

2010 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Gadsden County Report

Appendix A

Detailed Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Gadsden County youth and Florida Statewide 2010 youth

	Gadsden County			Florida Statewide 2010	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	372	52.8		35,119	48.2
Male	321	45.6		36,540	50.2
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	523	74.3		12,829	17.7
American Indian	5	0.7		812	1.1
Asian	2	0.3		1,667	2.3
Hispanic/Latino	113	16.1		16,990	23.5
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0		314	0.4
Other/Multiple	38	5.4		10,689	14.8
White, non-Hispanic	19	2.7		29,034	40.1
Age					
10	0	0.0		102	0.1
11	24	3.4		2,655	3.6
12	96	13.6		8,828	12.1
13	135	19.2		10,495	14.4
14	108	15.3		10,640	14.6
15	108	15.3		11,346	15.6
16	83	11.8		11,220	15.4
17	89	12.6		10,069	13.8
18	50	7.1		6,339	8.7
19 or older	11	1.6		844	1.2
Grade					
6th	132	18.8		10,458	14.4
7th	145	20.6		10,655	14.6
8th	122	17.3		10,428	14.3
9th	90	12.8		11,566	15.9
10th	80	11.4		10,486	14.4
11th	79	11.2		10,131	13.9
12th	56	8.0		9,072	12.5
Overall Middle School	399	56.7		31,541	43.3
Overall High School	305	43.3		41,256	56.7
Total	704	100.0		72,797	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Gadsden County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes

	Gadsden County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	32.7	52.2	44.5	41.6	32.7	50.5	42.7	35.3	63.9	53.0	50.2	35.9	63.4	51.5
Cigarettes	24.8	28.5	24.2	30.0	24.5	26.9	26.7	16.6	33.0	25.4	26.5	16.0	32.6	25.9
Marijuana or Hashish	11.4	28.3	16.2	24.5	10.6	26.8	20.1	10.5	33.8	22.0	25.5	10.5	33.5	23.8
Inhalants	11.5	6.2	12.1	5.2	13.1	6.1	8.7	12.5	8.0	11.0	8.9	12.4	8.3	10.0
Club Drugs	0.5	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	5.2	3.5	3.9	1.7	5.0	3.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.4	0.0	1.8	0.8	1.9	5.4	3.2	4.7	1.9	5.2	3.9
Methamphetamine	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	2.5	1.0	2.2	1.3	2.5	1.0	1.7	1.8	3.8	2.7	3.1	1.7	3.6	2.9
Heroin	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0
Depressants	0.9	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.1	2.8	8.2	6.5	5.2	2.8	7.9	5.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.1	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.3	5.3	5.1	4.4	9.7	8.0	6.9	4.3	9.7	7.4
Prescription Amphetamines	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.6	5.2	3.9	3.3	1.6	4.9	3.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.4	8.3	6.2	7.8	5.8	6.1	6.9	4.8	8.0	6.9	6.2	4.7	8.0	6.6
Any illicit drug	23.6	35.8	29.3	30.7	23.8	35.0	29.8	22.8	40.7	32.7	33.2	22.7	40.6	33.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.4	15.9	19.8	13.5	18.9	13.9	16.6	18.3	23.1	22.0	20.0	18.1	23.2	21.0
Alcohol only	15.8	23.3	22.7	16.7	15.6	22.5	19.6	18.7	27.0	24.8	22.2	19.3	27.0	23.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	38.9	58.8	51.5	47.0	39.0	57.1	49.0	41.5	67.5	57.4	55.3	41.9	67.4	56.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.7	6.5	7.0	5.0	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.3	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.1	4.1	4.9

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs.

Table 3. Percentages of Gadsden County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days

