

# **2010 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Collier County Report**



# Appendix A

## Detailed Tables

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**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Collier County youth and Florida Statewide 2010 youth**

	Collier County			Florida Statewide 2010	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	563	50.2		35,119	48.2
Male	534	47.6		36,540	50.2
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	98	8.7		12,829	17.7
American Indian	8	0.7		812	1.1
Asian	13	1.2		1,667	2.3
Hispanic/Latino	385	34.3		16,990	23.5
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	6	0.5		314	0.4
Other/Multiple	153	13.6		10,689	14.8
White, non-Hispanic	451	40.2		29,034	40.1
<b>Age</b>					
10	1	0.1		102	0.1
11	43	3.8		2,655	3.6
12	141	12.6		8,828	12.1
13	164	14.6		10,495	14.4
14	202	18.0		10,640	14.6
15	184	16.4		11,346	15.6
16	154	13.7		11,220	15.4
17	134	12.0		10,069	13.8
18	82	7.3		6,339	8.7
19 or older	15	1.3		844	1.2
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	160	14.3		10,458	14.4
7th	182	16.2		10,655	14.6
8th	163	14.5		10,428	14.3
9th	216	19.3		11,566	15.9
10th	139	12.4		10,486	14.4
11th	133	11.9		10,131	13.9
12th	128	11.4		9,072	12.5
Overall Middle School	505	45.0		31,541	43.3
Overall High School	616	55.0		41,256	56.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,121</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>72,797</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Collier County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes**

	Collier County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	32.1	67.4	53.3	51.0	34.9	66.7	52.3	35.3	63.9	53.0	50.2	35.9	63.4	51.5
Cigarettes	17.3	36.7	26.6	30.5	17.3	36.2	28.5	16.6	33.0	25.4	26.5	16.0	32.6	25.9
Marijuana or Hashish	8.3	33.9	20.9	25.5	9.4	32.9	23.1	10.5	33.8	22.0	25.5	10.5	33.5	23.8
Inhalants	10.5	8.3	9.7	8.5	11.4	7.5	9.2	12.5	8.0	11.0	8.9	12.4	8.3	10.0
Club Drugs	1.8	5.9	4.0	4.6	2.0	5.4	4.2	1.7	5.2	3.5	3.9	1.7	5.0	3.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.2	4.3	2.8	3.3	1.4	4.2	3.0	1.9	5.4	3.2	4.7	1.9	5.2	3.9
Methamphetamine	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.8	4.9	2.8	3.8	1.2	4.3	3.2	1.8	3.8	2.7	3.1	1.7	3.6	2.9
Heroin	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0
Depressants	2.0	9.4	7.0	5.8	2.5	9.4	6.3	2.8	8.2	6.5	5.2	2.8	7.9	5.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.3	8.9	6.1	6.2	2.7	9.4	6.1	4.4	9.7	8.0	6.9	4.3	9.7	7.4
Prescription Amphetamines	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.6	1.1	3.6	2.5	1.6	5.2	3.9	3.3	1.6	4.9	3.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.8	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.1	8.1	6.0	7.0	4.7	8.2	6.4	4.8	8.0	6.9	6.2	4.7	8.0	6.6
Any illicit drug	18.8	41.6	31.6	32.5	20.3	40.7	31.9	22.8	40.7	32.7	33.2	22.7	40.6	33.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.8	24.2	20.3	19.2	15.1	24.0	19.8	18.3	23.1	22.0	20.0	18.1	23.2	21.0
Alcohol only	18.6	28.3	25.1	22.9	20.3	28.5	24.2	18.7	27.0	24.8	22.2	19.3	27.0	23.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	37.3	69.7	56.8	54.9	40.5	69.0	55.9	41.5	67.5	57.4	55.3	41.9	67.4	56.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.3	2.4	3.5	4.0	5.7	2.3	3.7	6.3	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.1	4.1	4.9

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs.

