## 2024 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Madison County and Florida Statewide, 2024

	Madis	on County	Florida S	Statewide
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	220	51.9	21,747	48.6
Male	202	47.6	22,711	50.7
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	188	44.3	9,493	21.2
American Indian	5	1.2	426	1.0
Asian	3	0.7	653	1.5
Hispanic/Latino	29	6.8	10,394	23.2
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0	41	0.1
Other/Multiple	37	8.7	7,299	16.3
White, non-Hispanic	161	38.0	16,109	36.0
Parent/Guardian in the Military				
No	351	82.8	38,723	86.5
Yes	71	16.7	5,679	12.7
Age				
11	15	3.5	2,499	5.6
12	39	9.2	5,938	13.3
13	74	17.5	6,288	14.0
14	84	19.8	6,501	14.5
15	63	14.9	6,784	15.2
16	68	16.0	6,743	15.1
17	56	13.2	6,358	14.2
18	21	5.0	3,252	7.3
Grade				
6th	44	10.4	6,126	13.7
7th	59	13.9	6,468	14.5
8th	103	24.3	6,341	14.2
9th	69	16.3	6,696	15.0
10th	67	15.8	6,738	15.1
11th	43	10.1	6,266	14.0
12th	39	9.2	6,121	13.7
Middle School	206	48.6	18,934	42.3
High School	218	51.4	25,821	57.7
Total	424	100.0	44,755	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various substances in their lifetimes, 2024

			Mad	lison Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	19.9	22.7	23.6	19.4	21.4	20.9	21.5	19.3	32.5	30.5	23.5	19.8	32.4	26.9
Blacking Out		7.3	7.8	6.8		8.3			9.1	10.3	8.0		9.2	
Cigarettes	12.8	8.9	11.4	9.9	11.5	8.9	10.6	4.4	7.7	6.4	6.2	4.3	7.9	6.3
Vaping Nicotine	18.3	19.6	19.6	18.7	19.3	19.0	19.1	10.9	20.1	20.2	12.4	11.3	20.4	16.2
Vaping Marijuana	6.2	13.2	14.6	5.7	6.0	14.3	10.2	5.5	16.3	14.4	9.2	5.9	16.5	11.7
Marijuana or Hashish	8.0	16.8	16.0	10.0	7.9	18.2	13.0	5.9	18.6	15.3	11.2	6.3	18.8	13.2
Synthetic Marijuana		2.1	3.5	0.6		2.3			1.9	2.4	1.5		1.9	
Inhalants	9.2	2.5	6.5	4.4	9.2	2.3	5.4	6.9	3.5	5.5	4.3	6.5	3.7	4.9
Club Drugs	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.0	2.3	2.1	1.0	3.1	2.2
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Heroin	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Prescription Depressants	4.8	1.3	4.7	1.0	4.7	1.2	2.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.4	2.3	3.9	0.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7
Prescription Amphetamines	1.8	0.7	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.2	2.3	5.3	1.9	5.1	2.5	3.6	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.9
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs		1.8	1.7	1.9		1.2			0.6	0.5	0.6		0.6	
Delta-8 or Delta-10 THC		4.3	5.2	3.4		5.2			8.7	9.3	8.2		8.9	
Kratom		0.9	1.1	0.6		0.8			1.1	1.2	1.1		1.1	
Any illicit drug	18.7	19.7	23.5	15.2	17.9	22.2	19.3	15.1	24.0	23.3	17.2	15.1	24.4	20.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.3	7.1	14.0	7.4	14.8	8.2	10.7	10.5	9.4	11.0	8.7	10.1	9.7	9.9
Alcohol only	12.2	10.1	10.5	11.6	13.3	7.5	11.0	11.5	14.9	14.2	12.8	11.7	14.7	13.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	30.8	29.7	34.0	26.6	31.1	29.6	30.2	26.4	38.7	37.3	29.8	26.7	38.9	33.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	11.3	7.2	10.3	7.6	9.8	8.9	8.9	7.2	6.5	7.0	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.8

Note: The first 20 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various substances in the past 30 days, 2024

