

# **2010 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Franklin County Report**



# Appendix A

## Detailed Tables

---

**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Franklin County youth and Florida Statewide 2010 youth**

	Franklin County			Florida Statewide 2010	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	84	48.8		35,119	48.2
Male	82	47.7		36,540	50.2
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	18	10.5		12,829	17.7
American Indian	3	1.7		812	1.1
Asian	0	0.0		1,667	2.3
Hispanic/Latino	2	1.2		16,990	23.5
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0		314	0.4
Other/Multiple	14	8.1		10,689	14.8
White, non-Hispanic	134	77.9		29,034	40.1
<b>Age</b>					
10	1	0.6		102	0.1
11	9	5.2		2,655	3.6
12	27	15.7		8,828	12.1
13	34	19.8		10,495	14.4
14	29	16.9		10,640	14.6
15	22	12.8		11,346	15.6
16	26	15.1		11,220	15.4
17	14	8.1		10,069	13.8
18	8	4.7		6,339	8.7
19 or older	2	1.2		844	1.2
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	36	20.9		10,458	14.4
7th	35	20.3		10,655	14.6
8th	28	16.3		10,428	14.3
9th	26	15.1		11,566	15.9
10th	23	13.4		10,486	14.4
11th	13	7.6		10,131	13.9
12th	11	6.4		9,072	12.5
Overall Middle School	99	57.6		31,541	43.3
Overall High School	73	42.4		41,256	56.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>72,797</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Franklin County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes**

	Franklin County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	47.1	73.8	62.4	61.9	48.2	74.7	60.6	35.3	63.9	53.0	50.2	35.9	63.4	51.5
Cigarettes	32.3	47.4	48.0	34.9	32.5	47.7	40.0	16.6	33.0	25.4	26.5	16.0	32.6	25.9
Marijuana or Hashish	22.9	50.3	37.5	38.9	22.3	53.4	36.9	10.5	33.8	22.0	25.5	10.5	33.5	23.8
Inhalants	18.3	18.7	12.3	24.2	16.7	18.4	18.5	12.5	8.0	11.0	8.9	12.4	8.3	10.0
Club Drugs	0.9	4.9	2.2	3.8	0.9	6.1	2.9	1.7	5.2	3.5	3.9	1.7	5.0	3.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.9	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.9	2.8	1.6	1.9	5.4	3.2	4.7	1.9	5.2	3.9
Methamphetamine	2.3	4.8	1.1	4.9	2.3	6.0	3.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.1	9.4	3.1	7.7	1.1	6.0	5.3	1.8	3.8	2.7	3.1	1.7	3.6	2.9
Heroin	2.0	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0
Depressants	8.8	14.8	13.6	9.8	9.6	13.8	11.8	2.8	8.2	6.5	5.2	2.8	7.9	5.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.4	20.3	14.5	11.4	7.3	19.3	13.0	4.4	9.7	8.0	6.9	4.3	9.7	7.4
Prescription Amphetamines	3.0	20.0	9.6	12.9	2.0	22.3	11.5	1.6	5.2	3.9	3.3	1.6	4.9	3.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	2.0	3.8	1.0	4.8	1.9	4.7	2.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.4	14.6	9.8	11.0	4.2	14.5	10.0	4.8	8.0	6.9	6.2	4.7	8.0	6.6
Any illicit drug	34.1	60.7	50.4	47.0	32.4	64.6	47.5	22.8	40.7	32.7	33.2	22.7	40.6	33.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	25.3	42.0	36.6	32.3	24.9	41.7	33.7	18.3	23.1	22.0	20.0	18.1	23.2	21.0
Alcohol only	15.6	15.7	13.5	18.7	17.8	13.8	15.7	18.7	27.0	24.8	22.2	19.3	27.0	23.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	49.6	76.4	63.7	65.7	50.2	78.2	63.1	41.5	67.5	57.4	55.3	41.9	67.4	56.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.1	2.7	1.0	3.8	2.0	3.3	2.4	6.3	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.1	4.1	4.9

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs.

