2024 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide, 2024

	Santa Ro	osa County	Florida S	Statewide
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	588	49.6	21,747	48.6
Male	587	49.5	22,711	50.7
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	57	4.8	9,493	21.2
American Indian	42	3.5	426	1.0
Asian	18	1.5	653	1.5
Hispanic/Latino	47	4.0	10,394	23.2
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	7	0.6	41	0.1
Other/Multiple	286	24.1	7,299	16.3
White, non-Hispanic	707	59.6	16,109	36.0
Parent/Guardian in the Military				
No	911	76.8	38,723	86.5
Yes	269	22.7	5,679	12.7
Age				
11	85	7.2	2,499	5.6
12	195	16.4	5,938	13.3
13	185	15.6	6,288	14.0
14	179	15.1	6,501	14.5
15	216	18.2	6,784	15.2
16	151	12.7	6,743	15.1
17	116	9.8	6,358	14.2
18	54	4.6	3,252	7.3
Grade				
6th	191	16.1	6,126	13.7
7th	221	18.6	6,468	14.5
8th	157	13.2	6,341	14.2
9th	213	18.0	6,696	15.0
10th	195	16.4	6,738	15.1
11th	112	9.4	6,266	14.0
12th	97	8.2	6,121	13.7
Middle School	569	48.0	18,934	42.3
High School	617	52.0	25,821	57.7
Total	1,186	100.0	44,755	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various substances in their lifetimes, 2024

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	21.1	35.7	32.5	26.8	20.7	35.1	29.5	19.3	32.5	30.5	23.5	19.8	32.4	26.9
Blacking Out		12.4	15.3	9.9		11.5			9.1	10.3	8.0		9.2	
Cigarettes	6.8	13.4	11.0	10.1	6.2	13.6	10.6	4.4	7.7	6.4	6.2	4.3	7.9	6.3
Vaping Nicotine	11.9	22.8	21.0	15.5	11.3	24.2	18.2	10.9	20.1	20.2	12.4	11.3	20.4	16.2
Vaping Marijuana	6.7	17.2	14.2	11.4	6.1	19.8	12.8	5.5	16.3	14.4	9.2	5.9	16.5	11.7
Marijuana or Hashish	6.5	19.9	15.7	12.7	6.2	21.3	14.2	5.9	18.6	15.3	11.2	6.3	18.8	13.2
Synthetic Marijuana		2.8	2.7	3.0		2.5			1.9	2.4	1.5		1.9	
Inhalants	8.0	6.5	6.2	8.1	7.8	6.4	7.1	6.9	3.5	5.5	4.3	6.5	3.7	4.9
Club Drugs	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.5	4.2	3.7	2.5	1.4	5.2	3.1	1.0	3.0	2.3	2.1	1.0	3.1	2.2
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Prescription Depressants	2.4	1.9	2.7	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.4	3.3	3.7	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7
Prescription Amphetamines	3.0	2.4	3.2	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.6	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.7	2.2	3.3	2.4	3.6	2.0	2.8	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.9
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs		0.4	0.0	0.8		0.2			0.6	0.5	0.6		0.6	
Delta-8 or Delta-10 THC		10.8	11.3	10.6		11.1			8.7	9.3	8.2		8.9	
Kratom		1.7	1.6	1.7		1.1			1.1	1.2	1.1		1.1	
Any illicit drug	16.9	25.3	23.2	20.2	16.5	26.9	21.8	15.1	24.0	23.3	17.2	15.1	24.4	20.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.1	11.2	12.9	11.1	12.5	11.7	12.0	10.5	9.4	11.0	8.7	10.1	9.7	9.9
Alcohol only	11.0	16.3	13.6	14.6	11.1	14.1	14.1	11.5	14.9	14.2	12.8	11.7	14.7	13.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	27.6	41.6	36.8	34.5	27.5	41.0	35.7	26.4	38.7	37.3	29.8	26.7	38.9	33.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.8	6.2	4.7	8.0	7.0	6.3	6.5	7.2	6.5	7.0	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.8

Note: The first 20 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various substances in the past 30 days, 2024