			Mad	lison Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	9.3	7.3	9.0	7.3	8.8	8.8	8.2	6.2	13.1	11.8	8.6	6.3	13.0	10.2
Binge Drinking	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.2	6.0	7.0	6.4	2.4	5.9	4.8	4.1	2.4	5.9	4.4
Cigarettes	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.1	4.3	3.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.1
Vaping Nicotine	8.7	11.4	10.1	10.4	8.9	11.8	10.2	3.7	8.7	8.4	4.9	3.9	8.9	6.6
Vaping Marijuana	3.2	7.1	7.8	3.0	2.6	8.6	5.5	2.2	7.8	6.3	4.7	2.4	8.0	5.5
Marijuana or Hashish	3.8	8.0	8.2	4.2	2.4	9.6	6.2	2.4	9.1	7.1	5.6	2.7	9.1	6.3
Synthetic Marijuana		0.7	1.3	0.0		0.9			0.7	0.8	0.6		0.7	
Inhalants	5.0	0.3	3.2	1.4	4.9	0.0	2.3	2.5	0.9	1.9	1.2	2.3	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.8	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
Prescription Amphetamines	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.9	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Any illicit drug	10.0	10.8	13.2	7.7	8.3	12.2	10.4	6.6	12.0	11.2	8.3	6.7	12.1	9.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.5	2.9	5.5	4.3	7.2	3.3	4.9	4.4	3.1	4.1	3.2	4.2	3.3	3.7
Alcohol only	6.0	3.5	4.8	4.4	5.4	4.4	4.6	4.1	7.4	6.9	5.2	4.1	7.4	6.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	15.9	14.2	17.9	12.1	13.7	16.6	14.9	10.6	19.3	17.9	13.4	10.7	19.4	15.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.8	7.0	8.9	4.1	5.0	7.8	6.5	4.5	6.4	6.2	4.9	4.5	6.6	5.6

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in substance use for Madison County, 2014 to 2024

		2014			2016			2018			2020			2022			2024	
	Middle School	O	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	0	Total									
Alcohol	20.5	43.9	34.0	15.8	30.8	24.6	20.0	41.8	32.1	19.9	20.3	20.1	23.4	26.5	25.1	19.9	22.7	21.5
Blacking Out		20.1			11.4			15.9			8.5			9.4			7.3	
Cigarettes	13.7	33.2	24.9	14.1	21.2	18.2	15.0	23.1	19.5	12.6	13.4	13.0	10.0	10.8	10.5	12.8	8.9	10.6
Vaping Nicotine										18.9	17.7	18.3	15.6	22.3	19.4	18.3	19.6	19.1
Vaping Marijuana										6.7	7.7	7.2	3.0	12.6	8.4	6.2	13.2	10.2
Marijuana or Hashish	5.5	24.2	16.4	3.6	16.8	11.3	6.4	24.5	16.4	8.8	13.7	11.4	3.5	17.5	11.3	8.0	16.8	13.0
Synthetic Marijuana		8.4			3.3			4.1			0.0			1.1			2.1	
Inhalants	4.0	4.3	4.2	6.0	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.6	6.8	11.0	5.9	8.3	9.8	4.9	7.1	9.2	2.5	5.4
Club Drugs	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	3.3	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.2	5.6	3.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.7	2.2	2.7	2.5
Methamphetamine	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Cocaine or Crack	0.8	4.1	2.7	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.2	5.0	2.8	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.8
Heroin	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
Prescription Depressants	2.4	3.4	3.0	0.8	3.1	2.1	1.4	3.6	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.8	1.3	2.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.0	4.3	3.8	2.9	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	3.3	1.7	2.4	4.3	1.8	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.3
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	3.9	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.8	0.7	1.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.8	4.8	4.0	1.6	5.4	3.8	1.7	3.6	2.8	1.9	3.9	3.0	2.0	2.6	2.4	5.2	2.3	3.6
Needle to Inject Drugs					0.9			1.6			1.7			1.3	-		1.8	
Delta-8 or Delta-10 THC																	4.3	
Kratom																	0.9	
Any illicit drug	10.0	27.7	20.2	9.4	21.3	16.3	12.4	27.7	20.8	21.9	16.9	19.2	17.6	27.3	23.0	18.7	19.7	19.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.6	19.1	14.2	8.1	12.6	10.7	8.0	14.7	11.7	15.7	11.0	13.2	15.1	10.4	12.5	15.3	7.1	10.7
Alcohol only	12.4	20.2	16.9	11.6	13.0	12.4	12.0	22.5	17.8	6.4	10.9	8.8	11.0	9.2	10.0	12.2	10.1	11.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	22.5	47.8	37.1	20.7	34.3	28.6	24.3	49.5	38.2	29.0	27.5	28.2	28.5	36.4	32.9	30.8	29.7	30.2
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	1.9	3.9	3.1	5.3	3.8	4.4	5.0	8.6	7.0	9.3	8.0	8.6	5.3	9.7	7.7	11.3	7.2	8.9

Note: The first 20 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2024, the wording of the prescription pain reliver use items was changed to include drug names that are prescribed more frequently. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

