

# **2010 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Citrus County Report**



# Appendix A

## Detailed Tables

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**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Citrus County youth and Florida Statewide 2010 youth**

	Citrus County			Florida Statewide 2010	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	553	51.5		35,119	48.2
Male	499	46.5		36,540	50.2
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	40	3.7		12,829	17.7
American Indian	18	1.7		812	1.1
Asian	18	1.7		1,667	2.3
Hispanic/Latino	55	5.1		16,990	23.5
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.1		314	0.4
Other/Multiple	163	15.2		10,689	14.8
White, non-Hispanic	771	71.8		29,034	40.1
<b>Age</b>					
10	1	0.1		102	0.1
11	43	4.0		2,655	3.6
12	134	12.5		8,828	12.1
13	181	16.9		10,495	14.4
14	171	15.9		10,640	14.6
15	169	15.7		11,346	15.6
16	183	17.0		11,220	15.4
17	122	11.4		10,069	13.8
18	67	6.2		6,339	8.7
19 or older	3	0.3		844	1.2
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	184	17.1		10,458	14.4
7th	152	14.2		10,655	14.6
8th	169	15.7		10,428	14.3
9th	174	16.2		11,566	15.9
10th	175	16.3		10,486	14.4
11th	134	12.5		10,131	13.9
12th	86	8.0		9,072	12.5
Overall Middle School	505	47.0		31,541	43.3
Overall High School	569	53.0		41,256	56.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>72,797</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Citrus County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes**

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	39.6	70.1	57.8	56.8	40.6	71.1	57.4	35.3	63.9	53.0	50.2	35.9	63.4	51.5
Cigarettes	23.7	46.0	37.2	35.9	23.0	45.2	36.7	16.6	33.0	25.4	26.5	16.0	32.6	25.9
Marijuana or Hashish	14.9	39.5	30.6	27.1	13.7	41.4	29.2	10.5	33.8	22.0	25.5	10.5	33.5	23.8
Inhalants	14.4	10.0	14.2	9.6	13.9	11.3	11.9	12.5	8.0	11.0	8.9	12.4	8.3	10.0
Club Drugs	2.5	4.5	3.9	3.4	2.6	5.0	3.7	1.7	5.2	3.5	3.9	1.7	5.0	3.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.8	6.7	4.3	5.8	2.9	6.7	5.1	1.9	5.4	3.2	4.7	1.9	5.2	3.9
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	2.3	4.1	3.2	3.2	1.8	4.4	3.3	1.8	3.8	2.7	3.1	1.7	3.6	2.9
Heroin	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0
Depressants	6.3	11.5	11.9	7.1	6.4	12.0	9.4	2.8	8.2	6.5	5.2	2.8	7.9	5.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	9.1	13.6	11.4	12.1	8.1	14.2	11.7	4.4	9.7	8.0	6.9	4.3	9.7	7.4
Prescription Amphetamines	2.7	5.4	4.7	4.0	2.4	6.4	4.3	1.6	5.2	3.9	3.3	1.6	4.9	3.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.0	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	6.7	10.4	8.5	8.9	7.0	10.5	8.8	4.8	8.0	6.9	6.2	4.7	8.0	6.6
Any illicit drug	30.3	46.3	43.0	36.2	29.0	48.5	39.6	22.8	40.7	32.7	33.2	22.7	40.6	33.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	24.5	27.9	30.0	23.0	24.0	29.0	26.5	18.3	23.1	22.0	20.0	18.1	23.2	21.0
Alcohol only	17.1	26.0	19.6	24.9	18.8	25.8	22.3	18.7	27.0	24.8	22.2	19.3	27.0	23.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	47.6	72.2	62.5	61.0	47.9	74.1	61.9	41.5	67.5	57.4	55.3	41.9	67.4	56.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.6	2.5	4.6	4.4	6.9	3.5	4.6	6.3	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.1	4.1	4.9

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs.

