

# **2010 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Calhoun County Report**



# Appendix A

## Detailed Tables

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**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide 2010 youth**

	Calhoun County			Florida Statewide 2010	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	232	49.8		35,119	48.2
Male	232	49.8		36,540	50.2
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	46	9.9		12,829	17.7
American Indian	13	2.8		812	1.1
Asian	2	0.4		1,667	2.3
Hispanic/Latino	5	1.1		16,990	23.5
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0		314	0.4
Other/Multiple	47	10.1		10,689	14.8
White, non-Hispanic	350	75.1		29,034	40.1
<b>Age</b>					
10	2	0.4		102	0.1
11	15	3.2		2,655	3.6
12	57	12.2		8,828	12.1
13	78	16.7		10,495	14.4
14	65	13.9		10,640	14.6
15	67	14.4		11,346	15.6
16	76	16.3		11,220	15.4
17	55	11.8		10,069	13.8
18	43	9.2		6,339	8.7
19 or older	8	1.7		844	1.2
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	75	16.1		10,458	14.4
7th	78	16.7		10,655	14.6
8th	67	14.4		10,428	14.3
9th	72	15.5		11,566	15.9
10th	59	12.7		10,486	14.4
11th	68	14.6		10,131	13.9
12th	47	10.1		9,072	12.5
Overall Middle School	220	47.2		31,541	43.3
Overall High School	246	52.8		41,256	56.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>72,797</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	39.3	65.7	54.9	52.4	37.8	63.0	53.9	35.3	63.9	53.0	50.2	35.9	63.4	51.5
Cigarettes	24.7	44.5	35.4	35.4	22.0	45.2	35.7	16.6	33.0	25.4	26.5	16.0	32.6	25.9
Marijuana or Hashish	12.3	35.4	23.6	26.4	12.5	33.3	25.1	10.5	33.8	22.0	25.5	10.5	33.5	23.8
Inhalants	9.1	10.8	11.2	9.0	10.6	8.2	10.0	12.5	8.0	11.0	8.9	12.4	8.3	10.0
Club Drugs	0.9	3.3	1.3	3.1	1.5	2.5	2.2	1.7	5.2	3.5	3.9	1.7	5.0	3.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.8	4.7	2.7	4.2	2.9	3.1	3.4	1.9	5.4	3.2	4.7	1.9	5.2	3.9
Methamphetamine	1.0	3.1	1.8	2.5	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.0	4.9	2.3	4.1	1.0	3.9	3.1	1.8	3.8	2.7	3.1	1.7	3.6	2.9
Heroin	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0
Depressants	2.4	7.6	6.1	4.5	2.0	8.4	5.3	2.8	8.2	6.5	5.2	2.8	7.9	5.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.4	12.7	7.7	10.4	4.1	13.2	9.0	4.4	9.7	8.0	6.9	4.3	9.7	7.4
Prescription Amphetamines	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.0	2.3	3.9	2.7	1.6	5.2	3.9	3.3	1.6	4.9	3.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.4	1.2	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.2	6.7	4.3	5.1	3.1	7.2	4.7	4.8	8.0	6.9	6.2	4.7	8.0	6.6
Any illicit drug	21.9	41.9	30.8	35.0	22.2	38.6	33.0	22.8	40.7	32.7	33.2	22.7	40.6	33.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	14.7	24.4	18.6	21.7	15.8	22.9	20.1	18.3	23.1	22.0	20.0	18.1	23.2	21.0
Alcohol only	20.9	27.6	25.8	23.2	19.2	27.7	24.6	18.7	27.0	24.8	22.2	19.3	27.0	23.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	42.5	69.4	56.7	57.8	41.1	66.2	57.4	41.5	67.5	57.4	55.3	41.9	67.4	56.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.5	4.0	1.8	5.9	3.5	3.5	3.8	6.3	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.1	4.1	4.9

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs.