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Table 5. Past-30-day trends in substance use for Madison County, 2014 to 2024

		2014			2016			2018			2020			2022			2024	
	Middle School	.0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total
Alcohol	8.3	22.0	16.2	3.5	14.8	10.1	6.0	20.0	13.8	11.4	7.9	9.6	6.0	12.7	9.7	9.3	7.3	8.2
Binge Drinking	3.3	13.6	9.1	1.9	7.8	5.3	3.6	14.4	9.7	4.1	6.0	5.1	7.0	8.0	7.6	6.6	6.3	6.4
Cigarettes	5.0	20.3	13.8	1.3	8.3	5.4	2.0	10.1	6.5	2.9	6.5	4.9	1.2	2.8	2.1	3.2	3.6	3.4
Vaping Nicotine										8.6	10.8	9.8	5.5	13.2	9.8	8.7	11.4	10.2
Vaping Marijuana										4.8	4.6	4.7	1.0	6.5	4.1	3.2	7.1	5.5
Marijuana or Hashish	4.6	13.6	9.8	2.3	7.3	5.2	2.1	16.7	10.2	3.2	7.8	5.6	0.6	10.8	6.3	3.8	8.0	6.2
Synthetic Marijuana		3.2			0.0			3.5			0.0			1.1			0.7	
Inhalants	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	4.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	1.3	3.6	0.7	1.5	1.1	5.0	0.3	2.3
Club Drugs	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.5	2.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.7	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.5	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	1.9	0.5	1.2	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
Cocaine or Crack	0.0	2.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.0	2.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	0.0	2.3	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.4	2.6	1.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.4	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.5
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.8	4.0	2.6	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.2
Any illicit drug	7.2	16.0	12.2	4.7	9.8	7.7	7.2	17.8	13.1	12.0	10.0	10.9	5.3	17.7	12.2	10.0	10.8	10.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	3.6	8.1	6.1	3.8	3.6	3.7	5.1	6.7	6.0	7.2	4.4	5.7	4.7	8.3	6.8	7.5	2.9	4.9
Alcohol only	5.8	13.0	9.9	3.2	9.5	6.9	3.2	9.3	6.6	7.7	4.1	5.8	4.4	6.9	5.8	6.0	3.5	4.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.5	28.9	22.0	7.5	18.9	14.1	9.9	26.4	19.0	20.0	14.0	16.8	9.6	24.5	17.9	15.9	14.2	14.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.5	7.4	6.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.4	6.4	5.5	9.1	6.4	7.6	3.7	11.4	8.0	5.8	7.0	6.5

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. In 2024, the wording of the prescription pain reliver use items was changed to include drug names that are prescribed more frequently. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early substance use and perceived risk of harm, 2024

			Mad	lison Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early substance use														
More than a sip of alcohol		14.1	11.2	17.0		14.0			13.2	14.3	12.1		13.3	
Drinking at least once a month		6.0	4.1	7.9		7.5			2.0	2.3	1.7		2.0	
Smoke cigarettes		5.3	5.9	4.8		5.5			4.3	4.7	3.9		4.6	
Smoke marijuana		5.8	6.6	5.1		6.2			5.1	5.8	4.4		5.1	
Vape nicotine		11.4	9.9	12.8		13.6			8.4	10.7	6.2		8.5	
Vape marijuana		4.5	5.6	3.5		6.0			4.3	5.1	3.5		4.4	
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	35.4	38.4	36.9	36.7	35.7	40.5	37.1	51.3	48.5	51.8	47.6	51.1	48.4	49.7
5+ drinks once or twice a week	43.1	50.5	48.6	45.6	45.3	50.6	47.3	61.6	57.3	60.8	57.5	61.7	57.3	59.1
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	48.6	51.1	50.6	49.0	50.8	51.5	50.0	64.2	65.0	65.8	63.6	64.6	65.1	64.7
Vaping nicotine	41.3	38.0	40.4	38.2	41.6	38.9	39.4	54.6	47.1	49.5	51.1	54.2	47.0	50.3
Vaping marijuana	43.8	37.2	40.7	39.2	43.8	37.9	40.0	56.2	42.5	48.0	48.6	55.5	42.3	48.2
Marijuana once or twice a week	38.2	29.7	33.4	33.0	36.5	32.2	33.3	48.7	31.9	38.9	39.2	47.6	32.1	39.0
Try marijuana once or twice	32.7	23.6	27.2	28.0	30.7	25.3	27.5	34.8	22.9	27.3	28.6	33.9	23.0	27.9
Use prescription drugs	56.9	55.0	58.1	53.2	57.4	56.9	55.8	67.0	67.7	69.3	65.6	67.3	67.7	67.4

