

# **2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Central Florida BHN Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide, 2022**

	Central Florida BHN		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	5,188	49.2	22,957	48.3
Male	5,177	49.1	23,857	50.1
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>				
African American	1,185	11.2	10,187	21.4
American Indian	160	1.5	422	0.9
Asian	272	2.6	785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	3,034	28.8	10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	23	0.2	63	0.1
Other/Multiple	2,103	20.0	6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	3,655	34.7	18,419	38.7
<b>Parent/Guardian in the Military</b>				
No	9,278	88.1	41,174	86.6
Yes	1,164	11.0	5,980	12.6
<b>Age</b>				
11	690	6.5	2,576	5.4
12	1,585	15.0	6,243	13.1
13	1,657	15.7	6,872	14.4
14	1,716	16.3	7,136	15.0
15	1,666	15.8	7,278	15.3
16	1,389	13.2	6,918	14.5
17	1,162	11.0	6,616	13.9
18	579	5.5	3,403	7.2
<b>Grade</b>				
6th	1,833	17.4	6,626	13.9
7th	1,554	14.7	6,817	14.3
8th	1,779	16.9	7,021	14.8
9th	1,598	15.2	7,193	15.1
10th	1,621	15.4	7,025	14.8
11th	1,091	10.4	6,557	13.8
12th	1,060	10.1	6,333	13.3
<b>Middle School</b>	5,166	49.0	20,463	43.0
<b>High School</b>	5,370	51.0	27,109	57.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,536</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47,572</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	20.5	39.0	35.3	26.8	21.8	38.2	31.0	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out	--	11.8	13.4	10.3	--	11.8	--	--	11.0	12.7	9.5	--	11.1	--
Cigarettes	4.9	8.8	7.0	7.0	4.9	8.2	7.1	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	12.4	26.0	24.1	16.4	13.4	25.9	20.2	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	6.5	19.7	16.0	12.2	6.9	19.3	14.0	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	6.9	24.2	18.7	15.1	7.6	23.5	16.8	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.9	3.1	2.7	--	2.9	--	--	2.5	2.8	2.2	--	2.5	--
Inhalants	7.2	5.4	7.1	5.0	6.9	5.7	6.2	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	0.6	1.7	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.0	4.7	3.0	3.3	1.1	4.2	3.1	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.9	3.7	3.4	2.4	2.2	3.5	2.9	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.4	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.8	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.1	3.3	2.9	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.3	3.5	4.1	2.8	3.7	3.2	3.4	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.4	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	17.1	30.1	28.2	21.0	17.7	29.5	24.5	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	12.4	13.9	15.4	11.0	12.7	13.5	13.3	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	11.7	15.5	15.1	12.7	12.1	15.5	13.9	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	28.5	45.4	43.0	33.4	29.5	44.8	38.1	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.4	6.6	8.0	6.9	8.1	6.8	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2022**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.4	15.8	13.1	10.4	6.8	15.1	11.8	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	3.3	8.4	7.2	5.3	3.4	8.2	6.2	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	5.9	13.1	12.5	7.7	6.4	12.9	10.0	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	3.9	10.5	9.2	6.3	4.0	10.5	7.7	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	3.3	13.3	9.9	8.2	3.8	12.6	9.0	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.0	1.4	0.6	--	1.1	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.7	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	2.2	1.3	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	8.5	17.3	15.7	11.2	8.9	16.6	13.4	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.0	5.3	6.0	4.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	3.9	7.3	6.8	5.0	4.1	7.0	5.8	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.2	24.4	22.4	16.1	12.8	23.5	19.1	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.9	8.8	9.4	5.8	6.2	8.5	7.5	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Central Florida BHN, 2012 to 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	28.9	61.8	47.4	25.5	56.6	43.0	21.6	51.9	39.3	20.3	49.0	36.8	23.0	44.1	34.8	20.5	39.0	31.0
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	20.1	--	--	16.4	--	--	15.7	--	--	13.9	--	--	11.8	--
Cigarettes	13.0	29.0	22.0	10.5	24.8	18.5	7.7	19.0	14.3	6.3	15.1	11.3	5.4	9.9	7.9	4.9	8.8	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.9	29.6	22.3	12.4	26.0	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.5	23.3	16.0	6.5	19.7	14.0
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.4	35.8	27.2	15.8	39.2	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	9.1	33.7	23.0	9.7	35.8	24.5	7.7	33.4	22.6	7.4	31.8	21.3	8.1	29.2	20.0	6.9	24.2	16.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	15.0	--	--	11.3	--	--	5.3	--	--	4.0	--	--	2.7	--	--	2.9	--
Inhalants	9.8	6.0	7.6	8.7	4.7	6.5	5.7	4.4	5.0	7.3	5.3	6.2	8.6	5.4	6.8	7.2	5.4	6.2
Club Drugs	1.1	4.9	3.3	1.2	4.9	3.3	0.7	3.0	2.1	0.9	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.0	1.5	0.6	1.7	1.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.3	4.8	3.3	1.3	5.7	3.8	0.9	5.0	3.3	1.2	5.2	3.5	1.2	4.5	3.1	1.0	4.7	3.1
Methamphetamine	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Cocaine or Crack	1.3	3.2	2.4	1.0	2.6	1.9	0.8	2.7	1.9	0.9	2.2	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.0
Heroin	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Prescription Depressants	2.0	6.7	4.7	1.9	6.4	4.5	2.0	7.1	4.9	2.5	7.2	5.1	1.9	5.0	3.6	1.9	3.7	2.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.9	9.2	6.9	3.2	7.6	5.7	2.9	6.2	4.8	2.8	5.6	4.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.7
Prescription Amphetamines	1.1	4.2	2.8	1.3	5.2	3.5	1.0	4.1	2.8	1.3	4.0	2.8	2.1	4.2	3.3	1.8	3.7	2.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.9	6.9	5.6	3.9	6.0	5.1	3.3	5.5	4.6	3.4	5.1	4.4	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	--	--	0.7	--	--	0.8	--	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	19.8	40.9	31.7	19.2	41.3	31.7	15.4	37.4	28.1	15.7	36.9	27.8	18.5	35.7	28.2	17.1	30.1	24.5
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.3	21.3	18.7	14.2	20.4	17.7	11.1	17.7	14.9	12.2	18.1	15.6	12.9	15.3	14.2	12.4	13.9	13.3
Alcohol only	15.2	25.1	20.8	13.6	20.6	17.6	12.4	20.6	17.2	11.2	18.8	15.6	12.2	16.4	14.6	11.7	15.5	13.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	34.9	65.9	52.4	32.6	61.8	49.1	27.3	57.8	45.0	26.7	55.4	43.0	30.5	51.8	42.4	28.5	45.4	38.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.1	4.3	5.1	7.3	5.3	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	8.4	6.6	7.4

