

# Highlights of Family First Prevention Services Act (FFPSA) and Future Implications for Florida's Child-Caring Agencies

### Who is impacted by the child-caring agency changes?

Child Protective Investigators, Case Managers, Licensing Staff, Placement Staff, Dependency Judges, Child-Caring and Placing Agency Providers, Foster Parents, Youth in Care.

## What is changing?

After 14 days of a child being in care, Title IV-E foster care maintenance payments can only be claimed for the following placement settings:

### 1. Foster family home

- Term "foster family home" means the home of an individual or family
- Meets the licensure standards established for the licensing of foster family homes
- Licensed or approved by the State to be a foster parent
- Child is placed in the care of the licensed individual
- Licensed individual resides in the home with the child
- The State deems the licensed individual capable of:
- Adhering to the prudent parent standard
- Providing 24-hour substitute care
- Providing care for not more than six (6) children in foster care; exceptions allowed for sibling groups, parenting youth, and established relationships
- Payment may be made to the individual or public/private child-placement or child-care agency

#### 2. Family-Based Residential Treatment Facility for Substance Abuse

- Placement recommendation specified in the child's case plan
- Treatment facility provides parent skills training, parent education, and individual/family counseling as part of the substance abuse treatment
- Organization structure and treatment framework includes a trauma-informed approach and trauma-specific interventions
- May claim IV-E Foster Care Maintenance Payments (FCMP) and admin (case management) for up to 12 months
- Child is under the placement and care responsibility of the IV-E agency
- Not a child-caring agency

#### 3. Specialized placement settings for youth 18 years and older

 States have discretion to develop this setting category and to determine if setting should be licensed

#### 4. Specialized placement settings for pregnant or parenting youth

• Licensed as a child-caring agency



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- 5. Specialized placement settings for youth who are victims of or at-risk of becoming victims of sex trafficking
  - Licensed as a child-caring agency
  - States have flexibility to determine "high-quality residential care" and array of supportive services needed

#### 6. Qualified Residential Treatment Programs (QRTP)

- Licensed as a child-care agency
- Accredited by a federally approved not-for-profit accreditation body
- Trauma-informed treatment model
- Serves children with serious emotional or behavioral disorders or disturbances
- Assessment of the child completed within 30 days of the start of placement by "Qualified Individuals" (not employed by the state or affiliated with any provider) using an ageappropriate, evidence-based, validated, functional assessment tool
- Court approves placement within 60 days
- Clinical and Nursing staff available 24/7 and onsite according to the treatment model
- Providers must maintain documentation of family engagement, including contact with siblings
- Provide six (6) months of post-discharge, family-based aftercare services/support

## When will the changes become effective?

The effective date is no later than 9/29/2021.

## **Important Notes**

Child-caring agencies must meet all licensure and title IV-E safety requirements to be eligible for IV-E foster care maintenance payment. IV-E safety requirements include the following background checks:

- Federal and statewide, fingerprint-based criminal records (Ch 39 and 435)
- Local law enforcement criminal records
- Local 911 call responses
- Civil court, domestic violence and orders of protection records
- Florida sex offenders and predators' registry
- Florida abuse and neglect records
- Out of state child abuse registry (if applicable)
- Juvenile records (if applicable)

The term "foster care maintenance payments" means payments to cover the cost of (and the cost of providing) food, clothing, shelter, and daily supervision. Allowable costs do NOT include the costs of social services provided to the child, the child's family or foster family which provide counseling or treatment to ameliorate or remedy personal problems, behaviors or home conditions.