Note: Early substance use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early substance use and perceived risk of harm for Madison County, 2014 to 2024

		2014			2016			2018			2020			2022			2024	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	_	Total	Middle School	High School	Total									
Early substance use																		
Try alcohol		21.6			19.6			16.7			7.7			8.4			14.1	
Drink monthly		7.3			3.0			5.6			4.0			1.3			6.0	
Smoke cigarettes		15.2			11.4			13.0			4.1			6.5			5.3	
Smoke marijuana		7.3			7.5			6.2			5.9			5.6			5.8	
Vape nicotine											1.4			5.7			11.4	
Vape marijuana											1.4			3.6			4.5	
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	43.4	29.0	34.9	42.5	33.1	37.0	50.1	37.0	42.9	41.4	42.0	41.7	29.1	43.6	37.2	35.4	38.4	37.1
5+ drinks daily	48.6	35.2	40.7	54.2	41.4	46.7	55.5	47.9	51.3	47.1	45.6	46.3	40.4	52.2	47.0	43.1	50.5	47.3
Daily cigarette use	56.5	41.1	47.4	55.1	52.6	53.7	60.1	57.3	58.6	58.8	52.8	55.6	48.7	62.8	56.6	48.6	51.1	50.0
Vaping nicotine										42.6	44.6	43.7	37.5	44.1	41.2	41.3	38.0	39.4
Vaping marijuana										46.5	43.2	44.7	38.7	39.1	38.9	43.8	37.2	40.0
Marijuana weekly	45.4	24.2	32.8	48.0	33.9	39.8	55.7	24.3	38.4	43.6	37.4	40.2	40.1	37.4	38.6	38.2	29.7	33.3
Try marijuana	37.6	19.5	26.9	39.7	30.7	34.5	46.1	22.1	32.9	32.4	29.8	31.0	24.8	32.0	28.8	32.7	23.6	27.5
Prescription drugs	58.9	51.5	54.5	63.6	55.4	58.8	65.0	57.6	60.9	60.9	55.6	58.0	54.1	67.6	61.6	56.9	55.0	55.8

Note: Early substance use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 8. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported personal disapproval, peer disapproval, and parent disapproval of substance use, 2024

			Mad	ison Cou	ınty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Think it would be wrong to														
Smoke cigarettes	93.0	92.1	92.4	92.5	93.8	89.9	92.5	97.0	92.7	94.3	94.8	96.8	93.1	94.5
Drink alcohol regularly	85.8	82.6	84.8	83.0	86.7	80.6	83.9	91.4	78.3	82.6	85.0	90.8	78.5	83.8
Smoke marijuana	92.1	79.9	82.1	87.9	91.4	80.8	85.1	93.7	79.0	84.6	85.8	93.2	79.1	85.2
Vape nicotine	89.8	81.9	85.5	84.9	90.4	82.5	85.3	93.8	87.2	88.3	91.6	93.4	87.5	90.0
Vape marijuana	90.8	84.1	85.8	88.0	91.3	84.8	87.0	94.7	83.7	87.2	89.4	94.1	84.0	88.3
Use other illicit drugs	96.0	94.4	96.6	93.5	96.5	93.6	95.1	98.2	96.9	97.8	97.1	98.2	96.9	97.4
Friends think it would be wrong to														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	89.3	85.0	86.8	86.9	91.4	82.2	86.9	93.5	88.7	91.3	90.2	93.2	88.7	90.7
Smoke tobacco	92.5	86.0	87.3	90.3	93.5	85.5	88.8	95.6	91.4	93.2	93.1	95.5	91.2	93.1
Smoke marijuana	92.5	79.9	81.4	89.2	91.7	80.8	85.4	92.9	77.6	83.5	84.7	92.3	77.3	84.1
Vape nicotine	85.1	81.1	79.8	86.0	86.9	79.9	82.9	91.5	83.5	84.7	89.0	91.2	83.4	86.9
Vape marijuana	90.3	81.3	81.6	88.9	90.4	81.6	85.2	93.2	81.1	84.8	87.5	92.6	80.9	86.2
Use prescription drugs	97.2	92.7	96.5	92.8	96.9	92.2	94.7	96.6	95.1	96.0	95.5	96.6	94.7	95.7
Parents think it would be wrong to														
Daily alcohol use	94.8	96.1	96.2	94.8	95.1	96.2	95.5	97.8	95.8	96.8	96.5	97.8	95.9	96.7
Smoke cigarettes	97.6	98.4	98.0	98.1	98.2	97.6	98.0	98.9	98.3	98.5	98.6	98.9	98.4	98.6
Smoke marijuana	97.1	92.5	91.9	97.8	96.8	93.7	94.6	97.4	92.0	94.0	94.6	97.5	92.0	94.3
Use prescription drugs	98.5	98.9	98.9	98.5	98.7	98.6	98.7	98.4	97.9	97.9	98.3	98.5	97.8	98.1

