

# **2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Hardee Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Hardee and Florida Statewide, 2016**

	Hardee			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	392	47.3		31,515	47.9
Male	419	50.5		32,905	50.0
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	39	4.7		14,666	22.3
American Indian	20	2.4		568	0.9
Asian	11	1.3		743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	446	53.8		13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.1		144	0.2
Other/Multiple	119	14.4		7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	189	22.8		28,309	43.0
<b>Age</b>					
10	1	0.1		65	0.1
11	59	7.1		3,856	5.9
12	129	15.6		8,338	12.7
13	147	17.7		9,230	14.0
14	127	15.3		9,454	14.4
15	129	15.6		10,070	15.3
16	104	12.5		9,684	14.7
17	88	10.6		9,348	14.2
18	32	3.9		4,799	7.3
19 or older	8	1.0		618	0.9
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	157	18.9		9,301	14.1
7th	153	18.5		9,215	14.0
8th	152	18.3		9,326	14.2
9th	121	14.6		10,140	15.4
10th	118	14.2		9,834	15.0
11th	95	11.5		9,254	14.1
12th	33	4.0		8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	462	55.7		27,678	42.1
Overall High School	367	44.3		37,765	57.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>65,776</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Hardee and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016**

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	25.0	44.9	37.1	35.4	26.9	40.2	36.0	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	12.8	12.3	13.1	--	12.6	12.8	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	12.0	25.6	17.0	21.6	13.6	22.4	19.3	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	24.2	43.3	29.9	39.4	26.0	38.7	34.5	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	7.8	26.9	18.0	19.0	8.0	25.0	18.2	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	12.1	11.7	12.9	--	11.7	12.1	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	6.3	6.6	5.3	7.8	7.5	4.2	6.5	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	2.1	2.6	1.8	--	1.2	2.1	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	1.0	3.7	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.9	2.5	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.0	3.4	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.8	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	1.2	2.6	1.4	2.6	1.2	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.8	3.6	2.2	3.4	2.7	2.1	2.8	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	2.3	6.6	4.7	4.7	2.9	6.1	4.6	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.1	7.3	6.6	4.9	4.7	6.7	5.8	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.5	3.4	2.6	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.6	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.3	5.7	6.3	4.2	4.4	5.8	5.1	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	2.5	3.3	1.9	--	3.3	2.5	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	17.2	31.1	24.4	25.7	18.7	28.4	24.8	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.1	17.2	16.0	15.0	14.8	15.7	15.4	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	13.5	20.2	18.2	16.4	14.2	19.2	17.2	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	30.2	51.2	42.4	41.7	32.4	47.5	41.6	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.7	6.5	5.6	6.9	6.3	7.1	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Hardee and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016**

