2024 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Holmes County and Florida Statewide, 2024

	Holmes	s County	Florida S	Statewide
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	239	49.0	21,747	48.6
Male	247	50.6	22,711	50.7
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	13	2.7	9,493	21.2
American Indian	24	4.9	426	1.0
Asian	4	0.8	653	1.5
Hispanic/Latino	9	1.8	10,394	23.2
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3	0.6	41	0.1
Other/Multiple	82	16.8	7,299	16.3
White, non-Hispanic	350	71.7	16,109	36.0
Parent/Guardian in the Military			·	
No	409	83.8	38,723	86.5
Yes	76	15.6	5,679	12.7
Age				
11	35	7.2	2,499	5.6
12	70	14.3	5,938	13.3
13	84	17.2	6,288	14.0
14	78	16.0	6,501	14.5
15	73	15.0	6,784	15.2
16	73	15.0	6,743	15.1
17	46	9.4	6,358	14.2
18	26	5.3	3,252	7.3
Grade				
6th	91	18.6	6,126	13.7
7th	88	18.0	6,468	14.5
8th	80	16.4	6,341	14.2
9th	59	12.1	6,696	15.0
10th	85	17.4	6,738	15.1
11th	45	9.2	6,266	14.0
12th	40	8.2	6,121	13.7
Middle School	259	53.1	18,934	42.3
High School	229	46.9	25,821	57.7
Total	488	100.0	44,755	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various substances in their lifetimes, 2024

			Hol	mes Cou	inty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	19.7	33.9	28.6	26.8	19.9	35.2	27.8	19.3	32.5	30.5	23.5	19.8	32.4	26.9
Blacking Out		13.5	15.2	12.2		13.5			9.1	10.3	8.0		9.2	
Cigarettes	4.9	13.8	10.4	9.7	6.3	12.5	10.0	4.4	7.7	6.4	6.2	4.3	7.9	6.3
Vaping Nicotine	16.8	27.3	29.9	16.1	16.3	27.4	22.8	10.9	20.1	20.2	12.4	11.3	20.4	16.2
Vaping Marijuana	9.7	17.9	18.6	10.5	11.9	15.7	14.3	5.5	16.3	14.4	9.2	5.9	16.5	11.7
Marijuana or Hashish	8.6	20.3	18.7	12.2	9.6	20.1	15.3	5.9	18.6	15.3	11.2	6.3	18.8	13.2
Synthetic Marijuana		1.0	1.0	1.0		1.3			1.9	2.4	1.5		1.9	
Inhalants	6.6	6.5	8.4	4.9	6.3	7.9	6.5	6.9	3.5	5.5	4.3	6.5	3.7	4.9
Club Drugs	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.4	5.0	3.3	3.5	1.3	6.0	3.4	1.0	3.0	2.3	2.1	1.0	3.1	2.2
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.8	2.1	1.3	1.7	0.7	2.6	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Heroin	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Prescription Depressants	2.4	0.8	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.9	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.8	4.0	3.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.1	3.9	1.2	4.2	1.1	3.4	2.7	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.9
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs		0.3	0.6	0.0		0.0			0.6	0.5	0.6		0.6	
Delta-8 or Delta-10 THC		11.6	10.4	12.6		9.9			8.7	9.3	8.2		8.9	
Kratom		1.8	2.8	0.9		0.6			1.1	1.2	1.1		1.1	
Any illicit drug	17.6	27.0	28.6	17.8	18.7	26.6	22.9	15.1	24.0	23.3	17.2	15.1	24.4	20.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.1	12.7	13.0	10.4	9.2	14.5	11.6	10.5	9.4	11.0	8.7	10.1	9.7	9.9
Alcohol only	9.6	15.1	11.0	14.0	9.2	16.4	12.7	11.5	14.9	14.2	12.8	11.7	14.7	13.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	27.1	42.2	39.5	31.9	27.7	43.2	35.7	26.4	38.7	37.3	29.8	26.7	38.9	33.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.3	8.7	10.7	5.7	7.8	8.5	8.1	7.2	6.5	7.0	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.8

Note: The first 20 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various substances in the past 30 days, 2024