Table 9. Trends in personal disapproval, peer disapproval, and parent disapproval of substance use for Madison County, 2014 to 2024

		2014			2016			2018			2020			2022			2024	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	94.7	69.2	80.1	95.2	80.6	86.6	94.8	80.9	87.1	92.0	87.5	89.6	92.2	89.9	90.9	93.0	92.1	92.5
Drink regularly	88.0	67.4	76.2	92.8	76.9	83.5	90.5	66.1	77.0	83.4	78.9	81.0	85.4	79.8	82.4	85.8	82.6	83.9
Smoke marijuana	92.9	69.5	79.5	92.5	77.4	83.5	91.6	67.9	78.5	88.1	79.7	83.5	91.9	78.2	84.4	92.1	79.9	85.1
Vape nicotine										88.8	85.5	87.0	88.7	82.3	85.3	89.8	81.9	85.3
Vape marijuana										89.0	85.7	87.2	91.2	82.6	86.5	90.8	84.1	87.0
Other illicit drugs	99.0	87.5	92.4	97.8	94.8	96.1	98.3	88.6	92.9	95.8	90.8	93.1	100.0	97.7	98.8	96.0	94.4	95.1
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	92.3	71.5	80.2	92.7	76.1	83.0	93.6	74.8	83.2	88.3	88.4	88.3	89.2	83.8	86.2	89.3	85.0	86.9
Smoke tobacco	92.0	70.1	79.2	93.4	82.7	87.2	95.7	79.4	86.6	89.2	88.5	88.8	94.4	86.6	90.1	92.5	86.0	88.8
Smoke marijuana	90.7	66.3	76.5	92.5	81.7	86.2	93.3	63.1	76.6	89.8	82.4	85.8	92.1	77.0	83.9	92.5	79.9	85.4
Vape nicotine										87.5	83.7	85.5	82.8	75.9	79.0	85.1	81.1	82.9
Vape marijuana										89.0	85.4	87.1	88.6	80.4	84.1	90.3	81.3	85.2
Use prescription drugs	97.2	86.7	91.1	97.1	91.6	93.9	98.5	85.9	91.5	93.9	94.1	94.0	96.5	95.1	95.8	97.2	92.7	94.7
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	96.0	91.0	93.0	96.5	88.8	92.2	98.3	89.7	93.7	96.5	96.6	96.6	93.5	92.0	92.7	94.8	96.1	95.5
Smoke tobacco	95.3	88.1	91.0	97.3	93.4	95.1	96.6	93.6	95.0	96.3	96.0	96.1	99.3	97.7	98.4	97.6	98.4	98.0
Smoke marijuana	95.2	92.3	93.5	97.4	91.0	93.8	98.0	91.0	94.2	93.9	94.6	94.3	95.5	94.2	94.7	97.1	92.5	94.6
Use prescription drugs	97.5	98.0	97.8	98.6	96.1	97.2	98.5	95.1	96.7	97.9	99.0	98.5	99.0	97.5	98.2	98.5	98.9	98.7

Table 10. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Madison County and Florida Statewide youth, 2024

	Madison County									Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Bought in a store		14.5	17.8	12.7		14.5			13.4	10.1	17.7		13.4	
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			3.2	3.5	2.8		3.2	
Bought at a public event		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			1.2	0.6	1.9		1.2	
Someone bought it for me		6.9	0.0	10.7		6.9			7.1	7.0	7.3		7.1	
Someone gave it to me		33.1	36.2	31.4		33.1			41.1	43.9	37.3		41.1	
Took it from a store		6.7	0.0	10.4		6.7			2.1	1.3	3.1		2.1	
Took it from a family member		9.3	15.4	6.0		9.3			12.8	15.2	9.5		12.8	
Some other way		29.4	30.6	28.7		29.4			19.2	18.4	20.2		19.2	

Table 11. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Madison County and Florida Statewide youth, 2024