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.0	15.2	12.6	9.9	6.0	14.4	11.3	6.2	13.1	11.8	8.6	6.3	13.0	10.2
Binge Drinking	1.1	5.4	3.8	3.4	1.6	4.8	3.6	2.4	5.9	4.8	4.1	2.4	5.9	4.4
Cigarettes	0.3	1.9	0.9	1.5	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.1
Vaping Nicotine	4.4	10.3	9.6	6.2	4.2	10.9	7.8	3.7	8.7	8.4	4.9	3.9	8.9	6.6
Vaping Marijuana	2.4	9.2	6.9	5.9	2.2	10.5	6.3	2.2	7.8	6.3	4.7	2.4	8.0	5.5
Marijuana or Hashish	2.3	9.9	7.7	5.8	2.1	10.8	6.7	2.4	9.1	7.1	5.6	2.7	9.1	6.3
Synthetic Marijuana		0.6	0.4	0.8		0.8			0.7	0.8	0.6		0.7	
Inhalants	1.6	1.4	0.7	2.3	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.5	0.9	1.9	1.2	2.3	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Any illicit drug	5.6	11.9	10.0	8.7	5.5	13.0	9.2	6.6	12.0	11.2	8.3	6.7	12.1	9.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	3.4	3.5	2.7	4.2	3.4	3.9	3.4	4.4	3.1	4.1	3.2	4.2	3.3	3.7
Alcohol only	3.5	9.4	7.5	6.2	3.7	8.1	6.9	4.1	7.4	6.9	5.2	4.1	7.4	6.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	9.1	21.3	17.5	14.8	9.1	21.2	16.1	10.6	19.3	17.9	13.4	10.7	19.4	15.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.2	6.3	5.0	5.1	3.2	7.0	5.0	4.5	6.4	6.2	4.9	4.5	6.6	5.6

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in substance use for Santa Rosa County, 2014 to 2024

		2014			2016			2018			2020			2022			2024	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total
Alcohol	19.5	54.7	39.4	21.9	58.7	43.1	20.4	48.1	35.9	23.8	45.7	35.8	20.5	43.5	33.8	21.1	35.7	29.5
Blacking Out		21.1			21.9			14.4			16.2			13.3			12.4	
Cigarettes	12.3	28.8	21.6	8.1	31.2	21.3	10.8	20.1	16.0	9.1	15.9	12.8	3.9	13.9	9.7	6.8	13.4	10.6
Vaping Nicotine										15.9	35.9	26.9	11.7	30.9	22.9	11.9	22.8	18.2
Vaping Marijuana										5.6	21.3	14.1	3.7	20.8	13.6	6.7	17.2	12.8
Marijuana or Hashish	5.2	32.9	20.8	4.1	34.2	21.2	5.9	24.8	16.5	5.7	27.7	17.7	5.6	24.2	16.4	6.5	19.9	14.2
Synthetic Marijuana		11.7			8.0			3.7			2.7			2.8			2.8	
Inhalants	6.7	4.3	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.7	7.5	5.1	6.1	8.9	4.7	6.6	5.1	8.2	6.9	8.0	6.5	7.1
Club Drugs	0.3	5.5	3.2	0.9	3.5	2.4	0.4	2.0	1.3	0.3	3.7	2.1	0.5	3.3	2.1	0.6	1.0	0.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	7.2	4.3	1.0	9.0	5.6	0.1	4.0	2.3	0.6	6.0	3.5	0.8	6.3	4.0	1.5	4.2	3.1
Methamphetamine	0.6	1.9	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Cocaine or Crack	0.3	2.2	1.4	0.9	3.4	2.3	0.4	2.4	1.5	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.1	2.6	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
Heroin	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	2.1	9.9	6.5	2.3	10.7	7.1	2.6	8.8	6.1	2.4	6.2	4.4	0.5	4.6	2.9	2.4	1.9	2.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.0	12.3	8.7	4.1	7.7	6.1	2.9	5.2	4.2	2.5	4.9	3.8	1.9	3.9	3.0	2.4	3.3	2.9
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	8.0	4.8	1.8	8.3	5.5	1.7	5.9	4.0	2.9	4.8	4.0	2.5	5.8	4.4	3.0	2.4	2.6
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.1	5.5	4.1	2.7	6.6	4.9	2.7	5.6	4.3	2.6	4.6	3.6	3.0	4.2	3.7	3.7	2.2	2.8
Needle to Inject Drugs					1.4			0.4			1.2			0.4			0.4	
Delta-8 or Delta-10 THC																	10.8	
Kratom																	1.7	
Any illicit drug	14.3	39.4	28.5	12.5	38.8	27.6	15.4	29.7	23.3	17.6	33.7	26.4	13.4	32.3	24.4	16.9	25.3	21.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	12.2	23.1	18.4	11.0	23.1	17.9	13.0	17.7	15.6	13.6	17.3	15.6	10.6	15.4	13.4	13.1	11.2	12.0
Alcohol only	11.3	21.4	17.0	14.0	23.4	19.4	11.7	21.8	17.4	12.9	18.7	16.1	11.8	17.2	14.9	11.0	16.3	14.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	25.6	60.3	45.3	26.5	62.0	46.8	27.0	51.8	40.9	30.6	52.5	42.7	25.0	49.5	39.2	27.6	41.6	35.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.2	5.7	5.9	4.8	3.5	4.1	6.9	3.8	5.2	6.9	6.7	6.8	4.8	6.1	5.5	6.8	6.2	6.5

