

# **2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Flagler Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Flagler and Florida Statewide, 2016**

	Flagler			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	496	50.1		31,515	47.9
Male	477	48.1		32,905	50.0
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	133	13.4		14,666	22.3
American Indian	25	2.5		568	0.9
Asian	25	2.5		743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	92	9.3		13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4	0.4		144	0.2
Other/Multiple	208	21.0		7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	492	49.6		28,309	43.0
<b>Age</b>					
10	1	0.1		65	0.1
11	74	7.5		3,856	5.9
12	167	16.9		8,338	12.7
13	159	16.0		9,230	14.0
14	163	16.4		9,454	14.4
15	139	14.0		10,070	15.3
16	147	14.8		9,684	14.7
17	94	9.5		9,348	14.2
18	35	3.5		4,799	7.3
19 or older	7	0.7		618	0.9
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	189	19.1		9,301	14.1
7th	158	15.9		9,215	14.0
8th	187	18.9		9,326	14.2
9th	121	12.2		10,140	15.4
10th	148	14.9		9,834	15.0
11th	119	12.0		9,254	14.1
12th	69	7.0		8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	534	53.9		27,678	42.1
Overall High School	457	46.1		37,765	57.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>65,776</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.  
 “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Flagler and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016**

	Flagler							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	23.1	56.4	44.2	40.3	26.3	54.3	42.6	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	19.9	21.3	18.6	--	18.0	19.9	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	10.2	24.4	21.2	15.8	12.5	20.7	18.3	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	16.8	36.6	28.7	27.4	17.6	38.8	28.1	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	9.0	35.7	24.1	24.8	10.4	34.0	24.3	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	6.0	5.6	6.5	--	3.6	6.0	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	6.7	4.1	4.9	5.2	6.3	3.5	5.2	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	0.4	0.5	0.4	--	0.3	0.4	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.3	3.1	1.4	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.9	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	6.5	2.7	5.3	1.4	5.8	4.0	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.1	4.0	0.5	4.1	0.8	3.3	2.4	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	1.4	11.3	7.7	6.7	3.7	8.2	7.0	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.3	8.3	5.6	6.8	4.1	7.4	6.1	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.4	4.2	2.6	3.5	3.0	2.3	3.0	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.7	7.3	5.0	6.5	4.9	5.6	5.8	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.8	0.7	0.9	--	1.1	0.8	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	18.3	40.1	31.2	31.0	20.0	38.1	30.8	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	12.5	21.9	17.4	18.5	14.6	19.3	17.8	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	12.1	21.3	18.8	14.9	13.7	21.3	17.5	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	30.0	61.3	49.9	45.1	33.2	59.2	47.9	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.5	5.1	7.2	5.0	7.5	5.4	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Flagler and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016**