**Table 3. Percentages of Franklin County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days**

	Franklin County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	22.9	50.6	36.8	38.3	21.7	56.4	36.9	16.8	38.0	29.4	28.3	16.9	37.0	28.8
Binge Drinking	8.3	29.3	17.5	21.6	6.9	36.4	19.0	6.9	19.6	13.0	15.2	6.8	18.3	14.1
Cigarettes	10.6	19.1	17.3	13.9	9.2	21.9	15.0	4.5	12.1	8.1	9.5	4.3	11.5	8.8
Marijuana or Hashish	11.5	26.8	17.6	22.3	10.0	31.7	19.3	5.7	18.6	11.4	14.6	5.6	18.3	13.0
Inhalants	7.6	2.2	5.4	3.4	7.4	2.7	4.8	4.8	2.0	3.6	2.8	4.7	2.2	3.2
Club Drugs	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	5.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	6.2	2.6	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.1
Methamphetamine	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Depressants	2.5	8.4	1.3	8.6	2.4	10.4	5.5	1.1	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.1	2.7	2.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.3	4.4	1.2	3.4	1.3	5.6	2.9	2.2	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.1	3.6	2.9
Prescription Amphetamines	1.2	4.9	1.6	3.4	1.2	6.1	3.1	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.1
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.8	6.3	5.2	2.3	0.8	7.9	3.6	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.6
Any illicit drug	16.7	35.2	23.8	28.7	15.2	41.3	26.1	11.7	22.7	17.3	18.6	11.6	22.6	18.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.3	18.8	14.3	13.7	9.1	23.0	14.1	8.5	10.0	9.8	8.8	8.5	10.0	9.3
Alcohol only	10.5	17.9	14.5	15.1	10.8	17.8	14.3	10.3	21.3	17.5	15.6	10.6	20.6	16.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	26.7	53.1	38.2	43.3	25.7	58.9	40.0	21.8	43.6	34.4	33.7	21.9	42.8	34.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.1	2.6	1.7	5.0	4.0	3.2	3.3	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.3	6.1	5.6

Note: The first 15 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Franklin County youth, 2001, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2001			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	49.8	86.1	68.8	40.2	79.2	59.7	53.0	68.6	61.2	39.2	68.4	55.7	53.6	76.0	65.7	47.1	73.8	60.6
Cigarettes	42.2	72.5	58.4	43.1	64.3	53.6	39.3	52.9	46.4	30.6	51.8	42.8	39.4	58.3	49.5	32.3	47.4	40.0
Marijuana or Hashish	23.2	51.3	37.5	16.7	48.5	32.8	25.4	42.1	34.1	18.0	42.0	31.4	14.5	47.7	32.3	22.9	50.3	36.9
Inhalants	9.1	5.2	7.1	9.4	7.9	8.7	17.8	9.0	13.3	15.1	15.6	15.3	15.0	23.5	19.5	18.3	18.7	18.5
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	--	--	0.9	4.9	2.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.2	--	--	0.9	2.3	1.6
Methamphetamine	4.6	4.2	4.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	0.0	2.7	1.5	1.6	3.2	--	2.3	4.8	3.6
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.0	--	--	1.1	9.4	5.3
Heroin	4.4	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.0	2.3	1.3	3.9	1.5	2.6	2.0	0.9	1.5
Depressants	--	--	--	1.6	12.1	7.0	5.0	12.4	8.7	2.0	19.3	11.5	3.9	12.1	8.3	8.8	14.8	11.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	--	--	--	4.1	14.3	9.3	5.4	13.4	9.4	4.4	17.3	11.4	11.7	20.4	16.4	5.4	20.3	13.0
Prescription Amphetamines	--	--	--	4.2	7.8	6.0	6.9	6.4	6.6	3.6	9.2	6.6	5.8	11.0	8.6	3.0	20.0	11.5
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	2.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	4.4	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	0.0	0.9	3.6	1.6	2.5	2.0	3.8	2.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.6	--	--	5.4	14.6	10.0
Any illicit drug	--	--	--	24.2	52.5	38.5	31.5	47.9	40.1	26.3	50.0	39.5	30.4	58.3	45.3	34.1	60.7	47.5
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	--	--	--	14.0	25.3	19.6	21.5	25.2	23.3	17.1	30.7	24.5	25.1	35.9	30.9	25.3	42.0	33.7
Alcohol only	--	--	--	18.2	26.7	22.4	23.7	23.9	23.7	18.0	20.5	19.6	25.0	17.4	20.9	15.6	15.7	15.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	--	--	--	42.2	78.6	60.6	54.9	71.9	63.7	44.0	70.0	58.8	55.4	76.0	66.5	49.6	76.4	63.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	--	--	--	2.4	0.0	1.2	2.5	3.6	3.0	5.3	2.2	3.5	1.7	0.0	0.8	2.1	2.7	2.4