Note: The first 20 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2024, the wording of the prescription pain reliver use items was changed to include drug names that are prescribed more frequently. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

2024 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey - Santa Rosa County Report

Table 5. Past-30-day trends in substance use for Santa Rosa County, 2014 to 2024

		2014			2016			2018			2020			2022			2024	
	Middle School	.0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total
Alcohol	8.9	28.8	20.2	6.2	35.3	22.9	8.0	22.0	15.9	6.8	21.7	14.9	6.1	19.7	14.0	6.0	15.2	11.3
Binge Drinking	2.7	15.9	10.2	2.2	16.4	10.4	2.1	11.1	7.2	1.4	10.5	6.4	2.6	9.6	6.7	1.1	5.4	3.6
Cigarettes	3.4	9.4	6.8	2.2	8.7	6.0	2.1	5.3	3.8	2.0	4.1	3.2	0.6	2.3	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.2
Vaping Nicotine										5.9	18.7	12.9	6.0	15.4	11.4	4.4	10.3	7.8
Vaping Marijuana										2.5	9.5	6.3	1.7	11.0	7.1	2.4	9.2	6.3
Marijuana or Hashish	3.1	14.7	9.7	2.2	16.8	10.6	2.4	11.8	7.7	2.6	13.2	8.4	2.8	11.6	7.9	2.3	9.9	6.7
Synthetic Marijuana		1.3			1.7			0.4			0.4			0.9			0.6	
Inhalants	2.2	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.6	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.6	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.5
Club Drugs	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.0	2.6	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.2	2.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.1	1.2	0.7
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Cocaine or Crack	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.6	3.8	2.4	0.6	3.1	2.0	0.9	2.4	1.7	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.5	5.6	3.8	1.7	3.2	2.6	1.6	2.3	2.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6
Prescription Amphetamines	0.3	2.4	1.5	0.1	2.0	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.6	2.3	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.3	2.3	1.9	1.1	3.0	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.8
Any illicit drug	7.1	20.1	14.5	4.9	20.2	13.7	6.4	15.2	11.4	6.2	16.1	11.6	6.3	14.6	11.1	5.6	11.9	9.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.1	11.1	8.4	4.1	8.9	6.8	4.8	7.1	6.1	3.7	7.6	5.8	4.8	5.1	5.0	3.4	3.5	3.4
Alcohol only	6.0	14.5	10.8	4.0	19.6	13.0	5.1	12.2	9.1	4.1	11.2	8.0	2.7	10.1	7.0	3.5	9.4	6.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.9	34.6	25.2	8.7	39.5	26.2	12.0	27.0	20.4	10.3	27.4	19.7	8.9	24.7	18.1	9.1	21.3	16.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.2	5.7	5.1	2.5	4.3	3.6	4.2	4.9	4.6	3.6	5.6	4.7	2.6	5.0	4.0	3.2	6.3	5.0

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. In 2024, the wording of the prescription pain reliver use items was changed to include drug names that are prescribed more frequently. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early substance use and perceived risk of harm, 2024

			Santa	Rosa Co	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early substance use														
More than a sip of alcohol		15.7	17.6	13.6		15.6			13.2	14.3	12.1		13.3	
Drinking at least once a month		3.9	4.9	3.0		3.9			2.0	2.3	1.7		2.0	
Smoke cigarettes		7.3	7.3	6.9		8.2			4.3	4.7	3.9		4.6	
Smoke marijuana		6.5	7.2	5.9		7.2			5.1	5.8	4.4		5.1	
Vape nicotine		9.9	12.4	7.7		11.8			8.4	10.7	6.2		8.5	
Vape marijuana		4.5	5.0	4.0		4.8			4.3	5.1	3.5		4.4	
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	56.6	47.4	52.2	50.9	55.8	48.0	51.3	51.3	48.5	51.8	47.6	51.1	48.4	49.7
5+ drinks once or twice a week	70.8	59.6	64.8	64.1	70.0	59.6	64.3	61.6	57.3	60.8	57.5	61.7	57.3	59.1
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	72.0	72.6	70.3	74.3	71.9	72.2	72.3	64.2	65.0	65.8	63.6	64.6	65.1	64.7
Vaping nicotine	63.4	51.3	55.2	57.8	63.1	50.6	56.4	54.6	47.1	49.5	51.1	54.2	47.0	50.3
Vaping marijuana	64.6	46.0	52.3	55.8	63.9	44.8	53.9	56.2	42.5	48.0	48.6	55.5	42.3	48.2
Marijuana once or twice a week	55.6	36.5	41.8	47.6	54.7	36.4	44.6	48.7	31.9	38.9	39.2	47.6	32.1	39.0
Try marijuana once or twice	37.6	23.9	26.7	33.0	36.2	24.9	29.7	34.8	22.9	27.3	28.6	33.9	23.0	27.9
Use prescription drugs	75.4	71.5	75.1	71.2	74.4	73.1	73.1	67.0	67.7	69.3	65.6	67.3	67.7	67.4