	Flagler							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	9.1	27.4	23.0	16.7	10.7	26.9	19.8	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	2.8	12.2	8.0	8.5	3.2	10.4	8.2	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	0.9	8.2	4.6	5.6	2.0	5.6	5.1	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	6.5	12.4	8.4	10.6	6.6	13.6	9.8	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	4.6	19.8	13.0	13.9	6.3	18.6	13.3	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.7	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	0.7	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	1.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.5	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.2	0.0	0.4	--	0.0	0.2	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.1	4.5	5.1	0.3	1.5	2.9	2.6	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.1	2.1	2.9	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.9	3.2	3.2	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	8.4	22.8	17.2	16.4	9.7	21.6	16.7	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.0	9.5	9.6	5.6	6.4	7.8	7.6	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	5.5	11.2	9.6	8.0	5.7	10.9	8.9	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	13.2	34.0	26.8	23.4	14.7	32.7	25.1	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.9	6.8	4.8	7.2	4.7	6.3	6.0	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Flagler, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	43.5	73.5	60.3	42.7	71.4	58.7	39.6	67.3	55.1	35.1	66.7	53.0	27.2	61.2	46.7	23.1	56.4	42.6
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.7	20.7	--	19.9	19.9
Cigarettes	27.1	46.5	38.0	22.7	44.3	34.8	19.0	37.3	29.2	19.7	36.0	28.9	12.4	28.6	21.7	10.2	24.4	18.3
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.8	36.6	28.1
Marijuana or Hashish	13.1	37.5	27.0	12.4	34.7	24.9	12.3	33.8	24.4	12.8	36.8	26.4	11.6	39.4	27.6	9.0	35.7	24.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.8	17.8	--	12.1	12.1	--	6.0	6.0
Inhalants	16.0	12.1	13.7	15.6	11.1	13.1	10.9	8.2	9.3	14.6	5.5	9.4	6.5	4.2	5.2	6.7	4.1	5.2
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.4
Club Drugs	--	--	--	3.0	--	3.0	1.9	3.1	2.6	0.9	6.2	3.9	1.0	3.9	2.7	0.3	3.1	1.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	3.2	--	3.2	1.8	3.0	2.5	2.8	4.8	4.0	1.4	4.1	2.9	0.5	6.5	4.0
Methamphetamine	3.3	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.5	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	2.6	--	2.6	1.8	3.3	2.6	2.6	4.0	3.4	0.8	2.5	1.8	0.1	4.0	2.4
Heroin	1.0	0.5	0.7	2.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Depressants	3.4	7.3	5.6	3.5	9.8	7.0	4.4	8.4	6.6	3.2	7.3	5.5	1.0	6.0	3.9	1.4	11.3	7.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.4	12.9	9.7	6.3	14.7	11.0	5.0	8.5	7.0	5.1	12.5	9.3	4.8	8.8	7.1	3.3	8.3	6.1
Prescription Amphetamines	2.5	6.9	5.1	1.9	6.5	4.4	2.3	5.6	4.1	2.4	4.0	3.3	1.0	2.9	2.1	1.4	4.2	3.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	6.7	--	6.7	5.0	9.2	7.4	6.5	9.8	8.4	3.9	5.4	4.8	3.7	7.3	5.8
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	24.2	44.4	35.7	25.5	41.9	34.7	23.8	40.6	33.2	26.5	45.9	37.4	18.9	44.5	33.5	18.3	40.1	30.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	20.0	27.1	24.0	20.4	26.8	24.0	18.8	21.6	20.4	21.1	24.8	23.2	12.4	17.9	15.5	12.5	21.9	17.8
Alcohol only	23.4	30.6	27.5	22.4	31.7	27.6	20.8	29.9	25.9	16.0	25.5	21.4	13.2	21.3	17.9	12.1	21.3	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	46.1	74.7	62.1	47.7	73.2	61.9	44.3	70.3	58.9	42.4	71.2	58.7	32.2	66.1	51.5	30.0	61.3	47.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.2	2.0	2.5	5.1	2.3	3.5	5.2	3.1	4.0	7.4	4.5	5.8	5.3	5.0	5.1	7.5	5.1	6.1

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Flagler, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	25.6	48.6	38.7	21.5	44.9	34.6	16.3	39.7	29.5	15.2	37.5	27.8	9.7	30.6	21.7	9.1	27.4	19.8
Binge Drinking	11.0	28.8	21.3	9.7	26.3	18.9	6.9	20.6	14.6	7.2	16.9	12.7	4.0	15.2	10.4	2.8	12.2	8.2
Cigarettes	9.1	20.1	15.2	6.7	17.7	12.9	5.5	13.7	10.1	3.5	13.4	9.1	4.0	10.2	7.5	0.9	8.2	5.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.5	12.4	9.8
Marijuana or Hashish	7.9	15.8	12.4	7.0	19.4	14.0	7.0	21.7	15.4	6.5	21.9	15.3	5.8	18.9	13.3	4.6	19.8	13.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.7	9.7	--	1.1	1.1	--	0.7	0.7
Inhalants	4.9	3.2	3.9	6.7	2.8	4.5	4.4	1.9	3.0	5.4	1.6	3.2	2.1	0.7	1.3	1.8	0.6	1.1
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.2
Club Drugs	--	--	--	1.0	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	1.1	--	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.0
Methamphetamine	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.2	--	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.9
Heroin	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1
Depressants	2.2	2.8	2.5	0.6	4.7	2.9	1.8	3.4	2.7	0.9	2.5	1.8	1.0	2.3	1.7	0.1	4.5	2.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.0	5.0	3.8	1.9	5.8	4.1	2.0	4.2	3.3	2.3	5.3	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.5	1.1	2.1	1.7
Prescription Amphetamines	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.8	2.1	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.9
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	2.1	--	2.1	2.8	3.3	3.1	2.0	3.9	3.1	2.6	1.8	2.2	1.9	3.2	2.6
Any illicit drug	12.4	20.5	17.0	12.7	24.5	19.2	12.5	27.0	20.7	13.6	27.4	21.4	9.0	21.8	16.3	8.4	22.8	16.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.9	10.7	9.9	9.8	12.8	11.4	9.3	10.5	10.0	9.6	10.6	10.2	6.6	7.4	7.1	5.0	9.5	7.6
Alcohol only	16.6	30.8	24.8	12.6	25.4	19.8	9.3	19.0	14.8	7.1	16.4	12.4	5.9	16.0	11.7	5.5	11.2	8.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	28.0	51.0	41.1	25.4	49.8	39.0	21.0	45.7	34.9	20.4	43.6	33.5	14.7	37.8	27.9	13.2	34.0	25.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.9	5.1	4.6	5.0	6.2	5.7	5.4	6.3	5.9	5.3	7.5	6.6	4.9	6.8	6.0

