

# **2010 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Dixie County Report**



# Appendix A

## Detailed Tables

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**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Dixie County youth and Florida Statewide 2010 youth**

	Dixie County			Florida Statewide 2010	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	153	50.3		35,119	48.2
Male	150	49.3		36,540	50.2
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	25	8.2		12,829	17.7
American Indian	11	3.6		812	1.1
Asian	2	0.7		1,667	2.3
Hispanic/Latino	5	1.6		16,990	23.5
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0		314	0.4
Other/Multiple	28	9.2		10,689	14.8
White, non-Hispanic	232	76.3		29,034	40.1
<b>Age</b>					
10	0	0.0		102	0.1
11	12	3.9		2,655	3.6
12	48	15.8		8,828	12.1
13	39	12.8		10,495	14.4
14	54	17.8		10,640	14.6
15	44	14.5		11,346	15.6
16	40	13.2		11,220	15.4
17	38	12.5		10,069	13.8
18	23	7.6		6,339	8.7
19 or older	5	1.6		844	1.2
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	60	19.7		10,458	14.4
7th	44	14.5		10,655	14.6
8th	48	15.8		10,428	14.3
9th	41	13.5		11,566	15.9
10th	46	15.1		10,486	14.4
11th	33	10.9		10,131	13.9
12th	32	10.5		9,072	12.5
Overall Middle School	152	50.0		31,541	43.3
Overall High School	152	50.0		41,256	56.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>72,797</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Dixie County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes**

	Dixie County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	48.6	62.7	60.6	52.1	50.2	55.8	56.4	35.3	63.9	53.0	50.2	35.9	63.4	51.5
Cigarettes	32.3	55.5	50.0	40.7	34.6	50.2	45.1	16.6	33.0	25.4	26.5	16.0	32.6	25.9
Marijuana or Hashish	10.3	39.3	26.4	26.8	14.1	35.6	26.5	10.5	33.8	22.0	25.5	10.5	33.5	23.8
Inhalants	8.4	5.0	9.6	3.5	8.7	5.5	6.5	12.5	8.0	11.0	8.9	12.4	8.3	10.0
Club Drugs	1.2	3.2	1.9	2.8	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.7	5.2	3.5	3.9	1.7	5.0	3.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.8	3.9	2.4	2.6	1.6	2.6	2.5	1.9	5.4	3.2	4.7	1.9	5.2	3.9
Methamphetamine	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	3.2	1.4	2.6	0.5	2.7	2.0	1.8	3.8	2.7	3.1	1.7	3.6	2.9
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0
Depressants	3.9	9.3	9.1	4.9	4.4	7.7	6.9	2.8	8.2	6.5	5.2	2.8	7.9	5.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	7.7	12.1	8.7	11.7	6.7	11.2	10.2	4.4	9.7	8.0	6.9	4.3	9.7	7.4
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	3.4	0.5	3.9	0.7	3.4	2.2	1.6	5.2	3.9	3.3	1.6	4.9	3.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.4	0.7	0.0	2.0	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.1	3.4	2.7	4.7	3.8	4.3	3.7	4.8	8.0	6.9	6.2	4.7	8.0	6.6
Any illicit drug	19.2	47.7	35.9	34.4	22.8	44.2	35.0	22.8	40.7	32.7	33.2	22.7	40.6	33.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.1	24.5	19.1	21.7	15.6	22.7	20.3	18.3	23.1	22.0	20.0	18.1	23.2	21.0
Alcohol only	32.3	19.7	27.9	22.4	30.5	17.3	25.4	18.7	27.0	24.8	22.2	19.3	27.0	23.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	51.5	67.3	63.8	56.7	53.3	61.3	60.3	41.5	67.5	57.4	55.3	41.9	67.4	56.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.0	4.4	3.2	4.3	3.1	5.3	3.8	6.3	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.1	4.1	4.9

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs.