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. Results for combinations of drugs are not presented for 2000 because new ATOD items were added between 2000 and 2002. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Franklin County youth, 2001, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2001			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	33.1	70.9	52.8	20.5	50.1	35.2	27.5	44.6	36.6	18.5	45.4	33.6	29.6	56.0	43.8	22.9	50.6	36.9
Binge Drinking	20.7	47.3	34.4	12.3	37.0	24.8	19.9	27.7	23.9	8.9	34.1	22.9	20.3	21.1	20.7	8.3	29.3	19.0
Cigarettes	14.9	36.5	26.0	8.5	22.5	15.5	12.2	19.2	16.0	8.7	19.5	14.9	15.5	24.5	20.3	10.6	19.1	15.0
Marijuana or Hashish	16.0	26.0	20.8	6.7	20.0	13.3	13.5	17.3	15.5	9.1	24.6	18.0	9.0	21.8	15.9	11.5	26.8	19.3
Inhalants	5.1	1.1	3.1	1.6	1.1	1.4	9.2	1.8	5.3	6.3	2.2	4.0	6.0	6.5	6.3	7.6	2.2	4.8
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	0.9	0.0	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.0	5.0	2.6
Methamphetamine	2.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.6
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin	2.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Depressants	--	--	--	0.0	4.7	2.4	3.6	4.4	4.0	2.1	10.0	6.5	2.2	6.5	4.6	2.5	8.4	5.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	--	--	--	3.4	9.2	6.3	2.6	4.8	3.7	1.7	8.5	5.5	4.6	11.6	8.4	1.3	4.4	2.9
Prescription Amphetamines	--	--	--	0.9	3.5	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.5	1.1	1.7	4.1	6.8	5.6	1.2	4.9	3.1
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	--	--	0.8	6.3	3.6
Any illicit drug	--	--	--	8.1	23.2	15.7	18.6	21.2	19.8	11.7	26.5	20.2	14.6	27.1	21.4	16.7	35.2	26.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	--	--	--	3.2	11.0	7.2	11.7	10.1	10.9	7.7	13.3	10.7	9.6	16.8	13.5	9.3	18.8	14.1
Alcohol only	--	--	--	15.5	33.0	24.2	15.9	27.1	22.0	8.2	21.7	15.6	16.4	31.6	24.7	10.5	17.9	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	--	--	--	22.7	54.9	39.0	33.8	48.3	41.4	19.3	47.7	35.1	31.4	58.7	46.0	26.7	53.1	40.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	--	--	--	2.5	4.5	3.5	5.9	3.8	4.8	1.6	3.4	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.6	4.1	2.6	3.3

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. Results for combinations of drugs are not presented for 2000 because new ATOD items were added between 2000 and 2002. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 6. Percentages of Franklin County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval and peer approval**