**Table 3. Percentages of Collier County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days**

	Collier County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	13.9	41.7	29.1	30.5	15.9	41.0	29.9	16.8	38.0	29.4	28.3	16.9	37.0	28.8
Binge Drinking	6.8	22.9	13.1	19.0	7.3	21.1	16.0	6.9	19.6	13.0	15.2	6.8	18.3	14.1
Cigarettes	2.9	12.2	7.4	9.1	3.2	11.4	8.3	4.5	12.1	8.1	9.5	4.3	11.5	8.8
Marijuana or Hashish	2.5	16.2	9.2	11.4	3.2	14.8	10.5	5.7	18.6	11.4	14.6	5.6	18.3	13.0
Inhalants	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.7	4.8	2.0	3.6	2.8	4.7	2.2	3.2
Club Drugs	1.3	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.8	2.0	0.6	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.1
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Heroin	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Depressants	1.1	2.4	1.2	2.6	1.1	2.2	1.8	1.1	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.1	2.7	2.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.7	3.8	2.6	3.4	1.9	3.5	2.9	2.2	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.1	3.6	2.9
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.1
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.6
Any illicit drug	6.2	23.2	15.9	16.0	7.4	21.9	16.1	11.7	22.7	17.3	18.6	11.6	22.6	18.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.0	11.4	9.0	8.8	5.7	10.4	8.7	8.5	10.0	9.8	8.8	8.5	10.0	9.3
Alcohol only	10.2	24.2	17.4	19.3	11.6	24.2	18.3	10.3	21.3	17.5	15.6	10.6	20.6	16.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	16.4	46.6	32.8	34.5	18.9	45.2	33.7	21.8	43.6	34.4	33.7	21.9	42.8	34.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.6	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.2	4.2	4.0	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.3	6.1	5.6

Note: The first 15 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Collier County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	37.7	63.5	52.2	42.6	73.3	59.6	47.1	72.7	60.9	40.5	66.1	55.8	34.5	68.0	53.6	32.1	67.4	52.3
Cigarettes	26.7	44.6	36.6	21.3	50.1	37.2	27.1	51.7	40.4	20.6	39.4	31.8	14.3	41.1	29.5	17.3	36.7	28.5
Marijuana or Hashish	11.8	35.7	25.1	6.4	35.3	22.4	12.5	37.2	26.1	7.8	32.7	22.4	4.9	28.9	18.6	8.3	33.9	23.1
Inhalants	12.7	9.2	10.6	12.0	11.0	11.6	20.7	11.6	15.7	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.6	8.8	10.4	10.5	8.3	9.2
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	--	1.8	5.9	4.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	1.2	4.3	3.0
Methamphetamine	1.3	7.4	4.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.5	3.8	--	0.4	1.3	0.9
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	--	--	0.8	4.9	3.2
Heroin	0.8	4.0	2.7	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.5	2.1	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.6
Depressants	--	--	--	2.1	9.9	6.5	5.7	13.0	9.7	2.8	10.4	7.6	1.9	9.0	6.0	2.0	9.4	6.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	--	--	--	4.9	12.5	9.2	6.1	15.1	11.1	4.7	12.1	9.3	3.7	11.1	8.0	2.3	8.9	6.1
Prescription Amphetamines	--	--	--	1.4	4.6	3.2	3.3	6.1	4.8	2.2	7.7	5.5	1.7	6.8	4.6	1.2	3.5	2.5
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	2.0	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.5	3.3	2.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.7	0.6	1.6	1.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.0	--	--	4.1	8.1	6.4
Any illicit drug	--	--	--	18.0	40.6	30.6	28.1	42.7	36.1	20.0	39.7	31.6	19.9	37.7	30.1	18.8	41.6	31.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	--	--	--	14.5	25.1	20.6	24.3	25.5	24.9	18.1	25.0	22.3	16.9	27.9	23.2	13.8	24.2	19.8
Alcohol only	--	--	--	27.4	35.7	31.8	23.6	32.6	28.3	25.3	29.1	27.7	21.4	31.7	27.3	18.6	28.3	24.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	--	--	--	44.8	75.6	61.7	50.8	74.8	63.8	45.5	68.7	59.3	41.4	69.3	57.3	37.3	69.7	55.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	--	--	--	3.1	2.6	2.8	4.5	2.5	3.4	5.0	2.9	3.7	7.1	1.3	3.8	5.3	2.4	3.7