Note: Early substance use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early substance use and perceived risk of harm for Santa Rosa County, 2014 to 2024

		2014			2016			2018			2020			2022			2024	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total									
Early substance use																		
Try alcohol		18.6			22.0			18.1			18.1			16.2			15.7	
Drink monthly		3.6			3.8			3.3			4.0			2.1			3.9	
Smoke cigarettes		14.6			14.8			9.8			8.6			8.0			7.3	
Smoke marijuana		10.8			9.6			7.5			7.0			7.6			6.5	
Vape nicotine											8.5			9.5			9.9	
Vape marijuana											3.7			5.5			4.5	
Great risk of harm																		i
Daily alcohol use	47.4	32.9	39.2	47.0	36.4	41.0	50.6	44.4	47.2	47.9	46.7	47.2	51.7	46.1	48.4	56.6	47.4	51.3
5+ drinks daily	62.8	45.4	53.0	64.7	46.7	54.5	66.1	55.5	60.2	64.1	58.0	60.7	71.0	57.4	63.1	70.8	59.6	64.3
Daily cigarette use	73.2	66.5	69.4	73.2	67.0	69.7	73.0	69.6	71.1	69.7	72.9	71.5	74.1	72.7	73.3	72.0	72.6	72.3
Vaping nicotine										54.3	43.3	48.2	60.7	42.3	50.1	63.4	51.3	56.4
Vaping marijuana										56.6	42.0	48.6	62.2	37.8	48.1	64.6	46.0	53.9
Marijuana weekly	63.2	28.3	43.5	61.3	27.9	42.3	54.4	25.7	38.6	50.0	29.6	38.8	52.7	29.2	39.1	55.6	36.5	44.6
Try marijuana	44.4	20.5	31.0	38.6	16.1	25.8	35.4	14.2	23.7	32.8	17.2	24.2	32.6	20.9	25.9	37.6	23.9	29.7
Prescription drugs	77.8	65.2	70.7	75.9	65.3	69.9	73.6	68.7	70.8	73.6	68.1	70.6	74.9	67.8	70.8	75.4	71.5	73.1

Note: Early substance use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 8. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported personal disapproval, peer disapproval, and parent disapproval of substance use, 2024

			Santa	Rosa Co	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Think it would be wrong to														
Smoke cigarettes	97.0	91.6	92.2	95.7	96.8	92.7	93.9	97.0	92.7	94.3	94.8	96.8	93.1	94.5
Drink alcohol regularly	93.8	76.3	80.5	86.9	92.5	78.0	83.7	91.4	78.3	82.6	85.0	90.8	78.5	83.8
Smoke marijuana	95.4	76.6	82.5	86.8	94.9	76.6	84.6	93.7	79.0	84.6	85.8	93.2	79.1	85.2
Vape nicotine	94.3	86.3	87.5	92.0	94.2	86.0	89.7	93.8	87.2	88.3	91.6	93.4	87.5	90.0
Vape marijuana	96.1	81.0	86.5	88.4	95.7	80.6	87.4	94.7	83.7	87.2	89.4	94.1	84.0	88.3
Use other illicit drugs	98.8	96.7	97.3	97.8	98.7	96.5	97.6	98.2	96.9	97.8	97.1	98.2	96.9	97.4
Friends think it would be wrong to														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	95.4	89.0	92.4	91.0	94.9	88.8	91.7	93.5	88.7	91.3	90.2	93.2	88.7	90.7
Smoke tobacco	95.6	89.7	90.4	93.8	95.5	90.1	92.2	95.6	91.4	93.2	93.1	95.5	91.2	93.1
Smoke marijuana	95.0	75.9	84.1	83.8	94.4	76.2	84.1	92.9	77.6	83.5	84.7	92.3	77.3	84.1
Vape nicotine	94.1	82.2	85.1	89.2	93.5	83.6	87.3	91.5	83.5	84.7	89.0	91.2	83.4	86.9
Vape marijuana	94.4	80.0	85.6	86.5	94.0	79.8	86.1	93.2	81.1	84.8	87.5	92.6	80.9	86.2
Use prescription drugs	95.9	95.4	93.9	97.3	96.1	95.1	95.6	96.6	95.1	96.0	95.5	96.6	94.7	95.7
Parents think it would be wrong to														
Daily alcohol use	99.0	95.7	96.3	97.8	98.7	96.3	97.1	97.8	95.8	96.8	96.5	97.8	95.9	96.7
Smoke cigarettes	99.3	98.3	98.6	98.8	99.2	98.9	98.7	98.9	98.3	98.5	98.6	98.9	98.4	98.6
Smoke marijuana	97.8	89.5	92.1	94.1	97.7	90.7	93.1	97.4	92.0	94.0	94.6	97.5	92.0	94.3
Use prescription drugs	98.8	97.4	97.6	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.0	98.4	97.9	97.9	98.3	98.5	97.8	98.1