	Franklin County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	43.7	42.8	46.3	--	39.1	--	--	27.1	25.3	29.0	--	27.6	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	18.4	25.2	14.3	--	18.7	--	--	5.8	5.3	6.4	--	5.9	--
Cigarettes	--	33.6	40.1	30.4	--	33.4	--	--	17.1	15.9	18.3	--	17.5	--
Marijuana	--	15.2	21.4	11.4	--	15.5	--	--	11.3	8.5	13.9	--	11.4	--
<b>Perceive great risk of harm if...</b>														
One or more drinks every day	37.1	30.4	39.3	27.1	39.6	31.2	33.7	43.2	42.1	46.9	38.4	44.0	41.6	42.6
Smoke a pack or more every day	60.0	66.6	63.4	63.3	62.7	66.9	63.3	66.6	66.5	69.2	64.0	67.5	66.4	66.5
Smoke marijuana regularly	55.1	42.4	52.4	44.4	57.2	40.8	48.6	66.7	44.5	59.0	49.4	66.7	44.8	54.1
Try marijuana once or twice	36.2	16.5	24.2	27.4	35.8	17.6	26.3	39.1	21.2	30.8	27.2	38.3	21.5	28.9
<b>Think it would be wrong for someone their age to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	81.6	62.8	69.4	73.7	82.6	62.0	72.3	90.1	75.0	82.1	80.9	90.1	77.1	81.5
Drink alcohol regularly	71.3	46.5	60.2	56.5	74.1	41.7	59.1	81.4	55.5	67.1	66.4	80.8	56.3	66.7
Smoke marijuana	75.4	55.4	65.3	63.3	79.2	49.3	65.5	88.5	67.8	79.4	74.2	88.4	68.2	76.8
Use other illicit drugs	96.1	93.7	91.9	97.3	97.7	92.6	94.9	96.2	93.0	95.4	93.4	96.3	93.0	94.4
<b>Good chance of being seen as cool if...</b>														
Drink alcohol regularly	12.9	26.3	22.8	18.1	12.5	28.9	19.6	9.1	16.0	14.3	11.8	9.3	15.8	13.0
Smoke cigarettes	10.5	13.4	13.3	11.5	11.5	12.8	12.0	7.0	6.2	6.8	6.2	7.0	6.1	6.5
Smoke marijuana	21.2	23.7	21.7	23.6	21.0	26.8	22.5	11.9	18.0	15.6	15.0	12.1	18.3	15.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Franklin County youth, 2001, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2001			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	41.4	--	--	49.0	--	--	42.9	--	--	38.9	--	--	52.5	--	--	43.7	--
Regular alcohol use	--	2.4	--	--	14.5	--	--	9.4	--	--	15.4	--	--	21.9	--	--	18.4	--
Cigarettes	--	34.8	--	--	49.0	--	--	43.2	--	--	39.1	--	--	42.8	--	--	33.6	--
Marijuana	--	19.0	--	--	25.2	--	--	23.8	--	--	32.4	--	--	27.9	--	--	15.2	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	35.4	32.4	33.7	40.0	26.0	33.0	33.3	28.8	30.9	32.2	29.5	30.5	34.9	34.7	34.8	37.1	30.4	33.7
Daily cigarette use	64.2	52.8	58.0	60.0	47.2	53.7	63.2	51.9	57.2	56.1	55.3	55.6	60.9	43.3	51.5	60.0	66.6	63.3
Regular marijuana use	66.1	36.2	50.2	65.4	29.2	47.1	53.0	39.9	46.0	56.3	28.7	41.7	63.2	42.3	51.9	55.1	42.4	48.6
Try marijuana	36.6	19.1	27.3	47.3	15.9	31.6	39.2	19.3	28.8	34.9	16.6	25.0	27.8	17.8	22.4	36.2	16.5	26.3
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	81.3	52.1	65.9	81.9	57.4	69.6	80.2	63.7	71.1	83.1	65.2	73.1	80.3	59.9	69.3	81.6	62.8	72.3
Drink regularly	72.5	31.8	50.9	76.6	39.6	57.9	58.6	46.2	51.8	76.7	41.3	57.1	73.2	36.9	53.6	71.3	46.5	59.1
Smoke marijuana	80.8	54.0	66.5	91.0	59.1	74.9	76.9	65.5	70.6	80.2	63.9	71.0	88.5	57.6	71.8	75.4	55.4	65.5
Use other illicit drugs	90.9	97.0	94.2	99.3	92.7	96.0	92.0	93.7	93.0	94.8	84.7	89.3	98.5	86.3	91.9	96.1	93.7	94.9
<b>Seen as cool</b>																		
Drink regularly	14.3	28.4	21.8	7.2	18.2	12.8	16.6	18.6	17.9	13.4	12.4	12.7	15.9	28.7	22.7	12.9	26.3	19.6
Smoke cigarettes	7.9	24.9	16.9	4.6	6.5	5.6	10.4	7.1	8.9	10.6	0.0	4.8	13.1	9.6	11.2	10.5	13.4	12.0
Smoke marijuana	12.6	24.2	18.7	10.2	13.1	11.7	19.4	17.0	18.4	16.9	9.8	12.9	13.3	24.3	19.2	21.2	23.7	22.5