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. Results for combinations of drugs are not presented for 2000 because new ATOD items were added between 2000 and 2002. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Collier County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	21.2	43.2	33.3	19.0	43.3	32.4	26.1	43.4	35.5	16.9	42.0	32.0	13.7	44.6	31.5	13.9	41.7	29.9
Binge Drinking	7.5	24.3	16.9	7.4	22.9	16.0	8.2	23.9	16.8	7.8	23.6	17.0	4.4	29.3	18.6	6.8	22.9	16.0
Cigarettes	9.1	20.1	15.4	4.3	17.0	11.4	9.0	17.7	13.7	4.5	15.8	11.3	3.6	15.7	10.5	2.9	12.2	8.3
Marijuana or Hashish	3.2	19.0	12.2	2.8	17.8	11.1	5.8	19.1	13.1	4.2	16.7	11.6	2.0	17.9	11.1	2.5	16.2	10.5
Inhalants	5.9	3.3	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.5	7.8	2.9	5.2	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.0	3.5	2.5	2.8	2.7
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	1.3	2.5	2.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	1.0	0.6	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.4	4.3	2.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	1.3	0.9
Heroin	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
Depressants	--	--	--	1.6	4.2	3.1	0.5	7.1	4.2	1.6	2.9	2.3	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.1	2.4	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	--	--	--	2.3	4.9	3.7	2.2	5.9	4.2	3.5	4.1	3.8	1.2	5.4	3.6	1.7	3.8	2.9
Prescription Amphetamines	--	--	--	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	4.4	2.9	1.4	1.9	1.7	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.6
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	--	2.3	2.7	2.5
Any illicit drug	--	--	--	7.3	22.2	15.5	12.6	21.4	17.5	10.5	20.5	16.4	8.0	22.0	16.0	6.2	23.2	16.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	--	--	--	6.2	11.7	9.3	10.0	11.1	10.7	8.7	12.2	10.7	6.3	13.1	10.2	5.0	11.4	8.7
Alcohol only	--	--	--	14.5	25.6	20.6	17.8	24.8	21.5	10.5	25.6	19.7	9.8	25.4	18.8	10.2	24.2	18.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	--	--	--	21.4	47.1	35.5	29.9	46.1	38.7	20.9	45.5	35.8	17.5	46.7	34.3	16.4	46.6	33.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	--	--	--	2.9	3.9	3.4	4.3	2.6	3.3	4.3	3.7	4.0	3.8	2.2	2.9	2.6	5.1	4.0

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. Results for combinations of drugs are not presented for 2000 because new ATOD items were added between 2000 and 2002. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 6. Percentages of Collier County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval and peer approval**

