

# **2010 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Jackson County Report**



# Appendix A

## Detailed Tables

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**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Jackson County youth and Florida Statewide 2010 youth**

	Jackson County			Florida Statewide 2010	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	452	50.1		35,119	48.2
Male	442	49.0		36,540	50.2
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	218	24.2		12,829	17.7
American Indian	24	2.7		812	1.1
Asian	13	1.4		1,667	2.3
Hispanic/Latino	20	2.2		16,990	23.5
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3	0.3		314	0.4
Other/Multiple	91	10.1		10,689	14.8
White, non-Hispanic	527	58.4		29,034	40.1
<b>Age</b>					
10	1	0.1		102	0.1
11	34	3.8		2,655	3.6
12	126	14.0		8,828	12.1
13	151	16.7		10,495	14.4
14	125	13.9		10,640	14.6
15	123	13.6		11,346	15.6
16	134	14.9		11,220	15.4
17	126	14.0		10,069	13.8
18	66	7.3		6,339	8.7
19 or older	14	1.6		844	1.2
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	173	19.2		10,458	14.4
7th	135	15.0		10,655	14.6
8th	139	15.4		10,428	14.3
9th	122	13.5		11,566	15.9
10th	123	13.6		10,486	14.4
11th	118	13.1		10,131	13.9
12th	92	10.2		9,072	12.5
Overall Middle School	447	49.6		31,541	43.3
Overall High School	455	50.4		41,256	56.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>72,797</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Jackson County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes**

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	36.7	59.4	48.9	49.5	37.3	56.4	49.4	35.3	63.9	53.0	50.2	35.9	63.4	51.5
Cigarettes	25.7	42.8	31.4	39.1	23.7	41.7	35.2	16.6	33.0	25.4	26.5	16.0	32.6	25.9
Marijuana or Hashish	9.8	27.2	16.7	22.2	8.8	24.9	19.6	10.5	33.8	22.0	25.5	10.5	33.5	23.8
Inhalants	12.5	9.7	11.0	10.7	12.5	9.4	10.9	12.5	8.0	11.0	8.9	12.4	8.3	10.0
Club Drugs	0.2	3.1	1.5	2.2	0.0	3.0	1.8	1.7	5.2	3.5	3.9	1.7	5.0	3.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.2	2.8	1.4	3.7	2.1	2.9	2.5	1.9	5.4	3.2	4.7	1.9	5.2	3.9
Methamphetamine	0.5	1.5	0.4	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.0	2.3	0.5	2.9	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	3.8	2.7	3.1	1.7	3.6	2.9
Heroin	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0
Depressants	1.1	8.5	6.4	4.3	1.2	7.3	5.3	2.8	8.2	6.5	5.2	2.8	7.9	5.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.1	12.3	8.6	9.9	5.0	12.0	9.1	4.4	9.7	8.0	6.9	4.3	9.7	7.4
Prescription Amphetamines	2.5	7.4	6.4	4.2	2.7	6.0	5.3	1.6	5.2	3.9	3.3	1.6	4.9	3.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.6	7.3	4.8	6.1	4.3	5.0	5.7	4.8	8.0	6.9	6.2	4.7	8.0	6.6
Any illicit drug	21.3	34.1	27.1	29.4	20.3	32.1	28.5	22.8	40.7	32.7	33.2	22.7	40.6	33.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.8	21.5	20.0	19.6	17.0	19.9	19.9	18.3	23.1	22.0	20.0	18.1	23.2	21.0
Alcohol only	20.9	28.5	26.6	23.9	21.9	28.6	25.1	18.7	27.0	24.8	22.2	19.3	27.0	23.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	42.3	62.3	53.4	53.3	42.3	60.4	53.5	41.5	67.5	57.4	55.3	41.9	67.4	56.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.5	2.9	4.1	4.1	5.0	3.9	4.1	6.3	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.1	4.1	4.9

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs.