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Franklin County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010**

	Franklin County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	11.0	0.0	18.5	--	12.1	--	--	9.2	6.3	12.5	--	8.3	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	2.4	2.3	2.4	--	2.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	2.0	0.0	3.4	--	2.2	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.6	--	0.3	--
Someone bought it for me	--	35.9	39.9	33.2	--	36.5	--	--	19.3	16.5	22.1	--	18.3	--
Someone gave it to me	--	29.2	37.1	23.9	--	27.5	--	--	41.5	47.8	35.1	--	42.8	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.9	--	0.6	--
Took it from a family member	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	7.5	7.8	7.2	--	8.5	--
Some other way	--	21.8	23.0	21.0	--	21.7	--	--	19.1	18.7	19.2	--	19.0	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Franklin County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010**

	Franklin County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	10.8	6.0	14.3	--	11.9	--	--	24.6	25.1	24.3	--	25.1	--
Another person's home	--	34.8	51.8	22.8	--	36.2	--	--	48.9	50.8	47.3	--	48.9	--
Car or other vehicle	--	6.1	8.6	4.3	--	6.7	--	--	1.9	1.8	2.1	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	4.9	6.7	3.5	--	5.3	--	--	4.0	4.1	3.8	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	10.6	15.6	7.1	--	7.0	--	--	5.1	4.4	5.7	--	5.3	--
Public event	--	2.5	0.0	4.3	--	2.8	--	--	1.2	1.2	1.0	--	1.3	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	0.6	1.7	--	1.2	--
Some other place	--	30.3	11.2	43.7	--	30.2	--	--	13.2	12.1	14.1	--	12.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Franklin County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010**

	Franklin County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	18.7	24.1	15.0	--	14.3	--	--	23.5	26.8	20.0	--	24.0	--
2	--	17.3	18.5	16.4	--	18.8	--	--	21.2	23.5	18.9	--	21.8	--
3	--	9.4	10.4	8.8	--	10.3	--	--	16.8	18.0	15.5	--	17.0	--
4	--	14.4	7.2	19.4	--	15.7	--	--	9.9	10.8	8.9	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	40.2	39.8	40.4	--	41.0	--	--	28.6	20.9	36.8	--	27.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Franklin County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months**