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	11.8	22.4	18.1	17.1	12.3	18.6	17.6	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	6.0	9.8	5.8	9.8	7.4	7.0	8.1	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	1.8	7.4	4.1	5.0	2.6	4.8	4.8	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	10.2	16.3	10.4	16.1	10.8	14.5	13.5	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	2.9	11.8	7.0	8.7	2.9	11.2	7.7	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.4	2.5	2.3	--	2.3	2.4	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	1.7	1.8	1.0	2.5	2.5	1.0	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.6	1.1	0.0	--	0.3	0.6	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.4	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.7	1.3	0.3	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.3	2.4	1.4	1.6	0.6	2.7	1.5	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.7	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.1	2.7	1.9	3.0	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	9.4	16.6	12.4	14.6	10.2	15.9	13.3	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.5	8.5	7.4	9.0	8.5	7.5	8.1	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	8.4	13.3	10.4	11.5	9.1	9.6	11.1	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	17.7	29.5	22.9	25.6	19.2	25.5	24.2	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.4	7.5	5.2	8.9	7.4	7.1	7.0	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Hardee, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	45.1	64.8	55.5	42.9	63.0	53.8	39.8	63.8	52.5	33.2	59.3	47.2	27.4	0.0	27.4	25.0	44.9	36.0
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	0.0	--	12.8	12.8
Cigarettes	31.5	42.5	37.6	32.3	47.5	40.5	23.1	50.4	37.5	20.7	39.4	30.7	15.6	0.0	15.6	12.0	25.6	19.3
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.2	43.3	34.5
Marijuana or Hashish	13.3	24.7	20.1	10.0	27.0	19.1	11.7	33.7	23.4	14.5	36.5	26.5	13.1	0.0	13.1	7.8	26.9	18.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.4	10.4	--	0.0	0.0	--	12.1	12.1
Inhalants	15.2	8.4	11.4	12.2	8.2	10.0	13.6	8.4	10.8	9.3	2.7	5.7	8.0	0.0	8.0	6.3	6.6	6.5
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	2.1
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.5	--	0.5	1.9	4.8	3.4	2.2	4.4	3.4	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.0	3.7	2.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.5	--	0.5	2.1	3.8	3.0	2.7	6.3	4.7	1.1	0.0	1.1	2.0	3.4	2.8
Methamphetamine	6.5	6.0	6.5	0.9	5.9	3.6	2.9	3.9	3.4	2.2	5.4	3.9	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.2	2.6	2.0
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	2.0	--	2.0	4.4	4.8	4.6	2.2	10.1	6.5	2.7	0.0	2.7	1.8	3.6	2.8
Heroin	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.0
Depressants	1.3	4.2	3.1	1.0	6.2	3.8	1.9	4.4	3.2	1.9	3.8	2.9	3.2	0.0	3.2	2.3	6.6	4.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.8	10.4	7.9	4.1	11.6	8.1	5.4	9.6	7.6	4.4	8.9	6.9	3.7	0.0	3.7	4.1	7.3	5.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	3.3	2.3	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.5	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.7
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	4.0	--	4.0	3.2	7.9	5.7	6.9	15.1	11.3	4.5	0.0	4.5	4.3	5.7	5.1
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	2.5
Any illicit drug	25.7	32.4	29.8	21.3	33.9	28.1	23.9	39.8	32.2	24.7	43.7	35.0	21.1	0.0	21.1	17.2	31.1	24.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	21.1	20.1	20.8	16.2	22.4	19.5	18.7	20.9	19.9	18.3	29.1	24.2	13.7	0.0	13.7	13.1	17.2	15.4
Alcohol only	24.4	33.8	29.2	26.4	31.2	29.0	21.7	27.8	24.9	15.0	23.8	19.8	12.6	0.0	12.6	13.5	20.2	17.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	49.9	66.1	58.7	47.5	64.9	56.9	45.3	67.6	57.0	39.7	66.8	54.3	33.9	0.0	33.9	30.2	51.2	41.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.1	1.4	3.5	5.0	2.0	3.3	5.3	3.8	4.5	7.1	6.4	6.7	6.4	0.0	6.4	5.7	6.5	6.1

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Hardee, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	20.4	44.7	33.0	20.0	36.8	29.1	22.0	34.8	28.7	15.7	36.9	27.2	13.0	0.0	13.0	11.8	22.4	17.6
Binge Drinking	12.9	26.0	19.7	9.6	22.0	16.3	9.1	19.6	14.6	10.0	22.0	16.5	8.1	0.0	8.1	6.0	9.8	8.1
Cigarettes	9.5	13.3	11.6	8.5	18.1	13.7	6.9	17.6	12.5	5.4	24.2	15.5	5.0	0.0	5.0	1.8	7.4	4.8
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.2	16.3	13.5
Marijuana or Hashish	6.1	11.6	9.9	4.9	11.8	8.6	5.4	16.3	11.2	7.2	16.2	12.2	7.4	0.0	7.4	2.9	11.8	7.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.1	6.1	--	0.0	0.0	--	2.4	2.4
Inhalants	6.4	1.7	3.9	6.0	1.8	3.8	7.3	3.2	5.1	3.7	0.9	2.2	4.0	0.0	4.0	1.7	1.8	1.7
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.6
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.3	3.8	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.3	--	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.3	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.1
Methamphetamine	2.4	3.5	3.3	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	5.3	3.2	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.8	--	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	5.0	3.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.0
Heroin	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6
Depressants	0.9	2.4	2.0	0.3	2.7	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.3	2.4	1.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.6	4.5	3.4	1.6	4.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	1.7	0.2	0.9	2.7	0.0	2.7	3.3	2.2	2.7
Prescription Amphetamines	0.3	1.7	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.5
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	2.0	--	2.0	1.3	3.5	2.5	3.0	12.6	8.3	2.5	0.0	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.4
Any illicit drug	14.0	14.6	15.2	11.7	14.9	13.4	14.0	21.3	17.8	12.4	22.1	17.7	13.4	0.0	13.4	9.4	16.6	13.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.1	7.9	9.9	8.2	8.8	8.5	11.4	10.1	10.7	8.2	18.6	13.9	8.0	0.0	8.0	7.5	8.5	8.1
Alcohol only	11.3	33.3	22.3	15.2	24.5	20.3	14.3	21.5	18.1	7.9	25.2	17.4	6.6	0.0	6.6	8.4	13.3	11.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	24.8	46.7	36.7	26.4	39.5	33.5	27.8	42.5	35.5	20.4	47.2	34.9	19.7	0.0	19.7	17.7	29.5	24.2
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.7	3.0	4.2	6.8	2.9	4.6	5.9	8.1	7.1	4.7	10.7	8.0	7.0	0.0	7.0	6.4	7.5	7.0