Table 9. Trends in personal disapproval, peer disapproval, and parent disapproval of substance use for Santa Rosa County, 2014 to 2024

		2014			2016			2018			2020			2022			2024	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	_	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	94.4	82.7	87.9	96.1	82.9	88.5	95.6	85.2	89.8	96.0	91.5	93.5	97.7	88.4	92.3	97.0	91.6	93.9
Drink regularly	90.4	59.6	73.2	90.4	59.9	73.0	89.8	65.8	76.4	90.3	69.4	78.7	94.2	67.6	78.8	93.8	76.3	83.7
Smoke marijuana	93.5	65.5	77.9	93.6	64.2	76.8	91.9	62.2	75.3	91.7	64.8	76.9	94.4	68.2	79.2	95.4	76.6	84.6
Vape nicotine										90.7	79.7	84.6	94.5	77.3	84.5	94.3	86.3	89.7
Vape marijuana										92.5	76.6	83.7	95.3	74.6	83.3	96.1	81.0	87.4
Other illicit drugs	99.2	92.1	95.2	98.6	90.8	94.1	98.5	92.8	95.3	98.2	95.0	96.4	98.8	93.0	95.5	98.8	96.7	97.6
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	92.9	71.4	80.7	94.1	74.8	83.1	93.1	81.4	86.6	94.6	82.7	88.0	91.9	81.4	85.8	95.4	89.0	91.7
Smoke tobacco	94.7	79.7	86.2	95.3	80.2	86.7	95.7	85.6	90.1	94.6	85.2	89.4	95.0	82.7	87.9	95.6	89.7	92.2
Smoke marijuana	92.7	63.6	76.3	93.7	62.8	76.0	89.2	62.1	74.0	91.6	65.9	77.4	90.9	69.9	78.8	95.0	75.9	84.1
Vape nicotine										88.4	69.2	77.8	88.0	72.4	79.0	94.1	82.2	87.3
Vape marijuana										92.0	71.1	80.4	90.2	72.7	80.1	94.4	80.0	86.1
Use prescription drugs	97.7	88.5	92.5	96.5	87.0	91.1	97.3	91.6	94.1	97.3	92.5	94.6	96.0	90.2	92.6	95.9	95.4	95.6
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	97.8	90.9	93.8	98.1	92.1	94.7	98.4	95.2	96.7	98.2	95.1	96.6	97.5	96.4	96.9	99.0	95.7	97.1
Smoke tobacco	99.0	94.9	96.7	98.4	95.8	96.9	98.5	97.0	97.6	98.7	97.6	98.1	99.1	98.3	98.6	99.3	98.3	98.7
Smoke marijuana	97.0	90.3	93.2	97.6	88.0	92.2	96.6	89.0	92.4	97.0	86.4	91.5	96.1	87.9	91.5	97.8	89.5	93.1
Use prescription drugs	98.3	97.7	98.0	98.3	98.4	98.4	97.6	97.4	97.5	97.6	98.4	98.0	98.6	98.4	98.5	98.8	97.4	98.0

Table 10. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth, 2024

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Bought in a store		17.8	13.2	23.3		17.8			13.4	10.1	17.7		13.4	
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			3.2	3.5	2.8		3.2	
Bought at a public event		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			1.2	0.6	1.9		1.2	
Someone bought it for me		6.1	4.6	7.9		6.1			7.1	7.0	7.3		7.1	
Someone gave it to me		47.4	65.1	26.7		47.4			41.1	43.9	37.3		41.1	
Took it from a store		3.9	1.4	6.6		3.9			2.1	1.3	3.1		2.1	
Took it from a family member		9.1	11.0	7.5		9.1			12.8	15.2	9.5		12.8	
Some other way		15.8	4.7	28.1		15.8			19.2	18.4	20.2		19.2	