	Collier County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	23.9	22.8	25.3	--	23.9	--	--	27.1	25.3	29.0	--	27.6	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	5.6	6.4	4.9	--	5.4	--	--	5.8	5.3	6.4	--	5.9	--
Cigarettes	--	16.8	15.0	18.9	--	17.4	--	--	17.1	15.9	18.3	--	17.5	--
Marijuana	--	8.9	5.3	12.8	--	9.2	--	--	11.3	8.5	13.9	--	11.4	--
<b>Perceive great risk of harm if...</b>														
One or more drinks every day	42.0	40.6	44.3	37.9	41.9	42.0	41.2	43.2	42.1	46.9	38.4	44.0	41.6	42.6
Smoke a pack or more every day	66.5	66.8	69.3	63.6	67.0	68.6	66.6	66.6	66.5	69.2	64.0	67.5	66.4	66.5
Smoke marijuana regularly	71.8	45.2	60.6	52.1	69.0	48.4	56.4	66.7	44.5	59.0	49.4	66.7	44.8	54.1
Try marijuana once or twice	42.6	19.7	30.6	27.9	40.0	20.7	29.3	39.1	21.2	30.8	27.2	38.3	21.5	28.9
<b>Think it would be wrong for someone their age to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	91.9	73.2	82.5	80.3	91.0	75.6	81.1	90.1	75.0	82.1	80.9	90.1	77.1	81.5
Drink alcohol regularly	84.6	53.6	67.3	67.2	82.4	53.4	66.8	81.4	55.5	67.1	66.4	80.8	56.3	66.7
Smoke marijuana	91.3	70.4	81.9	77.2	90.2	71.0	79.3	88.5	67.8	79.4	74.2	88.4	68.2	76.8
Use other illicit drugs	96.1	92.6	95.1	93.5	95.3	93.8	94.1	96.2	93.0	95.4	93.4	96.3	93.0	94.4
<b>Good chance of being seen as cool if...</b>														
Drink alcohol regularly	8.2	18.2	14.7	13.4	8.1	18.4	14.0	9.1	16.0	14.3	11.8	9.3	15.8	13.0
Smoke cigarettes	7.2	6.9	7.3	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.2	6.8	6.2	7.0	6.1	6.5
Smoke marijuana	9.7	15.7	11.3	14.6	9.7	15.7	13.2	11.9	18.0	15.6	15.0	12.1	18.3	15.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Collier County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	34.8	--	--	38.5	--	--	36.6	--	--	35.2	--	--	29.4	--	--	23.9	--
Regular alcohol use	--	5.0	--	--	6.2	--	--	6.8	--	--	6.5	--	--	4.8	--	--	5.6	--
Cigarettes	--	34.5	--	--	33.5	--	--	31.2	--	--	24.1	--	--	18.8	--	--	16.8	--
Marijuana	--	15.8	--	--	14.0	--	--	15.8	--	--	13.2	--	--	9.8	--	--	8.9	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	41.1	35.0	38.1	36.6	37.6	37.1	32.9	39.4	36.4	38.8	40.4	39.5	45.5	38.7	41.6	42.0	40.6	41.2
Daily cigarette use	64.4	66.7	66.0	60.8	67.3	64.3	65.4	72.8	69.4	66.0	65.1	65.0	74.5	65.5	69.3	66.5	66.8	66.6
Regular marijuana use	71.6	46.8	57.6	70.0	43.4	55.2	77.1	56.0	65.3	72.3	57.1	63.0	78.6	54.1	64.6	71.8	45.2	56.4
Try marijuana	36.3	21.2	27.9	39.4	19.1	28.1	44.6	24.0	33.0	43.2	27.3	33.7	43.5	23.4	32.0	42.6	19.7	29.3
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	91.8	66.3	78.0	90.8	69.2	79.0	87.9	67.8	77.0	91.9	72.4	80.6	94.8	75.0	83.4	91.9	73.2	81.1
Drink regularly	88.7	53.4	69.3	81.6	54.2	66.6	74.3	53.1	63.0	83.0	53.7	65.9	87.1	54.2	68.1	84.6	53.6	66.8
Smoke marijuana	96.2	68.2	81.2	93.2	69.1	80.1	91.3	73.4	81.6	93.4	76.6	83.5	96.4	73.8	83.4	91.3	70.4	79.3
Use other illicit drugs	98.7	88.8	93.4	96.4	91.8	93.9	98.1	92.4	95.0	97.5	92.3	94.3	99.8	91.9	95.2	96.1	92.6	94.1
<b>Seen as cool</b>																		
Drink regularly	3.4	12.0	8.1	5.6	14.3	10.4	10.6	18.6	15.1	7.2	18.6	13.8	7.8	18.6	14.0	8.2	18.2	14.0
Smoke cigarettes	3.6	5.0	4.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	6.9	4.4	5.5	5.5	7.1	6.3	5.5	6.4	6.0	7.2	6.9	7.0
Smoke marijuana	3.8	8.8	6.5	7.7	13.7	11.0	9.4	18.0	14.1	10.0	13.0	11.8	4.5	12.9	9.3	9.7	15.7	13.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Collier County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010**

	Collier County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	1.5	1.1	2.0	--	0.8	--	--	9.2	6.3	12.5	--	8.3	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	3.7	3.1	4.4	--	3.5	--	--	2.4	2.3	2.4	--	2.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.5	0.0	1.0	--	0.6	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.6	--	0.3	--
Someone bought it for me	--	17.9	12.7	20.6	--	13.7	--	--	19.3	16.5	22.1	--	18.3	--
Someone gave it to me	--	47.1	52.0	43.3	--	50.1	--	--	41.5	47.8	35.1	--	42.8	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.9	--	0.6	--
Took it from a family member	--	9.3	8.3	10.8	--	9.6	--	--	7.5	7.8	7.2	--	8.5	--
Some other way	--	20.1	22.8	17.8	--	21.7	--	--	19.1	18.7	19.2	--	19.0	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Collier County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010**