**Table 3. Percentages of Citrus County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days**

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	18.0	41.3	31.2	31.6	18.2	41.9	31.6	16.8	38.0	29.4	28.3	16.9	37.0	28.8
Binge Drinking	9.5	23.3	16.6	18.2	7.8	24.2	17.5	6.9	19.6	13.0	15.2	6.8	18.3	14.1
Cigarettes	8.0	20.0	16.4	13.5	7.5	21.4	15.0	4.5	12.1	8.1	9.5	4.3	11.5	8.8
Marijuana or Hashish	9.0	16.4	14.7	11.7	7.9	19.9	13.3	5.7	18.6	11.4	14.6	5.6	18.3	13.0
Inhalants	4.0	2.2	3.9	2.1	4.1	2.5	2.9	4.8	2.0	3.6	2.8	4.7	2.2	3.2
Club Drugs	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.1
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Depressants	2.3	3.6	3.6	2.7	2.2	3.6	3.1	1.1	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.1	2.7	2.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.7	5.0	3.9	6.1	3.8	5.6	4.9	2.2	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.1	3.6	2.9
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.8	0.6	2.6	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.1
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.2	3.1	2.3	3.1	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.6
Any illicit drug	15.2	21.6	20.5	17.4	13.8	24.7	18.9	11.7	22.7	17.3	18.6	11.6	22.6	18.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.0	10.7	10.6	11.0	10.3	11.3	10.8	8.5	10.0	9.8	8.8	8.5	10.0	9.3
Alcohol only	10.7	24.1	16.5	20.3	11.6	22.9	18.5	10.3	21.3	17.5	15.6	10.6	20.6	16.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	25.7	45.1	36.8	37.0	25.2	47.1	37.0	21.8	43.6	34.4	33.7	21.9	42.8	34.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.7	4.3	5.9	5.8	7.1	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.3	6.1	5.6

Note: The first 15 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Citrus County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	49.3	77.3	64.2	50.9	70.3	61.3	49.3	73.8	62.8	47.2	73.0	61.7	44.2	71.6	59.8	39.6	70.1	57.4
Cigarettes	48.2	62.7	55.9	30.0	50.4	40.9	35.5	44.3	40.2	30.3	45.3	38.8	27.9	42.5	36.2	23.7	46.0	36.7
Marijuana or Hashish	20.6	48.1	35.3	9.7	39.3	26.0	16.0	35.7	27.0	11.7	35.5	25.1	12.7	34.9	25.3	14.9	39.5	29.2
Inhalants	18.2	13.7	15.8	14.0	13.9	14.0	17.0	13.7	15.1	17.1	13.8	15.3	16.1	13.4	14.6	14.4	10.0	11.9
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.6	--	--	2.5	4.5	3.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.9	--	--	2.8	6.7	5.1
Methamphetamine	3.7	17.0	10.9	1.6	6.5	4.3	2.7	4.9	4.0	2.5	3.7	3.2	1.6	2.1	--	0.6	0.3	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.0	--	--	2.3	4.1	3.3
Heroin	1.1	6.4	4.0	0.0	2.6	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.9	1.3
Depressants	--	--	--	3.4	14.1	9.3	5.8	14.9	10.9	4.7	12.0	8.8	6.7	10.6	8.9	6.3	11.5	9.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	--	--	--	5.8	18.8	13.0	7.7	19.4	14.3	7.9	15.7	12.3	11.0	13.7	12.5	9.1	13.6	11.7
Prescription Amphetamines	--	--	--	1.0	11.5	6.9	4.1	8.4	6.5	2.5	5.2	4.1	3.1	5.7	4.6	2.7	5.4	4.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	2.0	3.8	2.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.7
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.2	--	--	6.7	10.4	8.8
Any illicit drug	--	--	--	23.7	42.7	34.2	29.3	41.3	36.0	26.3	45.3	37.0	26.4	43.0	35.8	30.3	46.3	39.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	--	--	--	19.8	29.1	25.0	24.6	28.1	26.5	22.9	30.5	27.2	23.9	28.1	26.3	24.5	27.9	26.5
Alcohol only	--	--	--	31.3	30.1	30.5	24.2	35.1	30.2	25.3	30.1	28.0	21.6	31.2	27.1	17.1	26.0	22.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	--	--	--	55.4	72.9	64.9	53.3	76.1	65.9	51.5	75.3	64.9	48.0	74.2	62.9	47.6	72.2	61.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	--	--	--	4.6	2.6	3.7	4.3	2.9	3.5	4.3	2.5	3.3	4.1	2.6	3.3	7.6	2.5	4.6