			Mad	lison Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
My home		19.0	48.3	0.0		19.0			43.3	44.6	41.3		43.3	
Another person's home		32.1	28.6	34.4		32.1			30.3	31.4	29.0		30.3	
Car or other vehicle		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			2.2	1.6	3.1		2.2	
Restaurant, bar, or club		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			5.6	5.3	6.1		5.6	
Public place		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			5.2	5.4	5.0		5.2	
Public event		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			2.9	2.6	3.4		2.9	
School property		9.3	0.0	15.4		9.3			1.5	0.9	2.3		1.5	
Some other place		39.6	23.2	50.2		39.6			9.0	8.3	9.9		9.0	

Table 12. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Madison County and Florida Statewide youth, 2024

			Mad	lison Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
1		10.9	21.5	0.0		10.9			33.2	34.8	30.9		33.2	
2		10.2	20.2	0.0		10.2			23.0	25.2	20.0		23.0	
3		19.8	26.6	12.9		19.8			17.8	17.8	17.6		17.8	
4		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			7.0	7.0	7.1		7.0	
5 or more		59.0	31.8	87.1		59.0			19.0	15.1	24.5		19.0	

Table 13. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high <u>before or during school</u> in the past 12 months, 2024

			Mad	ison Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Drinking alcohol	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.4	4.9	5.7	5.3	2.6	3.4	3.7	2.4	2.5	3.7	3.1
Smoking marijuana	4.8	4.4	6.6	2.4	5.1	4.7	4.6	3.1	7.9	6.8	5.0	3.2	8.5	5.9
Using another drug to get high	2.9	1.4	2.5	1.6	3.0	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.1

Table 14. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2024

			Mad	lison Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Carrying a handgun	11.7	5.3	5.1	11.5	11.1	4.6	8.2	6.6	5.4	3.5	8.2	6.4	5.5	5.9
Selling drugs	1.2	1.8	1.1	2.1	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.1	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.6
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.4	1.9	1.6	2.7	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Being arrested	2.6	4.9	4.5	3.3	2.7	5.3	3.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Getting suspended	26.8	17.0	23.8	18.9	24.9	18.9	21.4	16.9	10.9	11.2	15.8	15.8	11.9	13.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	12.4	5.8	8.3	9.3	10.8	7.0	8.7	8.4	4.3	5.4	6.7	8.0	4.5	6.0

Table 15. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Madison County, 2014 to 2024

		2014			2016			2018			2020			2022			2024	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total		High School		Middle School	U	Total	Middle School	High School	Total		High School	
Carrying a handgun	8.8	10.9	10.0	1.4	7.1	4.6	5.2	7.7	6.6	8.1	6.9	7.4	9.4	10.2	9.9	11.7	5.3	8.2
Selling drugs	2.0	7.3	5.2	0.9	3.0	2.1	1.1	4.3	2.8	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.5
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.6	6.9	4.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.1	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.5	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.1
Being arrested	2.0	9.0	6.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	3.0	2.3	2.6	3.7	0.5	2.0	2.8	5.6	4.4	2.6	4.9	3.9
Taking a handgun to school	1.1	3.6	2.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.6
Getting suspended	16.3	13.5	14.7	19.9	11.3	15.1	18.0	10.5	14.0	26.2	14.0	19.7	24.5	16.4	19.9	26.8	17.0	21.4
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.5	8.8	7.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	8.7	4.2	6.3	11.9	3.5	7.4	9.2	3.9	6.3	12.4	5.8	8.7

Table 16. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior in the past 12 months, 2024

			Mad	lison Cou	ınty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Symptoms of Depression														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	31.4	25.5	36.5	19.4	28.5	27.1	28.1	28.8	25.5	35.1	18.9	28.5	26.0	26.9
At times I think I am no good at all	41.6	35.6	47.7	28.4	40.0	35.6	38.2	42.2	37.1	48.5	30.2	41.8	37.2	39.3
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	30.2	21.5	36.2	14.5	28.1	22.0	25.3	29.6	25.1	33.4	20.7	29.3	25.3	27.0
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	48.8	39.0	54.8	31.6	48.2	38.0	43.3	42.6	39.3	50.7	30.9	42.0	39.6	40.7
Suicide (past 12 months)														
Seriously considered attempting suicide	16.4	12.2	18.6	9.2	14.6	10.7	14.1	14.8	12.4	17.8	8.9	14.7	12.8	13.4
Made a suicide plan	13.7	10.1	15.4	7.5	12.4	9.4	11.7	12.3	9.8	14.2	7.5	12.2	10.2	10.9
Attempted suicide one or more times	10.5	6.7	13.0	3.7	9.0	7.2	8.4	9.3	5.8	10.1	4.4	8.8	6.3	7.3
Suicide attempt that required medical care	4.8	2.0	4.0	2.6	3.6	2.5	3.3	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 17. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2024

