Academic Performance	54	42	62	41	43	50
	Lack of Commitment to School	47	50	35	33	51	51
Peer and Individual	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	36	45	34	24	50	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	33	51	29	23	39	34
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	46	26	29	41	39
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	50	48	45	49	44	58
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	43	45	31	29	30	37
Average Prevalence Rate		41	48	33	31	43	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.