			Hol	mes Cou	inty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	8.1	14.2	13.0	10.4	7.0	15.5	11.6	6.2	13.1	11.8	8.6	6.3	13.0	10.2
Binge Drinking	4.4	11.6	9.5	7.6	4.8	8.5	8.4	2.4	5.9	4.8	4.1	2.4	5.9	4.4
Cigarettes	1.1	3.9	0.5	4.8	1.1	3.6	2.7	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.1
Vaping Nicotine	7.8	16.3	17.5	8.3	8.7	13.1	12.7	3.7	8.7	8.4	4.9	3.9	8.9	6.6
Vaping Marijuana	4.2	9.9	8.0	6.9	4.7	9.3	7.4	2.2	7.8	6.3	4.7	2.4	8.0	5.5
Marijuana or Hashish	3.8	11.2	8.7	7.4	3.6	12.5	8.0	2.4	9.1	7.1	5.6	2.7	9.1	6.3
Synthetic Marijuana		0.1	0.3	0.0		0.1			0.7	0.8	0.6		0.7	
Inhalants	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.5	0.9	1.9	1.2	2.3	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	1.7	1.6	0.9	0.6	2.0	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
Prescription Amphetamines	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.9	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Any illicit drug	8.2	14.0	12.6	10.5	8.2	14.8	11.5	6.6	12.0	11.2	8.3	6.7	12.1	9.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.7	5.3	5.8	4.5	4.5	5.6	5.1	4.4	3.1	4.1	3.2	4.2	3.3	3.7
Alcohol only	4.5	4.6	5.5	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.1	7.4	6.9	5.2	4.1	7.4	6.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.7	19.0	18.1	14.8	12.2	19.7	16.3	10.6	19.3	17.9	13.4	10.7	19.4	15.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.9	4.8	5.2	4.5	5.4	4.2	4.8	4.5	6.4	6.2	4.9	4.5	6.6	5.6

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in substance use for Holmes County, 2014 to 2024

		2014			2016			2018			2020			2022			2024	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Total
Alcohol	21.5	51.1	38.0	21.9	43.3	33.6	19.0	43.3	32.0	22.6	41.9	32.8	17.6	38.2	28.6	19.7	33.9	27.8
Blacking Out		21.4			19.9			15.5			14.9			14.9			13.5	
Cigarettes	18.6	38.2	29.5	14.5	27.4	21.5	9.2	26.0	18.1	14.4	18.2	16.4	8.1	19.1	14.0	4.9	13.8	10.0
Vaping Nicotine										20.1	41.4	31.4	13.6	30.2	22.8	16.8	27.3	22.8
Vaping Marijuana										5.0	17.1	11.5	5.3	16.3	11.5	9.7	17.9	14.3
Marijuana or Hashish	5.0	27.1	17.4	4.2	19.1	12.3	4.9	21.4	13.7	6.3	26.4	17.0	5.6	19.1	13.1	8.6	20.3	15.3
Synthetic Marijuana		14.1			6.0			3.7			0.9			3.3			1.0	
Inhalants	7.3	6.4	6.8	6.8	5.9	6.3	9.3	4.6	6.7	5.9	5.5	5.7	6.4	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5
Club Drugs	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	2.7	1.8	0.3	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.7	3.9	2.5	1.0	3.6	2.4	0.6	2.5	1.6	0.8	2.1	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.4	5.0	3.4
Methamphetamine	0.2	2.9	1.8	0.7	2.3	1.5	0.1	2.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3
Cocaine or Crack	1.1	2.3	1.8	0.9	2.4	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.5	0.8	2.1	1.5
Heroin	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3
Prescription Depressants	1.9	9.2	6.0	3.2	6.0	4.7	1.8	8.1	5.1	2.1	4.6	3.4	0.5	3.1	1.9	2.4	0.8	1.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.3	10.6	7.0	2.3	4.2	3.3	2.6	5.3	4.1	1.5	5.7	3.6	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.3	4.5	3.1	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.7	2.2	1.5	2.4	3.6	3.0	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.3	7.2	5.5	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	2.1	2.9	2.5	1.8	4.4	3.2	1.1	3.9	2.7
Needle to Inject Drugs					0.3			0.1			0.0			1.9			0.3	
Delta-8 or Delta-10 THC																	11.6	
Kratom																	1.8	
Any illicit drug	12.3	37.4	26.3	15.5	24.6	20.4	15.2	25.6	20.8	12.3	31.7	22.4	14.3	26.3	20.9	17.6	27.0	22.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.2	22.5	17.5	13.2	14.4	13.9	13.7	13.4	13.6	8.8	14.3	11.7	9.3	11.0	10.2	10.1	12.7	11.6
Alcohol only	13.4	20.2	17.2	12.7	21.6	17.5	8.2	22.1	15.7	12.9	16.0	14.5	9.2	16.4	13.1	9.6	15.1	12.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	25.7	57.8	43.6	28.0	46.1	37.8	23.7	47.6	36.5	25.3	47.2	36.8	23.3	42.3	33.6	27.1	42.2	35.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.2	6.8	5.6	5.7	2.9	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	2.8	5.8	4.4	5.8	3.9	4.8	7.3	8.7	8.1