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. Results for combinations of drugs are not presented for 2000 because new ATOD items were added between 2000 and 2002. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Citrus County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	29.3	53.6	42.4	21.1	38.2	30.4	25.2	44.9	36.2	25.5	48.7	38.6	21.3	42.9	33.7	18.0	41.3	31.6
Binge Drinking	15.0	33.3	24.8	6.9	20.9	14.5	13.1	23.2	18.8	11.5	30.7	22.3	10.3	25.2	18.8	9.5	23.3	17.5
Cigarettes	20.3	32.2	26.6	7.4	15.3	11.7	12.5	18.9	16.0	10.7	15.4	13.3	10.0	18.1	14.6	8.0	20.0	15.0
Marijuana or Hashish	13.9	23.5	19.1	4.7	18.8	12.5	7.2	16.3	12.3	6.4	16.9	12.3	7.6	16.1	12.4	9.0	16.4	13.3
Inhalants	6.9	3.3	4.9	4.1	2.2	3.0	7.6	3.9	5.5	6.5	1.8	3.8	4.5	2.5	3.4	4.0	2.2	2.9
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	1.3	1.2	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	0.9	0.6	0.8
Methamphetamine	1.8	11.5	7.1	0.6	2.4	1.6	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	--	--	0.3	0.7	0.5
Heroin	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Depressants	--	--	--	0.6	5.8	3.5	2.7	8.2	5.8	0.9	4.1	2.7	2.3	4.6	3.6	2.3	3.6	3.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	--	--	--	2.5	8.1	5.6	3.6	7.9	6.0	3.2	7.5	5.7	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.9
Prescription Amphetamines	--	--	--	0.0	3.4	1.9	2.7	2.0	2.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.9	1.5
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.0	--	--	2.2	3.1	2.8
Any illicit drug	--	--	--	9.7	20.6	15.7	15.8	22.0	19.2	13.5	23.2	18.9	15.0	19.5	17.6	15.2	21.6	18.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	--	--	--	6.4	10.4	8.6	13.5	13.2	13.3	10.5	14.2	12.5	11.2	10.9	11.1	11.0	10.7	10.8
Alcohol only	--	--	--	15.6	21.3	18.6	14.3	26.7	21.2	17.0	29.2	23.8	10.9	26.9	20.0	10.7	24.1	18.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	--	--	--	25.4	42.2	34.4	29.4	48.6	40.1	30.5	52.2	42.7	25.4	46.2	37.2	25.7	45.1	37.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	--	--	--	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.4	5.2	3.8	4.4	4.4	3.5	3.9	7.7	4.3	5.7

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. Results for combinations of drugs are not presented for 2000 because new ATOD items were added between 2000 and 2002. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 6. Percentages of Citrus County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval and peer approval**