	Franklin County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	7.5	18.5	6.8	20.0	6.2	24.4	13.1	4.6	5.1	1.9	7.8	4.2	5.2	4.9
Selling drugs	2.1	20.9	7.3	16.8	2.1	22.4	11.8	3.3	8.5	3.8	8.7	3.1	8.8	6.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.0	6.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	3.9	3.1	2.1	2.4	1.4	3.1	1.9	2.5	2.2
Being arrested	0.0	12.1	0.0	12.4	0.0	11.5	6.2	4.1	5.3	3.4	6.2	3.5	5.8	4.8
Taking a handgun to school	1.3	7.3	0.0	8.8	0.0	10.5	4.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.0
Getting suspended	15.4	21.7	16.7	21.0	12.8	24.8	18.6	16.2	13.6	10.7	18.7	14.7	15.0	14.7
Attacking someone with intent to harm	11.3	19.4	9.3	22.4	9.0	23.2	15.5	10.8	10.5	8.9	12.3	10.2	11.1	10.6
Being drunk or high at school	13.1	32.2	19.7	27.6	10.4	39.4	22.9	7.4	17.0	11.8	14.0	7.3	17.0	12.9

**Table 12. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Franklin County youth, 2001, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2001			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.9	0.0	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.0	5.0	3.1	4.0	2.0	3.2	2.7	7.3	11.6	9.7	7.5	18.5	13.1
Selling drugs	7.4	13.4	10.5	0.0	8.2	4.1	8.7	9.2	8.9	3.7	4.8	4.3	4.7	15.3	10.6	2.1	20.9	11.8
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.6	0.0	1.2	0.8	2.3	1.5	5.5	1.5	3.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	0.9	8.5	5.1	0.0	6.0	3.1
Being arrested	4.4	1.1	2.7	1.6	7.0	4.2	6.6	6.4	6.5	2.8	1.3	1.9	2.0	13.8	8.6	0.0	12.1	6.2
Taking a handgun to school	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.6	2.9	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	5.0	3.1	1.3	7.3	4.4
Getting suspended	20.7	20.2	20.3	34.7	19.7	27.3	21.8	10.0	15.8	32.1	20.2	25.6	18.7	27.6	23.6	15.4	21.7	18.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	18.9	15.0	16.8	9.0	12.7	10.9	11.9	10.2	11.0	20.5	12.2	15.8	8.8	27.4	18.9	11.3	19.4	15.5
Being drunk or high at school	15.0	18.8	16.9	6.8	20.2	13.4	16.5	23.2	19.9	5.5	19.0	13.0	19.2	37.5	29.3	13.1	32.2	22.9

**Table 13. Percentages of Franklin County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported gambling and arguing about gambling in the past 12 months**

	Franklin County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Gambling	45.6	53.1	37.3	59.6	46.3	56.3	49.3	54.8	50.5	42.1	62.2	54.5	51.4	52.4
Arguing about gambling	15.8	5.9	8.1	13.0	15.6	7.3	10.9	15.9	12.1	9.8	17.5	15.5	12.6	13.7



**Table 14. Percentages of Franklin County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior**

	Franklin County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bullying caused worry	33.4	21.1	34.9	21.2	35.5	21.4	27.3	29.8	17.8	28.0	18.2	29.6	18.1	23.0
Skipped school because of bullying	6.2	8.8	5.9	9.4	7.2	7.0	7.5	3.7	3.9	4.9	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.8
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	24.4	13.8	17.5	18.8	23.6	16.0	19.1	18.4	8.2	10.8	14.3	18.1	8.6	12.6
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	41.9	37.1	41.1	38.6	42.3	37.1	39.6	36.6	21.4	28.5	27.4	36.1	22.4	28.0
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	10.4	17.7	17.7	11.6	7.9	22.4	14.0	8.6	9.3	12.3	5.8	8.5	9.5	9.0
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	20.6	15.4	16.3	18.9	20.7	13.7	18.0	13.6	8.5	8.7	12.6	12.9	9.2	10.7
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	25.9	30.1	29.4	25.7	24.1	31.8	28.0	23.2	16.6	18.1	20.7	22.4	17.8	19.5
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	9.1	8.1	6.4	10.0	8.3	10.8	8.6	5.7	6.3	7.2	4.9	5.5	6.5	6.0