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Hardee and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016**

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	21.0	17.3	24.6	--	20.3	21.0	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	6.0	3.9	7.5	--	4.7	6.0	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	15.1	11.6	18.3	--	14.2	15.1	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	14.6	10.0	19.5	--	13.8	14.6	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	42.8	34.7	43.5	32.7	41.8	35.9	38.4	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	53.4	47.7	53.6	46.7	52.4	49.4	50.3	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	63.7	53.5	57.1	58.7	62.5	56.3	58.2	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	51.9	27.5	41.7	34.8	50.2	29.2	38.7	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	40.5	24.2	32.8	29.3	38.1	26.9	31.7	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	69.5	61.7	66.3	63.9	67.6	64.6	65.3	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	94.2	81.4	87.0	87.4	91.7	84.8	87.2	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	84.5	63.8	73.5	72.8	82.3	66.9	73.2	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	89.9	68.6	81.0	75.3	87.4	70.4	78.3	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	91.5	89.1	91.4	89.0	90.7	88.7	90.2	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	96.6	92.2	95.0	93.6	95.8	93.0	94.2	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	96.7	94.6	95.6	95.4	97.2	94.9	95.6	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	98.4	96.6	97.5	97.3	98.7	97.6	97.4	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	96.4	93.4	95.6	93.7	96.4	94.1	94.8	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	95.6	96.7	96.1	96.2	95.5	96.8	96.2	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	88.1	75.9	83.0	80.3	86.7	77.4	81.5	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	92.5	85.8	92.3	85.1	91.7	87.3	88.8	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	86.8	65.7	78.2	72.4	84.0	68.3	75.4	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	94.9	90.1	94.5	90.3	93.7	90.7	92.3	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Hardee, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b><i>Early ATOD use</i></b>																		
Try alcohol	--	27.3	27.3	--	30.6	30.6	--	31.9	31.9	--	33.1	33.1	--	0.0	0.0	--	21.0	21.0
Drink monthly	--	8.8	8.8	--	7.6	7.6	--	8.4	8.4	--	14.4	14.4	--	0.0	0.0	--	6.0	6.0
Smoke cigarettes	--	28.8	28.8	--	28.7	28.7	--	32.0	32.0	--	34.2	34.2	--	0.0	0.0	--	15.1	15.1
Smoke marijuana	--	12.7	12.7	--	11.2	11.2	--	14.0	14.0	--	7.8	7.8	--	0.0	0.0	--	14.6	14.6
<b><i>Great risk of harm</i></b>																		
Daily alcohol use	34.3	36.9	36.1	37.2	33.0	34.9	38.6	32.0	35.1	46.1	38.3	41.9	44.0	0.0	44.0	42.8	34.7	38.4
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.9	0.0	52.9	53.4	47.7	50.3
Daily cigarette use	55.8	58.1	57.4	54.8	55.3	55.1	57.0	53.3	55.0	57.7	73.3	66.1	62.9	0.0	62.9	63.7	53.5	58.2
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.6	0.0	50.6	51.9	27.5	38.7
Try marijuana	44.6	34.7	39.4	41.1	28.1	34.1	39.7	25.8	32.4	40.2	29.9	34.6	40.5	0.0	40.5	40.5	24.2	31.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	82.2	82.2	70.0	0.0	70.0	69.5	61.7	65.3
<b><i>Think it wrong</i></b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	84.1	67.8	75.6	87.4	63.9	74.7	86.2	68.9	77.0	90.7	76.3	83.0	91.3	0.0	91.3	94.2	81.4	87.2
Drink regularly	76.2	55.4	65.3	79.5	56.6	67.1	77.8	57.2	66.9	81.7	63.8	72.1	82.9	0.0	82.9	84.5	63.8	73.2
Smoke marijuana	89.6	75.1	81.9	92.0	75.8	83.3	91.1	71.3	80.6	86.1	83.2	84.5	85.1	0.0	85.1	89.9	68.6	78.3
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.5	89.1	90.2
Use other illicit drugs	94.8	93.3	93.8	97.2	93.4	95.2	96.0	93.7	94.8	96.0	97.6	96.8	94.9	0.0	94.9	96.6	92.2	94.2
<b><i>Parents think it wrong</i></b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.7	0.0	95.7	96.7	94.6	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	93.1	92.2	92.4	94.7	90.4	92.4	97.9	89.2	93.4	98.2	96.4	97.2	97.4	0.0	97.4	98.4	96.6	97.4
Smoke marijuana	96.5	93.2	94.5	97.0	95.3	96.1	97.9	95.0	96.4	96.9	95.1	96.0	96.3	0.0	96.3	96.4	93.4	94.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.8	0.0	97.8	95.6	96.7	96.2
<b><i>Friends think it wrong</i></b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	82.2	0.0	82.2	88.1	75.9	81.5
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.8	0.0	90.8	92.5	85.8	88.8
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	82.8	0.0	82.8	86.8	65.7	75.4
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.0	0.0	93.0	94.9	90.1	92.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Hardee and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	3.3	0.0	7.7	--	2.1	3.3	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.3	0.0	3.0	--	2.2	1.3	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	20.5	4.9	41.5	--	15.3	20.5	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	47.2	65.5	20.5	--	37.9	47.2	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	11.6	12.9	10.9	--	19.4	11.6	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	16.1	16.7	16.5	--	23.1	16.1	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Hardee and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	35.9	35.8	38.6	--	24.4	35.9	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	25.4	26.2	22.9	--	31.9	25.4	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	5.2	10.0	0.0	--	9.3	5.2	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	8.3	4.7	13.0	--	7.3	8.3	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	2.6	1.9	3.6	--	1.7	2.6	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.9	0.0	2.0	--	1.6	0.9	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	1.7	0.0	3.9	--	3.1	1.7	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	20.0	21.4	16.0	--	20.5	20.0	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Hardee and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	30.8	43.9	13.8	--	38.9	30.8	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	13.0	9.7	17.7	--	3.9	13.0	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	22.9	29.4	13.5	--	23.3	22.9	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	13.3	1.8	27.7	--	14.6	13.3	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	20.0	15.1	27.3	--	19.3	20.0	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Hardee and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	6.4	7.3	7.9	5.8	7.1	7.2	6.9	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	5.1	11.4	8.0	9.3	4.8	11.2	8.5	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	1.6	2.8	2.1	2.6	1.8	3.2	2.3	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Hardee and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016**