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Central Florida BHN, 2012 to 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	13.0	32.1	23.7	10.4	28.2	20.5	8.0	25.4	18.2	7.1	22.2	15.8	8.3	20.5	15.2	6.4	15.8	11.8
Binge Drinking	4.9	15.1	10.6	4.0	13.5	9.3	2.9	10.8	7.5	3.3	9.7	7.0	3.2	8.7	6.3	3.3	8.4	6.2
Cigarettes	2.8	10.6	7.2	2.6	7.4	5.3	1.1	5.3	3.5	1.0	3.4	2.4	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.0	15.7	11.5	5.9	13.1	10.0
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.9	10.5	7.2	3.9	10.5	7.7
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.0	14.3	10.4	7.1	22.4	15.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	4.8	18.0	12.3	5.3	19.9	13.6	3.7	18.5	12.3	3.6	17.5	11.5	3.8	15.3	10.3	3.3	13.3	9.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	5.3	--	--	1.9	--	--	1.0	--	--	1.5	--	--	0.6	--	--	1.0	--
Inhalants	4.0	1.5	2.5	3.1	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.8	1.1	1.8	3.5	1.2	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.7
Club Drugs	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Cocaine or Crack	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3
Heroin	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.9	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.8	2.7	1.9	1.0	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.7	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.3	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.7	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.5
Any illicit drug	10.2	22.6	17.2	9.5	23.7	17.5	7.3	21.4	15.5	7.5	20.3	14.8	9.1	18.2	14.2	8.5	17.3	13.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.1	8.8	8.1	6.4	8.9	7.8	5.1	8.5	7.0	5.3	7.0	6.3	6.1	5.0	5.5	5.0	5.3	5.2
Alcohol only	8.1	16.8	13.0	6.1	13.7	10.4	5.0	12.4	9.3	4.1	11.5	8.3	5.1	11.2	8.5	3.9	7.3	5.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	18.1	38.9	29.9	15.4	37.0	27.6	12.0	33.3	24.3	11.6	31.1	22.7	14.1	29.1	22.5	12.2	24.4	19.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.3	7.1	6.3	5.1	9.0	7.3	4.3	8.1	6.5	4.6	9.3	7.3	6.0	8.7	7.5	5.9	8.8	7.5