**Table 15. Percentages of Franklin County youth and Florida Statewide high school students who reported being physically or verbally bullied in the past year, by location**

	Franklin County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Classroom (while teacher was out)	--	8.2	15.0	3.8	--	7.2	--	--	3.6	3.6	3.6	--	3.7	--
Classroom (while teacher was in)	--	10.0	14.1	7.5	--	6.7	--	--	6.6	7.2	6.0	--	6.8	--
Cafeteria	--	14.1	27.1	5.4	--	14.8	--	--	4.2	4.8	3.7	--	4.3	--
Restroom	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.4	1.3	1.5	--	1.3	--
Hallways or stairwells	--	6.4	8.2	5.4	--	7.1	--	--	5.4	6.7	4.2	--	5.6	--
Gym or locker room	--	0.9	2.3	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	2.5	1.8	3.2	--	2.4	--
Somewhere else in school	--	4.0	4.6	3.8	--	4.0	--	--	2.5	2.7	2.2	--	2.6	--
Playground or athletic field	--	2.1	0.0	3.8	--	2.8	--	--	1.5	1.2	1.7	--	1.4	--
Parking lot or car pick-up area	--	4.6	5.9	3.8	--	6.0	--	--	1.2	1.3	1.1	--	1.2	--
Bus stop	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.4	1.5	1.3	--	1.4	--
On school property outside of building	--	6.4	15.8	0.0	--	8.4	--	--	1.2	1.2	1.2	--	1.1	--
School bus	--	4.0	4.6	3.8	--	4.0	--	--	2.2	2.4	2.0	--	2.3	--
After-school activities	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.6	1.6	1.6	--	1.7	--
Field trips or off-campus events	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.7	--	0.6	--
On the way to or from school	--	1.4	3.3	0.0	--	1.8	--	--	1.3	1.4	1.1	--	1.3	--
Online, phone, or text message	--	7.1	17.4	0.0	--	9.3	--	--	5.8	9.3	2.2	--	6.1	--
Other non-school locations	--	9.8	13.6	7.5	--	11.6	--	--	5.9	7.6	4.2	--	6.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 16. Percentages of Franklin County youth and Florida Statewide high school students who reported having seen delinquent behavior among gang members at school this school year**

	Franklin County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fighting	--	34.0	24.5	42.4	--	32.0	--	--	44.6	46.6	42.6	--	45.8	--
Stealing or robbing	--	14.5	12.9	16.4	--	14.5	--	--	28.0	26.2	29.7	--	28.5	--
Vandalism (including graffiti)	--	19.9	14.8	24.7	--	21.4	--	--	30.0	28.6	31.2	--	30.4	--
Selling drugs	--	26.7	19.0	33.5	--	28.6	--	--	33.6	31.5	35.6	--	34.1	--
Carrying weapons	--	23.2	15.9	29.8	--	25.6	--	--	19.5	18.1	20.7	--	19.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, among Franklin County youth and Florida Statewide high school students**

	Franklin County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Never belonged to a gang	--	78.9	92.9	67.8	--	75.8	--	--	84.7	89.4	80.0	--	85.0	--
Fun and excitement	--	1.1	0.0	1.9	--	1.4	--	--	2.0	1.3	2.7	--	2.1	--
Protection	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.4	0.9	1.9	--	1.4	--
Friend or relative in a gang	--	1.1	0.0	1.9	--	1.4	--	--	1.8	1.3	2.3	--	1.8	--
Forced to join	--	3.7	0.0	6.6	--	4.9	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.6	--	0.4	--
To get respect	--	3.0	0.0	5.3	--	3.9	--	--	1.4	0.7	2.1	--	1.4	--
Money	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.3	0.6	2.1	--	1.4	--
To fit in better	--	1.6	0.0	2.7	--	2.0	--	--	0.4	0.2	0.6	--	0.4	--
Other reasons	--	5.0	0.0	8.8	--	5.0	--	--	2.2	1.3	3.2	--	2.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Franklin County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities**