Note: The first 20 data rows show results for alcohol, eigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2024, the wording of the prescription pain reliver use items was changed to include drug names that are prescribed more frequently. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

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Table 5. Past-30-day trends in substance use for Holmes County, 2014 to 2024

		2014			2016			2018			2020			2022			2024	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	.0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	_	Total
Alcohol	8.2	26.5	18.4	7.7	22.3	15.7	8.4	22.7	16.0	8.4	19.2	14.1	6.4	13.4	10.2	8.1	14.2	11.6
Binge Drinking	2.4	15.3	9.6	3.2	12.3	8.2	3.1	10.2	7.0	3.7	11.5	7.7	1.7	8.5	5.3	4.4	11.6	8.4
Cigarettes	3.4	14.1	9.4	1.8	9.2	5.8	1.9	7.3	4.8	3.6	5.4	4.6	0.3	4.3	2.5	1.1	3.9	2.7
Vaping Nicotine										8.1	24.1	16.6	6.4	17.2	12.4	7.8	16.3	12.7
Vaping Marijuana										2.4	6.1	4.4	4.0	7.3	5.9	4.2	9.9	7.4
Marijuana or Hashish	1.9	13.4	8.3	1.5	8.3	5.2	2.9	12.3	7.9	2.7	11.7	7.5	2.5	8.1	5.6	3.8	11.2	8.0
Synthetic Marijuana		2.6			0.4			2.0			0.4			1.1			0.1	
Inhalants	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.4	0.6	1.4	2.8	2.3	2.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0
Club Drugs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.2
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1
Cocaine or Crack	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	0.3	2.6	1.6	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.8	4.2	2.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.7	2.9	1.9	0.4	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.5	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.4
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.5	3.9	3.3	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2
Any illicit drug	5.1	19.6	13.1	6.2	11.9	9.3	6.7	15.9	11.6	5.4	14.1	9.9	6.3	11.1	8.9	8.2	14.0	11.5
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.2	10.5	7.7	5.4	6.6	6.1	5.1	8.5	6.9	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.5	4.7	5.3	5.1
Alcohol only	6.9	15.4	11.6	4.9	14.8	10.4	3.0	11.3	7.5	4.6	11.0	7.9	3.7	7.2	5.6	4.5	4.6	4.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	11.8	34.5	24.4	10.8	26.1	19.1	10.0	27.5	19.3	9.8	24.2	17.4	9.8	18.5	14.5	12.7	19.0	16.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.7	8.3	6.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	1.8	5.2	3.6	1.5	5.3	3.5	3.3	4.6	4.0	4.9	4.8	4.8

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. In 2024, the wording of the prescription pain reliver use items was changed to include drug names that are prescribed more frequently. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early substance use and perceived risk of harm, 2024

			Hol	mes Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early substance use														
More than a sip of alcohol		23.4	25.7	20.6		26.0			13.2	14.3	12.1		13.3	
Drinking at least once a month		5.0	6.1	4.0		5.6			2.0	2.3	1.7		2.0	
Smoke cigarettes		10.8	15.1	7.0		10.6			4.3	4.7	3.9		4.6	
Smoke marijuana		10.3	15.3	5.8		10.2			5.1	5.8	4.4		5.1	
Vape nicotine		17.0	24.0	10.8		18.6			8.4	10.7	6.2		8.5	
Vape marijuana		10.4	17.1	4.4		10.4			4.3	5.1	3.5		4.4	
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	55.4	44.3	48.3	50.1	54.4	44.1	49.1	51.3	48.5	51.8	47.6	51.1	48.4	49.7
5+ drinks once or twice a week	62.5	55.8	58.7	58.6	61.5	58.4	58.7	61.6	57.3	60.8	57.5	61.7	57.3	59.1
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	67.6	64.5	67.1	64.7	66.1	66.7	65.8	64.2	65.0	65.8	63.6	64.6	65.1	64.7
Vaping nicotine	63.7	51.1	52.4	60.8	61.4	54.9	56.5	54.6	47.1	49.5	51.1	54.2	47.0	50.3
Vaping marijuana	66.8	49.1	54.6	59.0	64.3	53.0	56.7	56.2	42.5	48.0	48.6	55.5	42.3	48.2
Marijuana once or twice a week	59.0	38.8	50.4	45.1	57.1	39.3	47.5	48.7	31.9	38.9	39.2	47.6	32.1	39.0
Try marijuana once or twice	48.8	30.4	38.0	38.7	47.3	31.4	38.3	34.8	22.9	27.3	28.6	33.9	23.0	27.9
Use prescription drugs	75.7	64.2	69.6	69.2	75.2	66.3	69.1	67.0	67.7	69.3	65.6	67.3	67.7	67.4