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	27.6	27.3	27.8	--	27.4	--	--	27.1	25.3	29.0	--	27.6	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.6	3.2	5.2	--	4.3	--	--	5.8	5.3	6.4	--	5.9	--
Cigarettes	--	23.3	23.5	23.0	--	23.8	--	--	17.1	15.9	18.3	--	17.5	--
Marijuana	--	14.2	13.7	14.3	--	15.2	--	--	11.3	8.5	13.9	--	11.4	--
<b>Perceive great risk of harm if...</b>														
One or more drinks every day	40.2	37.9	43.1	34.6	41.2	35.6	38.9	43.2	42.1	46.9	38.4	44.0	41.6	42.6
Smoke a pack or more every day	67.7	63.4	68.4	61.6	68.5	62.6	65.2	66.6	66.5	69.2	64.0	67.5	66.4	66.5
Smoke marijuana regularly	70.3	45.9	59.1	52.8	71.4	43.9	56.1	66.7	44.5	59.0	49.4	66.7	44.8	54.1
Try marijuana once or twice	35.6	19.3	27.3	24.9	34.9	19.2	26.1	39.1	21.2	30.8	27.2	38.3	21.5	28.9
<b>Think it would be wrong for someone their age to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	85.5	67.2	72.2	77.6	86.5	67.5	74.9	90.1	75.0	82.1	80.9	90.1	77.1	81.5
Drink alcohol regularly	78.0	53.8	62.9	65.4	78.3	52.5	64.0	81.4	55.5	67.1	66.4	80.8	56.3	66.7
Smoke marijuana	84.6	65.6	72.0	75.1	85.7	64.2	73.6	88.5	67.8	79.4	74.2	88.4	68.2	76.8
Use other illicit drugs	95.6	95.6	95.2	95.7	96.0	94.3	95.6	96.2	93.0	95.4	93.4	96.3	93.0	94.4
<b>Good chance of being seen as cool if...</b>														
Drink alcohol regularly	11.6	16.7	15.2	13.7	12.1	16.4	14.6	9.1	16.0	14.3	11.8	9.3	15.8	13.0
Smoke cigarettes	8.7	5.4	5.9	7.1	8.7	5.9	6.8	7.0	6.2	6.8	6.2	7.0	6.1	6.5
Smoke marijuana	13.8	16.7	16.0	15.1	14.8	17.1	15.5	11.9	18.0	15.6	15.0	12.1	18.3	15.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Citrus County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	50.8	--	--	39.6	--	--	35.3	--	--	27.9	--	--	32.3	--	--	27.6	--
Regular alcohol use	--	16.9	--	--	11.5	--	--	7.3	--	--	7.9	--	--	6.0	--	--	4.6	--
Cigarettes	--	51.9	--	--	37.6	--	--	31.4	--	--	29.9	--	--	27.8	--	--	23.3	--
Marijuana	--	26.9	--	--	19.6	--	--	18.3	--	--	16.2	--	--	11.9	--	--	14.2	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	37.1	32.2	34.5	33.0	30.6	31.5	29.2	29.9	29.7	32.9	32.3	32.6	36.6	32.6	34.3	40.2	37.9	38.9
Daily cigarette use	62.3	61.4	61.7	63.6	63.6	63.8	62.4	67.6	65.4	59.7	66.5	63.6	60.2	66.6	63.8	67.7	63.4	65.2
Regular marijuana use	68.5	48.3	57.6	77.1	47.2	60.7	70.7	54.5	61.8	72.4	48.5	58.7	70.2	50.4	59.0	70.3	45.9	56.1
Try marijuana	35.2	18.6	26.2	38.0	17.7	26.8	39.8	23.5	30.7	36.9	27.6	31.5	36.0	21.5	27.8	35.6	19.3	26.1
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	75.8	53.9	64.0	87.4	67.8	76.7	81.5	64.6	72.2	84.1	69.0	75.4	84.3	66.6	74.2	85.5	67.2	74.9
Drink regularly	73.9	45.9	58.9	80.9	50.5	64.4	73.6	47.7	59.4	74.1	44.4	56.9	79.3	51.5	63.5	78.0	53.8	64.0
Smoke marijuana	83.7	64.6	73.4	91.8	68.3	78.6	86.6	72.2	78.8	89.3	72.2	79.4	89.3	71.4	79.1	84.6	65.6	73.6
Use other illicit drugs	93.4	85.7	89.3	98.5	91.3	94.5	96.2	93.8	94.9	96.6	91.3	93.5	96.2	94.3	95.1	95.6	95.6	95.6
<b>Seen as cool</b>																		
Drink regularly	13.0	12.9	12.9	7.0	19.3	13.7	11.5	15.7	13.8	9.5	26.8	19.5	10.6	21.8	17.0	11.6	16.7	14.6
Smoke cigarettes	12.4	4.8	8.3	8.3	5.8	6.8	11.7	3.9	7.3	5.4	6.2	5.9	8.3	6.7	7.4	8.7	5.4	6.8
Smoke marijuana	14.2	10.0	11.9	10.6	15.7	13.3	12.2	11.5	11.7	7.3	16.0	12.3	11.7	13.2	12.6	13.8	16.7	15.5

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Citrus County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010**

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	4.3	3.7	4.9	--	5.0	--	--	9.2	6.3	12.5	--	8.3	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	2.4	2.3	2.4	--	2.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.6	--	0.3	--
Someone bought it for me	--	29.7	31.2	28.2	--	27.6	--	--	19.3	16.5	22.1	--	18.3	--
Someone gave it to me	--	39.2	35.6	42.8	--	39.8	--	--	41.5	47.8	35.1	--	42.8	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.9	--	0.6	--
Took it from a family member	--	6.5	8.7	4.6	--	8.0	--	--	7.5	7.8	7.2	--	8.5	--
Some other way	--	20.3	20.7	19.5	--	19.7	--	--	19.1	18.7	19.2	--	19.0	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Citrus County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010**