			Mad	ison Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Skipped school because of bullying	16.8	9.0	19.0	5.7	13.4	11.3	12.3	10.0	8.6	13.7	4.7	9.6	8.9	9.2
Was ever kicked or shoved	52.1	22.7	38.3	32.3	50.0	21.1	35.3	46.6	27.4	36.6	34.3	45.0	27.6	35.5
Was ever taunted or teased	67.8	44.2	59.1	49.3	67.5	43.4	54.3	67.9	51.7	64.0	53.2	66.7	51.9	58.5
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	28.3	21.7	30.0	19.0	27.2	22.0	24.5	29.6	28.6	36.7	21.6	29.4	29.0	29.0
Ever physically bullied others	31.3	13.5	18.6	23.7	29.1	15.8	21.1	24.1	12.6	15.9	18.9	22.9	13.2	17.5
Ever verbally bullied others	45.1	24.6	29.6	37.4	44.1	24.4	33.4	37.4	26.2	30.0	31.8	36.3	26.7	30.9
Ever cyber bullied others	16.1	9.7	13.5	11.5	15.3	10.8	12.4	14.6	12.5	14.6	12.2	14.4	12.8	13.4

Table 18. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2024

			Mad	lison Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Emotional abuse		8.8	10.3	7.2		8.4			13.3	17.8	8.8		13.6	
Physical abuse		6.4	6.6	6.3		7.0			8.9	10.6	7.2		9.1	]
Sexual abuse		5.3	6.0	4.6		2.8			4.9	7.5	2.3		5.2	
Parents separated or divorced		37.7	49.5	25.5		37.4			38.7	41.5	36.0		39.2	
Physical abuse in household		4.6	4.3	4.9		3.9			6.9	8.6	5.2		7.1	
Substance abuse in household		14.2	17.7	10.6		13.3			22.8	26.3	19.3		23.5	]
Mental illness in household		18.5	21.5	15.3		15.5			27.7	35.0	20.4		28.2	
Incarcerated household member		21.1	23.8	18.3		19.5			21.7	23.2	20.2		22.1	
Emotional neglect		23.7	31.4	15.7		24.9			25.1	30.4	19.7		25.5	]
Physical neglect		9.5	10.3	8.8		11.9			6.2	7.2	5.3		6.4	

Table 19. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Madison County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth, 2024

			Mad	lison Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported		43.6	32.8	54.7		43.6			37.9	31.9	43.9		37.9	
1 ACE		22.6	21.7	23.9		22.6			20.6	20.2	21.1		20.6	
2 ACEs		13.5	20.3	6.3		13.5			13.4	13.9	13.0		13.4	
3 ACEs		6.2	7.6	4.6		6.2			10.0	11.2	8.9		10.0	
4 ACEs		5.7	8.8	2.5		5.7			7.0	8.4	5.5		7.0	
5 ACEs		2.4	2.7	2.2		2.4			4.4	5.4	3.4		4.4	
6 ACEs		2.7	2.7	2.6		2.7			2.8	3.6	2.0		2.8	
7 ACEs		1.8	2.5	1.1		1.8			1.9	2.7	1.1		1.9	
8 ACEs		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			1.1	1.5	0.6		1.1	
9 ACEs		0.8	1.0	0.6		0.8			0.5	0.8	0.3		0.5	
10 ACEs		0.6	0.0	1.3		0.6			0.3	0.3	0.2		0.3	

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who "agree" or "strongly agree" with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2024

			Mad	ison Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
I often do what brings me pleasure now	34.1	17.3	28.4	21.1	33.4	16.0	24.7	30.7	28.0	31.4	27.0	30.4	28.0	29.2
I'm more concerned with the short run	29.4	22.4	28.3	22.9	27.5	20.6	25.5	27.7	23.1	27.2	22.9	27.4	23.2	25.1
Getting in trouble is exciting	27.2	14.8	24.9	15.8	25.6	16.6	20.3	26.9	25.3	26.7	25.2	26.6	25.7	26.0
Excitement is more important than security	29.4	17.7	23.3	22.6	27.1	19.8	22.9	26.5	23.4	23.6	25.8	26.0	23.8	24.7
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	41.4	26.1	38.4	27.5	38.5	26.8	32.9	28.4	21.1	27.3	21.1	27.3	21.4	24.2
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	54.8	32.3	54.8	29.3	50.8	34.7	42.2	47.0	34.8	48.8	31.2	46.1	34.9	39.9