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	14.6	15.5	13.6	--	14.2	--	--	14.1	15.5	12.6	--	14.0	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	2.3	2.5	2.2	--	2.2	--	--	2.2	2.3	2.1	--	2.2	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	4.9	4.9	4.7	--	5.0	--	--	4.9	4.9	4.9	--	4.9	--
Smoke marijuana	--	6.9	7.7	6.0	--	7.0	--	--	6.5	7.2	5.8	--	6.7	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	44.3	44.1	45.1	43.2	44.3	44.3	44.2	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	56.6	53.1	54.2	54.9	56.3	53.5	54.6	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	62.5	66.8	64.2	65.7	63.5	66.4	65.0	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	44.1	40.0	40.0	43.6	43.9	39.8	41.8	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	46.8	33.9	37.8	41.2	45.8	34.5	39.5	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	43.0	24.7	31.6	33.9	41.8	25.2	32.6	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	29.9	15.5	20.2	23.4	28.5	16.4	21.8	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	64.9	68.4	67.3	66.7	65.5	68.5	66.9	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	96.2	90.5	92.3	93.6	95.6	91.6	93.0	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	88.9	72.8	78.4	81.1	87.9	73.4	79.8	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	90.9	67.7	76.1	79.3	89.7	68.4	77.7	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	90.6	80.3	81.9	87.3	90.0	80.9	84.7	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	92.0	75.5	81.0	84.2	91.1	76.4	82.6	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	97.6	94.4	95.8	95.7	97.5	94.7	95.8	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	91.4	84.4	87.4	87.4	91.1	84.2	87.4	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	95.1	88.8	91.7	91.3	94.5	89.6	91.5	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	90.3	67.2	76.5	77.8	88.5	67.8	77.2	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	87.9	74.8	77.0	83.7	86.6	75.1	80.5	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	90.5	72.5	78.7	81.9	88.9	73.4	80.3	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	95.5	92.8	94.1	93.8	95.1	93.1	93.9	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Central Florida BHN, 2012 to 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	25.1	--	--	22.0	--	--	20.6	--	--	18.3	--	--	15.2	--	--	14.6	--
Drink monthly	--	4.7	--	--	3.9	--	--	4.1	--	--	2.7	--	--	2.7	--	--	2.3	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	15.6	--	--	12.5	--	--	9.7	--	--	8.1	--	--	5.3	--	--	4.9	--
Smoke marijuana	--	11.9	--	--	12.2	--	--	11.7	--	--	10.2	--	--	7.5	--	--	6.9	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	45.3	38.3	41.3	45.1	38.3	41.3	46.2	40.2	42.7	51.7	42.9	46.7	50.1	41.9	45.5	44.3	44.1	44.2
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	57.3	50.7	53.6	58.1	52.1	54.6	64.8	53.4	58.3	61.7	52.5	56.5	56.6	53.1	54.6
Daily cigarette use	69.0	68.9	68.9	68.6	69.5	69.1	66.8	68.6	67.8	68.8	67.7	68.2	66.0	64.9	65.4	62.5	66.8	65.0
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	49.6	39.6	44.0	44.1	40.0	41.8
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	53.0	33.3	41.9	46.8	33.9	39.5
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	52.4	24.3	36.6	50.8	23.9	35.3	50.3	22.0	34.2	47.3	23.0	33.7	43.0	24.7	32.6
Try marijuana	39.5	19.0	27.9	35.4	15.5	24.2	36.0	15.8	24.4	33.5	14.4	22.6	31.9	16.4	23.2	29.9	15.5	21.8
Prescription drugs	--	70.1	70.1	71.3	71.0	71.1	70.5	68.8	69.5	70.7	66.9	68.5	68.3	66.5	67.3	64.9	68.4	66.9
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	93.5	78.4	85.0	94.6	83.0	88.1	95.5	87.4	90.8	96.2	89.9	92.6	96.4	91.3	93.5	96.2	90.5	93.0
Drink regularly	86.4	58.8	70.8	88.1	61.0	73.0	88.6	65.7	75.3	89.6	68.3	77.5	89.5	70.2	78.6	88.9	72.8	79.8
Smoke marijuana	90.1	67.1	77.1	88.6	60.9	73.1	88.8	60.4	72.3	89.3	59.3	72.2	90.6	63.2	75.2	90.9	67.7	77.7
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.0	79.6	84.6	90.6	80.3	84.7
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.4	73.8	82.0	92.0	75.5	82.6
Other illicit drugs	97.2	94.4	95.6	96.9	93.4	94.9	97.3	93.3	95.0	97.4	93.2	95.0	97.9	92.9	95.1	97.6	94.4	95.8
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	90.0	76.6	82.5	90.9	78.2	83.6	91.9	80.1	85.2	92.2	83.4	87.3	91.4	84.4	87.4
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	93.7	82.8	87.6	94.6	86.1	89.7	94.4	88.8	91.2	95.5	88.9	91.8	95.1	88.8	91.5
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	87.2	57.8	70.8	87.6	58.3	70.7	88.0	58.0	70.9	89.2	63.1	74.6	90.3	67.2	77.2
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.5	73.2	79.9	87.9	74.8	80.5
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.5	70.6	79.8	90.5	72.5	80.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	95.9	91.6	93.5	95.7	90.4	92.7	95.0	91.3	92.9	96.0	91.5	93.5	95.5	92.8	93.9