Note: Early substance use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early substance use and perceived risk of harm for Holmes County, 2014 to 2024

		2014			2016			2018			2020			2022			2024	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total									
Early substance use																		
Try alcohol		27.2			16.6			17.6			14.6			17.1			23.4	
Drink monthly		7.0			2.6			4.5			1.4			7.6			5.0	
Smoke cigarettes		24.5			17.9			11.6			8.1			11.4			10.8	
Smoke marijuana		11.7			6.0			8.3			7.7			10.5			10.3	
Vape nicotine											6.3			15.7			17.0	
Vape marijuana											3.5			5.0			10.4	
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	48.7	41.4	44.6	48.2	43.2	45.5	44.7	38.8	41.6	55.5	40.6	47.7	53.6	35.1	43.4	55.4	44.3	49.1
5+ drinks daily	64.1	50.4	56.5	64.2	50.0	56.5	60.9	45.7	52.8	63.2	48.3	55.3	65.3	41.7	52.4	62.5	55.8	58.7
Daily cigarette use	63.3	64.8	64.2	68.5	61.8	64.9	64.0	61.4	62.6	64.7	54.0	59.1	67.9	49.9	58.1	67.6	64.5	65.8
Vaping nicotine										49.8	33.9	41.5	54.3	32.9	42.5	63.7	51.1	56.5
Vaping marijuana										54.1	37.3	45.2	58.4	31.2	43.5	66.8	49.1	56.7
Marijuana weekly	60.0	41.1	49.5	64.0	43.6	52.9	55.7	36.9	45.7	51.0	26.2	38.0	51.7	24.5	36.8	59.0	38.8	47.5
Try marijuana	45.8	31.7	37.9	49.9	32.2	40.3	38.0	25.1	31.1	36.5	18.5	27.0	41.3	20.1	29.7	48.8	30.4	38.3
Prescription drugs	74.0	68.9	71.2	74.1	70.9	72.4	72.5	68.2	70.2	73.8	65.2	69.3	76.3	61.4	68.1	75.7	64.2	69.1

Note: Early substance use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 8. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported personal disapproval, peer disapproval, and parent disapproval of substance use, 2024

			Hol	mes Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Think it would be wrong to														
Smoke cigarettes	98.3	90.9	92.3	95.5	97.8	92.1	94.0	97.0	92.7	94.3	94.8	96.8	93.1	94.5
Drink alcohol regularly	92.7	74.1	80.8	82.9	93.3	74.5	82.0	91.4	78.3	82.6	85.0	90.8	78.5	83.8
Smoke marijuana	92.8	80.6	83.4	87.9	91.9	81.9	85.8	93.7	79.0	84.6	85.8	93.2	79.1	85.2
Vape nicotine	93.4	85.0	83.1	93.6	92.8	86.4	88.5	93.8	87.2	88.3	91.6	93.4	87.5	90.0
Vape marijuana	94.1	87.1	85.4	94.5	94.2	87.2	90.1	94.7	83.7	87.2	89.4	94.1	84.0	88.3
Use other illicit drugs	97.8	95.4	96.0	96.8	98.3	94.8	96.4	98.2	96.9	97.8	97.1	98.2	96.9	97.4
Friends think it would be wrong to														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.5	78.0	82.6	85.5	92.2	77.6	84.1	93.5	88.7	91.3	90.2	93.2	88.7	90.7
Smoke tobacco	94.7	86.7	91.0	89.2	94.1	87.5	90.1	95.6	91.4	93.2	93.1	95.5	91.2	93.1
Smoke marijuana	91.8	78.1	81.5	86.3	89.7	79.3	84.0	92.9	77.6	83.5	84.7	92.3	77.3	84.1
Vape nicotine	90.9	79.4	81.2	87.2	89.9	81.4	84.4	91.5	83.5	84.7	89.0	91.2	83.4	86.9
Vape marijuana	92.9	83.4	85.0	89.7	92.4	82.8	87.5	93.2	81.1	84.8	87.5	92.6	80.9	86.2
Use prescription drugs	95.5	91.7	94.9	91.7	95.9	90.5	93.3	96.6	95.1	96.0	95.5	96.6	94.7	95.7
Parents think it would be wrong to														
Daily alcohol use	98.2	93.3	93.2	97.5	97.7	95.0	95.5	97.8	95.8	96.8	96.5	97.8	95.9	96.7
Smoke cigarettes	99.6	98.0	98.8	98.6	99.7	98.5	98.7	98.9	98.3	98.5	98.6	98.9	98.4	98.6
Smoke marijuana	97.1	93.4	92.5	97.4	96.3	93.5	95.1	97.4	92.0	94.0	94.6	97.5	92.0	94.3
Use prescription drugs	97.5	98.1	97.9	97.8	97.6	97.8	97.9	98.4	97.9	97.9	98.3	98.5	97.8	98.1