	Collier County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	17.0	16.9	17.8	--	17.3	--	--	24.6	25.1	24.3	--	25.1	--
Another person's home	--	50.7	50.9	49.1	--	50.9	--	--	48.9	50.8	47.3	--	48.9	--
Car or other vehicle	--	1.3	0.0	2.6	--	1.7	--	--	1.9	1.8	2.1	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	6.4	7.5	5.7	--	6.5	--	--	4.0	4.1	3.8	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	3.4	3.6	2.3	--	3.6	--	--	5.1	4.4	5.7	--	5.3	--
Public event	--	1.5	2.0	1.1	--	1.5	--	--	1.2	1.2	1.0	--	1.3	--
School property	--	0.6	0.0	1.3	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	0.6	1.7	--	1.2	--
Some other place	--	19.2	19.1	20.1	--	18.4	--	--	13.2	12.1	14.1	--	12.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Collier County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010**

	Collier County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	20.8	23.9	18.4	--	19.9	--	--	23.5	26.8	20.0	--	24.0	--
2	--	24.5	27.8	20.7	--	25.3	--	--	21.2	23.5	18.9	--	21.8	--
3	--	16.8	20.7	12.1	--	18.3	--	--	16.8	18.0	15.5	--	17.0	--
4	--	9.8	10.8	9.1	--	10.2	--	--	9.9	10.8	8.9	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	28.1	16.7	39.7	--	26.4	--	--	28.6	20.9	36.8	--	27.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Collier County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months**

	Collier County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	2.1	5.6	0.9	7.8	1.7	6.7	4.1	4.6	5.1	1.9	7.8	4.2	5.2	4.9
Selling drugs	2.7	7.4	2.9	7.9	2.4	8.2	5.4	3.3	8.5	3.8	8.7	3.1	8.8	6.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.7	2.3	0.4	2.9	0.6	2.2	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.4	3.1	1.9	2.5	2.2
Being arrested	2.3	5.4	2.9	5.0	1.7	6.0	4.1	4.1	5.3	3.4	6.2	3.5	5.8	4.8
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	1.3	0.1	1.5	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.0
Getting suspended	10.6	10.2	7.4	13.7	10.1	10.2	10.4	16.2	13.6	10.7	18.7	14.7	15.0	14.7
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.3	9.7	6.2	11.7	7.6	10.4	8.7	10.8	10.5	8.9	12.3	10.2	11.1	10.6
Being drunk or high at school	4.3	13.1	7.5	11.2	4.7	13.0	9.4	7.4	17.0	11.8	14.0	7.3	17.0	12.9

**Table 12. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Collier County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	2.6	5.8	4.4	2.5	3.2	2.8	4.6	3.3	4.0	2.8	3.6	3.4	2.8	3.6	3.3	2.1	5.6	4.1
Selling drugs	5.0	7.5	6.4	2.5	10.0	6.8	2.3	9.1	6.1	3.1	7.7	6.3	0.8	9.1	5.5	2.7	7.4	5.4
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.9	4.1	3.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.6	4.2	3.5	2.5	3.3	3.1	2.0	4.2	3.3	0.7	2.3	1.6
Being arrested	6.1	7.7	7.0	2.8	6.5	5.1	2.2	6.2	4.4	3.6	5.5	4.8	3.0	6.0	4.7	2.3	5.4	4.1
Taking a handgun to school	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.8
Getting suspended	12.1	13.6	12.8	8.3	7.7	7.9	8.8	13.7	11.7	10.4	9.0	9.5	7.8	11.5	9.9	10.6	10.2	10.4
Attacking someone with intent to harm	14.0	11.8	12.5	9.8	8.6	9.3	9.0	9.9	9.8	12.4	7.7	9.6	9.8	10.6	10.2	7.3	9.7	8.7
Being drunk or high at school	4.9	14.5	10.3	3.8	17.6	11.6	3.5	16.6	10.8	5.6	15.4	12.0	2.5	18.6	11.7	4.3	13.1	9.4

**Table 13. Percentages of Collier County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported gambling and arguing about gambling in the past 12 months**

	Collier County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Gambling	55.4	53.7	43.8	65.9	55.6	54.4	54.4	54.8	50.5	42.1	62.2	54.5	51.4	52.4
Arguing about gambling	15.3	11.0	8.8	16.7	13.9	12.9	12.8	15.9	12.1	9.8	17.5	15.5	12.6	13.7