	Franklin County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	63.8	64.1	69.3	58.6	61.9	67.6	64.0	35.8	39.8	34.2	41.8	35.7	40.8	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	28.1	28.4	26.1	30.9	28.2	33.3	28.3	44.6	25.9	29.8	38.0	43.7	26.8	34.0
School Band	13.4	11.3	12.8	11.7	16.0	10.6	12.4	15.5	6.9	10.6	10.8	15.5	7.0	10.7
School Club(s)	2.8	30.3	17.6	16.5	6.2	28.0	16.5	18.1	31.0	33.6	17.7	19.3	30.1	25.4
Community Club(s)	9.0	13.2	12.0	11.0	9.8	9.7	11.1	10.9	14.0	16.4	9.1	11.2	13.8	12.7

**Table 19. Protective factor prevalence rates for Franklin County, Florida Statewide and the national normative database, 2010**

Domain	Scale	Franklin County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	78	50	61	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	45	55	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	44	50	53	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	43	60	46	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	55	47	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	63	66	50	60	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>55</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 20. Risk factor prevalence rates for Franklin County, Florida Statewide and the national normative database, 2010**

Domain	Scale	Franklin County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	56	68	51	50	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	54	47	61	63	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	56	61	44	38	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	57	48	48	37	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	40	53	25	38	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	49	60	48	46	44	45
	Family Conflict	41	35	42	37	42	37
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	22	51	22	38	23	41
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	41	51	43	46	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	64	67	54	51	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	49	56	46	47	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	40	52	47	41	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	47	54	41	40	39	45
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	53	55	44	49	40	46
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	51	51	35	33	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>48</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Franklin County, 2001, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain	Scale	Franklin County					
		2001	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	66	57	58	57	60
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	57	40	46	52	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	51	43	39	48	52
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	48	38	38	44	43
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	36	42	50	65	49
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	74	54	67	63	59	63
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>56</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>55</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Franklin County, 2001, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain	Scale	Franklin County					
		2001	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	50	61	69	67	66	56
	Transitions and Mobility	54	55	53	65	68	54
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	63	44	64	61	66	56
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	68	65	59	54	64	57
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	47	35	35	28	45	40
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	60	60	69	67	70	49
	Family Conflict	41	50	43	48	51	41
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	19	27	33	20	29	22
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	51	57	59	56	60	41
	Lack of Commitment to School	68	41	71	60	70	64
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	54	52	58	52	56	49
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	53	47	64	58	53	40
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	58	53	66	47	54	47
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	46	43	54	55	55	53
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	63	52	59	46	51	51
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>57</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>51</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Franklin County, 2001, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain	Scale	Franklin County					
		2001	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	70	67	82	72	75	78
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	36	41	51	58	46	45
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	45	55	58	43	44
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	43	45	49	42	20	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	50	61	50	28	55
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	69	62	69	59	61	66
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Franklin County, 2001, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain	Scale	Franklin County					
		2001	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	69	53	49	52	74	68
	Transitions and Mobility	53	53	55	57	75	47
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	64	44	49	45	57	61
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	75	66	53	61	54	48
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	69	57	50	50	63	53
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	70	53	45	63	69	60
	Family Conflict	37	38	30	30	35	35
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	42	40	39	40	44	51
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	47	50	45	51	35	51
	Lack of Commitment to School	64	58	55	65	71	67
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	59	42	48	45	54	56
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	59	44	42	53	52
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	57	60	49	53	56	54
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	54	66	62	66	51	55
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	58	59	51	55	59	51
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>56</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>56</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.