**Table 3. Percentages of Dixie County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days**

	Dixie County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	25.1	46.1	38.4	35.4	28.0	41.6	36.7	16.8	38.0	29.4	28.3	16.9	37.0	28.8
Binge Drinking	11.3	24.5	15.4	21.7	11.8	23.3	18.5	6.9	19.6	13.0	15.2	6.8	18.3	14.1
Cigarettes	8.2	24.4	12.6	21.6	10.1	21.0	17.2	4.5	12.1	8.1	9.5	4.3	11.5	8.8
Marijuana or Hashish	5.2	16.5	6.7	16.2	7.5	15.1	11.5	5.7	18.6	11.4	14.6	5.6	18.3	13.0
Inhalants	1.2	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.1	3.5	2.1	4.8	2.0	3.6	2.8	4.7	2.2	3.2
Club Drugs	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.1
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Depressants	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.1	2.7	2.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.1	3.3	1.8	5.5	3.3	4.8	3.6	2.2	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.1	3.6	2.9
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.1
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.0	0.6	1.3	2.1	2.8	0.8	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.6
Any illicit drug	10.3	20.9	9.8	22.5	12.6	20.3	16.2	11.7	22.7	17.3	18.6	11.6	22.6	18.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.9	10.1	7.3	10.9	8.0	11.4	9.1	8.5	10.0	9.8	8.8	8.5	10.0	9.3
Alcohol only	17.9	29.3	30.5	18.3	17.9	26.9	24.2	10.3	21.3	17.5	15.6	10.6	20.6	16.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	27.9	49.9	40.0	40.4	30.1	46.9	40.1	21.8	43.6	34.4	33.7	21.9	42.8	34.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.8	3.7	1.8	4.7	2.1	5.3	3.3	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.3	6.1	5.6

Note: The first 15 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Dixie County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	46.0	70.9	59.6	42.7	66.6	55.7	41.1	72.8	58.5	52.3	66.9	60.4	50.8	76.3	65.6	48.6	62.7	56.4
Cigarettes	43.5	55.7	50.1	39.6	59.8	51.2	35.2	58.0	47.8	40.4	51.8	46.8	44.2	52.0	48.7	32.3	55.5	45.1
Marijuana or Hashish	25.6	36.8	31.8	13.6	38.2	27.4	10.0	42.0	27.7	14.5	29.0	22.5	21.1	39.6	32.0	10.3	39.3	26.5
Inhalants	9.1	9.1	9.0	14.3	12.8	13.9	8.1	16.5	12.7	14.3	8.6	10.9	16.4	14.9	15.5	8.4	5.0	6.5
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.1	--	--	1.2	3.2	2.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.4	--	--	0.8	3.9	2.5
Methamphetamine	1.6	4.5	3.1	1.2	5.4	3.5	0.9	6.6	4.0	1.9	3.0	2.5	0.9	5.1	--	1.2	0.0	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.1	--	--	0.5	3.2	2.0
Heroin	0.0	2.9	1.6	2.3	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	4.5	2.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Depressants	--	--	--	4.1	10.5	7.6	3.4	14.1	9.6	6.1	9.6	8.0	9.3	16.2	13.4	3.9	9.3	6.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	--	--	--	8.7	12.1	10.5	7.1	17.3	12.7	9.6	11.5	10.6	16.6	21.2	19.3	7.7	12.1	10.2
Prescription Amphetamines	--	--	--	5.3	2.9	3.9	1.4	7.8	5.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	3.9	5.3	4.7	0.8	3.4	2.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	5.1	3.1	3.5	1.9	2.6	0.0	2.5	1.4	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.8	--	--	4.1	3.4	3.7
Any illicit drug	--	--	--	25.1	43.5	35.5	16.1	47.6	33.8	26.7	34.1	30.6	36.9	49.0	43.9	19.2	47.7	35.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	--	--	--	19.4	26.2	23.5	12.2	29.4	22.0	22.3	23.2	22.6	31.2	33.6	32.6	15.1	24.5	20.3
Alcohol only	--	--	--	25.6	27.1	26.2	26.8	26.9	26.8	30.9	35.1	33.3	20.9	29.9	26.1	32.3	19.7	25.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	--	--	--	50.7	70.4	61.6	42.8	74.1	60.3	56.9	68.6	63.3	57.6	78.8	70.0	51.5	67.3	60.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	--	--	--	8.1	4.1	6.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	4.8	2.0	3.2	7.2	2.6	4.5	3.0	4.4	3.8