	Gadsden County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	14.2	29.7	21.8	23.1	13.4	28.4	22.2	16.8	38.0	29.4	28.3	16.9	37.0	28.8
Binge Drinking	8.8	14.6	10.9	13.0	8.9	12.2	11.8	6.9	19.6	13.0	15.2	6.8	18.3	14.1
Cigarettes	5.9	8.7	5.0	10.0	6.4	5.8	7.3	4.5	12.1	8.1	9.5	4.3	11.5	8.8
Marijuana or Hashish	5.4	18.2	8.8	15.4	4.5	17.1	12.0	5.7	18.6	11.4	14.6	5.6	18.3	13.0
Inhalants	4.3	2.6	4.6	2.1	4.8	2.9	3.4	4.8	2.0	3.6	2.8	4.7	2.2	3.2
Club Drugs	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.1
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Heroin	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Depressants	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.1	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.1	2.7	2.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.6	4.6	3.4	3.0	1.8	3.8	3.2	2.2	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.1	3.6	2.9
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.1
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.9	4.4	3.7	4.7	4.3	3.8	4.2	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.6
Any illicit drug	13.8	23.8	18.2	19.7	13.9	23.1	18.9	11.7	22.7	17.3	18.6	11.6	22.6	18.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.3	10.6	12.4	8.5	11.0	9.7	10.4	8.5	10.0	9.8	8.8	8.5	10.0	9.3
Alcohol only	7.7	15.1	13.5	9.7	7.2	15.0	11.6	10.3	21.3	17.5	15.6	10.6	20.6	16.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	21.1	38.6	31.1	29.2	20.7	37.8	30.0	21.8	43.6	34.4	33.7	21.9	42.8	34.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.4	9.3	9.7	6.8	8.0	9.9	8.4	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.3	6.1	5.6

Note: The first 15 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Gadsden County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	22.0	46.3	35.2	31.8	53.7	43.5	42.6	58.4	50.5	28.8	44.0	36.7	35.9	46.2	41.5	32.7	52.2	42.7
Cigarettes	24.9	42.3	34.4	27.5	36.1	32.0	33.8	34.5	34.2	23.9	30.8	27.4	32.5	28.4	30.3	24.8	28.5	26.7
Marijuana or Hashish	7.9	20.1	14.8	10.2	21.4	16.2	12.2	27.2	19.6	8.7	24.9	17.1	12.1	23.1	18.1	11.4	28.3	20.1
Inhalants	6.7	6.3	6.5	5.8	7.6	6.7	9.2	6.7	7.9	6.1	3.9	5.0	7.6	5.9	6.7	11.5	6.2	8.7
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.6	--	--	0.5	2.2	1.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	--	--	0.3	1.3	0.8
Methamphetamine	3.7	1.2	2.3	2.1	0.3	1.1	2.1	0.5	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.7	0.8	1.9	--	1.4	0.7	1.0
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	--	--	2.5	1.0	1.7
Heroin	2.3	1.4	1.8	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
Depressants	--	--	--	0.3	3.7	2.2	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.0	3.8	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	--	--	--	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	2.2	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.2	3.6	3.3	3.5	4.1	6.0	5.1
Prescription Amphetamines	--	--	--	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	3.6	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.1
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	4.2	1.3	2.6	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	3.0	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	--	--	5.4	8.3	6.9
Any illicit drug	--	--	--	18.2	26.4	22.5	22.5	32.7	27.5	17.1	31.2	24.3	21.4	27.5	24.7	23.6	35.8	29.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	--	--	--	12.4	12.4	12.4	13.3	12.0	12.6	11.9	10.5	11.1	13.5	11.6	12.5	17.4	15.9	16.6
Alcohol only	--	--	--	20.5	32.1	26.6	26.8	29.9	28.4	20.3	19.1	19.7	20.6	25.4	23.2	15.8	23.3	19.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	--	--	--	38.0	57.5	48.3	48.6	62.7	55.6	36.6	50.1	43.5	42.0	53.0	47.9	38.9	58.8	49.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	--	--	--	6.2	4.2	5.1	6.3	4.5	5.4	8.6	6.9	7.7	6.1	6.7	6.4	5.7	6.5	6.1