**Table 14. Percentages of Collier County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior**

	Collier County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bullying caused worry	25.6	17.0	25.5	15.9	25.1	15.8	20.7	29.8	17.8	28.0	18.2	29.6	18.1	23.0
Skipped school because of bullying	3.3	2.6	3.3	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.9	3.7	3.9	4.9	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.8
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	15.7	7.8	9.5	12.7	15.2	7.9	11.2	18.4	8.2	10.8	14.3	18.1	8.6	12.6
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	34.2	18.8	26.5	24.1	33.1	19.2	25.3	36.6	21.4	28.5	27.4	36.1	22.4	28.0
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	10.1	8.5	11.7	5.9	9.8	8.9	9.2	8.6	9.3	12.3	5.8	8.5	9.5	9.0
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	12.1	8.1	7.0	12.4	11.7	8.5	9.8	13.6	8.5	8.7	12.6	12.9	9.2	10.7
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	25.0	17.9	18.6	23.2	24.8	17.4	20.9	23.2	16.6	18.1	20.7	22.4	17.8	19.5
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	5.8	5.3	4.8	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.3	7.2	4.9	5.5	6.5	6.0

**Table 15. Percentages of Collier County youth and Florida Statewide high school students who reported being physically or verbally bullied in the past year, by location**

	Collier County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Classroom (while teacher was out)	--	3.3	2.9	3.7	--	2.9	--	--	3.6	3.6	3.6	--	3.7	--
Classroom (while teacher was in)	--	5.6	3.1	8.5	--	5.2	--	--	6.6	7.2	6.0	--	6.8	--
Cafeteria	--	3.9	3.2	4.7	--	3.8	--	--	4.2	4.8	3.7	--	4.3	--
Restroom	--	0.8	1.0	0.7	--	1.1	--	--	1.4	1.3	1.5	--	1.3	--
Hallways or stairwells	--	5.7	5.4	6.2	--	5.4	--	--	5.4	6.7	4.2	--	5.6	--
Gym or locker room	--	3.1	1.2	5.2	--	2.7	--	--	2.5	1.8	3.2	--	2.4	--
Somewhere else in school	--	2.3	2.1	2.7	--	2.2	--	--	2.5	2.7	2.2	--	2.6	--
Playground or athletic field	--	1.5	0.6	2.4	--	1.2	--	--	1.5	1.2	1.7	--	1.4	--
Parking lot or car pick-up area	--	1.4	1.8	1.0	--	1.4	--	--	1.2	1.3	1.1	--	1.2	--
Bus stop	--	0.6	0.9	0.2	--	0.8	--	--	1.4	1.5	1.3	--	1.4	--
On school property outside of building	--	1.3	0.9	1.7	--	1.0	--	--	1.2	1.2	1.2	--	1.1	--
School bus	--	1.7	2.0	1.3	--	1.6	--	--	2.2	2.4	2.0	--	2.3	--
After-school activities	--	2.2	1.9	2.6	--	2.3	--	--	1.6	1.6	1.6	--	1.7	--
Field trips or off-campus events	--	0.7	0.4	1.0	--	0.7	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.7	--	0.6	--
On the way to or from school	--	0.5	0.3	0.9	--	0.6	--	--	1.3	1.4	1.1	--	1.3	--
Online, phone, or text message	--	5.3	8.7	2.0	--	5.9	--	--	5.8	9.3	2.2	--	6.1	--
Other non-school locations	--	5.1	7.0	3.3	--	5.4	--	--	5.9	7.6	4.2	--	6.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 16. Percentages of Collier County youth and Florida Statewide high school students who reported having seen delinquent behavior among gang members at school this school year**

	Collier County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fighting	--	43.8	43.5	43.8	--	47.7	--	--	44.6	46.6	42.6	--	45.8	--
Stealing or robbing	--	25.6	23.7	27.2	--	28.5	--	--	28.0	26.2	29.7	--	28.5	--
Vandalism (including graffiti)	--	24.1	23.7	24.1	--	26.5	--	--	30.0	28.6	31.2	--	30.4	--
Selling drugs	--	30.0	30.9	28.7	--	32.3	--	--	33.6	31.5	35.6	--	34.1	--
Carrying weapons	--	13.9	10.9	17.5	--	15.3	--	--	19.5	18.1	20.7	--	19.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, among Collier County youth and Florida Statewide high school students**