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. Results for combinations of drugs are not presented for 2000 because new ATOD items were added between 2000 and 2002. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Dixie County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	29.8	45.0	38.2	23.9	39.3	32.2	17.5	48.3	34.5	31.6	40.0	36.1	24.6	48.0	38.2	25.1	46.1	36.7
Binge Drinking	19.4	23.2	21.7	22.2	21.5	21.6	10.3	31.1	21.8	13.7	23.3	19.0	13.9	31.5	24.1	11.3	24.5	18.5
Cigarettes	25.5	21.7	23.4	7.6	19.4	14.0	10.2	31.2	21.9	11.7	19.2	16.2	11.4	22.6	17.9	8.2	24.4	17.2
Marijuana or Hashish	17.8	19.3	18.4	6.9	19.7	14.3	6.1	21.4	14.6	5.9	14.1	10.5	11.2	22.3	17.7	5.2	16.5	11.5
Inhalants	3.3	3.0	3.1	6.2	4.0	4.9	2.3	5.3	4.0	3.9	3.1	3.4	8.0	4.4	5.9	1.2	2.8	2.1
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	--	--	0.0	1.1	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	--	--	0.0	0.7	0.4
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.9	1.3	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	--	--	0.0	0.9	0.5
Heroin	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Depressants	--	--	--	1.2	4.0	2.8	1.0	7.2	4.4	2.2	3.3	2.8	1.0	5.6	3.7	0.7	1.1	0.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	--	--	--	2.5	5.1	3.9	3.9	9.0	6.7	6.4	3.5	4.7	3.1	10.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	3.6
Prescription Amphetamines	--	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	3.4	2.1	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.9
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.7	--	--	3.0	0.6	1.7
Any illicit drug	--	--	--	14.1	24.1	19.8	8.6	26.0	18.3	14.5	16.7	15.6	18.6	25.7	22.7	10.3	20.9	16.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	--	--	--	10.1	11.6	10.9	6.0	14.4	10.7	11.7	8.1	9.6	12.0	14.7	13.6	7.9	10.1	9.1
Alcohol only	--	--	--	15.2	21.5	18.6	11.8	31.1	22.5	22.3	27.9	25.2	11.0	27.1	20.4	17.9	29.3	24.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	--	--	--	28.5	44.7	37.4	20.0	56.1	40.0	36.1	44.2	40.3	29.7	52.3	42.8	27.9	49.9	40.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	--	--	--	5.4	5.5	5.7	2.6	7.7	5.4	4.7	4.5	4.5	5.5	4.6	4.9	2.8	3.7	3.3

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. Results for combinations of drugs are not presented for 2000 because new ATOD items were added between 2000 and 2002. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 6. Percentages of Dixie County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval and peer approval**