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. Results for combinations of drugs are not presented for 2000 because new ATOD items were added between 2000 and 2002. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Gadsden County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	10.8	27.5	20.1	15.0	32.6	24.4	23.0	31.7	27.2	13.4	23.4	18.6	16.4	22.7	19.8	14.2	29.7	22.2
Binge Drinking	8.5	17.9	13.9	8.8	12.8	10.9	11.6	16.0	13.8	6.7	15.5	11.4	10.5	11.1	10.8	8.8	14.6	11.8
Cigarettes	8.3	8.6	8.6	6.8	11.0	9.0	7.8	7.3	7.5	5.7	11.2	8.8	10.2	10.7	10.5	5.9	8.7	7.3
Marijuana or Hashish	4.0	8.2	6.3	6.3	12.9	9.9	7.2	13.1	10.2	4.0	10.8	7.5	5.6	10.7	8.4	5.4	18.2	12.0
Inhalants	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.5	5.4	2.3	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	4.3	2.6	3.4
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	--	--	0.4	1.1	0.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.5	0.6	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	1.1	0.0	0.5
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	4.3	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3
Depressants	--	--	--	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	--	--	--	0.3	1.8	1.1	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.8	0.0	0.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.6	4.6	3.2
Prescription Amphetamines	--	--	--	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.6	3.1	2.3	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	2.4	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	--	--	3.9	4.4	4.2
Any illicit drug	--	--	--	13.2	17.3	15.4	13.7	15.2	14.4	9.6	15.9	12.8	10.8	14.5	12.9	13.8	23.8	18.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	--	--	--	8.3	5.8	6.9	8.5	4.0	6.2	7.4	8.4	7.8	7.1	6.5	6.8	10.3	10.6	10.4
Alcohol only	--	--	--	9.4	19.3	14.8	16.6	20.5	18.5	9.5	9.1	9.4	11.9	13.8	12.9	7.7	15.1	11.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	--	--	--	22.4	35.5	29.3	29.1	35.0	31.9	18.1	25.7	22.1	22.7	28.3	25.8	21.1	38.6	30.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	--	--	--	7.0	3.0	4.8	6.5	3.9	5.2	4.7	2.2	3.5	7.0	6.0	6.4	7.4	9.3	8.4

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. Results for combinations of drugs are not presented for 2000 because new ATOD items were added between 2000 and 2002. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Gadsden County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval and peer approval

	Gadsden County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	22.8	20.6	24.8	--	23.0	--	--	27.1	25.3	29.0	--	27.6	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	6.1	5.8	6.5	--	5.9	--	--	5.8	5.3	6.4	--	5.9	--
Cigarettes	--	18.3	15.4	21.6	--	18.8	--	--	17.1	15.9	18.3	--	17.5	--
Marijuana	--	11.9	3.7	20.9	--	10.6	--	--	11.3	8.5	13.9	--	11.4	--
Perceive great risk of harm if...														
One or more drinks every day	40.5	44.5	45.0	40.2	42.1	42.2	42.5	43.2	42.1	46.9	38.4	44.0	41.6	42.6
Smoke a pack or more every day	56.6	63.0	63.7	56.8	56.9	62.7	59.9	66.6	66.5	69.2	64.0	67.5	66.4	66.5
Smoke marijuana regularly	54.9	44.2	59.1	40.1	57.7	43.8	49.4	66.7	44.5	59.0	49.4	66.7	44.8	54.1
Try marijuana once or twice	36.4	27.2	35.8	27.7	39.1	26.0	31.7	39.1	21.2	30.8	27.2	38.3	21.5	28.9
Think it would be wrong for someone their age to...														
Smoke cigarettes	87.4	80.0	84.9	82.5	87.5	82.6	83.7	90.1	75.0	82.1	80.9	90.1	77.1	81.5
Drink alcohol regularly	78.5	68.8	73.5	73.6	77.7	70.2	73.6	81.4	55.5	67.1	66.4	80.8	56.3	66.7
Smoke marijuana	88.8	71.6	83.8	76.6	88.7	73.5	80.0	88.5	67.8	79.4	74.2	88.4	68.2	76.8
Use other illicit drugs	95.9	95.2	97.3	94.1	95.7	96.4	95.5	96.2	93.0	95.4	93.4	96.3	93.0	94.4
Good chance of being seen as cool if...														
Drink alcohol regularly	8.0	14.7	12.4	10.6	8.6	14.1	11.4	9.1	16.0	14.3	11.8	9.3	15.8	13.0
Smoke cigarettes	7.1	8.7	7.7	8.4	7.7	8.5	7.9	7.0	6.2	6.8	6.2	7.0	6.1	6.5
Smoke marijuana	9.7	21.8	14.2	17.7	9.6	21.5	15.9	11.9	18.0	15.6	15.0	12.1	18.3	15.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Gadsden County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	26.8	--	--	30.1	--	--	30.2	--	--	25.8	--	--	31.8	--	--	22.8	--
Regular alcohol use	--	8.6	--	--	8.0	--	--	6.2	--	--	6.2	--	--	8.1	--	--	6.1	--
Cigarettes	--	24.6	--	--	27.9	--	--	26.0	--	--	19.7	--	--	24.7	--	--	18.3	--
Marijuana	--	6.1	--	--	11.0	--	--	11.3	--	--	11.3	--	--	12.5	--	--	11.9	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	33.1	39.0	36.2	33.9	38.3	36.2	35.5	42.4	38.9	34.7	33.3	34.0	36.6	39.4	38.2	40.5	44.5	42.5
Daily cigarette use	44.5	55.5	50.4	46.0	62.3	54.7	48.9	68.2	58.5	52.4	51.6	52.8	46.8	51.8	49.5	56.6	63.0	59.9
Regular marijuana use	41.9	53.7	48.4	47.3	51.3	49.3	52.3	53.4	52.9	56.3	50.4	53.0	47.0	44.5	45.7	54.9	44.2	49.4
Try marijuana	31.6	32.4	32.1	33.7	33.2	33.4	36.8	33.1	34.8	38.4	24.5	31.7	31.9	28.1	29.8	36.4	27.2	31.7
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	87.0	85.0	85.8	89.0	75.8	82.0	86.6	80.2	83.4	88.1	72.2	79.3	86.3	79.7	82.7	87.4	80.0	83.7
Drink regularly	85.3	75.6	79.8	82.7	62.8	72.2	75.5	64.0	69.9	82.2	67.4	73.9	76.7	68.6	72.3	78.5	68.8	73.6
Smoke marijuana	94.7	89.6	91.7	90.7	75.4	82.6	88.2	75.8	82.0	91.8	80.7	85.1	88.1	77.8	82.5	88.8	71.6	80.0
Use other illicit drugs	96.9	98.6	97.8	96.6	91.2	93.7	98.2	98.4	98.3	95.1	96.9	96.1	95.3	95.0	95.2	95.9	95.2	95.5
Seen as cool																		
Drink regularly	7.3	11.2	9.6	5.4	10.0	7.8	10.4	15.8	13.1	8.6	11.3	11.4	9.3	12.5	11.1	8.0	14.7	11.4
Smoke cigarettes	6.7	8.9	7.8	5.7	6.1	5.9	6.9	7.5	7.3	9.8	7.5	9.9	9.1	8.9	9.0	7.1	8.7	7.9
Smoke marijuana	8.9	10.8	9.9	8.1	13.8	11.0	12.4	20.3	16.3	11.4	21.0	17.4	12.5	14.4	13.6	9.7	21.8	15.9