Table 9. Trends in personal disapproval, peer disapproval, and parent disapproval of substance use for Holmes County, 2014 to 2024

		2014			2016			2018			2020			2022			2024	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	O	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	93.6	75.6	83.7	95.2	81.9	88.1	95.2	85.6	90.2	94.9	85.2	89.8	97.1	84.5	90.2	98.3	90.9	94.0
Drink regularly	91.4	62.3	75.4	90.0	67.8	78.0	87.1	70.7	78.5	89.5	67.1	77.6	93.4	69.7	80.3	92.7	74.1	82.0
Smoke marijuana	93.9	70.7	81.1	95.2	80.4	87.2	93.2	75.5	83.8	94.3	69.3	81.0	94.3	75.9	84.2	92.8	80.6	85.8
Vape nicotine										91.1	73.1	81.6	90.5	71.9	80.2	93.4	85.0	88.5
Vape marijuana										96.0	78.1	86.5	94.4	76.7	84.6	94.1	87.1	90.1
Other illicit drugs	99.4	93.2	96.0	98.9	95.1	96.8	98.7	93.9	96.2	97.9	94.9	96.3	99.2	92.5	95.5	97.8	95.4	96.4
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	88.2	65.0	75.3	88.9	73.7	80.7	86.4	70.1	77.7	89.3	75.3	82.1	91.8	77.3	83.9	92.5	78.0	84.1
Smoke tobacco	91.6	72.7	81.1	95.6	76.2	85.1	91.2	82.9	86.8	90.0	81.1	85.4	94.0	79.9	86.3	94.7	86.7	90.1
Smoke marijuana	91.3	66.4	77.5	91.9	74.3	82.4	90.5	70.9	80.0	91.2	71.3	80.9	91.2	71.0	80.3	91.8	78.1	84.0
Vape nicotine										85.0	65.7	75.0	89.7	67.2	77.5	90.9	79.4	84.4
Vape marijuana										92.0	78.8	85.2	91.3	73.3	81.6	92.9	83.4	87.5
Use Prescription drugs	95.6	88.2	91.5	95.6	90.1	92.6	92.3	90.3	91.2	97.1	92.2	94.6	96.4	91.3	93.6	95.5	91.7	93.3
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	97.3	90.1	93.3	99.3	92.6	95.7	96.4	89.9	92.9	98.8	92.1	95.2	98.6	87.4	92.5	98.2	93.3	95.5
Smoke tobacco	97.7	88.7	92.7	97.4	93.5	95.3	98.1	94.4	96.1	97.7	96.3	97.0	98.9	96.0	97.3	99.6	98.0	98.7
Smoke marijuana	98.1	88.7	92.8	98.3	93.4	95.7	97.2	86.8	91.5	98.0	87.4	92.4	97.2	87.5	91.9	97.1	93.4	95.1
Use prescription drugs	98.9	95.2	96.8	97.9	98.3	98.1	98.0	96.4	97.1	98.3	96.4	97.3	99.7	95.3	97.3	97.5	98.1	97.9

Table 10. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth, 2024

			Hol	mes Cou	ınty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Bought in a store		3.2	1.5	5.5		3.2			13.4	10.1	17.7		13.4	
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			3.2	3.5	2.8		3.2	
Bought at a public event		3.5	6.3	0.0		3.5			1.2	0.6	1.9		1.2	
Someone bought it for me		25.5	40.7	6.2		25.5			7.1	7.0	7.3		7.1	
Someone gave it to me		25.6	15.1	38.9		25.6			41.1	43.9	37.3		41.1	
Took it from a store		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			2.1	1.3	3.1		2.1	
Took it from a family member		12.5	10.4	15.0		12.5			12.8	15.2	9.5		12.8	
Some other way		29.6	25.9	34.3		29.6			19.2	18.4	20.2		19.2	