**Table 3. Percentages of Jackson County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days**

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	15.0	38.6	25.8	30.2	16.0	35.3	28.2	16.8	38.0	29.4	28.3	16.9	37.0	28.8
Binge Drinking	7.6	21.0	10.4	19.9	7.3	19.1	15.1	6.9	19.6	13.0	15.2	6.8	18.3	14.1
Cigarettes	7.1	17.9	9.6	16.8	7.1	15.1	13.2	4.5	12.1	8.1	9.5	4.3	11.5	8.8
Marijuana or Hashish	3.9	14.2	7.9	11.1	3.1	12.8	9.7	5.7	18.6	11.4	14.6	5.6	18.3	13.0
Inhalants	3.4	3.2	3.8	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.3	4.8	2.0	3.6	2.8	4.7	2.2	3.2
Club Drugs	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.1
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Heroin	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Depressants	0.5	3.0	2.4	1.4	0.2	2.6	1.9	1.1	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.1	2.7	2.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.2	4.9	2.4	5.2	2.3	4.4	3.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.1	3.6	2.9
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	2.9	2.6	1.3	0.2	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.1
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.6
Any illicit drug	8.4	18.4	12.8	14.7	8.3	16.5	14.0	11.7	22.7	17.3	18.6	11.6	22.6	18.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.1	11.3	8.7	9.6	6.6	10.0	9.0	8.5	10.0	9.8	8.8	8.5	10.0	9.3
Alcohol only	10.3	23.4	17.0	18.3	11.1	22.2	17.6	10.3	21.3	17.5	15.6	10.6	20.6	16.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	18.9	41.7	30.0	32.8	19.7	38.6	31.6	21.8	43.6	34.4	33.7	21.9	42.8	34.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.3	3.5	4.6	3.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.3	6.1	5.6

Note: The first 15 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Jackson County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	43.2	67.3	57.3	43.3	66.8	56.1	40.2	69.0	55.7	35.4	60.5	48.7	41.2	61.4	52.3	36.7	59.4	49.4
Cigarettes	47.6	55.3	52.1	35.8	49.6	43.4	32.0	47.9	40.6	27.0	39.6	33.8	31.8	39.6	36.1	25.7	42.8	35.2
Marijuana or Hashish	16.3	32.4	25.9	13.4	32.1	23.6	7.9	27.3	18.5	9.8	24.9	17.8	9.7	22.4	16.7	9.8	27.2	19.6
Inhalants	13.8	8.8	10.9	12.6	8.0	10.1	14.0	6.9	10.1	11.6	8.4	10.0	14.1	11.4	12.6	12.5	9.7	10.9
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.6	--	--	0.2	3.1	1.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	--	--	2.2	2.8	2.5
Methamphetamine	1.4	2.6	2.1	2.4	4.1	3.3	3.1	4.4	3.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.9	--	0.5	1.5	1.1
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.9	--	--	1.0	2.3	1.7
Heroin	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.7	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.6
Depressants	--	--	--	2.2	6.5	4.6	3.0	4.7	3.9	3.7	7.3	5.6	3.0	6.7	5.1	1.1	8.5	5.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	--	--	--	6.3	12.4	9.6	6.5	12.9	9.9	6.1	10.2	8.3	8.0	11.9	10.1	5.1	12.3	9.1
Prescription Amphetamines	--	--	--	2.4	3.6	3.0	2.6	1.5	2.0	3.6	4.7	4.2	3.3	5.0	4.2	2.5	7.4	5.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	2.7	3.3	3.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.2	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.1	--	--	3.6	7.3	5.7
Any illicit drug	--	--	--	24.3	36.5	30.8	20.4	32.1	26.8	20.0	32.6	26.7	23.9	33.1	29.0	21.3	34.1	28.5
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	--	--	--	18.7	19.1	18.9	17.5	17.9	17.7	18.2	19.1	18.8	21.2	25.1	23.3	17.8	21.5	19.9
Alcohol only	--	--	--	23.9	33.1	29.0	22.7	39.5	31.6	21.1	30.3	25.9	23.7	32.7	28.7	20.9	28.5	25.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	--	--	--	47.5	69.5	59.4	43.0	71.4	58.2	40.7	62.6	52.3	47.5	65.7	57.5	42.3	62.3	53.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	--	--	--	4.4	3.2	3.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	5.3	2.4	3.7	6.7	4.6	5.5	5.5	2.9	4.1