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Gadsden County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010

	Gadsden County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	5.1	7.3	2.9	--	6.4	--	--	9.2	6.3	12.5	--	8.3	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.5	0.0	3.0	--	1.8	--	--	2.4	2.3	2.4	--	2.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.6	--	0.3	--
Someone bought it for me	--	15.9	10.6	21.4	--	11.5	--	--	19.3	16.5	22.1	--	18.3	--
Someone gave it to me	--	42.7	54.1	30.8	--	42.0	--	--	41.5	47.8	35.1	--	42.8	--
Took it from a store	--	5.3	4.2	6.4	--	4.7	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.9	--	0.6	--
Took it from a family member	--	4.1	8.0	0.0	--	5.1	--	--	7.5	7.8	7.2	--	8.5	--
Some other way	--	25.4	15.8	35.5	--	28.4	--	--	19.1	18.7	19.2	--	19.0	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Gadsden County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010

	Gadsden County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	19.1	32.5	5.2	--	20.6	--	--	24.6	25.1	24.3	--	25.1	--
Another person's home	--	31.3	26.3	36.5	--	27.5	--	--	48.9	50.8	47.3	--	48.9	--
Car or other vehicle	--	5.0	2.6	7.5	--	6.3	--	--	1.9	1.8	2.1	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	8.9	9.5	8.3	--	11.1	--	--	4.0	4.1	3.8	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	5.1	2.1	8.2	--	6.4	--	--	5.1	4.4	5.7	--	5.3	--
Public event	--	2.7	3.1	2.3	--	2.0	--	--	1.2	1.2	1.0	--	1.3	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	0.6	1.7	--	1.2	--
Some other place	--	27.9	23.9	32.0	--	26.1	--	--	13.2	12.1	14.1	--	12.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Gadsden County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010