**Table 3. Percentages of Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	22.3	41.1	30.6	34.4	21.6	37.9	32.8	16.8	38.0	29.4	28.3	16.9	37.0	28.8
Binge Drinking	9.4	21.1	14.9	16.6	7.9	20.8	15.9	6.9	19.6	13.0	15.2	6.8	18.3	14.1
Cigarettes	4.7	13.8	10.7	8.3	2.9	14.2	9.7	4.5	12.1	8.1	9.5	4.3	11.5	8.8
Marijuana or Hashish	6.6	17.5	10.9	14.5	7.3	15.7	12.6	5.7	18.6	11.4	14.6	5.6	18.3	13.0
Inhalants	4.5	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.6	4.2	5.0	4.8	2.0	3.6	2.8	4.7	2.2	3.2
Club Drugs	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.9	2.2	0.4	2.8	2.0	0.5	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.1
Methamphetamine	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Heroin	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Depressants	1.0	2.5	2.7	1.0	0.5	3.1	1.8	1.1	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.1	2.7	2.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.3	5.1	4.0	3.7	2.9	4.8	3.8	2.2	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.1	3.6	2.9
Prescription Amphetamines	1.8	0.4	0.0	2.1	1.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.1
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.5	2.7	2.5	0.9	0.5	2.9	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.6
Any illicit drug	12.7	23.6	17.0	20.7	13.4	23.0	18.7	11.7	22.7	17.3	18.6	11.6	22.6	18.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.0	11.5	9.7	10.2	9.1	10.8	9.9	8.5	10.0	9.8	8.8	8.5	10.0	9.3
Alcohol only	14.5	23.7	18.6	19.9	13.5	21.6	19.6	10.3	21.3	17.5	15.6	10.6	20.6	16.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	26.4	47.4	35.5	40.1	26.2	44.2	38.1	21.8	43.6	34.4	33.7	21.9	42.8	34.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.3	6.6	4.8	6.4	4.8	6.7	5.6	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.3	6.1	5.6

Note: The first 15 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Calhoun County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	50.3	68.5	59.8	49.1	71.8	60.5	48.7	64.4	57.1	45.1	70.6	59.1	36.5	64.9	52.8	39.3	65.7	53.9
Cigarettes	44.6	65.4	55.6	44.3	59.9	52.2	36.0	49.0	43.0	28.9	47.7	39.4	27.6	46.9	38.7	24.7	44.5	35.7
Marijuana or Hashish	18.1	33.4	26.0	15.0	34.7	24.6	10.2	31.7	21.8	13.9	28.9	22.3	11.1	28.3	21.0	12.3	35.4	25.1
Inhalants	17.7	9.4	13.6	11.3	7.5	9.4	17.2	9.2	13.0	18.1	9.9	13.5	11.5	14.5	13.3	9.1	10.8	10.0
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.9	3.3	2.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	--	--	1.8	4.7	3.4
Methamphetamine	2.0	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.1		1.0	3.1	2.1
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	1.0	4.9	3.1
Heroin	1.7	1.6	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	--	--	--	2.6	6.0	4.3	4.3	11.4	8.0	3.8	7.5	5.8	3.2	11.1	7.7	2.4	7.6	5.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	--	--	--	8.0	10.8	9.3	6.3	13.5	10.1	7.7	12.1	10.0	6.2	12.8	9.9	4.4	12.7	9.0
Prescription Amphetamines	--	--	--	3.5	2.3	2.9	3.5	4.4	4.0	2.6	4.8	4.0	3.9	6.8	5.6	2.3	3.0	2.7
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	3.0	0.9	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.6	3.5	2.6	3.4	1.9	2.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	--	--	2.2	6.7	4.7
Any illicit drug	--	--	--	25.8	40.7	33.0	25.5	39.8	33.3	26.4	35.1	31.2	21.2	37.4	30.5	21.9	41.9	33.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	--	--	--	19.0	21.7	20.2	22.3	25.6	24.4	22.9	20.4	21.6	17.0	26.4	22.4	14.7	24.4	20.1
Alcohol only	--	--	--	26.9	33.1	30.3	28.3	28.0	28.0	21.9	36.5	29.9	20.0	30.6	26.2	20.9	27.6	24.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	--	--	--	52.2	74.0	63.1	53.3	67.9	61.1	47.9	71.3	60.7	41.0	68.0	56.4	42.5	69.4	57.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	--	--	--	3.1	2.2	2.6	5.6	3.8	4.6	3.2	0.4	1.7	4.9	3.1	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.8