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	18.8	21.5	17.0	--	21.5	--	--	24.6	25.1	24.3	--	25.1	--
Another person's home	--	62.6	62.1	62.6	--	59.8	--	--	48.9	50.8	47.3	--	48.9	--
Car or other vehicle	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.9	1.8	2.1	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	4.0	4.1	3.8	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	2.5	0.0	5.0	--	3.3	--	--	5.1	4.4	5.7	--	5.3	--
Public event	--	0.4	0.8	0.0	--	0.5	--	--	1.2	1.2	1.0	--	1.3	--
School property	--	0.8	0.8	0.9	--	1.1	--	--	1.1	0.6	1.7	--	1.2	--
Some other place	--	14.9	14.7	14.6	--	13.9	--	--	13.2	12.1	14.1	--	12.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Citrus County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010**

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	23.3	23.5	22.6	--	22.9	--	--	23.5	26.8	20.0	--	24.0	--
2	--	12.5	13.0	11.6	--	12.8	--	--	21.2	23.5	18.9	--	21.8	--
3	--	14.4	15.0	14.4	--	14.3	--	--	16.8	18.0	15.5	--	17.0	--
4	--	4.8	7.7	1.2	--	4.2	--	--	9.9	10.8	8.9	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	45.1	40.8	50.2	--	45.7	--	--	28.6	20.9	36.8	--	27.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Citrus County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months**

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.9	6.8	3.7	9.6	6.2	6.9	6.8	4.6	5.1	1.9	7.8	4.2	5.2	4.9
Selling drugs	3.9	8.6	5.6	7.9	3.1	10.0	6.7	3.3	8.5	3.8	8.7	3.1	8.8	6.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.6	2.6	1.3	2.7	1.1	3.7	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.4	3.1	1.9	2.5	2.2
Being arrested	4.3	3.5	4.3	3.3	3.5	5.0	3.8	4.1	5.3	3.4	6.2	3.5	5.8	4.8
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.0
Getting suspended	14.4	11.0	7.9	16.7	12.5	12.9	12.4	16.2	13.6	10.7	18.7	14.7	15.0	14.7
Attacking someone with intent to harm	12.1	10.9	10.5	12.4	11.1	11.6	11.4	10.8	10.5	8.9	12.3	10.2	11.1	10.6
Being drunk or high at school	10.2	16.9	16.3	11.7	8.9	19.5	14.2	7.4	17.0	11.8	14.0	7.3	17.0	12.9

**Table 12. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Citrus County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.8	11.2	8.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	5.0	3.4	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.9	5.9	5.5	6.9	6.8	6.8
Selling drugs	8.4	18.3	13.7	2.4	8.3	5.7	3.6	9.7	7.0	3.4	7.6	5.8	4.8	7.3	6.2	3.9	8.6	6.7
Attempting to steal a vehicle	3.4	9.3	6.6	1.8	3.7	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	1.3	2.0	1.6	2.6	2.2
Being arrested	8.5	13.4	11.2	3.5	8.7	6.4	5.0	7.2	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.6	4.4	4.9	4.3	3.5	3.8
Taking a handgun to school	2.6	2.3	2.4	0.0	1.9	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.5
Getting suspended	18.4	21.8	20.2	10.1	14.0	12.2	14.9	14.0	14.3	20.0	12.4	15.7	16.0	11.8	13.6	14.4	11.0	12.4
Attacking someone with intent to harm	20.6	19.9	20.2	7.8	14.6	11.5	12.6	14.5	13.6	12.7	11.2	11.8	12.6	12.0	12.3	12.1	10.9	11.4
Being drunk or high at school	13.2	29.6	22.0	3.4	18.5	11.7	10.3	19.6	15.5	8.8	19.6	15.0	11.6	19.5	16.1	10.2	16.9	14.2

**Table 13. Percentages of Citrus County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported gambling and arguing about gambling in the past 12 months**

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Gambling	56.8	48.2	42.7	60.7	54.7	49.4	51.8	54.8	50.5	42.1	62.2	54.5	51.4	52.4
Arguing about gambling	12.5	10.6	9.1	13.7	13.1	10.3	11.4	15.9	12.1	9.8	17.5	15.5	12.6	13.7