	Dixie County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	31.4	29.2	33.4	--	29.4	--	--	27.1	25.3	29.0	--	27.6	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	7.7	8.3	7.1	--	7.6	--	--	5.8	5.3	6.4	--	5.9	--
Cigarettes	--	30.4	33.4	27.6	--	27.2	--	--	17.1	15.9	18.3	--	17.5	--
Marijuana	--	14.8	11.7	17.5	--	14.0	--	--	11.3	8.5	13.9	--	11.4	--
<b>Perceive great risk of harm if...</b>														
One or more drinks every day	48.4	30.9	38.5	39.1	45.8	32.6	38.7	43.2	42.1	46.9	38.4	44.0	41.6	42.6
Smoke a pack or more every day	67.8	64.6	67.4	64.4	67.7	62.3	66.0	66.6	66.5	69.2	64.0	67.5	66.4	66.5
Smoke marijuana regularly	70.8	46.0	57.0	56.6	70.0	43.7	57.0	66.7	44.5	59.0	49.4	66.7	44.8	54.1
Try marijuana once or twice	42.4	23.0	28.6	34.7	40.8	23.0	31.6	39.1	21.2	30.8	27.2	38.3	21.5	28.9
<b>Think it would be wrong for someone their age to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	87.0	60.7	73.1	71.4	86.6	65.3	72.3	90.1	75.0	82.1	80.9	90.1	77.1	81.5
Drink alcohol regularly	75.9	48.4	58.1	63.2	74.4	53.1	60.5	81.4	55.5	67.1	66.4	80.8	56.3	66.7
Smoke marijuana	90.5	76.7	86.2	79.4	91.0	75.9	82.8	88.5	67.8	79.4	74.2	88.4	68.2	76.8
Use other illicit drugs	97.4	95.2	97.7	94.6	97.5	95.9	96.2	96.2	93.0	95.4	93.4	96.3	93.0	94.4
<b>Good chance of being seen as cool if...</b>														
Drink alcohol regularly	9.1	18.7	16.8	12.4	10.6	17.1	14.5	9.1	16.0	14.3	11.8	9.3	15.8	13.0
Smoke cigarettes	5.8	1.8	4.4	2.9	5.5	1.7	3.6	7.0	6.2	6.8	6.2	7.0	6.1	6.5
Smoke marijuana	6.9	11.1	7.4	11.1	6.5	11.1	9.2	11.9	18.0	15.6	15.0	12.1	18.3	15.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Dixie County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	36.2	--	--	37.6	--	--	42.1	--	--	34.8	--	--	44.5	--	--	31.4	--
Regular alcohol use	--	10.0	--	--	9.0	--	--	15.0	--	--	8.5	--	--	9.3	--	--	7.7	--
Cigarettes	--	39.2	--	--	43.8	--	--	39.5	--	--	32.3	--	--	42.7	--	--	30.4	--
Marijuana	--	17.6	--	--	17.6	--	--	19.5	--	--	18.0	--	--	20.0	--	--	14.8	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	36.0	36.6	35.9	35.9	42.6	39.8	41.5	27.6	33.6	37.3	37.0	37.1	38.6	30.6	33.9	48.4	30.9	38.7
Daily cigarette use	59.2	65.0	62.4	56.1	62.9	60.2	64.1	57.1	60.2	67.6	63.9	65.3	68.3	61.9	64.5	67.8	64.6	66.0
Regular marijuana use	56.1	56.9	56.5	62.1	53.5	57.5	69.9	47.8	57.6	67.7	59.6	63.5	71.8	50.1	59.1	70.8	46.0	57.0
Try marijuana	39.2	28.1	33.1	35.4	28.4	31.7	45.6	23.5	33.1	38.4	31.5	34.9	38.3	30.4	33.7	42.4	23.0	31.6
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	82.3	61.8	70.7	83.1	64.4	72.8	87.9	59.6	72.1	84.7	66.2	74.0	82.8	59.9	69.3	87.0	60.7	72.3
Drink regularly	81.8	55.6	67.1	75.7	61.5	67.7	79.3	45.3	60.3	70.5	51.0	59.4	70.9	46.0	56.3	75.9	48.4	60.5
Smoke marijuana	86.7	74.6	80.1	87.4	70.3	78.0	89.4	64.2	75.4	89.8	74.6	81.3	86.3	70.1	76.7	90.5	76.7	82.8
Use other illicit drugs	98.0	96.3	96.9	94.3	95.5	95.0	98.6	91.7	94.8	96.4	95.2	95.8	95.2	91.7	93.1	97.4	95.2	96.2
<b>Seen as cool</b>																		
Drink regularly	15.9	14.6	15.2	6.9	19.2	13.6	8.9	17.7	13.8	11.2	14.8	13.4	11.9	20.8	17.2	9.1	18.7	14.5
Smoke cigarettes	14.6	8.1	10.9	4.1	9.3	6.9	6.1	7.6	7.0	5.8	6.1	6.1	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.8	1.8	3.6
Smoke marijuana	17.7	12.2	14.4	6.3	19.7	13.6	11.0	16.4	14.0	11.7	10.7	11.2	8.6	17.2	13.7	6.9	11.1	9.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Dixie County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010**

	Dixie County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	3.4	0.0	7.9	--	2.4	--	--	9.2	6.3	12.5	--	8.3	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	2.4	2.3	2.4	--	2.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	4.7	3.1	6.8	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.6	--	0.3	--
Someone bought it for me	--	29.9	19.8	43.4	--	27.7	--	--	19.3	16.5	22.1	--	18.3	--
Someone gave it to me	--	45.9	57.9	30.0	--	50.0	--	--	41.5	47.8	35.1	--	42.8	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.9	--	0.6	--
Took it from a family member	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	7.5	7.8	7.2	--	8.5	--
Some other way	--	16.0	19.2	11.8	--	19.9	--	--	19.1	18.7	19.2	--	19.0	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Dixie County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010**