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. Results for combinations of drugs are not presented for 2000 because new ATOD items were added between 2000 and 2002. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Calhoun County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	33.3	39.5	36.7	22.3	45.7	33.9	24.6	41.6	33.6	19.2	41.9	31.8	21.8	44.1	34.6	22.3	41.1	32.8
Binge Drinking	23.7	26.3	25.4	10.2	28.5	19.4	13.5	23.0	18.7	13.3	27.3	21.3	10.6	27.2	20.2	9.4	21.1	15.9
Cigarettes	20.0	30.9	25.6	13.7	27.3	20.3	12.6	18.7	15.9	11.0	18.8	15.7	6.3	21.0	14.8	4.7	13.8	9.7
Marijuana or Hashish	11.9	20.2	16.3	5.7	20.2	12.9	5.8	10.9	8.5	6.9	12.8	10.4	7.0	15.0	11.6	6.6	17.5	12.6
Inhalants	6.4	1.8	4.0	4.9	2.3	3.6	10.5	2.0	6.0	7.3	3.1	4.9	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.5	5.5	5.0
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	1.4	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.9	2.2	1.6
Methamphetamine	0.3	2.1	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.9
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.5	0.9	0.7
Heroin	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
Depressants	--	--	--	1.4	1.7	1.5	0.9	5.4	3.2	3.6	2.7	3.1	2.3	5.3	4.0	1.0	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	--	--	--	3.7	4.0	3.8	2.1	4.7	3.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	2.7	6.9	5.1	2.3	5.1	3.8
Prescription Amphetamines	--	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.9	0.4	1.0	0.8	3.4	2.3	1.8	0.4	1.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	0.5	2.7	1.7
Any illicit drug	--	--	--	10.4	22.1	16.1	16.5	18.2	17.3	16.0	16.3	16.3	10.0	20.8	16.2	12.7	23.6	18.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	--	--	--	7.0	7.9	7.4	14.0	11.3	12.5	14.3	8.7	11.3	6.3	13.8	10.6	8.0	11.5	9.9
Alcohol only	--	--	--	14.5	26.6	20.7	13.2	28.3	21.4	10.4	27.8	20.1	14.8	27.4	22.0	14.5	23.7	19.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	--	--	--	24.5	48.6	36.5	30.2	46.5	38.8	25.7	42.7	35.2	24.1	47.5	37.5	26.4	47.4	38.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	--	--	--	2.1	3.2	2.7	6.7	4.9	5.7	7.0	1.5	3.9	2.7	3.8	3.3	4.3	6.6	5.6