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2022**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	13.7	12.4	15.7	--	13.7	--	--	11.7	9.6	14.7	--	11.7	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.8	1.7	1.9	--	1.8	--	--	3.2	3.4	2.9	--	3.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.7	0.2	1.3	--	0.7	--	--	0.8	0.7	1.0	--	0.8	--
Someone bought it for me	--	10.0	8.9	11.7	--	10.0	--	--	9.0	8.6	9.5	--	9.0	--
Someone gave it to me	--	37.3	42.6	31.3	--	37.3	--	--	41.5	44.4	37.9	--	41.5	--
Took it from a store	--	0.2	0.0	0.4	--	0.2	--	--	1.2	0.9	1.7	--	1.2	--
Took it from a family member	--	17.7	18.7	15.8	--	17.7	--	--	13.5	15.6	10.4	--	13.5	--
Some other way	--	18.7	15.5	21.9	--	18.7	--	--	19.1	16.9	21.9	--	19.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2022**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	41.3	42.8	37.2	--	41.3	--	--	43.8	45.1	40.9	--	43.8	--
Another person's home	--	31.7	34.4	29.0	--	31.7	--	--	31.0	31.0	31.5	--	31.0	--
Car or other vehicle	--	1.7	1.7	1.8	--	1.7	--	--	1.9	2.0	1.7	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	3.3	3.0	3.9	--	3.3	--	--	3.6	3.5	3.9	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	8.8	8.3	9.9	--	8.8	--	--	6.6	6.9	6.5	--	6.6	--
Public event	--	3.9	1.9	6.8	--	3.9	--	--	2.4	2.2	2.7	--	2.4	--
School property	--	0.7	0.1	1.6	--	0.7	--	--	0.7	0.4	1.1	--	0.7	--
Some other place	--	8.6	7.8	9.8	--	8.6	--	--	9.9	8.8	11.7	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2022**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	31.6	34.2	27.6	--	31.6	--	--	34.2	36.6	31.0	--	34.2	--
2	--	18.5	18.5	17.5	--	18.5	--	--	20.0	22.2	16.3	--	20.0	--
3	--	16.1	17.5	14.7	--	16.1	--	--	15.7	15.6	15.9	--	15.7	--
4	--	10.9	11.9	9.5	--	10.9	--	--	9.7	10.3	8.8	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	22.9	17.9	30.6	--	22.9	--	--	20.4	15.3	28.0	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2022**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.3	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.6	4.4	3.9	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	4.2	10.6	9.4	6.6	4.4	10.9	8.0	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	2.4	2.6	3.3	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

**Table 12. Percentages of Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.7	6.0	4.0	8.6	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	1.4	3.3	2.1	2.9	1.3	3.6	2.5	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	2.1	1.8	1.2	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	15.3	9.3	9.4	14.1	14.3	9.6	11.8	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	9.7	5.0	6.7	7.2	9.2	5.4	6.9	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Central Florida BHN, 2012 to 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.1	6.1	5.7	4.8	5.9	5.4	6.0	5.5	5.7	6.7	6.0	6.3
Selling drugs	2.4	7.1	5.0	2.9	7.2	5.4	1.8	7.2	4.9	1.9	7.3	5.0	1.4	4.9	3.4	1.4	3.3	2.5
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4
Being arrested	2.8	3.8	3.4	2.5	3.7	3.2	2.6	3.7	3.3	1.9	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.9
Taking a handgun to school	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
Getting suspended	13.4	11.1	12.1	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.2	10.1	10.6	9.4	8.7	9.0	13.0	10.2	11.4	15.3	9.3	11.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.4	7.8	8.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.0	6.2	7.2	5.4	6.1	9.7	5.0	6.9