Table 11. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth, 2024

			Hol	mes Cou	ınty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
My home		61.3	67.8	53.4		61.3			43.3	44.6	41.3		43.3	
Another person's home		27.0	24.5	30.1		27.0			30.3	31.4	29.0		30.3	
Car or other vehicle		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			2.2	1.6	3.1		2.2	
Restaurant, bar, or club		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			5.6	5.3	6.1		5.6	
Public place		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			5.2	5.4	5.0		5.2	
Public event		2.9	5.2	0.0		2.9			2.9	2.6	3.4		2.9	
School property		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			1.5	0.9	2.3		1.5	
Some other place		8.8	2.5	16.5		8.8			9.0	8.3	9.9		9.0	

Table 12. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth, 2024

			Hol	mes Cou	inty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
1		30.5	32.5	28.6		30.5			33.2	34.8	30.9		33.2	
2		22.0	22.0	22.0		22.0			23.0	25.2	20.0		23.0	
3		23.5	18.6	28.5		23.5			17.8	17.8	17.6		17.8	
4		4.3	3.9	4.8		4.3			7.0	7.0	7.1		7.0	
5 or more		19.6	23.1	16.1		19.6			19.0	15.1	24.5		19.0	

Table 13. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high <u>before or during school</u> in the past 12 months, 2024

			Hol	mes Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Drinking alcohol	4.4	4.8	4.4	5.0	3.8	5.8	4.7	2.6	3.4	3.7	2.4	2.5	3.7	3.1
Smoking marijuana	4.9	9.2	8.2	6.5	5.0	7.8	7.3	3.1	7.9	6.8	5.0	3.2	8.5	5.9
Using another drug to get high	0.8	2.9	1.8	2.1	0.7	3.5	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.1

Table 14. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2024

			Hol	mes Cou	ınty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Carrying a handgun	12.0	8.7	4.9	15.1	11.2	10.2	10.2	6.6	5.4	3.5	8.2	6.4	5.5	5.9
Selling drugs	0.4	1.9	0.4	2.0	0.4	2.3	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.1	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.6
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.2	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Being arrested	2.7	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.6	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.3	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Getting suspended	12.7	9.8	7.4	14.2	13.9	8.4	11.0	16.9	10.9	11.2	15.8	15.8	11.9	13.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.0	7.8	6.5	9.2	8.0	7.6	7.9	8.4	4.3	5.4	6.7	8.0	4.5	6.0

Table 15. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Holmes County, 2014 to 2024

		2014			2016			2018			2020			2022			2024	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School		Middle School	0		Middle School	High School		Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Carrying a handgun	6.4	10.1	8.5	12.2	7.2	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	11.3	10.3	10.8	10.8	14.3	12.8	12.0	8.7	10.2
Selling drugs	0.9	5.6	3.5	1.3	3.2	2.3	1.1	3.9	2.6	2.2	0.6	1.3	0.3	4.0	2.4	0.4	1.9	1.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.6	2.7	1.8	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.2	0.6	1.3
Being arrested	1.8	3.6	2.8	0.6	3.4	2.1	0.3	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.2	2.7	3.6	3.2	2.7	1.0	1.8
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
Getting suspended	6.4	12.4	9.7	7.1	9.3	8.3	6.4	12.2	9.5	7.3	11.4	9.5	14.7	9.9	12.0	12.7	9.8	11.0
Attacking someone with intent to harm	2.9	4.7	3.9	4.6	6.7	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.9	3.9	4.8	7.1	8.1	7.7	8.0	7.8	7.9

Table 16. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior in the past 12 months, 2024

			Hol	mes Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Symptoms of Depression														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	23.8	31.4	38.0	18.2	26.5	29.8	28.2	28.8	25.5	35.1	18.9	28.5	26.0	26.9
At times I think I am no good at all	40.8	37.6	48.6	29.8	41.9	38.7	39.0	42.2	37.1	48.5	30.2	41.8	37.2	39.3
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	23.3	29.4	35.2	18.8	23.5	31.5	26.8	29.6	25.1	33.4	20.7	29.3	25.3	27.0
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	40.2	42.3	51.6	31.2	41.9	43.4	41.4	42.6	39.3	50.7	30.9	42.0	39.6	40.7
Suicide (past 12 months)														
Seriously considered attempting suicide	12.7	16.9	16.9	13.2	13.1	19.0	15.0	14.8	12.4	17.8	8.9	14.7	12.8	13.4
Made a suicide plan	8.9	17.5	19.1	8.9	10.6	16.8	13.8	12.3	9.8	14.2	7.5	12.2	10.2	10.9
Attempted suicide one or more times	10.7	9.4	11.6	8.3	10.3	10.9	10.0	9.3	5.8	10.1	4.4	8.8	6.3	7.3
Suicide attempt that required medical care	3.0	1.1	2.2	1.4	2.8	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 17. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2024