**Table 14. Percentages of Citrus County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior**

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bullying caused worry	33.5	17.9	29.3	19.5	33.1	17.9	24.4	29.8	17.8	28.0	18.2	29.6	18.1	23.0
Skipped school because of bullying	5.4	4.4	5.7	3.8	5.0	4.7	4.8	3.7	3.9	4.9	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.8
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	23.0	10.2	13.2	16.9	22.7	10.6	15.5	18.4	8.2	10.8	14.3	18.1	8.6	12.6
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	41.3	24.0	33.9	28.2	39.9	24.4	31.2	36.6	21.4	28.5	27.4	36.1	22.4	28.0
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	10.8	9.6	16.0	4.3	11.0	9.5	10.1	8.6	9.3	12.3	5.8	8.5	9.5	9.0
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	12.1	5.5	7.0	9.8	11.8	6.0	8.3	13.6	8.5	8.7	12.6	12.9	9.2	10.7
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	20.5	17.1	19.5	17.4	19.8	19.0	18.5	23.2	16.6	18.1	20.7	22.4	17.8	19.5
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	6.6	6.0	8.2	4.4	6.5	5.8	6.2	5.7	6.3	7.2	4.9	5.5	6.5	6.0

**Table 15. Percentages of Citrus County youth and Florida Statewide high school students who reported being physically or verbally bullied in the past year, by location**

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Classroom (while teacher was out)	--	6.8	6.7	6.6	--	6.7	--	--	3.6	3.6	3.6	--	3.7	--
Classroom (while teacher was in)	--	8.7	8.7	7.8	--	8.3	--	--	6.6	7.2	6.0	--	6.8	--
Cafeteria	--	6.0	6.7	5.0	--	5.4	--	--	4.2	4.8	3.7	--	4.3	--
Restroom	--	2.0	1.6	1.9	--	2.3	--	--	1.4	1.3	1.5	--	1.3	--
Hallways or stairwells	--	8.2	10.4	5.8	--	8.2	--	--	5.4	6.7	4.2	--	5.6	--
Gym or locker room	--	3.3	2.3	3.4	--	3.5	--	--	2.5	1.8	3.2	--	2.4	--
Somewhere else in school	--	2.4	2.3	2.1	--	2.3	--	--	2.5	2.7	2.2	--	2.6	--
Playground or athletic field	--	2.3	1.8	2.3	--	2.1	--	--	1.5	1.2	1.7	--	1.4	--
Parking lot or car pick-up area	--	1.7	2.1	1.4	--	1.6	--	--	1.2	1.3	1.1	--	1.2	--
Bus stop	--	1.6	1.6	1.2	--	1.1	--	--	1.4	1.5	1.3	--	1.4	--
On school property outside of building	--	1.5	1.1	1.4	--	1.1	--	--	1.2	1.2	1.2	--	1.1	--
School bus	--	6.6	7.2	5.3	--	6.7	--	--	2.2	2.4	2.0	--	2.3	--
After-school activities	--	2.2	2.3	1.6	--	2.3	--	--	1.6	1.6	1.6	--	1.7	--
Field trips or off-campus events	--	1.1	1.2	0.4	--	1.0	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.7	--	0.6	--
On the way to or from school	--	1.5	1.6	0.8	--	1.3	--	--	1.3	1.4	1.1	--	1.3	--
Online, phone, or text message	--	8.5	13.5	3.4	--	8.1	--	--	5.8	9.3	2.2	--	6.1	--
Other non-school locations	--	10.7	14.9	6.6	--	10.9	--	--	5.9	7.6	4.2	--	6.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 16. Percentages of Citrus County youth and Florida Statewide high school students who reported having seen delinquent behavior among gang members at school this school year**

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fighting	--	30.1	33.4	26.5	--	32.3	--	--	44.6	46.6	42.6	--	45.8	--
Stealing or robbing	--	14.8	15.7	14.0	--	14.6	--	--	28.0	26.2	29.7	--	28.5	--
Vandalism (including graffiti)	--	18.7	19.6	17.4	--	19.5	--	--	30.0	28.6	31.2	--	30.4	--
Selling drugs	--	23.4	24.8	21.7	--	25.1	--	--	33.6	31.5	35.6	--	34.1	--
Carrying weapons	--	14.0	14.0	13.0	--	14.8	--	--	19.5	18.1	20.7	--	19.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, among Citrus County youth and Florida Statewide high school students**