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. Results for combinations of drugs are not presented for 2000 because new ATOD items were added between 2000 and 2002. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Jackson County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	23.0	33.7	29.6	22.6	42.4	33.5	21.5	40.3	31.7	16.6	37.8	27.8	22.5	39.5	31.9	15.0	38.6	28.2
Binge Drinking	11.5	18.4	15.9	12.8	24.5	19.3	9.3	25.1	17.8	10.9	23.1	17.2	12.0	23.1	18.1	7.6	21.0	15.1
Cigarettes	15.3	22.7	19.7	12.0	17.5	15.1	10.3	18.6	14.9	9.6	18.9	14.5	9.7	18.5	14.5	7.1	17.9	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	7.8	13.0	11.2	7.5	17.0	12.7	3.1	13.0	8.6	5.9	9.0	7.6	6.2	11.4	9.1	3.9	14.2	9.7
Inhalants	5.4	1.6	3.1	4.1	2.1	3.0	7.6	1.9	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.2	7.6	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.2	3.3
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	--	--	0.2	0.8	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	--	--	0.0	0.5	0.3
Methamphetamine	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.7	2.4	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	--	--	0.0	1.2	0.7
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4
Depressants	--	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.2	1.8	2.0	3.4	2.8	1.6	3.3	2.5	0.5	3.0	1.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	--	--	--	3.1	6.2	4.8	3.4	3.9	3.7	2.9	5.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	2.2	4.9	3.7
Prescription Amphetamines	--	--	--	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.9	1.6	0.7	2.5	1.7	0.8	2.9	2.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	--	--	1.9	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	--	--	--	12.4	18.4	15.7	10.5	15.7	13.4	10.9	16.4	13.8	15.5	16.6	16.1	8.4	18.4	14.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	--	--	--	7.8	6.6	7.1	9.9	7.9	8.8	9.0	11.7	10.4	12.2	11.9	12.0	6.1	11.3	9.0
Alcohol only	--	--	--	15.0	27.0	21.6	14.5	26.8	21.2	9.9	24.1	17.4	11.9	26.6	20.0	10.3	23.4	17.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	--	--	--	26.5	45.1	36.6	24.5	42.3	34.1	20.2	40.0	30.6	26.7	42.1	35.2	18.9	41.7	31.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	--	--	--	4.4	3.4	3.8	3.1	2.3	2.7	3.9	2.1	2.9	4.6	3.3	3.9	4.3	3.5	3.8

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. Results for combinations of drugs are not presented for 2000 because new ATOD items were added between 2000 and 2002. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 6. Percentages of Jackson County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval and peer approval**