			Hol	mes Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Skipped school because of bullying	10.1	15.5	21.0	5.6	10.1	17.2	13.2	10.0	8.6	13.7	4.7	9.6	8.9	9.2
Was ever kicked or shoved	42.0	28.2	42.1	26.3	40.2	30.8	34.1	46.6	27.4	36.6	34.3	45.0	27.6	35.5
Was ever taunted or teased	65.0	53.0	66.8	49.2	63.6	54.4	58.1	67.9	51.7	64.0	53.2	66.7	51.9	58.5
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	31.4	32.5	41.7	23.1	31.7	33.5	32.1	29.6	28.6	36.7	21.6	29.4	29.0	29.0
Ever physically bullied others	24.8	17.7	20.5	21.0	24.3	19.1	20.7	24.1	12.6	15.9	18.9	22.9	13.2	17.5
Ever verbally bullied others	37.2	26.4	29.2	32.4	36.4	27.4	30.9	37.4	26.2	30.0	31.8	36.3	26.7	30.9
Ever cyber bullied others	13.3	14.1	15.9	11.8	14.2	13.6	13.8	14.6	12.5	14.6	12.2	14.4	12.8	13.4

Table 18. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2024

			Hol	mes Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Emotional abuse		14.7	20.6	9.5		16.1			13.3	17.8	8.8		13.6	
Physical abuse		12.5	14.3	10.9		11.9			8.9	10.6	7.2		9.1	
Sexual abuse		4.6	5.3	4.0		4.0			4.9	7.5	2.3		5.2	
Parents separated or divorced		42.0	49.7	35.7		43.6			38.7	41.5	36.0		39.2	
Physical abuse in household		11.4	15.6	7.8		11.2			6.9	8.6	5.2		7.1	
Substance abuse in household		30.4	43.8	18.7		32.6			22.8	26.3	19.3		23.5	
Mental illness in household		33.0	44.9	21.7		34.3			27.7	35.0	20.4		28.2	
Incarcerated household member		30.6	38.0	24.4		30.7			21.7	23.2	20.2		22.1	
Emotional neglect		31.3	40.4	22.4		31.3			25.1	30.4	19.7		25.5	
Physical neglect		10.5	15.1	6.5		9.9			6.2	7.2	5.3		6.4	

Table 19. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Holmes County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth, 2024

			Hol	mes Cou	inty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported		35.8	25.7	45.1		35.8			37.9	31.9	43.9		37.9	
1 ACE		12.3	10.8	13.7		12.3			20.6	20.2	21.1		20.6	
2 ACEs		13.6	12.4	13.8		13.6			13.4	13.9	13.0		13.4	
3 ACEs		15.4	14.3	16.6		15.4			10.0	11.2	8.9		10.0	
4 ACEs		7.5	12.4	3.2		7.5			7.0	8.4	5.5		7.0	
5 ACEs		4.0	6.6	1.7		4.0			4.4	5.4	3.4		4.4	
6 ACEs		4.7	8.9	1.0		4.7			2.8	3.6	2.0		2.8	
7 ACEs		1.0	1.8	0.4		1.0			1.9	2.7	1.1		1.9	
8 ACEs		3.9	6.1	2.0		3.9			1.1	1.5	0.6		1.1	
9 ACEs		1.4	0.3	2.5		1.4			0.5	0.8	0.3		0.5	
10 ACEs		0.4	0.8	0.0		0.4			0.3	0.3	0.2		0.3	<u></u>

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who "agree" or "strongly agree" with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2024

			Hol	mes Cou	ınty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
I often do what brings me pleasure now	20.2	24.6	25.8	19.2	22.5	22.3	22.7	30.7	28.0	31.4	27.0	30.4	28.0	29.2
I'm more concerned with the short run	22.2	16.4	20.4	17.3	22.0	16.1	18.9	27.7	23.1	27.2	22.9	27.4	23.2	25.1
Getting in trouble is exciting	20.8	23.8	23.5	21.4	20.1	24.6	22.5	26.9	25.3	26.7	25.2	26.6	25.7	26.0
Excitement is more important than security	21.2	18.2	22.1	16.9	22.3	17.4	19.5	26.5	23.4	23.6	25.8	26.0	23.8	24.7
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	32.4	23.5	32.1	22.8	31.3	21.3	27.3	28.4	21.1	27.3	21.1	27.3	21.4	24.2
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	44.6	32.9	48.5	27.9	43.7	33.4	38.0	47.0	34.8	48.8	31.2	46.1	34.9	39.9