Table 11. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth, 2024

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
My home		38.8	38.6	36.3		38.8			43.3	44.6	41.3		43.3	
Another person's home		45.6	52.1	39.9		45.6			30.3	31.4	29.0		30.3	
Car or other vehicle		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			2.2	1.6	3.1		2.2	
Restaurant, bar, or club		1.6	3.0	0.0		1.6			5.6	5.3	6.1		5.6	
Public place		5.4	2.3	9.5		5.4			5.2	5.4	5.0		5.2	
Public event		1.0	1.9	0.0		1.0			2.9	2.6	3.4		2.9	
School property		0.5	0.0	1.2		0.5			1.5	0.9	2.3		1.5	
Some other place		6.9	2.1	13.0		6.9			9.0	8.3	9.9		9.0	

Table 12. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth, 2024

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
1		40.0	31.7	49.2		40.0			33.2	34.8	30.9		33.2	
2		20.1	25.9	12.0		20.1			23.0	25.2	20.0		23.0	
3		8.9	7.0	11.8		8.9			17.8	17.8	17.6		17.8	
4		7.9	8.7	7.2		7.9			7.0	7.0	7.1		7.0	
5 or more		23.2	26.7	19.6		23.2			19.0	15.1	24.5		19.0	

Table 13. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high <u>before or during school</u> in the past 12 months, 2024

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Drinking alcohol	2.3	3.1	3.7	1.9	2.2	3.5	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.7	2.4	2.5	3.7	3.1
Smoking marijuana	3.6	6.6	5.4	5.3	2.8	8.0	5.3	3.1	7.9	6.8	5.0	3.2	8.5	5.9
Using another drug to get high	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.1

Table 14. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2024

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Carrying a handgun	6.8	4.9	2.8	8.4	6.0	5.6	5.7	6.6	5.4	3.5	8.2	6.4	5.5	5.9
Selling drugs	0.9	2.4	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.2	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.1	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.6
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Being arrested	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.3	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Getting suspended	13.1	8.5	8.7	12.4	12.0	9.2	10.5	16.9	10.9	11.2	15.8	15.8	11.9	13.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.8	3.5	3.9	6.0	6.7	3.0	4.9	8.4	4.3	5.4	6.7	8.0	4.5	6.0

Table 15. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Santa Rosa County, 2014 to 2024

		2014			2016			2018			2020			2022			2024	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Carrying a handgun	6.9	8.2	7.6	6.0	8.0	7.2	8.9	6.6	7.6	6.1	6.4	6.3	7.7	8.1	7.9	6.8	4.9	5.7
Selling drugs	1.3	7.7	5.0	1.1	7.4	4.7	0.6	4.0	2.5	0.6	3.3	2.0	0.5	2.8	1.8	0.9	2.4	1.7
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0
Being arrested	1.6	2.5	2.1	0.9	3.5	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.8
Taking a handgun to school	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
Getting suspended	5.6	6.6	6.2	4.4	6.7	5.7	5.3	2.9	4.0	9.2	6.4	7.8	9.5	8.4	8.9	13.1	8.5	10.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	4.5	5.9	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.9	6.3	3.4	4.7	6.6	4.7	5.6	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.8	3.5	4.9

Table 16. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior in the past 12 months, 2024

			Santa	Rosa Co	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Symptoms of Depression														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	26.5	27.1	36.4	16.8	26.3	25.1	26.8	28.8	25.5	35.1	18.9	28.5	26.0	26.9
At times I think I am no good at all	42.8	40.2	47.7	34.6	42.5	38.9	41.3	42.2	37.1	48.5	30.2	41.8	37.2	39.3
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	25.5	26.3	30.6	20.6	26.2	25.3	26.0	29.6	25.1	33.4	20.7	29.3	25.3	27.0
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	44.7	41.0	52.4	32.5	43.9	39.5	42.6	42.6	39.3	50.7	30.9	42.0	39.6	40.7
Suicide (past 12 months)														
Seriously considered attempting suicide	12.8	13.8	16.8	9.5	12.4	13.9	13.4	14.8	12.4	17.8	8.9	14.7	12.8	13.4
Made a suicide plan	12.4	10.1	13.7	8.1	11.9	9.1	11.1	12.3	9.8	14.2	7.5	12.2	10.2	10.9
Attempted suicide one or more times	7.7	5.6	8.7	4.1	7.8	5.6	6.5	9.3	5.8	10.1	4.4	8.8	6.3	7.3
Suicide attempt that required medical care	1.2	1.9	2.6	0.5	1.2	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 17. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2024