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	22.9	21.8	24.4	--	22.4	--	--	27.1	25.3	29.0	--	27.6	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	5.0	4.1	6.1	--	4.5	--	--	5.8	5.3	6.4	--	5.9	--
Cigarettes	--	21.5	17.3	25.7	--	20.3	--	--	17.1	15.9	18.3	--	17.5	--
Marijuana	--	9.1	6.4	12.1	--	8.7	--	--	11.3	8.5	13.9	--	11.4	--
<b>Perceive great risk of harm if...</b>														
One or more drinks every day	46.3	41.1	49.3	37.6	45.4	42.6	43.4	43.2	42.1	46.9	38.4	44.0	41.6	42.6
Smoke a pack or more every day	71.6	66.4	75.8	61.6	70.8	68.3	68.7	66.6	66.5	69.2	64.0	67.5	66.4	66.5
Smoke marijuana regularly	74.3	57.5	71.0	58.7	74.0	61.2	64.9	66.7	44.5	59.0	49.4	66.7	44.8	54.1
Try marijuana once or twice	45.9	36.6	45.2	36.0	45.9	38.0	40.7	39.1	21.2	30.8	27.2	38.3	21.5	28.9
<b>Think it would be wrong for someone their age to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	87.0	70.7	83.4	72.4	85.5	75.5	77.9	90.1	75.0	82.1	80.9	90.1	77.1	81.5
Drink alcohol regularly	78.7	56.2	69.6	62.4	76.9	59.6	66.1	81.4	55.5	67.1	66.4	80.8	56.3	66.7
Smoke marijuana	91.7	74.1	84.2	79.5	91.6	76.9	81.8	88.5	67.8	79.4	74.2	88.4	68.2	76.8
Use other illicit drugs	97.2	94.9	97.2	94.5	96.2	96.6	95.9	96.2	93.0	95.4	93.4	96.3	93.0	94.4
<b>Good chance of being seen as cool if...</b>														
Drink alcohol regularly	6.7	18.7	14.3	12.5	8.9	15.6	13.4	9.1	16.0	14.3	11.8	9.3	15.8	13.0
Smoke cigarettes	6.5	8.8	7.7	8.1	7.3	7.7	7.8	7.0	6.2	6.8	6.2	7.0	6.1	6.5
Smoke marijuana	8.4	17.3	14.1	12.5	8.5	14.6	13.3	11.9	18.0	15.6	15.0	12.1	18.3	15.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Jackson County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	43.5	--	--	32.4	--	--	35.7	--	--	31.3	--	--	34.9	--	--	22.9	--
Regular alcohol use	--	5.3	--	--	8.4	--	--	5.7	--	--	4.1	--	--	8.7	--	--	5.0	--
Cigarettes	--	39.9	--	--	34.1	--	--	32.0	--	--	26.5	--	--	26.7	--	--	21.5	--
Marijuana	--	10.3	--	--	13.0	--	--	8.8	--	--	9.4	--	--	10.1	--	--	9.1	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	44.7	42.5	43.4	36.9	42.5	40.2	42.0	38.2	39.9	41.9	39.6	40.8	40.9	37.5	39.1	46.3	41.1	43.4
Daily cigarette use	65.0	68.6	67.1	64.2	66.8	65.4	63.4	68.6	66.0	61.9	65.4	63.7	60.0	59.5	59.7	71.6	66.4	68.7
Regular marijuana use	75.8	63.0	68.2	68.5	62.2	65.0	74.5	66.1	69.9	74.7	64.5	69.5	71.8	56.7	63.5	74.3	57.5	64.9
Try marijuana	46.3	35.9	40.2	40.3	31.3	35.6	52.4	30.7	40.9	49.9	39.9	44.5	43.1	31.4	36.7	45.9	36.6	40.7
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	81.9	65.2	72.3	84.0	67.7	74.8	85.6	72.3	78.5	83.6	70.4	76.6	84.6	70.1	76.5	87.0	70.7	77.9
Drink regularly	79.3	63.2	70.1	75.1	54.2	63.4	78.3	57.3	67.2	76.7	59.3	67.4	74.6	57.7	65.2	78.7	56.2	66.1
Smoke marijuana	90.0	77.5	82.7	88.6	78.8	83.1	92.0	81.2	86.3	90.3	81.4	85.6	90.7	79.8	84.6	91.7	74.1	81.8
Use other illicit drugs	97.2	95.1	96.0	95.7	94.7	95.1	97.5	96.2	96.7	97.2	95.5	96.3	96.9	93.1	94.8	97.2	94.9	95.9
<b>Seen as cool</b>																		
Drink regularly	12.1	14.5	13.5	13.0	14.1	13.7	11.6	18.5	15.1	10.5	18.7	14.8	11.6	16.6	14.4	6.7	18.7	13.4
Smoke cigarettes	10.0	11.6	11.0	9.1	5.2	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.3	6.7	8.4	7.6	7.3	5.0	6.0	6.5	8.8	7.8
Smoke marijuana	12.9	15.8	14.6	12.4	12.8	12.5	9.4	13.9	11.7	7.7	12.5	10.2	9.0	11.4	10.3	8.4	17.3	13.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Jackson County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010**

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	2.5	1.7	3.3	--	2.5	--	--	9.2	6.3	12.5	--	8.3	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.1	1.7	2.7	--	2.3	--	--	2.4	2.3	2.4	--	2.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.6	--	0.3	--
Someone bought it for me	--	30.2	26.2	35.5	--	28.7	--	--	19.3	16.5	22.1	--	18.3	--
Someone gave it to me	--	45.8	51.8	38.8	--	47.2	--	--	41.5	47.8	35.1	--	42.8	--
Took it from a store	--	0.8	0.0	1.5	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.9	--	0.6	--
Took it from a family member	--	4.6	5.5	4.1	--	6.7	--	--	7.5	7.8	7.2	--	8.5	--
Some other way	--	14.0	13.2	14.1	--	12.6	--	--	19.1	18.7	19.2	--	19.0	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Jackson County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010**