Table 21. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2024

			Hol	mes Cou	inty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
School Sports	56.7	43.3	43.9	54.1	56.1	43.9	48.9	38.2	38.2	35.6	40.9	38.4	38.4	38.2
Organized Sports Outside of School	32.8	16.9	18.9	27.8	33.5	16.2	23.5	43.6	25.7	29.5	37.0	42.0	25.9	33.3
School Band	8.2	4.8	5.8	6.6	7.4	5.5	6.2	16.7	8.1	11.7	11.7	15.8	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	32.6	41.7	45.2	31.2	34.9	41.3	37.9	22.3	33.2	35.8	21.6	23.1	32.8	28.6
Community Club(s)	8.5	11.0	12.7	7.3	9.0	11.0	9.9	9.1	12.8	13.6	9.0	9.1	12.6	11.2

Table 22. Percentages of <u>high school</u> students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth, 2024

			Hol	mes Cou	ınty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Riding in a vehicle														
Alcohol		12.6	13.4	11.9		13.0			12.4	14.1	10.7		12.5	
Marijuana		17.7	20.2	15.6		18.4			14.8	16.7	13.0		14.8	
Driving a vehicle														
Alcohol		5.2	5.5	4.9		5.5			2.4	2.1	2.8		2.3	
Marijuana		8.7	8.3	9.0		9.5			4.4	4.5	4.3		4.3	

Table 23. Trends for <u>high school</u> students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Holmes County, 2014 to 2024

		2014		2016			2018			2020		2022			2024	
	Middle School	0	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Middle School		Total	Middle School	0	Total
Riding in a vehicle																
Alcohol		17.5	 	15.2			17.1			19.5	 	14.7			12.6	
Marijuana		19.8	 	12.2			15.8			16.1	 	18.1			17.7	
Driving a vehicle																
Alcohol		8.2	 	6.4			6.3			5.3	 	7.6			5.2	
Marijuana		8.9	 	5.9			5.2			5.8	 	7.8			8.7	

Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rates for Holmes County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2024

Domain	Scale	Holmes	County	Florida S	Statewide	Nationa	l Norms
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	52	55	58	59	54
Family	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	44	49	52	54	55
Cahaal	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	45	56	49	62	57	60
School	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	40	57	45	57	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	59	65	43	54	56	62
Average Prevalence R	ate	48	55	48	57	53	58

Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rates for Holmes County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2024

Domain	Scale	Holmes County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	29	40	25	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	30	12	30	13	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	36	39	24	29	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	49	43	47	35	44	45
	Family Conflict	33	36	40	30	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	47	44	45	45	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	72	70	76	68	47	46
Peer and	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	43	54	38	40	46
Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	25	23	27	22	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	21	19	19	11	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		39	36	40	32	41	44

Table 26. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Holmes County, 2014 to 2024

Domain	Scale	Holmes County					
		2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	70	66	59	60	56	53
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	65	54	50	43	45
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	50	55	54	55	45
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	46	49	45	42	40
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	64	71	56	62	54	59
Average Prevalence Rate		61	60	55	54	50	48

Table 27. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Holmes County, 2014 to 2024

Domain	Scale	Holmes County						
		2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024	
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	43	43	41	42	36	38	
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	39	36	36	35	31	30	
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	34	45	40	38	32	36	
Family	Poor Family Management	35	31	40	36	42	49	
	Family Conflict	36	34	32	39	33	33	
School	Poor Academic Performance	43	41	47	39	46	47	
	Lack of Commitment to School	48	48	61	69	66	72	
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	34	39	37	43	41	43	
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	29	28	31	33	28	25	
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	24	27	23	25	17	21	
Average Prevalence Rate		37	37	39	40	37	39	

Table 28. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Holmes County, 2014 to 2024

Domain	Scale	Holmes County					
		2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	59	57	58	54	52
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	55	57	50	44	44
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	65	68	57	55	56
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	63	63	61	56	55	57
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	65	71	65	64	58	65
Average Prevalence Rate		59	63	62	57	53	55

Table 29. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Holmes County, 2014 to 2024

Domain	Scale	Holmes County					
		2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	23	31	33	32	29
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	34	22	20	18	17	12
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	54	46	46	44	43	39
Family	Poor Family Management	39	35	37	36	42	43
	Family Conflict	33	30	27	28	32	36
School	Poor Academic Performance	43	40	39	46	44	44
	Lack of Commitment to School	47	56	56	66	72	70
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	34	33	34	36	51	43
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	37	29	31	35	33	23
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	35	23	24	19	22	19
Average Prevalence Rate		39	34	35	36	39	36