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	9.3	8.8	4.5	13.4	8.8	7.9	9.0	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	2.1	8.0	3.6	7.1	2.8	6.7	5.3	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.6	2.8	0.8	2.9	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.4	3.3	1.0	3.8	1.4	3.0	2.4	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	11.9	5.4	5.7	10.2	12.0	4.4	8.4	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	5.7	5.7	5.1	6.3	6.8	4.9	5.7	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Hardee, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.8	8.6	7.6	5.0	9.0	7.1	7.8	6.9	7.3	5.7	4.1	4.8	5.2	0.0	5.2	9.3	8.8	9.0
Selling drugs	4.9	5.3	5.4	2.9	6.3	4.7	4.2	7.4	5.9	3.8	9.5	6.8	2.0	0.0	2.0	2.1	8.0	5.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.2	5.3	4.2	2.0	1.4	1.7	3.0	2.2	2.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.6	2.8	1.8
Being arrested	4.8	4.8	4.7	2.8	6.7	4.9	3.3	4.2	3.7	4.3	1.4	2.7	1.8	0.0	1.8	1.4	3.3	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	1.6	3.0	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.9
Getting suspended	16.5	11.1	13.3	17.3	9.7	13.3	12.8	9.8	11.3	11.2	4.2	7.4	10.3	0.0	10.3	11.9	5.4	8.4
Attacking someone with intent to harm	15.9	12.9	14.5	11.8	11.3	11.5	9.4	11.9	10.7	6.2	7.6	6.9	6.7	0.0	6.7	5.7	5.7	5.7

**Table 14. Percentages of Hardee and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016**

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	53.4	52.4	56.8	48.5	54.1	53.9	52.9	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	32.0	48.8	43.5	38.8	34.1	47.4	41.1	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1