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	14.7	12.8	17.3	--	14.4	--	--	24.6	25.1	24.3	--	25.1	--
Another person's home	--	43.5	50.9	36.0	--	48.8	--	--	48.9	50.8	47.3	--	48.9	--
Car or other vehicle	--	5.9	7.3	4.1	--	5.0	--	--	1.9	1.8	2.1	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.5	3.2	2.1	--	1.8	--	--	4.0	4.1	3.8	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	10.9	8.6	13.6	--	11.2	--	--	5.1	4.4	5.7	--	5.3	--
Public event	--	1.4	0.0	2.7	--	1.0	--	--	1.2	1.2	1.0	--	1.3	--
School property	--	0.8	0.0	1.6	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	0.6	1.7	--	1.2	--
Some other place	--	20.3	17.3	22.8	--	17.8	--	--	13.2	12.1	14.1	--	12.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Jackson County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010**

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	23.0	23.9	22.1	--	25.0	--	--	23.5	26.8	20.0	--	24.0	--
2	--	20.5	23.2	15.6	--	16.1	--	--	21.2	23.5	18.9	--	21.8	--
3	--	12.6	15.8	9.7	--	12.5	--	--	16.8	18.0	15.5	--	17.0	--
4	--	7.8	8.3	7.9	--	10.5	--	--	9.9	10.8	8.9	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	36.0	28.8	44.6	--	35.9	--	--	28.6	20.9	36.8	--	27.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Jackson County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months**

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.1	8.5	2.6	10.9	5.9	8.2	7.0	4.6	5.1	1.9	7.8	4.2	5.2	4.9
Selling drugs	3.3	5.5	2.6	6.2	3.1	5.1	4.5	3.3	8.5	3.8	8.7	3.1	8.8	6.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.6	3.1	1.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.4	3.1	1.9	2.5	2.2
Being arrested	3.7	4.8	3.3	5.4	4.4	5.0	4.3	4.1	5.3	3.4	6.2	3.5	5.8	4.8
Taking a handgun to school	0.6	1.6	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.0
Getting suspended	20.3	14.2	12.5	21.5	19.0	15.6	16.9	16.2	13.6	10.7	18.7	14.7	15.0	14.7
Attacking someone with intent to harm	11.5	8.6	7.1	12.9	11.8	9.0	9.8	10.8	10.5	8.9	12.3	10.2	11.1	10.6
Being drunk or high at school	6.1	13.5	8.1	12.2	6.0	12.7	10.2	7.4	17.0	11.8	14.0	7.3	17.0	12.9

**Table 12. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Jackson County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.1	6.7	6.0	6.0	4.6	5.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	6.2	5.1	7.9	8.2	8.0	5.1	8.5	7.0
Selling drugs	3.1	4.5	3.9	5.9	5.1	5.4	1.9	4.1	3.1	3.9	7.2	5.6	3.2	6.2	4.8	3.3	5.5	4.5
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.1	2.6	2.4	4.4	2.2	3.1	3.4	1.6	2.4	3.0	1.0	1.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.4
Being arrested	3.1	5.4	4.4	3.8	4.7	4.3	2.5	3.2	2.8	3.3	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.8	4.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.3	2.2	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.2
Getting suspended	20.8	15.2	17.7	24.7	13.5	18.7	15.3	12.9	14.0	18.5	15.2	16.7	19.8	16.1	17.7	20.3	14.2	16.9
Attacking someone with intent to harm	17.0	14.4	15.6	15.3	13.5	14.2	10.9	8.4	9.6	15.1	10.7	12.7	15.0	10.4	12.5	11.5	8.6	9.8
Being drunk or high at school	11.0	18.5	15.5	9.0	19.4	14.6	8.4	15.3	12.1	7.1	11.9	9.7	7.1	14.2	11.0	6.1	13.5	10.2

**Table 13. Percentages of Jackson County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported gambling and arguing about gambling in the past 12 months**

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Gambling	55.9	45.1	40.7	58.6	55.0	48.0	49.9	54.8	50.5	42.1	62.2	54.5	51.4	52.4
Arguing about gambling	16.0	10.6	8.7	17.3	15.7	11.7	13.0	15.9	12.1	9.8	17.5	15.5	12.6	13.7