	Collier County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Never belonged to a gang	--	88.9	95.3	81.8	--	89.1	--	--	84.7	89.4	80.0	--	85.0	--
Fun and excitement	--	1.7	0.3	3.2	--	2.0	--	--	2.0	1.3	2.7	--	2.1	--
Protection	--	0.7	0.0	1.6	--	1.0	--	--	1.4	0.9	1.9	--	1.4	--
Friend or relative in a gang	--	1.8	0.0	3.8	--	2.2	--	--	1.8	1.3	2.3	--	1.8	--
Forced to join	--	0.7	0.0	1.4	--	0.6	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.6	--	0.4	--
To get respect	--	1.1	0.2	2.0	--	1.1	--	--	1.4	0.7	2.1	--	1.4	--
Money	--	1.2	0.4	2.1	--	1.6	--	--	1.3	0.6	2.1	--	1.4	--
To fit in better	--	0.4	0.0	0.9	--	0.5	--	--	0.4	0.2	0.6	--	0.4	--
Other reasons	--	1.1	0.9	1.2	--	1.2	--	--	2.2	1.3	3.2	--	2.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Collier County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities**

	Collier County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	47.3	49.1	42.1	56.1	47.4	50.1	48.3	35.8	39.8	34.2	41.8	35.7	40.8	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	41.4	23.1	28.9	32.5	40.4	24.5	30.9	44.6	25.9	29.8	38.0	43.7	26.8	34.0
School Band	18.4	16.0	18.9	15.4	19.1	16.1	17.0	15.5	6.9	10.6	10.8	15.5	7.0	10.7
School Club(s)	15.7	31.9	32.1	18.1	17.4	31.8	25.0	18.1	31.0	33.6	17.7	19.3	30.1	25.4
Community Club(s)	9.3	15.5	15.8	10.1	9.7	16.1	12.8	10.9	14.0	16.4	9.1	11.2	13.8	12.7

**Table 19. Protective factor prevalence rates for Collier County, Florida Statewide and the national normative database, 2010**

Domain	Scale	Collier County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	58	50	61	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	54	55	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	51	50	53	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	60	46	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	58	47	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	47	59	50	60	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>49</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 20. Risk factor prevalence rates for Collier County, Florida Statewide and the national normative database, 2010**

Domain	Scale	Collier County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	52	52	51	50	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	64	59	61	63	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	35	44	38	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	46	37	48	37	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	22	33	25	38	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	48	45	48	46	44	45
	Family Conflict	42	35	42	37	42	37
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	19	36	22	38	23	41
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	37	40	43	46	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	54	51	54	51	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	46	49	46	47	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	45	43	47	41	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	37	39	41	40	39	45
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	40	49	44	49	40	46
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	34	32	35	33	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Collier County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain	Scale	Collier County					
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	50	51	48	53	49
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	53	56	51	54	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	49	53	49	49	45
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	49	50	52	55	49
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	44	54	45	52	50
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	49	54	52	52	49	47
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>52</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>49</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Collier County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain	Scale	Collier County					
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	44	45	42	49	42	52
	Transitions and Mobility	54	61	62	60	62	64
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	46	46	39	34	39
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	39	49	55	42	46	46
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	23	23	28	26	22	22
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	46	51	51	52	43	48
	Family Conflict	40	44	44	39	48	42
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	17	21	32	23	20	19
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	43	46	39	42	32	37
	Lack of Commitment to School	43	53	50	51	41	54
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	33	42	41	37	37	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	39	51	53	52	40	45
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	37	43	45	39	34	37
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	46	46	44	42	35	40
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	45	47	47	44	37	34
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>41</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>43</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Collier County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain	Scale	Collier County					
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	64	61	56	62	64	58
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	56	61	50	54	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	53	56	50	51	51
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	61	64	66	60	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	58	62	64	60	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	64	59	63	57	59	59
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>57</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Collier County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain		Collier County					
Scale		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	50	44	38	46	47	52
	Transitions and Mobility	59	66	73	66	61	59
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	34	42	36	33	40	35
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	45	53	50	44	43	37
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	41	45	31	36	33	33
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	57	49	49	48	50	45
	Family Conflict	34	37	36	32	36	35
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	34	41	37	40	42	36
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	52	36	41	41	40	40
	Lack of Commitment to School	45	48	46	43	43	51
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	40	49	47	43	44	49
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	42	48	48	47	43	43
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	46	45	43	39	41	39
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	50	52	39	43	45	49
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	44	45	46	36	34	32
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>45</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.