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Skipped school because of bullying	10.4	13.1	17.6	6.6	10.2	13.9	12.0	10.0	8.6	13.7	4.7	9.6	8.9	9.2
Was ever kicked or shoved	48.8	35.1	43.5	38.5	48.3	34.2	40.9	46.6	27.4	36.6	34.3	45.0	27.6	35.5
Was ever taunted or teased	72.7	57.4	70.7	57.3	71.4	58.3	63.9	67.9	51.7	64.0	53.2	66.7	51.9	58.5
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	40.4	35.5	47.5	27.7	39.2	35.6	37.5	29.6	28.6	36.7	21.6	29.4	29.0	29.0
Ever physically bullied others	19.2	10.8	12.1	16.5	19.9	9.1	14.3	24.1	12.6	15.9	18.9	22.9	13.2	17.5
Ever verbally bullied others	34.9	28.5	30.8	31.6	34.9	27.9	31.2	37.4	26.2	30.0	31.8	36.3	26.7	30.9
Ever cyber bullied others	16.6	12.2	15.6	12.8	16.5	11.7	14.0	14.6	12.5	14.6	12.2	14.4	12.8	13.4

Table 18. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2024

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Emotional abuse		12.0	16.0	8.2		11.3			13.3	17.8	8.8		13.6	
Physical abuse		7.4	8.9	5.6		8.4			8.9	10.6	7.2		9.1	
Sexual abuse		5.3	8.2	2.1		5.7			4.9	7.5	2.3		5.2	
Parents separated or divorced		37.4	39.4	35.0		37.6			38.7	41.5	36.0		39.2	
Physical abuse in household		8.1	10.9	4.8		7.1			6.9	8.6	5.2		7.1	
Substance abuse in household		31.4	34.3	28.2		31.1			22.8	26.3	19.3		23.5	
Mental illness in household		39.1	48.9	29.1		37.4			27.7	35.0	20.4		28.2	
Incarcerated household member		27.2	29.9	24.4		27.1			21.7	23.2	20.2		22.1	
Emotional neglect		23.9	25.8	21.8		22.8			25.1	30.4	19.7		25.5	
Physical neglect		5.9	7.4	4.2		6.6			6.2	7.2	5.3		6.4	

Table 19. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth, 2024

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported		34.6	31.2	38.4		34.6			37.9	31.9	43.9		37.9	
1 ACE		20.5	19.0	21.5		20.5			20.6	20.2	21.1		20.6	
2 ACEs		12.4	12.2	12.8		12.4			13.4	13.9	13.0		13.4	
3 ACEs		9.7	10.0	9.5		9.7			10.0	11.2	8.9		10.0	
4 ACEs		8.8	10.3	7.3		8.8			7.0	8.4	5.5		7.0	
5 ACEs		6.6	6.7	6.6		6.6			4.4	5.4	3.4		4.4	
6 ACEs		2.8	3.4	2.1		2.8			2.8	3.6	2.0		2.8	
7 ACEs		2.6	3.6	1.6		2.6			1.9	2.7	1.1		1.9	
8 ACEs		0.7	1.4	0.1		0.7			1.1	1.5	0.6		1.1	
9 ACEs		1.0	1.6	0.0		1.0			0.5	0.8	0.3		0.5	
10 ACEs		0.4	0.7	0.0		0.4			0.3	0.3	0.2		0.3	

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth who "agree" or "strongly agree" with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2024

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
I often do what brings me pleasure now	30.3	26.6	28.2	28.1	29.5	26.6	28.1	30.7	28.0	31.4	27.0	30.4	28.0	29.2
I'm more concerned with the short run	24.3	17.5	20.8	20.2	23.9	17.6	20.4	27.7	23.1	27.2	22.9	27.4	23.2	25.1
Getting in trouble is exciting	30.5	27.8	27.1	30.2	29.4	29.0	28.9	26.9	25.3	26.7	25.2	26.6	25.7	26.0
Excitement is more important than security	28.2	24.8	24.1	28.4	28.0	25.3	26.3	26.5	23.4	23.6	25.8	26.0	23.8	24.7
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	26.3	17.6	23.3	19.6	25.5	16.1	21.3	28.4	21.1	27.3	21.1	27.3	21.4	24.2
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	52.2	40.2	53.5	36.8	52.7	36.3	45.2	47.0	34.8	48.8	31.2	46.1	34.9	39.9