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. Results for combinations of drugs are not presented for 2000 because new ATOD items were added between 2000 and 2002. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 6. Percentages of Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval and peer approval**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	33.8	33.2	33.4	--	36.5	--	--	27.1	25.3	29.0	--	27.6	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	7.5	10.9	4.2	--	8.4	--	--	5.8	5.3	6.4	--	5.9	--
Cigarettes	--	28.0	26.4	29.3	--	30.1	--	--	17.1	15.9	18.3	--	17.5	--
Marijuana	--	14.5	12.7	15.7	--	15.3	--	--	11.3	8.5	13.9	--	11.4	--
<b>Perceive great risk of harm if...</b>														
One or more drinks every day	49.8	38.1	48.8	38.3	52.6	38.6	43.3	43.2	42.1	46.9	38.4	44.0	41.6	42.6
Smoke a pack or more every day	67.0	65.5	70.1	62.3	70.0	63.6	66.2	66.6	66.5	69.2	64.0	67.5	66.4	66.5
Smoke marijuana regularly	69.2	46.2	61.3	52.3	72.3	50.6	56.5	66.7	44.5	59.0	49.4	66.7	44.8	54.1
Try marijuana once or twice	50.2	26.1	40.2	33.9	53.0	28.1	36.9	39.1	21.2	30.8	27.2	38.3	21.5	28.9
<b>Think it would be wrong for someone their age to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	86.3	74.5	79.5	80.9	88.1	77.3	79.8	90.1	75.0	82.1	80.9	90.1	77.1	81.5
Drink alcohol regularly	79.1	55.8	68.2	65.0	80.8	59.7	66.3	81.4	55.5	67.1	66.4	80.8	56.3	66.7
Smoke marijuana	87.6	72.8	82.5	76.8	88.0	75.9	79.5	88.5	67.8	79.4	74.2	88.4	68.2	76.8
Use other illicit drugs	95.9	96.5	96.0	96.3	95.2	96.8	96.2	96.2	93.0	95.4	93.4	96.3	93.0	94.4
<b>Good chance of being seen as cool if...</b>														
Drink alcohol regularly	9.8	17.3	14.9	12.9	10.1	13.7	13.9	9.1	16.0	14.3	11.8	9.3	15.8	13.0
Smoke cigarettes	4.7	4.3	5.3	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.5	7.0	6.2	6.8	6.2	7.0	6.1	6.5
Smoke marijuana	9.3	16.3	14.7	11.7	9.2	15.9	13.2	11.9	18.0	15.6	15.0	12.1	18.3	15.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Calhoun County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	44.0	--	--	37.2	--	--	32.9	--	--	38.7	--	--	32.5	--	--	33.8	--
Regular alcohol use	--	12.6	--	--	6.0	--	--	5.9	--	--	8.6	--	--	7.9	--	--	7.5	--
Cigarettes	--	43.5	--	--	38.9	--	--	30.7	--	--	34.1	--	--	31.7	--	--	28.0	--
Marijuana	--	12.2	--	--	11.8	--	--	12.1	--	--	10.7	--	--	10.4	--	--	14.5	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	34.9	35.9	35.2	42.9	38.6	40.7	43.0	43.7	43.6	45.6	41.7	43.3	50.8	39.2	44.2	49.8	38.1	43.3
Daily cigarette use	61.3	66.2	63.8	58.7	62.8	60.3	69.9	68.1	69.1	63.1	59.6	61.5	66.3	61.2	63.4	67.0	65.5	66.2
Regular marijuana use	65.3	66.1	65.5	70.7	58.4	64.6	80.9	63.1	71.5	70.8	59.9	65.2	73.7	54.1	62.5	69.2	46.2	56.5
Try marijuana	40.5	30.3	35.1	38.1	29.5	33.6	56.7	35.5	45.7	47.8	38.7	43.3	53.7	30.4	40.3	50.2	26.1	36.9
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	75.8	62.6	69.3	80.4	59.9	70.1	79.5	67.6	73.4	78.6	67.8	72.7	85.3	61.4	71.6	86.3	74.5	79.8
Drink regularly	72.7	59.9	66.4	80.6	50.7	65.6	69.2	57.0	63.1	71.6	56.6	63.3	79.8	55.3	65.7	79.1	55.8	66.3
Smoke marijuana	86.5	80.5	83.3	89.0	76.7	83.0	87.5	79.6	83.5	83.8	78.3	80.7	88.8	73.2	79.9	87.6	72.8	79.5
Use other illicit drugs	96.8	95.5	96.2	97.5	98.4	97.9	95.5	93.6	94.5	93.6	96.3	95.1	95.5	93.2	94.2	95.9	96.5	96.2
<b>Seen as cool</b>																		
Drink regularly	14.1	18.6	16.5	13.6	13.8	13.9	11.9	15.6	13.8	10.5	11.3	10.8	11.0	17.0	14.4	9.8	17.3	13.9
Smoke cigarettes	11.5	14.3	12.8	12.1	3.8	7.9	7.0	4.1	5.5	7.2	7.2	7.1	10.8	9.5	10.1	4.7	4.3	4.5
Smoke marijuana	15.9	17.6	16.6	15.8	8.3	12.0	9.7	7.9	8.7	11.3	9.7	10.3	11.5	12.0	11.8	9.3	16.3	13.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	3.4	0.0	6.5	--	3.5	--	--	9.2	6.3	12.5	--	8.3	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.4	0.0	2.6	--	0.0	--	--	2.4	2.3	2.4	--	2.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	1.6	0.0	3.0	--	2.4	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.6	--	0.3	--
Someone bought it for me	--	30.6	29.3	33.2	--	29.4	--	--	19.3	16.5	22.1	--	18.3	--
Someone gave it to me	--	43.7	52.8	35.5	--	50.9	--	--	41.5	47.8	35.1	--	42.8	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.9	--	0.6	--
Took it from a family member	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	7.5	7.8	7.2	--	8.5	--
Some other way	--	19.3	17.9	19.1	--	13.7	--	--	19.1	18.7	19.2	--	19.0	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	20.7	22.8	19.9	--	13.1	--	--	24.6	25.1	24.3	--	25.1	--
Another person's home	--	42.7	43.5	44.1	--	46.1	--	--	48.9	50.8	47.3	--	48.9	--
Car or other vehicle	--	10.2	13.0	8.3	--	14.3	--	--	1.9	1.8	2.1	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.5	0.0	2.9	--	2.4	--	--	4.0	4.1	3.8	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	4.9	4.9	5.2	--	5.8	--	--	5.1	4.4	5.7	--	5.3	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	1.2	1.0	--	1.3	--
School property	--	1.1	2.6	0.0	--	1.8	--	--	1.1	0.6	1.7	--	1.2	--
Some other place	--	18.8	13.3	19.6	--	16.4	--	--	13.2	12.1	14.1	--	12.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide, 2010**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	24.4	30.8	19.5	--	24.2	--	--	23.5	26.8	20.0	--	24.0	--
2	--	14.8	16.6	13.6	--	14.6	--	--	21.2	23.5	18.9	--	21.8	--
3	--	12.5	11.2	14.0	--	10.1	--	--	16.8	18.0	15.5	--	17.0	--
4	--	9.4	8.1	10.6	--	8.7	--	--	9.9	10.8	8.9	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	38.9	33.3	42.3	--	42.4	--	--	28.6	20.9	36.8	--	27.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	7.7	5.5	3.2	9.8	7.3	4.5	6.5	4.6	5.1	1.9	7.8	4.2	5.2	4.9
Selling drugs	3.8	6.3	2.6	7.8	4.5	5.9	5.2	3.3	8.5	3.8	8.7	3.1	8.8	6.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.4	1.4	3.1	1.9	2.5	2.2
Being arrested	1.9	2.5	0.9	3.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	4.1	5.3	3.4	6.2	3.5	5.8	4.8
Taking a handgun to school	0.4	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.0
Getting suspended	15.6	16.4	12.0	20.4	14.2	18.2	16.1	16.2	13.6	10.7	18.7	14.7	15.0	14.7
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.6	9.6	5.8	11.8	7.2	11.0	8.7	10.8	10.5	8.9	12.3	10.2	11.1	10.6
Being drunk or high at school	4.7	16.7	8.7	13.7	4.9	16.7	11.4	7.4	17.0	11.8	14.0	7.3	17.0	12.9

