2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Sumter County and Florida Statewide, 2022

	Sumte	r County	Florida S	Statewide
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	410	49.2	22,957	48.3
Male	417	50.1	23,857	50.1
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	86	10.3	10,187	21.4
American Indian	25	3.0	422	0.9
Asian	30	3.6	785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	98	11.8	10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.2	63	0.1
Other/Multiple	174	20.9	6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	410	49.2	18,419	38.7
Parent/Guardian in the Military				
No	704	84.5	41,174	86.6
Yes	128	15.4	5,980	12.6
Age				
11	49	5.9	2,576	5.4
12	119	14.3	6,243	13.1
13	142	17.0	6,872	14.4
14	150	18.0	7,136	15.0
15	134	16.1	7,278	15.3
16	111	13.3	6,918	14.5
17	81	9.7	6,616	13.9
18	39	4.7	3,403	7.2
Grade				
6th	124	14.9	6,626	13.9
7th	126	15.1	6,817	14.3
8th	157	18.8	7,021	14.8
9th	132	15.8	7,193	15.1
10th	140	16.8	7,025	14.8
11th	82	9.8	6,557	13.8
12th	72	8.6	6,333	13.3
Middle School	407	48.9	20,463	43.0
High School	426	51.1	27,109	57.0
Total	833	100.0	47,572	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Sumter County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022

			Sun	nter Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	20.0	29.1	26.8	23.2	19.0	29.0	24.9	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out		8.7	10.7	6.8		8.3			11.0	12.7	9.5		11.1	
Cigarettes	4.9	7.5	5.2	7.3	4.9	7.4	6.3	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	10.9	16.4	16.6	11.2	11.0	17.0	13.9	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	4.5	12.9	12.4	5.8	4.9	13.1	9.1	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	4.9	15.8	13.3	8.3	4.9	15.9	10.7	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana		2.5	3.2	1.9		1.9			2.5	2.8	2.2		2.5	
Inhalants	4.7	3.6	2.9	5.2	5.0	3.6	4.1	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	2.7	1.3	1.8	0.2	3.1	1.5	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	1.8	0.6	1.3	0.0	2.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.4	2.7	2.6	1.4	1.8	2.9	2.1	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.8	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	2.7	1.7	2.4	1.9	3.0	1.5	2.2	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.1	2.7	2.3	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs		0.7	1.1	0.3		0.3			0.6	0.4	0.7		0.6	
Any illicit drug	14.1	21.1	19.4	16.3	14.1	20.6	17.9	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.8	10.7	10.0	11.4	10.9	10.2	10.7	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.4	12.6	14.1	13.4	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	27.3	34.1	32.5	29.6	26.4	34.1	31.0	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.6	5.4	6.0	6.7	7.8	5.3	6.4	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Sumter County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2022

			Sun	nter Cou	inty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	5.1	14.3	12.3	7.9	4.7	14.3	10.1	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	1.5	6.6	4.5	4.0	2.1	6.3	4.2	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	0.9	2.4	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	4.2	9.5	9.4	4.7	4.0	10.1	7.0	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	1.3	6.4	4.7	3.3	1.7	6.8	4.1	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	0.7	9.5	5.8	5.0	1.5	8.5	5.4	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana		1.6	1.9	1.4		1.3			0.8	1.0	0.7		0.9	
Inhalants	1.5	1.6	0.4	2.7	1.3	2.2	1.6	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.9	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	5.0	12.6	10.0	8.2	5.8	11.6	9.1	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.1	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	3.1	6.9	6.0	4.4	2.6	7.4	5.1	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	8.1	19.6	16.0	12.8	8.4	18.9	14.4	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.1	5.3	3.8	4.8	3.5	4.8	4.3	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Sumter County, 2012 to 2022