Table 21. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2024

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
School Sports	29.4	44.7	31.8	44.9	32.9	45.2	38.2	38.2	38.2	35.6	40.9	38.4	38.4	38.2
Organized Sports Outside of School	56.1	28.5	36.4	44.3	54.6	26.6	40.2	43.6	25.7	29.5	37.0	42.0	25.9	33.3
School Band	17.1	7.6	11.1	12.2	15.9	8.6	11.6	16.7	8.1	11.7	11.7	15.8	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	30.1	42.7	46.2	28.8	30.9	41.3	37.4	22.3	33.2	35.8	21.6	23.1	32.8	28.6
Community Club(s)	9.0	12.1	12.4	9.4	8.9	11.9	10.8	9.1	12.8	13.6	9.0	9.1	12.6	11.2

Table 22. Percentages of <u>high school</u> students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth, 2024

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Riding in a vehicle														
Alcohol		12.7	11.6	14.0		13.2			12.4	14.1	10.7		12.5	
Marijuana		13.6	12.8	14.7		13.8			14.8	16.7	13.0		14.8	
Driving a vehicle														
Alcohol		2.2	1.8	2.6		2.3			2.4	2.1	2.8		2.3	
Marijuana		4.5	4.3	4.8		5.2			4.4	4.5	4.3		4.3	

Table 23. Trends for <u>high school</u> students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Santa Rosa County, 2014 to 2024

		2014		2016			2018			2020		2022		2024	
	Middle School	0	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Middle School		Middle School	0	Total
Riding in a vehicle															
Alcohol		17.9	 	16.7			11.7			14.1	 	16.1	 	12.7	
Marijuana		18.9	 	20.4			15.4			18.9	 	17.4	 	13.6	
Driving a vehicle															
Alcohol		8.9	 	6.6			3.3			3.9	 	4.7	 	2.2	
Marijuana		8.6	 	9.1			6.4			8.3	 	7.1	 	4.5	

Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rates for Santa Rosa County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2024

Domain	Scale	Santa Ros	sa County	Florida S	Statewide	Nationa	l Norms
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	59	55	58	59	54
Family	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	53	49	52	54	55
Cahaal	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	66	49	62	57	60
School	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	39	55	45	57	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	50	58	43	54	56	62
Average Prevalence R	ate	49	58	48	57	53	58

Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rates for Santa Rosa County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2024

Domain	Scale	Santa Rosa County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	36	25	40	25	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	37	14	30	13	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	30	37	24	29	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	43	32	47	35	44	45
	Family Conflict	42	31	40	30	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	37	37	45	45	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	73	70	76	68	47	46
Peer and	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	54	42	54	38	40	46
Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	24	22	27	22	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	20	14	19	11	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		40	32	40	32	41	44

Table 26. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Santa Rosa County, 2014 to 2024

Domain	Scale	Santa Rosa County					
		2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	65	65	57	58	59	58
Family	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	62	49	47	46	49
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	50	50	47	44	48
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	53	50	39	45	39
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	60	56	52	46	40	50
Average Prevalence Rate		58	57	52	47	47	49

Table 27. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Santa Rosa County, 2014 to 2024

Domain	Scale	Santa Rosa County					
		2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	30	26	30	35	30	36
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	36	36	31	39	31	37
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	31	33	31	30	33	30
Family	Poor Family Management	31	26	36	37	38	43
	Family Conflict	34	36	37	42	43	42
School	Poor Academic Performance	38	36	37	42	37	37
	Lack of Commitment to School	48	49	58	69	66	73
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	32	34	39	50	47	54
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	29	26	31	32	24	24
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	21	19	21	22	19	20
Average Prevalence Rate		33	32	35	40	37	40

Table 28. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Santa Rosa County, 2014 to 2024

Domain	Scale	Santa Rosa County					
		2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024
E	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	63	65	53	59	59
Family	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	59	59	56	50	53
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	63	71	67	59	66
SCHOOL	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	63	62	63	60	51	55
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	63	62	60	60	52	58
Average Prevalence Rate		60	62	64	59	54	58

Table 29. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Santa Rosa County, 2014 to 2024

Domain	Scale	Santa Rosa County						
		2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024	
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	27	28	25	32	26	25	
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	31	30	23	20	19	14	
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	45	44	39	36	38	37	
Family	Poor Family Management	38	32	26	29	30	32	
	Family Conflict	32	34	32	35	40	31	
School	Poor Academic Performance	36	37	32	36	38	37	
	Lack of Commitment to School	48	52	52	65	69	70	
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	37	35	37	35	41	42	
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	37	35	30	30	22	
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	25	30	18	18	16	14	
Average Prevalence Rate		36	36	32	34	35	32	