**Table 12. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Calhoun County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008			2010		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.4	7.0	10.4	8.8	6.9	5.3	6.2	3.5	9.1	6.6	7.7	5.5	6.5
Selling drugs	3.4	7.0	5.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.4	3.6	3.0	2.3	5.6	4.2	2.3	9.1	6.1	3.8	6.3	5.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	7.9	4.6	6.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	1.6	4.3	3.1	1.7	3.1	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.7
Being arrested	6.3	4.8	5.5	5.0	1.7	3.3	4.8	4.0	4.6	3.8	5.7	4.8	1.8	5.8	4.0	1.9	2.5	2.2
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.7	4.3	2.7	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.8
Getting suspended	15.0	18.9	17.1	19.6	8.5	14.1	17.7	7.8	12.5	17.2	13.8	15.6	12.0	13.5	12.8	15.6	16.4	16.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	23.3	17.3	20.1	10.8	7.3	9.0	11.5	7.7	9.6	14.0	9.3	11.5	6.7	11.3	9.3	7.6	9.6	8.7
Being drunk or high at school	14.4	15.9	15.3	8.4	12.3	10.3	11.2	12.5	12.1	10.0	19.7	15.8	5.6	17.6	12.3	4.7	16.7	11.4

**Table 13. Percentages of Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported gambling and arguing about gambling in the past 12 months**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Gambling	52.4	40.3	35.6	55.5	52.1	42.6	45.8	54.8	50.5	42.1	62.2	54.5	51.4	52.4
Arguing about gambling	13.5	6.6	5.5	13.5	14.6	7.0	9.7	15.9	12.1	9.8	17.5	15.5	12.6	13.7