	Gadsden County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	47.2	45.8	48.5	--	49.1	--	--	23.5	26.8	20.0	--	24.0	--
2	--	31.4	31.1	31.7	--	32.1	--	--	21.2	23.5	18.9	--	21.8	--
3	--	9.6	12.7	6.6	--	10.9	--	--	16.8	18.0	15.5	--	17.0	--
4	--	1.6	3.2	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	9.9	10.8	8.9	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	10.2	7.1	13.2	--	7.9	--	--	28.6	20.9	36.8	--	27.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Gadsden County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months

	Gadsden County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	7.5	5.9	1.6	12.2	7.6	5.4	6.7	4.6	5.1	1.9	7.8	4.2	5.2	4.9
Selling drugs	3.6	9.0	1.1	12.4	3.1	7.6	6.3	3.3	8.5	3.8	8.7	3.1	8.8	6.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.1	1.0	0.5	2.8	2.0	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.4	1.4	3.1	1.9	2.5	2.2
Being arrested	4.9	6.3	3.5	7.8	5.0	5.8	5.6	4.1	5.3	3.4	6.2	3.5	5.8	4.8
Taking a handgun to school	1.3	1.5	0.2	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.0
Getting suspended	32.1	25.8	28.3	29.6	29.0	28.3	28.9	16.2	13.6	10.7	18.7	14.7	15.0	14.7
Attacking someone with intent to harm	15.8	15.6	15.2	16.2	16.1	14.6	15.7	10.8	10.5	8.9	12.3	10.2	11.1	10.6
Being drunk or high at school	7.1	15.7	8.1	14.6	5.9	14.8	11.4	7.4	17.0	11.8	14.0	7.3	17.0	12.9

Table 12. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Gadsden County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.6	6.0	4.9	3.4	5.3	4.5	3.2	6.4	4.9	2.1	8.1	6.6	3.0	5.3	4.3	7.5	5.9	6.7
Selling drugs	1.9	6.9	4.6	1.2	5.8	3.8	1.0	7.5	4.4	2.6	9.3	7.5	4.2	6.1	5.2	3.6	9.0	6.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.6	3.6	2.7	1.3	2.6	2.1	3.6	8.2	7.0	4.5	3.2	3.8	2.1	1.0	1.5
Being arrested	4.5	8.2	6.5	4.5	5.8	5.2	5.3	7.2	6.3	5.1	7.1	7.5	8.0	6.8	7.3	4.9	6.3	5.6
Taking a handgun to school	0.4	2.7	1.7	0.7	2.3	1.6	0.0	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.4
Getting suspended	30.9	22.4	26.0	26.7	25.6	25.9	33.9	17.7	25.6	30.3	22.6	27.3	45.5	20.6	31.5	32.1	25.8	28.9
Attacking someone with intent to harm	16.0	17.2	16.7	13.9	15.7	14.9	19.6	17.3	18.5	14.2	10.6	13.2	20.2	15.7	17.7	15.8	15.6	15.7
Being drunk or high at school	6.9	11.4	9.5	7.8	15.6	12.3	11.8	14.6	13.3	7.3	13.7	12.1	10.7	13.8	12.4	7.1	15.7	11.4

Table 13. Percentages of Gadsden County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported gambling and arguing about gambling in the past 12 months

	Gadsden County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Gambling	57.4	44.1	39.7	62.2	58.0	46.1	50.7	54.8	50.5	42.1	62.2	54.5	51.4	52.4
Arguing about gambling	17.1	11.2	10.6	17.7	16.8	11.7	14.1	15.9	12.1	9.8	17.5	15.5	12.6	13.7

Table 14. Percentages of Gadsden County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior

	Gadsden County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bullying caused worry	18.3	10.1	18.5	9.9	18.1	12.5	14.1	29.8	17.8	28.0	18.2	29.6	18.1	23.0
Skipped school because of bullying	2.5	2.0	3.1	1.5	2.5	1.9	2.3	3.7	3.9	4.9	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.8
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	12.7	3.8	9.5	6.8	13.6	4.6	8.1	18.4	8.2	10.8	14.3	18.1	8.6	12.6
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	36.4	20.5	31.0	25.3	36.9	22.5	28.2	36.6	21.4	28.5	27.4	36.1	22.4	28.0
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	9.6	8.5	11.2	6.9	9.6	8.1	9.0	8.6	9.3	12.3	5.8	8.5	9.5	9.0
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	17.1	9.9	10.1	16.9	17.4	11.8	13.4	13.6	8.5	8.7	12.6	12.9	9.2	10.7
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	32.5	19.5	26.3	25.7	32.3	23.4	25.8	23.2	16.6	18.1	20.7	22.4	17.8	19.5
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	8.1	6.3	7.6	6.8	8.2	5.9	7.1	5.7	6.3	7.2	4.9	5.5	6.5	6.0