	Dixie County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	14.4	24.3	6.1	--	16.7	--	--	24.6	25.1	24.3	--	25.1	--
Another person's home	--	18.3	25.7	12.1	--	16.5	--	--	48.9	50.8	47.3	--	48.9	--
Car or other vehicle	--	17.7	18.4	17.2	--	15.8	--	--	1.9	1.8	2.1	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.8	0.0	3.3	--	2.3	--	--	4.0	4.1	3.8	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	4.0	2.6	5.1	--	5.3	--	--	5.1	4.4	5.7	--	5.3	--
Public event	--	2.9	0.0	5.4	--	3.9	--	--	1.2	1.2	1.0	--	1.3	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	0.6	1.7	--	1.2	--
Some other place	--	40.9	29.0	50.9	--	39.5	--	--	13.2	12.1	14.1	--	12.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Dixie County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010**

	Dixie County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	19.3	26.5	10.6	--	18.9	--	--	23.5	26.8	20.0	--	24.0	--
2	--	23.2	25.6	20.3	--	27.2	--	--	21.2	23.5	18.9	--	21.8	--
3	--	13.3	21.3	3.4	--	14.6	--	--	16.8	18.0	15.5	--	17.0	--
4	--	3.9	4.9	2.8	--	1.6	--	--	9.9	10.8	8.9	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	40.2	21.7	62.9	--	37.8	--	--	28.6	20.9	36.8	--	27.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Dixie County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months**

	Dixie County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.8	9.7	1.8	13.9	8.9	7.5	7.9	4.6	5.1	1.9	7.8	4.2	5.2	4.9
Selling drugs	2.5	7.2	2.3	7.7	3.9	5.0	5.0	3.3	8.5	3.8	8.7	3.1	8.8	6.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.0	4.5	1.2	4.6	2.3	4.1	2.9	2.1	2.4	1.4	3.1	1.9	2.5	2.2
Being arrested	1.3	6.1	3.4	4.5	2.7	5.3	4.0	4.1	5.3	3.4	6.2	3.5	5.8	4.8
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	2.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.0
Getting suspended	10.2	15.1	9.1	16.6	11.1	15.0	12.9	16.2	13.6	10.7	18.7	14.7	15.0	14.7
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.0	18.6	9.3	20.1	9.4	18.4	14.7	10.8	10.5	8.9	12.3	10.2	11.1	10.6
Being drunk or high at school	5.3	19.5	9.0	17.1	6.2	16.6	13.1	7.4	17.0	11.8	14.0	7.3	17.0	12.9

**Table 12. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Dixie County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.9	6.1	5.5	7.5	4.8	6.2	3.7	5.4	4.9	6.7	7.0	6.8	7.3	8.4	7.9	5.8	9.7	7.9
Selling drugs	4.5	7.6	6.1	3.8	5.9	4.9	2.1	11.1	7.2	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.9	13.8	10.1	2.5	7.2	5.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.2	3.5	2.4	3.1	2.3	2.6	1.0	3.2	2.3	1.0	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.0	4.5	2.9
Being arrested	8.4	2.4	5.0	3.7	5.0	4.4	2.0	4.3	3.3	2.9	5.5	4.3	5.1	1.8	3.2	1.3	6.1	4.0
Taking a handgun to school	1.9	0.3	1.0	2.5	0.8	1.6	0.5	2.1	1.5	0.0	2.7	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.0	2.0	1.1
Getting suspended	26.0	15.6	21.0	17.5	11.3	13.9	16.6	14.7	15.5	20.6	11.2	15.1	19.2	15.7	17.2	10.2	15.1	12.9
Attacking someone with intent to harm	24.3	15.8	19.5	13.8	11.5	12.4	12.2	14.6	13.6	12.5	13.9	13.2	19.2	15.8	17.2	10.0	18.6	14.7
Being drunk or high at school	15.1	22.9	19.4	11.2	22.1	17.1	7.5	28.3	19.3	13.2	20.4	17.6	9.5	23.1	17.4	5.3	19.5	13.1

**Table 13. Percentages of Dixie County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported gambling and arguing about gambling in the past 12 months**

	Dixie County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Gambling	51.4	55.9	39.8	67.6	54.5	55.0	53.9	54.8	50.5	42.1	62.2	54.5	51.4	52.4
Arguing about gambling	18.9	14.0	15.4	17.0	16.8	16.1	16.1	15.9	12.1	9.8	17.5	15.5	12.6	13.7