**Table 15. Percentages of Hardee and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016**

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	6.1	9.3	11.1	5.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	21.4	10.2	13.9	16.7	21.1	10.1	15.3	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	34.9	24.5	30.9	27.6	35.0	25.2	29.3	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	5.2	7.3	8.5	4.6	4.8	8.1	6.4	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	11.2	6.3	6.0	11.1	11.7	5.6	8.5	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	18.6	11.6	14.2	15.7	17.7	12.4	14.8	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	3.5	3.2	4.0	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Hardee and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016**

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	5.7	5.7	5.6	6.0	4.2	7.7	5.7	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	33.4	12.1	14.0	22.0	28.3	14.3	18.2	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	4.2	5.1	3.4	--	4.4	4.2	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Hardee and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	8.0	11.5	6.3	--	9.9	8.0	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	12.2	0.0	17.9	--	12.0	12.2	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	6.2	4.8	6.9	--	5.8	6.2	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	0.9	0.0	1.3	--	1.1	0.9	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	9.5	0.0	14.1	--	7.0	9.5	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	14.1	4.0	18.8	--	13.3	14.1	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	12.2	6.9	14.8	--	13.8	12.2	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Hardee and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016**

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	34.3	41.7	34.7	42.3	33.3	43.6	38.4	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	39.0	23.0	28.8	31.6	37.0	23.7	30.3	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	10.9	7.3	10.9	6.7	12.6	6.1	8.9	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	18.0	23.5	29.3	13.5	18.5	23.8	21.0	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	11.6	11.9	16.0	7.7	12.3	12.5	11.7	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Hardee and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Hardee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	17.3	18.4	16.9	--	16.0	17.3	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	17.3	15.7	19.4	--	16.9	17.3	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	7.6	7.0	7.9	--	6.3	7.6	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	8.9	6.9	11.2	--	8.3	8.9	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Hardee, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.6	23.6	--	0.0	0.0	--	17.3	17.3
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.9	17.9	--	0.0	0.0	--	17.3	17.3
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.2	10.2	--	0.0	0.0	--	7.6	7.6
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.7	9.7	--	0.0	0.0	--	8.9	8.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Hardee, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Hardee		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	66	46	69	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	51	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	46	56	56	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	35	57	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	54	49	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	57	70	49	57	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>47</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Hardee, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain		Scale		Hardee		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
				Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization			48	49	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility			47	49	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use			50	30	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs			39	25	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns			30	41	24	36	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management			48	42	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict			34	28	38	33	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance			48	51	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School			60	59	53	54	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior			41	31	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use			40	36	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use			29	26	23	22	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>				<b>43</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Hardee, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Hardee					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	52	50	50	43	45
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	53	47	54	57	55
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	42	45	49	45	50
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	44	36	38	40	41	35
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	41	44	53	43	42
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	55	56	55	56	61	57
Average Prevalence Rate		48	47	47	50	48	47

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Hardee, 2006 to 2016**

Domain		Scale	Hardee					
			2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization		48	62	56	53	51	48
	Transitions and Mobility		54	50	52	55	50	47
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use		46	52	44	40	46	50
	Perceived Availability of Drugs		50	55	46	42	38	39
	Perceived Availability of Handguns		36	38	32	28	31	30
Family	Poor Family Management		53	59	55	49	49	48
	Family Conflict		42	41	42	35	38	34
School	Poor Academic Performance		43	52	45	48	46	48
	Lack of Commitment to School		49	54	53	47	55	60
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior		52	53	50	42	45	41
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use		52	49	47	40	39	40
	Early Initiation of Drug Use		51	47	42	36	29	29
Average Prevalence Rate			49	50	48	43	43	43

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Hardee, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Hardee					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	63	62	63	64	0	66
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	53	50	58	0	51
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	51	48	47	0	46
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	58	53	39	0	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	56	58	61	0	54
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	76	67	67	66	0	70
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>57</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Hardee, 2006 to 2016**

Domain		Scale	Hardee					
			2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization		47	52	52	61	0	49
	Transitions and Mobility		62	56	52	61	0	49
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use		41	38	38	39	0	30
	Perceived Availability of Drugs		43	47	41	29	0	25
	Perceived Availability of Handguns		62	53	49	40	0	41
Family	Poor Family Management		54	50	52	33	0	42
	Family Conflict		33	34	27	23	0	28
School	Poor Academic Performance		45	47	47	55	0	51
	Lack of Commitment to School		42	41	48	49	0	59
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior		46	47	45	36	0	31
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use		43	42	43	34	0	36
	Early Initiation of Drug Use		41	41	43	45	0	26
Average Prevalence Rate			44	43	47	41	0	39

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.