**Table 14. Percentages of Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Symptoms of Depression</b>														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	33.3	33.3	42.8	23.7	33.7	33.9	33.3	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	46.0	45.0	56.7	34.2	46.0	45.2	45.4	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	32.0	30.1	38.6	23.2	31.8	30.4	30.9	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	45.9	46.5	57.5	35.1	45.7	46.4	46.2	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
<b>Suicide</b>														
Thought about committing suicide in the past 12 months	34.2	33.5	42.6	25.0	34.8	33.6	33.8	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	10.2	8.4	12.9	5.6	10.0	8.8	9.2	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1

**Table 15. Percentages of Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2022**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	10.3	9.1	13.6	5.5	10.3	9.1	9.6	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	45.2	26.2	35.9	32.8	43.4	26.3	34.4	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	67.7	53.2	65.0	53.9	67.0	52.8	59.5	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	32.3	31.1	39.6	23.9	32.7	30.8	31.6	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	23.6	12.1	15.3	18.7	22.6	12.0	17.0	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	35.7	25.3	28.7	30.8	35.6	24.5	29.8	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	14.4	12.7	14.1	12.9	14.5	12.6	13.5	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

**Table 16. Percentages of Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	17.6	23.2	12.2	--	17.6	--	--	17.1	23.0	10.7	--	17.4	--
Physical abuse	--	10.7	12.0	8.9	--	10.7	--	--	10.7	12.6	8.3	--	10.8	--
Sexual abuse	--	6.4	9.3	3.6	--	6.5	--	--	6.6	10.2	2.7	--	7.0	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	38.0	41.9	34.2	--	38.4	--	--	39.4	42.9	35.9	--	39.8	--
Physical abuse in household	--	8.8	10.8	6.6	--	8.7	--	--	8.5	11.1	5.6	--	8.7	--
Substance abuse in household	--	26.2	29.1	23.5	--	27.1	--	--	24.9	27.9	21.6	--	25.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	34.3	41.7	26.4	--	34.5	--	--	32.9	41.0	24.0	--	33.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	23.9	26.4	21.3	--	24.5	--	--	23.3	25.6	20.7	--	23.7	--
Emotional neglect	--	32.3	40.9	23.9	--	32.6	--	--	31.2	39.3	22.7	--	31.9	--
Physical neglect	--	7.2	8.2	6.3	--	7.7	--	--	6.7	8.1	5.2	--	6.7	--

**Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2022**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
No ACEs reported	--	32.4	25.6	39.2	--	31.9	--	--	32.8	26.0	40.0	--	32.0	--
1 ACE	--	20.2	19.4	21.4	--	20.7	--	--	20.6	19.7	21.7	--	20.7	--
2 ACEs	--	14.8	15.2	14.3	--	14.6	--	--	14.6	14.8	14.4	--	14.7	--
3 ACEs	--	10.7	11.4	9.7	--	10.1	--	--	10.6	11.6	9.4	--	10.4	--
4 ACEs	--	7.5	9.5	5.6	--	7.9	--	--	7.4	9.0	5.9	--	7.7	--
5 ACEs	--	5.4	7.2	3.7	--	5.6	--	--	5.6	7.5	3.6	--	5.7	--
6 ACEs	--	3.4	4.5	2.3	--	3.5	--	--	3.6	4.6	2.4	--	3.7	--
7 ACEs	--	2.6	3.3	1.9	--	2.8	--	--	2.3	3.1	1.4	--	2.4	--
8 ACEs	--	1.6	2.7	0.5	--	1.6	--	--	1.5	2.3	0.5	--	1.5	--
9 ACEs	--	1.2	0.9	1.4	--	1.2	--	--	0.7	1.0	0.4	--	0.8	--
10 ACEs	--	0.2	0.3	0.0	--	0.1	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