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Flagler and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016**

	Flagler							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	22.7	22.2	23.4	--	22.9	22.7	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.8	2.3	4.8	--	3.5	3.8	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	13.7	15.2	12.2	--	12.2	13.7	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	13.3	14.7	11.8	--	12.4	13.3	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	41.7	39.3	46.9	34.6	42.3	37.9	40.3	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	57.4	54.4	60.7	51.6	58.7	54.6	55.7	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	69.4	69.8	70.3	69.2	68.1	71.2	69.6	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	48.5	22.7	33.9	33.5	47.1	21.3	33.7	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	33.9	15.2	23.7	22.9	32.0	15.5	23.2	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	73.7	75.4	75.5	74.5	73.5	75.9	74.7	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	95.9	82.6	88.9	87.4	95.2	86.5	88.2	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	88.2	65.6	75.9	74.4	87.9	67.6	75.2	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	88.0	56.3	70.4	68.4	86.3	56.5	69.8	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	93.5	86.4	89.9	88.8	93.1	85.5	89.4	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	97.2	92.9	95.8	93.8	97.1	93.5	94.8	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	95.6	88.1	94.0	88.8	96.2	90.7	91.4	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	97.5	94.2	97.2	94.0	97.5	97.8	95.7	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	93.9	83.7	89.3	86.7	94.1	83.8	88.2	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	99.2	96.7	98.0	97.4	98.8	97.5	97.8	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.8	77.4	84.2	84.0	91.9	79.7	84.0	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	96.0	80.2	88.5	85.0	95.0	83.5	87.0	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	85.7	55.5	68.9	67.7	83.3	55.1	68.3	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	96.9	89.5	93.6	91.8	95.4	90.4	92.6	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Flagler, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	39.9	39.9	--	40.0	40.0	--	24.9	24.9	--	29.5	29.5	--	20.6	20.6	--	22.7	22.7
Drink monthly	--	9.4	9.4	--	11.2	11.2	--	7.5	7.5	--	6.0	6.0	--	3.6	3.6	--	3.8	3.8
Smoke cigarettes	--	30.7	30.7	--	31.2	31.2	--	19.6	19.6	--	19.9	19.9	--	12.3	12.3	--	13.7	13.7
Smoke marijuana	--	15.8	15.8	--	16.4	16.4	--	9.4	9.4	--	10.8	10.8	--	12.4	12.4	--	13.3	13.3
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	34.3	32.7	33.4	41.8	37.0	39.1	40.3	38.3	39.2	48.3	34.5	40.5	45.7	37.7	41.1	41.7	39.3	40.3
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	57.3	52.4	54.5	57.4	54.4	55.7
Daily cigarette use	59.2	62.8	61.3	69.9	67.3	68.5	69.3	65.9	67.4	71.2	64.4	67.3	67.7	69.8	68.9	69.4	69.8	69.6
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.2	23.0	34.7	48.5	22.7	33.7
Try marijuana	33.4	22.7	27.4	41.2	23.1	31.1	40.1	20.2	28.9	36.1	18.0	25.8	33.9	13.7	22.3	33.9	15.2	23.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	69.9	69.9	76.7	77.1	76.9	73.7	75.4	74.7
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	83.7	64.3	72.8	87.7	64.4	74.6	89.9	70.0	78.8	92.3	74.5	82.2	92.0	81.1	85.7	95.9	82.6	88.2
Drink regularly	70.3	43.6	55.5	79.2	47.9	61.6	82.0	51.0	64.8	85.9	59.6	71.0	84.1	57.1	68.6	88.2	65.6	75.2
Smoke marijuana	86.8	67.0	75.8	87.2	67.0	75.9	87.7	65.3	75.2	88.8	62.5	73.9	83.0	58.2	68.7	88.0	56.3	69.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.5	86.4	89.4
Use other illicit drugs	96.0	93.1	94.4	95.2	92.5	93.7	96.6	93.6	94.9	96.5	92.6	94.3	97.8	93.5	95.3	97.2	92.9	94.8
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.9	90.6	93.7	95.6	88.1	91.4
Smoke cigarettes	94.2	88.0	90.4	95.2	88.2	91.4	97.4	92.0	94.4	96.7	89.0	92.4	99.2	92.4	95.3	97.5	94.2	95.7
Smoke marijuana	96.5	91.4	93.5	95.3	89.7	92.2	96.3	89.7	92.6	96.6	86.3	90.9	94.8	85.9	89.7	93.9	83.7	88.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.8	96.3	97.4	99.2	96.7	97.8
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.8	72.1	80.0	92.8	77.4	84.0
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.6	77.2	83.8	96.0	80.2	87.0
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	82.8	51.3	64.7	85.7	55.5	68.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.3	90.2	93.6	96.9	89.5	92.6