**Table 14. Percentages of Dixie County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior**

	Dixie County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bullying caused worry	25.8	17.6	23.5	19.1	27.1	17.5	21.1	29.8	17.8	28.0	18.2	29.6	18.1	23.0
Skipped school because of bullying	4.5	6.9	6.3	5.5	6.4	5.9	5.8	3.7	3.9	4.9	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.8
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	20.1	14.8	14.9	19.3	21.3	15.0	17.1	18.4	8.2	10.8	14.3	18.1	8.6	12.6
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	35.2	34.3	37.0	32.8	38.8	33.0	34.7	36.6	21.4	28.5	27.4	36.1	22.4	28.0
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	8.5	12.5	16.9	5.2	10.5	10.6	10.8	8.6	9.3	12.3	5.8	8.5	9.5	9.0
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	16.3	16.5	10.7	21.7	17.2	15.4	16.4	13.6	8.5	8.7	12.6	12.9	9.2	10.7
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	23.0	25.6	20.1	27.9	25.4	24.2	24.4	23.2	16.6	18.1	20.7	22.4	17.8	19.5
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	5.8	9.6	10.8	4.6	6.2	9.1	7.9	5.7	6.3	7.2	4.9	5.5	6.5	6.0

**Table 15. Percentages of Dixie County youth and Florida Statewide high school students who reported being physically or verbally bullied in the past year, by location**

	Dixie County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Classroom (while teacher was out)	--	6.6	5.3	7.8	--	6.0	--	--	3.6	3.6	3.6	--	3.7	--
Classroom (while teacher was in)	--	13.0	12.7	13.3	--	10.6	--	--	6.6	7.2	6.0	--	6.8	--
Cafeteria	--	4.6	4.1	5.1	--	5.7	--	--	4.2	4.8	3.7	--	4.3	--
Restroom	--	1.8	3.7	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.4	1.3	1.5	--	1.3	--
Hallways or stairwells	--	5.8	6.4	5.2	--	6.4	--	--	5.4	6.7	4.2	--	5.6	--
Gym or locker room	--	6.5	4.0	8.7	--	6.2	--	--	2.5	1.8	3.2	--	2.4	--
Somewhere else in school	--	2.8	2.8	2.8	--	3.8	--	--	2.5	2.7	2.2	--	2.6	--
Playground or athletic field	--	2.7	3.3	2.1	--	3.7	--	--	1.5	1.2	1.7	--	1.4	--
Parking lot or car pick-up area	--	2.1	1.0	3.1	--	2.2	--	--	1.2	1.3	1.1	--	1.2	--
Bus stop	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.4	1.5	1.3	--	1.4	--
On school property outside of building	--	2.8	1.0	4.5	--	1.8	--	--	1.2	1.2	1.2	--	1.1	--
School bus	--	3.0	3.2	2.8	--	4.1	--	--	2.2	2.4	2.0	--	2.3	--
After-school activities	--	2.1	4.4	0.0	--	2.0	--	--	1.6	1.6	1.6	--	1.7	--
Field trips or off-campus events	--	0.8	1.7	0.0	--	1.1	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.7	--	0.6	--
On the way to or from school	--	2.1	3.2	1.0	--	2.2	--	--	1.3	1.4	1.1	--	1.3	--
Online, phone, or text message	--	7.1	14.9	0.0	--	6.6	--	--	5.8	9.3	2.2	--	6.1	--
Other non-school locations	--	7.6	11.0	4.7	--	7.6	--	--	5.9	7.6	4.2	--	6.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 16. Percentages of Dixie County youth and Florida Statewide high school students who reported having seen delinquent behavior among gang members at school this school year**

	Dixie County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fighting	--	32.3	31.6	32.9	--	33.3	--	--	44.6	46.6	42.6	--	45.8	--
Stealing or robbing	--	15.4	12.2	18.4	--	13.5	--	--	28.0	26.2	29.7	--	28.5	--
Vandalism (including graffiti)	--	26.1	24.3	27.8	--	28.0	--	--	30.0	28.6	31.2	--	30.4	--
Selling drugs	--	26.7	33.1	21.0	--	29.3	--	--	33.6	31.5	35.6	--	34.1	--
Carrying weapons	--	22.6	21.4	23.7	--	22.7	--	--	19.5	18.1	20.7	--	19.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, among Dixie County youth and Florida Statewide high school students**