**Table 18. Percentages of Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	31.8	34.1	36.7	29.7	31.6	34.6	33.1	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	31.1	25.9	31.9	24.4	30.1	27.1	28.1	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	30.0	30.2	31.1	29.1	30.7	29.6	30.1	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	27.2	26.4	26.7	26.9	27.1	26.9	26.7	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	33.4	26.6	33.4	25.6	32.5	28.0	29.5	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	45.8	37.3	49.5	32.4	45.1	38.1	40.9	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 19. Percentages of Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2022**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	33.8	35.6	33.2	36.9	33.5	36.5	34.8	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	39.6	23.1	28.6	32.1	38.5	23.4	30.3	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	17.8	7.1	12.4	11.2	16.8	7.0	11.8	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	22.3	30.3	33.0	20.9	23.1	29.3	26.8	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	10.4	13.2	15.6	8.6	10.2	13.3	12.0	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

**Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2022**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	14.1	17.6	10.8	--	14.6	--	--	13.5	16.0	11.2	--	13.6	--
Marijuana	--	18.6	21.3	16.1	--	17.9	--	--	17.8	20.6	15.1	--	17.9	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	3.6	3.7	3.6	--	3.7	--	--	3.3	3.2	3.4	--	3.2	--
Marijuana	--	7.2	7.1	7.5	--	6.9	--	--	6.4	6.7	6.1	--	6.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Central Florida BHN, 2014 and 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	22.0	--	--	18.8	--	--	16.4	--	--	15.5	--	--	14.8	--	--	14.1	--
Marijuana	--	24.5	--	--	24.9	--	--	23.8	--	--	23.8	--	--	21.7	--	--	18.6	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	7.8	--	--	6.3	--	--	5.6	--	--	4.7	--	--	4.3	--	--	3.6	--
Marijuana	--	10.4	--	--	11.6	--	--	10.9	--	--	10.3	--	--	9.1	--	--	7.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2022**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
Yes	64.8	63.6	61.7	66.8	64.9	63.4	64.1	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	26.2	30.2	31.2	25.5	26.2	30.3	28.5	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	9.0	6.2	7.1	7.7	8.9	6.3	7.4	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
<i>How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
A lot better	20.6	16.5	13.7	22.8	20.3	16.1	18.2	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	9.6	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.7	10.4	10.0	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	31.3	28.0	23.5	35.3	30.9	28.0	29.4	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	22.4	26.6	28.7	21.2	23.0	26.5	24.8	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	16.1	18.6	24.1	10.9	16.2	18.9	17.6	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for Central Florida BHN, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022**

Domain	Scale	Central Florida BHN		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	55	53	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	49	46	49	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	61	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	58	45	56	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	34	45	36	46	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>45</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for Central Florida BHN, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022**

Domain	Scale	Central Florida BHN		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	44	29	41	29	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	33	16	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	24	29	25	30	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	49	33	47	34	44	45
	Family Conflict	41	35	43	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	46	47	48	48	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	74	68	73	68	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	52	39	52	39	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	33	30	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	21	13	21	13	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>42</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Central Florida BHN, 2012 to 2022**

Domain	Scale	Central Florida BHN					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	57	59	58	56	52
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	53	54	50	50	44
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	53	52	55	50	50
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	52	49	46	44	44
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	49	46	46	44	40	34
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Central Florida BHN, 2012 to 2022**

Domain	Scale	Central Florida BHN					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	38	36	37	42	44
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	41	42	37	35	35	33
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	22	25	23	23	23	24
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	42	41	42	42	43	49
	Family Conflict	38	38	38	41	43	41
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	38	41	41	40	44	46
	Lack of Commitment to School	47	53	54	60	69	74
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	40	38	41	48	52
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	34	34	32	33	35	33
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	30	26	24	23	24	21
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Central Florida BHN, 2012 to 2022**

Domain	Scale	Central Florida BHN					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	59	58	55	58	55
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	55	56	49	54	49
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	64	62	63	61	61
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	62	58	55	54	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	59	56	52	49	50	45
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>58</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>54</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Central Florida BHN, 2012 to 2022**

Domain	Scale	Central Florida BHN					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	36	34	32	32	32	29
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	32	32	27	26	20	16
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	35	40	37	35	29	29
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	41	38	38	39	36	33
	Family Conflict	36	34	33	34	34	35
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	41	42	43	43	44	47
	Lack of Commitment to School	46	52	55	59	63	68
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	38	36	36	36	39	39
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	40	37	35	33	30
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	30	27	24	21	17	13
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.