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Flagler and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Flagler							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	5.2	2.4	8.3	--	3.1	5.2	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	18.7	25.3	11.9	--	15.7	18.7	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	40.3	46.6	32.5	--	47.9	40.3	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	15.3	14.6	16.3	--	16.3	15.3	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	20.5	11.1	31.0	--	17.0	20.5	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Flagler and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Flagler							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	42.8	34.4	51.6	--	45.0	42.8	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	34.7	42.3	27.9	--	36.7	34.7	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	2.1	0.0	4.1	--	0.0	2.1	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	4.1	8.5	0.0	--	0.0	4.1	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	3.6	1.8	5.4	--	5.6	3.6	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	3.0	1.5	4.5	--	3.5	3.0	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	9.7	11.6	6.5	--	9.2	9.7	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Flagler and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Flagler							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	28.8	35.5	20.2	--	33.8	28.8	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	21.5	16.0	28.5	--	20.7	21.5	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	12.5	16.7	7.1	--	15.1	12.5	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	11.6	13.8	8.9	--	7.8	11.6	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	25.5	18.0	35.3	--	22.6	25.5	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Flagler and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Flagler							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.2	7.7	6.6	5.8	4.6	7.0	6.2	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	3.6	14.2	11.5	7.9	5.3	14.4	9.6	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	1.0	3.8	2.2	2.8	1.5	3.1	2.5	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Flagler and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016**

	Flagler							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	2.6	7.4	1.4	9.4	2.7	7.2	5.3	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	2.6	7.0	4.2	6.2	2.8	7.4	5.1	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.7	2.2	1.0	2.1	1.0	2.4	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.2	3.9	2.1	3.5	1.9	4.2	2.8	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	11.9	11.0	7.6	14.9	11.0	12.5	11.4	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	5.4	8.9	7.3	7.8	5.1	8.9	7.4	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Flagler, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.3	6.1	5.9	4.5	5.9	5.3	3.3	3.8	3.6	8.4	4.5	6.2	3.9	6.7	5.5	2.6	7.4	5.3
Selling drugs	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.1	10.3	7.5	2.0	8.7	5.8	2.5	10.7	7.1	1.7	7.3	4.9	2.6	7.0	5.1
Attempting to steal a vehicle	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.6	3.7	3.2	1.6	3.0	2.4	0.8	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.5	0.7	2.2	1.5
Being arrested	6.9	9.5	8.5	5.7	6.7	6.2	1.9	5.7	4.0	2.5	3.5	3.1	1.9	2.8	2.4	1.2	3.9	2.8
Taking a handgun to school	2.0	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.8
Getting suspended	17.2	15.4	16.2	16.1	15.3	15.6	15.6	10.3	12.7	14.1	10.5	12.1	10.5	8.4	9.3	11.9	11.0	11.4
Attacking someone with intent to harm	18.5	15.2	16.5	12.2	15.8	14.2	9.4	9.9	9.7	13.1	7.2	9.8	6.6	8.3	7.5	5.4	8.9	7.4

**Table 14. Percentages of Flagler and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016**

	Flagler							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	44.4	45.2	47.0	43.2	44.5	46.0	44.9	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	28.7	48.1	40.5	38.4	30.2	48.1	39.6	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1