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Never belonged to a gang	--	92.0	94.2	90.0	--	91.6	--	--	84.7	89.4	80.0	--	85.0	--
Fun and excitement	--	1.3	1.3	1.5	--	1.5	--	--	2.0	1.3	2.7	--	2.1	--
Protection	--	2.2	1.2	3.3	--	2.6	--	--	1.4	0.9	1.9	--	1.4	--
Friend or relative in a gang	--	2.2	2.2	2.2	--	2.6	--	--	1.8	1.3	2.3	--	1.8	--
Forced to join	--	0.2	0.3	0.0	--	0.2	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.6	--	0.4	--
To get respect	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.5	--	--	1.4	0.7	2.1	--	1.4	--
Money	--	1.9	0.7	3.2	--	2.6	--	--	1.3	0.6	2.1	--	1.4	--
To fit in better	--	0.7	0.5	0.9	--	0.6	--	--	0.4	0.2	0.6	--	0.4	--
Other reasons	--	1.9	1.9	1.7	--	1.7	--	--	2.2	1.3	3.2	--	2.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Citrus County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities**

	Citrus County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	38.7	39.3	35.8	42.6	39.1	42.1	39.0	35.8	39.8	34.2	41.8	35.7	40.8	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	42.4	25.3	32.4	32.4	41.5	27.9	32.5	44.6	25.9	29.8	38.0	43.7	26.8	34.0
School Band	10.0	6.0	7.6	8.0	9.6	6.8	7.7	15.5	6.9	10.6	10.8	15.5	7.0	10.7
School Club(s)	19.4	35.2	37.3	19.9	20.8	32.4	28.6	18.1	31.0	33.6	17.7	19.3	30.1	25.4
Community Club(s)	13.9	17.2	20.5	11.8	14.3	16.8	15.8	10.9	14.0	16.4	9.1	11.2	13.8	12.7

**Table 19. Protective factor prevalence rates for Citrus County, Florida Statewide and the national normative database, 2010**

Domain	Scale	Citrus County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	66	50	61	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	54	55	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	53	50	53	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	65	46	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	65	47	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	49	55	50	60	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>49</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 20. Risk factor prevalence rates for Citrus County, Florida Statewide and the national normative database, 2010**

Domain	Scale	Citrus County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	51	50	51	50	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	58	64	61	63	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	54	44	44	38	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	54	41	48	37	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	35	45	25	38	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	47	44	48	46	44	45
	Family Conflict	42	37	42	37	42	37
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	27	44	22	38	23	41
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	38	39	43	46	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	55	50	54	51	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	50	48	46	47	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	53	43	47	41	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	46	42	41	40	39	45
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	46	51	44	49	40	46
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	40	39	35	33	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Citrus County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain	Scale	Citrus County					
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	56	56	49	55	51
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	60	52	52	53	49
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	64	52	48	49	43
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	41	45	39	46	46	51
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	49	42	44	50	49
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	49	52	56	52	46	49
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Citrus County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain	Scale	Citrus County					
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	46	35	42	44	48	51
	Transitions and Mobility	53	57	63	64	60	58
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	51	44	50	48	48	54
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	56	55	54	53	57	54
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	32	33	33	33	35	35
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	51	41	46	52	51	47
	Family Conflict	45	41	45	44	44	42
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	28	25	29	27	27	27
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	58	42	47	47	45	38
	Lack of Commitment to School	52	52	58	58	58	55
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	46	45	48	49	51	50
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	40	56	56	50	53
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	54	44	51	55	46	46
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	48	48	49	49	48	46
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	60	49	56	49	47	40
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>52</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>48</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Citrus County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain	Scale	Citrus County					
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	68	62	64	65	62	66
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	55	59	54	50	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	58	57	56	51	53
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	61	55	59	61	65
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	61	59	61	64	65
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	59	65	61	59	60	55
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Citrus County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain		Citrus County					
Scale		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	43	38	44	47	48	50
	Transitions and Mobility	57	64	68	67	63	64
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	51	44	44	43	45	44
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	60	47	48	41	42	41
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	53	51	49	45	48	45
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	51	46	45	53	49	44
	Family Conflict	34	44	34	40	39	37
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	50	50	47	48	42	44
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	49	36	46	40	37	39
	Lack of Commitment to School	50	42	49	48	46	50
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	42	52	46	53	49	48
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	44	47	51	54	50	43
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	55	48	46	45	43	42
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	52	50	46	50	48	51
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	62	49	44	42	39	39
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>51</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.