Table 21. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2024

			Mad	lison Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
School Sports	60.4	49.0	55.8	52.3	57.6	53.3	53.8	38.2	38.2	35.6	40.9	38.4	38.4	38.2
Organized Sports Outside of School	41.7	23.2	27.6	34.7	37.2	26.0	31.1	43.6	25.7	29.5	37.0	42.0	25.9	33.3
School Band	18.9	10.4	17.0	11.4	18.9	9.6	14.1	16.7	8.1	11.7	11.7	15.8	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	23.5	32.9	38.1	19.8	25.3	32.9	28.9	22.3	33.2	35.8	21.6	23.1	32.8	28.6
Community Club(s)	15.0	10.3	17.8	6.7	13.1	11.2	12.3	9.1	12.8	13.6	9.0	9.1	12.6	11.2

Table 22. Percentages of <u>high school</u> students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Madison County and Florida Statewide youth, 2024

			Mad	lison Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Riding in a vehicle														
Alcohol		13.1	13.0	13.3		14.4			12.4	14.1	10.7		12.5	
Marijuana		11.5	13.8	9.2		11.1			14.8	16.7	13.0		14.8	
Driving a vehicle														
Alcohol		4.6	1.7	7.6		6.1			2.4	2.1	2.8		2.3	
Marijuana		6.4	5.1	7.8		6.7			4.4	4.5	4.3		4.3	

Table 23. Trends for <u>high school</u> students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Madison County, 2014 to 2024

		2014		2016			2018			2020		2022		2024	
	Middle School	U	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Middle School		Middle School	0	
Riding in a vehicle															
Alcohol		21.9	 	18.9			23.2			14.2	 	15.1	 	13.1	
Marijuana		27.3	 	16.0			20.9			17.7	 	16.9	 	11.5	
Driving a vehicle															
Alcohol		8.7	 	4.0			9.8			4.3	 	5.3	 	4.6	
Marijuana		14.7	 	5.9			11.4			7.2	 	8.0	 	6.4	

Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rates for Madison County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2024

Domain	Scale	Madison	County	Florida S	Statewide	Nationa	l Norms
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	60	55	58	59	54
гашпу	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	56	49	52	54	55
Cahaal	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	56	49	62	57	60
School	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	52	45	57	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	55	53	43	54	56	62
Average Prevalence R	ate	53	55	48	57	53	58

Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rates for Madison County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2024

Domain	Scale	Madison County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	52	26	40	25	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	32	10	30	13	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	29	29	24	29	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	55	41	47	35	44	45
	Family Conflict	38	20	40	30	42	37
6.1.1	Poor Academic Performance	42	49	45	45	45	48
School	Lack of Commitment to School	69	71	76	68	47	46
Peer and	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	45	32	54	38	40	46
Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	31	21	27	22	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	25	12	19	11	41	46
Average Preval	Average Prevalence Rate		31	40	32	41	44

Table 26. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Madison County, 2014 to 2024

Domain	Scale	Madison County					
		2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	67	65	67	72	56	51
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	61	63	61	52	50
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	66	65	62	57	43	51
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	53	59	51	46	59
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	61	64	55	62	45	55
Average Prevalence Rate		62	62	61	61	48	53

Table 27. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Madison County, 2014 to 2024

Domain	Scale	Madison County						
		2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024	
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	51	47	49	50	60	52	
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	33	35	34	27	33	32	
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	23	26	30	25	39	29	
Family	Poor Family Management	47	41	40	46	49	55	
	Family Conflict	26	36	39	32	29	38	
School	Poor Academic Performance	49	39	35	46	53	42	
	Lack of Commitment to School	37	39	50	63	69	69	
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	26	32	38	42	47	45	
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	33	27	30	33	26	31	
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	25	26	28	24	22	25	
Average Prevalence Rate		35	35	37	39	43	42	

Table 28. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Madison County, 2014 to 2024

Domain	Scale	Madison County					
		2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	55	55	53	59	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	59	48	49	54	56
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	44	58	67	61	65	56
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	62	62	66	58	52
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	64	68	66	62	60	53
Average Prevalence Rate		55	60	60	58	59	55

Table 29. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Madison County, 2014 to 2024

Domain	Scale	Madison County					
		2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	27	33	27	22	22	26
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	23	22	20	11	10	10
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	35	43	41	25	26	29
Family	Poor Family Management	54	54	56	48	42	41
	Family Conflict	22	25	24	29	29	20
School	Poor Academic Performance	37	37	42	42	43	49
	Lack of Commitment to School	46	43	47	60	59	71
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	35	24	30	18	26	32
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	36	29	32	21	20	21
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	30	20	22	11	12	12
Average Prevalence Rate		35	33	34	29	29	31