**Table 15. Percentages of Flagler and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016**

	Flagler							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	8.8	14.5	16.5	7.9	10.5	13.6	12.1	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	24.3	10.9	13.0	19.4	23.6	11.9	16.6	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	39.0	26.0	34.6	28.0	38.6	26.6	31.5	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	8.4	10.8	13.1	5.8	8.5	11.9	9.7	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	9.7	6.4	5.7	9.7	8.9	7.5	7.8	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	14.5	12.3	13.0	12.9	13.8	12.7	13.2	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	3.2	6.3	5.2	4.5	2.9	6.8	5.0	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Flagler and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016**

	Flagler							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	4.3	4.6	3.1	5.4	4.5	5.4	4.5	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	23.8	17.3	11.3	26.7	24.5	20.4	19.6	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.6	2.1	2.7	--	3.5	2.6	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Flagler and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Flagler							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	6.1	2.2	9.2	--	6.8	6.1	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	5.1	2.5	7.2	--	5.1	5.1	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	2.8	4.4	1.7	--	2.4	2.8	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	1.4	1.4	1.4	--	1.8	1.4	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	0.3	0.0	0.5	--	0.4	0.3	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	1.8	1.0	2.5	--	2.5	1.8	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	0.4	1.0	0.0	--	0.6	0.4	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	4.3	3.7	5.0	--	5.9	4.3	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Flagler and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016**

	Flagler							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	17.9	40.8	28.1	33.6	20.4	41.6	31.1	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	50.1	20.0	32.1	34.4	47.0	20.6	32.8	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	14.9	6.8	10.2	10.3	14.2	6.2	10.3	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	22.6	24.5	27.5	20.4	22.3	25.8	23.7	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	9.3	12.3	15.9	6.5	10.3	12.3	11.0	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Flagler and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Flagler							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	16.9	21.1	11.1	--	16.2	16.9	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	24.5	23.8	24.2	--	23.9	24.5	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	6.6	5.8	7.6	--	5.8	6.6	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	12.7	13.3	12.6	--	10.7	12.7	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Flagler, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.1	20.1	--	20.0	20.0	--	16.9	16.9
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.1	23.1	--	23.8	23.8	--	24.5	24.5
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.5	9.5	--	5.2	5.2	--	6.6	6.6
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.6	12.6	--	12.1	12.1	--	12.7	12.7

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Flagler, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Flagler		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	66	46	69	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	63	56	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	53	56	56	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	43	63	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	57	49	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	39	44	49	57	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>49</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Flagler, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Flagler		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	42	50	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	61	69	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	41	37	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	42	30	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	28	37	24	36	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	41	40	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	39	36	38	33	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	47	46	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	61	59	53	54	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	38	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	36	42	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	22	26	23	22	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Flagler, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Flagler					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	46	48	45	42	42
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	45	55	53	53	57	63
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	49	46	48	55	57
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	41	39	33	42	45	43
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	36	45	49	50	48
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	40	46	49	49	48	39
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Flagler, 2006 to 2016**

Domain		Scale	Flagler					
			2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization		45	52	56	54	47	42
	Transitions and Mobility		72	70	61	65	63	61
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use		55	53	45	40	37	41
	Perceived Availability of Drugs		58	56	54	55	46	42
	Perceived Availability of Handguns		26	31	26	31	29	28
Family	Poor Family Management		66	52	48	42	42	41
	Family Conflict		57	45	47	43	38	39
School	Poor Academic Performance		44	46	41	41	45	47
	Lack of Commitment to School		63	61	56	48	56	61
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior		59	52	53	46	41	43
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use		53	46	43	38	36	36
	Early Initiation of Drug Use		48	42	39	35	29	22
Average Prevalence Rate			53	48	48	43	42	42

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Flagler, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Flagler					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	53	53	56	62	66
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	50	58	56	55	56
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	52	57	54	55	53
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	63	62	60	64	66	63
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	57	61	57	59	57
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	52	57	54	51	53	44
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>56</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Flagler, 2006 to 2016**

Domain		Flagler					
Scale		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	49	50	55	57	56	50
	Transitions and Mobility	75	75	72	70	72	69
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	40	40	41	40	37	37
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	47	47	39	35	32	30
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	44	47	36	40	43	37
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	57	54	41	44	34	40
	Family Conflict	41	43	40	37	34	36
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	51	46	41	42	40	46
	Lack of Commitment to School	53	51	49	48	48	59
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	57	54	42	40	38	38
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	47	46	44	42	42	42
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	48	43	34	34	26	26
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>50</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.