	Dixie County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Never belonged to a gang	--	83.6	94.8	73.6	--	85.0	--	--	84.7	89.4	80.0	--	85.0	--
Fun and excitement	--	2.3	0.0	4.5	--	2.5	--	--	2.0	1.3	2.7	--	2.1	--
Protection	--	1.1	0.0	2.1	--	0.7	--	--	1.4	0.9	1.9	--	1.4	--
Friend or relative in a gang	--	1.4	0.0	2.6	--	1.0	--	--	1.8	1.3	2.3	--	1.8	--
Forced to join	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.6	--	0.4	--
To get respect	--	2.4	0.0	4.6	--	1.7	--	--	1.4	0.7	2.1	--	1.4	--
Money	--	2.8	0.0	5.3	--	3.0	--	--	1.3	0.6	2.1	--	1.4	--
To fit in better	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.2	0.6	--	0.4	--
Other reasons	--	4.1	0.0	7.7	--	4.0	--	--	2.2	1.3	3.2	--	2.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Dixie County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities**

	Dixie County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	56.2	43.3	45.2	52.0	55.0	44.9	48.9	35.8	39.8	34.2	41.8	35.7	40.8	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	37.0	18.1	27.6	24.7	34.8	19.7	26.3	44.6	25.9	29.8	38.0	43.7	26.8	34.0
School Band	7.1	10.8	13.4	5.4	10.4	8.5	9.2	15.5	6.9	10.6	10.8	15.5	7.0	10.7
School Club(s)	42.8	38.9	53.6	28.2	43.4	35.4	40.6	18.1	31.0	33.6	17.7	19.3	30.1	25.4
Community Club(s)	5.4	10.5	7.4	8.5	7.1	9.8	8.3	10.9	14.0	16.4	9.1	11.2	13.8	12.7

**Table 19. Protective factor prevalence rates for Dixie County, Florida Statewide and the national normative database, 2010**

Domain	Scale	Dixie County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	65	67	50	61	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	44	55	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	36	50	53	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	47	46	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	46	47	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	50	66	50	60	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>55</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 20. Risk factor prevalence rates for Dixie County, Florida Statewide and the national normative database, 2010**

Domain	Scale	Dixie County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	53	68	51	50	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	57	54	61	63	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	51	52	44	38	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	39	40	48	37	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	32	58	25	38	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	46	52	48	46	44	45
	Family Conflict	31	45	42	37	42	37
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	23	46	22	38	23	41
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	41	41	43	46	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	55	62	54	51	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	49	41	46	47	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	46	47	41	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	44	46	41	40	39	45
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	42	54	44	49	40	46
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	53	42	35	33	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>44</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Dixie County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain	Scale	Dixie County					
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	65	56	66	57	68	65
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	51	63	54	59	58
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	52	56	45	47	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	46	48	37	43	48
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	36	40	41	36	56
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	50	56	54	53	61	50
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>54</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>55</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Dixie County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain		Dixie County					
Scale		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	46	53	49	51	56	53
	Transitions and Mobility	52	51	55	60	53	57
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	57	57	48	57	52	51
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	50	57	44	51	57	39
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	32	35	30	42	43	32
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	49	58	46	56	52	46
	Family Conflict	41	43	32	46	42	31
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	23	23	23	30	28	23
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	51	44	46	49	47	41
	Lack of Commitment to School	49	60	55	60	59	55
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	44	40	42	42	54	49
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	40	49	45	48	57	43
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	45	53	45	52	57	44
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	48	50	45	47	48	42
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	61	56	52	61	60	53
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>48</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>48</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Dixie County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain	Scale	Dixie County					
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	68	66	69	71	72	67
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	63	55	59	52	44
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	61	53	60	52	36
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	72	63	45	49	43	47
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	65	54	48	49	53	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	70	66	62	69	64	66
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>66</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>51</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Dixie County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain	Scale	Dixie County					
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	44	47	51	53	62	68
	Transitions and Mobility	50	57	55	58	55	54
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	41	46	41	49	52
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	49	59	51	47	54	40
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	64	58	58	60	61	58
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	43	43	53	49	48	52
	Family Conflict	34	31	26	29	40	45
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	33	32	38	40	46	46
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	40	37	36	37	38	41
	Lack of Commitment to School	37	38	49	45	53	62
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	40	42	46	40	48	41
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	37	32	52	39	55	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	40	41	52	38	47	46
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	44	45	50	41	49	54
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	47	48	56	46	55	42
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>41</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>49</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.