**Table 14. Percentages of Jackson County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior**

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bullying caused worry	24.7	17.0	28.1	12.8	24.2	17.1	20.4	29.8	17.8	28.0	18.2	29.6	18.1	23.0
Skipped school because of bullying	4.4	3.7	7.0	1.0	3.7	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.9	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.8
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	19.5	9.4	11.0	16.4	18.6	10.1	13.9	18.4	8.2	10.8	14.3	18.1	8.6	12.6
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	38.7	24.1	34.7	26.3	38.1	24.0	30.5	36.6	21.4	28.5	27.4	36.1	22.4	28.0
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	6.0	8.5	9.7	4.8	5.9	9.1	7.4	8.6	9.3	12.3	5.8	8.5	9.5	9.0
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	15.0	8.4	7.4	15.2	14.1	10.0	11.3	13.6	8.5	8.7	12.6	12.9	9.2	10.7
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	28.2	16.4	20.6	22.0	28.0	17.3	21.6	23.2	16.6	18.1	20.7	22.4	17.8	19.5
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	5.4	7.7	8.2	4.9	6.2	7.0	6.7	5.7	6.3	7.2	4.9	5.5	6.5	6.0

**Table 15. Percentages of Jackson County youth and Florida Statewide high school students who reported being physically or verbally bullied in the past year, by location**

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Classroom (while teacher was out)	--	4.9	3.3	6.3	--	4.8	--	--	3.6	3.6	3.6	--	3.7	--
Classroom (while teacher was in)	--	6.2	6.0	6.5	--	6.8	--	--	6.6	7.2	6.0	--	6.8	--
Cafeteria	--	5.8	7.3	4.5	--	5.6	--	--	4.2	4.8	3.7	--	4.3	--
Restroom	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.8	--	--	1.4	1.3	1.5	--	1.3	--
Hallways or stairwells	--	6.3	8.2	4.3	--	6.0	--	--	5.4	6.7	4.2	--	5.6	--
Gym or locker room	--	3.3	2.3	4.3	--	3.4	--	--	2.5	1.8	3.2	--	2.4	--
Somewhere else in school	--	3.1	3.1	3.2	--	2.9	--	--	2.5	2.7	2.2	--	2.6	--
Playground or athletic field	--	1.7	1.4	2.0	--	1.6	--	--	1.5	1.2	1.7	--	1.4	--
Parking lot or car pick-up area	--	1.6	1.7	1.6	--	1.4	--	--	1.2	1.3	1.1	--	1.2	--
Bus stop	--	1.3	1.3	1.3	--	1.4	--	--	1.4	1.5	1.3	--	1.4	--
On school property outside of building	--	2.0	1.9	1.8	--	2.1	--	--	1.2	1.2	1.2	--	1.1	--
School bus	--	2.9	4.0	1.9	--	2.7	--	--	2.2	2.4	2.0	--	2.3	--
After-school activities	--	1.8	1.3	2.4	--	2.1	--	--	1.6	1.6	1.6	--	1.7	--
Field trips or off-campus events	--	0.4	0.6	0.3	--	0.2	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.7	--	0.6	--
On the way to or from school	--	1.3	1.2	1.4	--	0.6	--	--	1.3	1.4	1.1	--	1.3	--
Online, phone, or text message	--	5.5	8.9	2.3	--	5.0	--	--	5.8	9.3	2.2	--	6.1	--
Other non-school locations	--	7.0	8.1	6.1	--	5.9	--	--	5.9	7.6	4.2	--	6.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 16. Percentages of Jackson County youth and Florida Statewide high school students who reported having seen delinquent behavior among gang members at school this school year**

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fighting	--	26.4	26.4	27.0	--	26.9	--	--	44.6	46.6	42.6	--	45.8	--
Stealing or robbing	--	15.1	12.8	16.9	--	15.3	--	--	28.0	26.2	29.7	--	28.5	--
Vandalism (including graffiti)	--	16.4	13.1	19.6	--	16.7	--	--	30.0	28.6	31.2	--	30.4	--
Selling drugs	--	21.4	17.6	25.1	--	20.9	--	--	33.6	31.5	35.6	--	34.1	--
Carrying weapons	--	15.1	10.4	20.1	--	15.2	--	--	19.5	18.1	20.7	--	19.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, among Jackson County youth and Florida Statewide high school students**