**Table 14. Percentages of Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide 2010						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bullying caused worry	29.7	22.1	31.5	19.7	31.7	21.0	25.5	29.8	17.8	28.0	18.2	29.6	18.1	23.0
Skipped school because of bullying	4.4	6.1	6.0	4.7	4.4	5.7	5.3	3.7	3.9	4.9	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.8
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	16.8	11.4	12.0	15.8	16.8	11.8	13.8	18.4	8.2	10.8	14.3	18.1	8.6	12.6
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	39.3	26.3	35.6	29.0	41.0	27.8	32.2	36.6	21.4	28.5	27.4	36.1	22.4	28.0
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	12.8	8.1	15.0	5.5	11.7	10.8	10.2	8.6	9.3	12.3	5.8	8.5	9.5	9.0
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	12.5	10.6	8.2	14.4	12.4	10.2	11.5	13.6	8.5	8.7	12.6	12.9	9.2	10.7
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	25.7	18.4	20.0	23.1	26.3	20.8	21.7	23.2	16.6	18.1	20.7	22.4	17.8	19.5
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	4.6	4.6	6.0	3.3	4.3	5.1	4.6	5.7	6.3	7.2	4.9	5.5	6.5	6.0

**Table 15. Percentages of Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide high school students who reported being physically or verbally bullied in the past year, by location**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Classroom (while teacher was out)	--	5.1	6.1	4.2	--	5.6	--	--	3.6	3.6	3.6	--	3.7	--
Classroom (while teacher was in)	--	6.2	6.5	6.1	--	5.1	--	--	6.6	7.2	6.0	--	6.8	--
Cafeteria	--	5.5	7.4	3.7	--	5.5	--	--	4.2	4.8	3.7	--	4.3	--
Restroom	--	2.4	2.1	2.8	--	2.0	--	--	1.4	1.3	1.5	--	1.3	--
Hallways or stairwells	--	6.8	8.4	5.2	--	5.9	--	--	5.4	6.7	4.2	--	5.6	--
Gym or locker room	--	3.6	3.2	4.1	--	3.2	--	--	2.5	1.8	3.2	--	2.4	--
Somewhere else in school	--	3.2	3.7	2.8	--	2.7	--	--	2.5	2.7	2.2	--	2.6	--
Playground or athletic field	--	1.4	0.8	2.1	--	0.7	--	--	1.5	1.2	1.7	--	1.4	--
Parking lot or car pick-up area	--	1.4	0.8	2.1	--	1.2	--	--	1.2	1.3	1.1	--	1.2	--
Bus stop	--	0.8	0.7	1.0	--	1.2	--	--	1.4	1.5	1.3	--	1.4	--
On school property outside of building	--	2.8	2.1	3.5	--	2.2	--	--	1.2	1.2	1.2	--	1.1	--
School bus	--	2.1	2.4	1.8	--	2.1	--	--	2.2	2.4	2.0	--	2.3	--
After-school activities	--	2.5	2.3	2.8	--	1.7	--	--	1.6	1.6	1.6	--	1.7	--
Field trips or off-campus events	--	2.3	0.8	3.8	--	1.4	--	--	0.6	0.6	0.7	--	0.6	--
On the way to or from school	--	1.3	0.9	1.8	--	1.9	--	--	1.3	1.4	1.1	--	1.3	--
Online, phone, or text message	--	6.4	10.5	2.4	--	7.4	--	--	5.8	9.3	2.2	--	6.1	--
Other non-school locations	--	7.3	9.6	5.1	--	6.4	--	--	5.9	7.6	4.2	--	6.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 16. Percentages of Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide high school students who reported having seen delinquent behavior among gang members at school this school year**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fighting	--	11.5	11.6	11.6	--	11.5	--	--	44.6	46.6	42.6	--	45.8	--
Stealing or robbing	--	7.4	6.3	8.6	--	7.5	--	--	28.0	26.2	29.7	--	28.5	--
Vandalism (including graffiti)	--	8.1	7.2	9.2	--	7.1	--	--	30.0	28.6	31.2	--	30.4	--
Selling drugs	--	9.2	12.1	6.2	--	9.3	--	--	33.6	31.5	35.6	--	34.1	--
Carrying weapons	--	10.3	9.3	11.5	--	10.7	--	--	19.5	18.1	20.7	--	19.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, among Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide high school students**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Never belonged to a gang	--	91.9	97.1	87.4	--	92.2	--	--	84.7	89.4	80.0	--	85.0	--
Fun and excitement	--	2.7	1.4	3.1	--	3.1	--	--	2.0	1.3	2.7	--	2.1	--
Protection	--	1.2	0.7	1.6	--	0.5	--	--	1.4	0.9	1.9	--	1.4	--
Friend or relative in a gang	--	1.6	0.7	2.5	--	1.6	--	--	1.8	1.3	2.3	--	1.8	--
Forced to join	--	0.9	0.0	1.8	--	0.6	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.6	--	0.4	--
To get respect	--	2.3	0.7	4.0	--	2.1	--	--	1.4	0.7	2.1	--	1.4	--
Money	--	2.6	0.0	4.4	--	2.5	--	--	1.3	0.6	2.1	--	1.4	--
To fit in better	--	1.6	0.7	1.6	--	1.6	--	--	0.4	0.2	0.6	--	0.4	--
Other reasons	--	3.2	1.5	5.0	--	2.2	--	--	2.2	1.3	3.2	--	2.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	54.8	46.0	48.5	50.9	54.7	45.3	49.9	35.8	39.8	34.2	41.8	35.7	40.8	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	40.8	17.6	27.8	28.6	41.9	17.8	28.1	44.6	25.9	29.8	38.0	43.7	26.8	34.0
School Band	0.9	4.6	3.6	2.3	0.9	4.9	2.9	15.5	6.9	10.6	10.8	15.5	7.0	10.7
School Club(s)	35.0	45.4	48.8	33.0	37.9	39.1	40.7	18.1	31.0	33.6	17.7	19.3	30.1	25.4
Community Club(s)	9.3	9.7	14.9	4.2	9.9	9.8	9.5	10.9	14.0	16.4	9.1	11.2	13.8	12.7