Table 15. Percentages of Gadsden County youth and Florida Statewide high school students who reported being physically or verbally bullied in the past year, by location

	Gadsden County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Classroom (while teacher was out)	--	3.5	5.1	1.9	--	4.3	--	--	3.6	3.6	3.6	--	3.7	--
Classroom (while teacher was in)	--	4.0	5.6	2.4	--	4.5	--	--	6.6	7.2	6.0	--	6.8	--
Cafeteria	--	1.9	3.0	0.7	--	1.5	--	--	4.2	4.8	3.7	--	4.3	--
Restroom	--	0.3	0.0	0.6	--	0.0	--	--	1.4	1.3	1.5	--	1.3	--
Hallways or stairwells	--	3.0	4.0	1.9	--	2.8	--	--	5.4	6.7	4.2	--	5.6	--
Gym or locker room	--	0.7	1.3	0.0	--	0.9	--	--	2.5	1.8	3.2	--	2.4	--
Somewhere else in school	--	1.2	2.3	0.0	--	1.2	--	--	2.5	2.7	2.2	--	2.6	--
Playground or athletic field	--	1.2	0.0	2.5	--	1.1	--	--	1.5	1.2	1.7	--	1.4	--
Parking lot or car pick-up area	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	1.3	1.1	--	1.2	--
Bus stop	--	1.3	2.4	0.0	--	1.2	--	--	1.4	1.5	1.3	--	1.4	--
On school property outside of building	--	0.9	1.2	0.6	--	0.8	--	--	1.2	1.2	1.2	--	1.1	--
School bus	--	1.9	3.6	0.0	--	2.0	--	--	2.2	2.4	2.0	--	2.3	--
After-school activities	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.6	1.6	1.6	--	1.7	--
Field trips or off-campus events	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.7	--	0.6	--
On the way to or from school	--	0.3	0.6	0.0	--	0.4	--	--	1.3	1.4	1.1	--	1.3	--
Online, phone, or text message	--	2.0	3.2	0.8	--	1.9	--	--	5.8	9.3	2.2	--	6.1	--
Other non-school locations	--	2.5	4.8	0.0	--	3.4	--	--	5.9	7.6	4.2	--	6.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 16. Percentages of Gadsden County youth and Florida Statewide high school students who reported having seen delinquent behavior among gang members at school this school year

	Gadsden County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fighting	--	65.0	60.4	70.3	--	68.1	--	--	44.6	46.6	42.6	--	45.8	--
Stealing or robbing	--	25.2	23.0	27.9	--	25.2	--	--	28.0	26.2	29.7	--	28.5	--
Vandalism (including graffiti)	--	35.8	33.2	38.5	--	32.7	--	--	30.0	28.6	31.2	--	30.4	--
Selling drugs	--	44.5	41.3	48.4	--	44.3	--	--	33.6	31.5	35.6	--	34.1	--
Carrying weapons	--	27.2	24.9	30.1	--	25.6	--	--	19.5	18.1	20.7	--	19.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, among Gadsden County youth and Florida Statewide high school students

	Gadsden County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Never belonged to a gang	--	77.5	86.6	67.3	--	82.7	--	--	84.7	89.4	80.0	--	85.0	--
Fun and excitement	--	3.5	2.2	4.9	--	2.9	--	--	2.0	1.3	2.7	--	2.1	--
Protection	--	0.9	0.5	1.4	--	0.7	--	--	1.4	0.9	1.9	--	1.4	--
Friend or relative in a gang	--	3.5	1.6	5.5	--	2.9	--	--	1.8	1.3	2.3	--	1.8	--
Forced to join	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.6	--	0.4	--
To get respect	--	1.2	0.5	2.1	--	0.7	--	--	1.4	0.7	2.1	--	1.4	--
Money	--	1.5	0.0	3.2	--	0.8	--	--	1.3	0.6	2.1	--	1.4	--
To fit in better	--	0.2	0.5	0.0	--	0.3	--	--	0.4	0.2	0.6	--	0.4	--
Other reasons	--	3.2	2.8	3.7	--	3.4	--	--	2.2	1.3	3.2	--	2.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Gadsden County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities

	Gadsden County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	53.0	45.8	38.6	59.5	50.9	50.3	49.3	35.8	39.8	34.2	41.8	35.7	40.8	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	27.7	19.2	19.5	27.5	25.8	22.6	23.3	44.6	25.9	29.8	38.0	43.7	26.8	34.0
School Band	16.8	13.8	19.5	10.9	17.8	12.8	15.3	15.5	6.9	10.6	10.8	15.5	7.0	10.7
School Club(s)	12.8	15.0	17.5	10.5	14.4	13.5	14.0	18.1	31.0	33.6	17.7	19.3	30.1	25.4
Community Club(s)	13.2	9.8	16.0	6.7	13.0	11.2	11.4	10.9	14.0	16.4	9.1	11.2	13.8	12.7

Table 19. Protective factor prevalence rates for Gadsden County, Florida Statewide and the national normative database, 2010

Domain	Scale	Gadsden County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	73	50	61	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	59	55	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	55	50	53	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	48	46	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	52	47	59	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	55	74	50	60	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		53	60	50	58	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 20. Risk factor prevalence rates for Gadsden County, Florida Statewide and the national normative database, 2010

Domain	Scale	Gadsden County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	62	60	51	50	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	56	50	61	63	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	58	35	44	38	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	44	29	48	37	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	24	43	25	38	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	63	52	48	46	44	45
	Family Conflict	38	24	42	37	42	37
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	17	26	22	38	23	41
School	Poor Academic Performance	50	50	43	46	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	42	37	54	51	47	46
Peer and Individual	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	44	42	46	47	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	31	47	41	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	45	32	41	40	39	45
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	51	49	44	49	40	46
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	39	33	35	33	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		45	40	43	44	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Gadsden County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010

Domain	Scale	Gadsden County					
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	60	55	56	56	59
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	56	51	54	49	55
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	50	46	47	41	52
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	51	43	53	40	47
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	48	45	41	38	51
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	58	59	59	57	51	55
Average Prevalence Rate		57	54	50	51	46	53

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Gadsden County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010

Domain	Scale	Gadsden County					
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
Community	Community Disorganization	48	58	63	58	64	62
	Transitions and Mobility	41	56	58	56	55	56
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	56	52	60	56	66	58
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	29	38	47	33	46	44
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	18	23	22	25	26	24
Family	Poor Family Management	67	60	61	65	69	63
	Family Conflict	28	38	46	43	42	38
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	13	19	18	14	26	17
School	Poor Academic Performance	68	50	54	56	58	50
	Lack of Commitment to School	30	34	49	42	56	42
Peer and Individual	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	29	36	41	35	41	44
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	31	39	52	45	53	47
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	34	42	49	45	50	45
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	62	57	58	54	61	51
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	33	48	57	47	45	39
Average Prevalence Rate		37	43	51	45	51	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Gadsden County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010

Domain	Scale	Gadsden County					
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	73	68	73	77	65	73
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	65	55	56	47	58	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	67	55	58	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	53	61	48	51	48
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	50	50	52	44	52
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	70	74	81	73	70	74
Average Prevalence Rate		64	59	63	58	57	60

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Gadsden County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010

Domain	Scale	Gadsden County					
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
Community	Community Disorganization	52	59	60	65	60	60
	Transitions and Mobility	47	53	56	58	55	50
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	28	37	33	26	31	35
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	26	39	37	28	27	29
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	39	36	46	32	35	43
Family	Poor Family Management	46	55	58	59	63	52
	Family Conflict	36	33	37	37	31	24
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	19	20	21	15	27	26
School	Poor Academic Performance	54	48	48	56	48	50
	Lack of Commitment to School	25	37	32	30	35	37
Peer and Individual	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	31	37	39	37	38	42
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	28	34	36	35	32	31
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	22	38	31	35	32	32
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	45	42	41	50	50	49
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	32	37	38	27	37	33
Average Prevalence Rate		31	38	36	36	37	37

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.