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Never belonged to a gang	--	86.9	92.7	81.3	--	87.3	--	--	84.7	89.4	80.0	--	85.0	--
Fun and excitement	--	1.9	0.9	3.0	--	2.1	--	--	2.0	1.3	2.7	--	2.1	--
Protection	--	1.3	0.4	2.3	--	1.4	--	--	1.4	0.9	1.9	--	1.4	--
Friend or relative in a gang	--	2.0	0.9	3.1	--	2.3	--	--	1.8	1.3	2.3	--	1.8	--
Forced to join	--	0.2	0.0	0.3	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.6	--	0.4	--
To get respect	--	1.6	0.4	2.8	--	1.4	--	--	1.4	0.7	2.1	--	1.4	--
Money	--	1.5	1.0	2.0	--	1.8	--	--	1.3	0.6	2.1	--	1.4	--
To fit in better	--	0.6	0.0	1.2	--	0.8	--	--	0.4	0.2	0.6	--	0.4	--
Other reasons	--	2.1	0.7	3.4	--	1.8	--	--	2.2	1.3	3.2	--	2.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Jackson County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities**

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	57.0	55.7	49.7	63.0	56.8	55.9	56.3	35.8	39.8	34.2	41.8	35.7	40.8	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	38.7	20.4	30.0	27.4	39.7	19.0	28.5	44.6	25.9	29.8	38.0	43.7	26.8	34.0
School Band	23.5	11.7	20.4	13.3	24.4	12.8	16.9	15.5	6.9	10.6	10.8	15.5	7.0	10.7
School Club(s)	21.6	45.0	47.4	21.7	24.3	39.7	34.7	18.1	31.0	33.6	17.7	19.3	30.1	25.4
Community Club(s)	6.0	13.0	15.7	4.1	6.3	13.3	9.9	10.9	14.0	16.4	9.1	11.2	13.8	12.7

**Table 19. Protective factor prevalence rates for Jackson County, Florida Statewide and the national normative database, 2010**

Domain	Scale	Jackson County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	77	50	61	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	61	55	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	58	50	53	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	44	55	46	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	58	47	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	66	80	50	60	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>53</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 20. Risk factor prevalence rates for Jackson County, Florida Statewide and the national normative database, 2010**

Domain	Scale	Jackson County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	51	47	51	50	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	49	52	61	63	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	48	38	44	38	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	45	32	48	37	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	39	50	25	38	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	48	39	48	46	44	45
	Family Conflict	38	35	42	37	42	37
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	24	38	22	38	23	41
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	42	44	43	46	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	56	53	54	51	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	42	50	46	47	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	36	47	41	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	43	37	41	40	39	45
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	37	40	44	49	40	46
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	40	34	35	33	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>43</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Jackson County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain	Scale	Jackson County					
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	63	64	59	61	57
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	53	53	53	55	55
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	51	55	52	49	49
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	41	45	43	42	44
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	44	50	43	47	49
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	68	68	67	66	63	66
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>56</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Jackson County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain	Scale	Jackson County					
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	45	43	45	46	52	51
	Transitions and Mobility	35	51	48	57	56	49
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	57	56	49	51	54	48
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	59	51	46	46	52	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	38	34	36	35	44	39
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	52	51	46	46	51	48
	Family Conflict	41	36	40	40	41	38
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	24	28	28	24	30	24
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	63	44	49	49	47	42
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	56	57	53	66	56
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	46	45	44	40	50	42
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	41	44	43	49	48
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	44	50	46	44	51	43
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	41	47	38	39	42	37
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	55	52	49	44	45	40
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>46</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Jackson County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain	Scale	Jackson County					
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	75	77	78	72	69	77
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	56	53	53	52	61
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	55	60	58	50	58
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	45	52	50	52	55
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	55	61	57	52	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	79	80	80	78	78	80
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>61</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>65</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Jackson County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain		Jackson County					
Scale		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	40	42	39	45	50	47
	Transitions and Mobility	37	45	49	50	52	52
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	33	34	34	31	30	38
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	45	42	43	40	38	32
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	59	49	52	47	53	50
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	43	47	46	50	49	39
	Family Conflict	30	28	31	26	31	35
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	33	34	40	31	35	38
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	54	41	46	40	42	44
	Lack of Commitment to School	44	55	51	47	52	53
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	43	40	42	42	43	50
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	34	37	36	40	41	36
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	40	37	35	37	37
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	36	38	33	35	43	40
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	48	42	40	37	38	34
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.