**Table 19. Protective factor prevalence rates for Calhoun County, Florida Statewide and the national normative database, 2010**

Domain	Scale	Calhoun County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	77	50	61	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	52	55	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	50	50	53	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	61	46	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	66	47	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	68	64	50	60	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>58</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 20. Risk factor prevalence rates for Calhoun County, Florida Statewide and the national normative database, 2010**

Domain	Scale	Calhoun County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	52	51	51	50	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	54	49	61	63	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	51	45	44	38	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	51	39	48	37	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	45	55	25	38	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	45	42	48	46	44	45
	Family Conflict	44	40	42	37	42	37
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	28	37	22	38	23	41
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	45	44	43	46	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	58	53	54	51	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	37	44	46	47	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	39	47	41	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	40	36	41	40	39	45
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	40	46	44	49	40	46
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	43	43	35	33	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Calhoun County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain	Scale	Calhoun County					
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	65	61	61	63	59
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	53	53	61	57	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	49	55	51	55	53
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	34	47	47	45	41	52
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	55	54	43	51	59
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	57	64	66	62	67	68
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>47</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Calhoun County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain	Scale	Calhoun County					
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	53	44	44	39	53	52
	Transitions and Mobility	47	55	54	49	50	54
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	58	47	51	51	52	51
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	60	56	47	50	48	51
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	41	39	34	38	41	45
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	56	52	47	50	45	45
	Family Conflict	43	41	48	43	47	44
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	23	26	27	29	26	28
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	63	46	45	45	45	45
	Lack of Commitment to School	64	54	60	60	54	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	51	44	46	39	38	37
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	53	47	47	46	50	43
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	57	48	53	55	36	40
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	49	47	33	41	33	40
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	58	59	59	51	43	43
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>55</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Calhoun County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain	Scale	Calhoun County					
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	78	75	82	82	63	77
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	55	56	55	52	52
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	54	61	56	53	50
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	63	58	64	57	61
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	65	66	60	61	66
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	72	75	80	65	65	64
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>62</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>62</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Calhoun County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2010**

Domain	Scale	Calhoun County					
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	46	44	43	43	46	51
	Transitions and Mobility	45	42	50	54	47	49
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	36	40	35	30	38	45
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	47	47	45	43	41	39
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	57	67	62	54	59	55
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	46	45	41	48	54	42
	Family Conflict	40	35	33	26	30	40
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	35	34	39	38	33	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	54	46	34	44	44	44
	Lack of Commitment to School	42	58	51	49	60	53
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	49	48	44	32	46	44
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	42	38	43	38	46	39
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	40	43	37	36	42	36
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	38	42	33	42	43	46
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	56	49	43	48	42	43
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.