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	28.3	59.2	45.3	22.5	56.9	41.3	20.9	47.0	34.6	18.5	45.0	32.6	23.8	37.5	31.3	20.0	29.1	24.9
Blacking Out					22.8			17.3			15.7			11.0			8.7	
Cigarettes	17.4	34.5	26.7	10.0	30.8	21.4	10.2	22.4	16.5	5.0	17.0	11.4	6.1	15.9	11.4	4.9	7.5	6.3
Vaping Nicotine													12.5	29.8	21.9	10.9	16.4	13.9
Vaping Marijuana													4.9	23.4	15.0	4.5	12.9	9.1
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette							9.2	28.9	19.5	12.5	33.1	23.4						
Marijuana or Hashish	7.5	27.4	18.5	5.7	29.7	18.9	6.0	24.9	15.8	4.5	27.4	16.5	7.1	29.0	19.0	4.9	15.8	10.7
Synthetic Marijuana		13.6			10.6			5.0			3.5			2.4			2.5	
Inhalants	9.0	6.6	7.7	8.4	3.9	5.9	6.9	3.7	5.2	5.9	5.2	5.5	9.6	6.6	7.9	4.7	3.6	4.1
Club Drugs	1.1	4.0	2.7	0.8	3.5	2.3	0.7	2.4	1.6	0.4	2.6	1.6	0.9	3.0	2.0	0.3	1.3	0.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.2	4.9	3.3	0.5	4.5	2.7	1.3	4.7	3.1	1.3	4.9	3.1	1.0	4.7	3.0	0.2	2.7	1.5
Methamphetamine	0.6	1.6	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.6
Cocaine or Crack	1.2	3.7	2.6	1.4	3.7	2.7	1.0	2.3	1.7	0.3	3.1	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.9
Heroin	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	1.4	6.9	4.5	0.5	6.4	3.7	2.9	5.1	4.0	2.6	6.0	4.4	2.6	5.4	4.1	1.4	2.7	2.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.9	11.2	7.9	3.3	8.9	6.4	3.5	7.2	5.4	2.4	4.9	3.7	2.6	4.0	3.3	2.8	4.1	3.5
Prescription Amphetamines	1.3	4.9	3.3	1.3	4.9	3.3	1.8	3.7	2.8	0.6	1.5	1.0	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.7	1.7	2.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.4	7.4	6.0	3.5	8.8	6.4	3.1	4.1	3.6	2.6	4.0	3.3	2.0	5.4	3.8	3.1	2.7	2.9
Needle to Inject Drugs								0.7			1.6			1.3			0.7	
Any illicit drug	17.4	37.9	28.7	15.3	35.6	26.4	16.5	30.9	24.0	12.3	31.4	22.3	19.0	34.8	27.6	14.1	21.1	17.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	14.7	23.1	19.3	11.8	20.6	16.6	13.8	18.0	16.0	10.1	16.2	13.3	14.0	16.2	15.2	10.8	10.7	10.7
Alcohol only	15.0	27.3	21.8	13.2	22.1	18.1	12.2	23.6	18.2	11.2	18.0	14.8	12.0	12.5	12.3	13.3	13.4	13.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	32.2	65.2	50.4	28.1	57.9	44.3	28.1	54.6	41.9	23.1	49.8	37.1	30.9	47.2	39.8	27.3	34.1	31.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.1	5.9	5.1	5.6	1.2	3.2	7.6	7.7	7.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	7.2	9.7	8.6	7.6	5.4	6.4

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Sumter County, 2012 to 2022

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total												
Alcohol	13.7	36.5	26.3	8.9	30.8	21.0	8.2	23.5	16.2	6.8	25.4	16.7	10.2	16.7	13.7	5.1	14.3	10.1
Binge Drinking	6.6	18.1	13.0	4.0	19.5	12.4	1.6	13.0	7.6	3.3	14.1	9.0	2.7	8.8	6.0	1.5	6.6	4.2
Cigarettes	4.4	11.9	8.5	3.5	9.9	7.0	2.2	5.1	3.7	0.7	4.7	2.8	1.5	4.9	3.3	0.9	2.4	1.7
Vaping Nicotine													3.7	15.8	10.3	4.2	9.5	7.0
Vaping Marijuana													2.4	11.4	7.3	1.3	6.4	4.1
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette							2.6	9.8	6.4	3.2	14.2	9.0						
Marijuana or Hashish	3.3	14.6	9.6	2.7	16.2	10.1	2.3	13.4	8.1	2.6	16.2	9.6	4.2	18.2	11.8	0.7	9.5	5.4
Synthetic Marijuana		4.2			1.9			0.8			1.4			0.9			1.6	
Inhalants	3.5	1.5	2.4	3.2	0.2	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	3.2	1.9	2.5	2.8	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
Club Drugs	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.7
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.4
Cocaine or Crack	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.7
Heroin	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	1.5	1.8	1.7	0.6	2.1	1.4	0.8	2.6	1.8	0.5	2.1	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.0	3.8	3.0	2.3	3.1	2.7	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.7	0.2	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.5
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0	2.9	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.3	3.3	2.4	1.6	3.6	2.7	1.2	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.7	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3
Any illicit drug	8.5	20.2	15.0	8.1	19.6	14.4	6.4	18.5	12.7	6.6	19.3	13.2	6.8	21.7	14.9	5.0	12.6	9.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.6	10.4	8.7	6.7	7.8	7.3	4.9	8.5	6.8	5.6	7.5	6.6	3.7	6.2	5.1	3.7	4.3	4.1
Alcohol only	8.2	21.1	15.4	6.6	16.5	12.1	5.2	13.3	9.5	4.3	13.6	9.2	5.7	5.9	5.8	3.1	6.9	5.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	16.4	41.5	30.2	14.0	35.9	25.9	11.2	31.5	21.7	10.6	32.3	22.0	12.5	27.7	20.8	8.1	19.6	14.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.9	4.9	4.0	4.3	4.9	4.6	2.9	8.3	5.7	3.8	7.2	5.6	2.3	11.0	7.0	3.1	5.3	4.3

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Sumter County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022

			Sun	nter Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol		12.2	11.7	12.4		12.3			14.1	15.5	12.6		14.0	
Drinking at least once a month		2.3	1.5	3.2		3.2			2.2	2.3	2.1		2.2	
Smoke cigarettes		3.8	2.9	4.6		3.7			4.9	4.9	4.9		4.9	
Smoke marijuana		6.2	6.5	6.0		5.5			6.5	7.2	5.8		6.7	
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	53.3	51.4	56.1	48.7	53.6	51.0	52.3	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	67.8	58.8	69.3	56.3	67.4	56.9	62.9	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	72.6	71.6	74.3	70.0	72.4	73.4	72.1	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	56.6	48.9	56.8	48.8	55.4	50.1	52.4	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	61.5	44.8	57.2	48.4	60.6	45.4	52.4	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	56.0	38.6	50.5	43.2	54.3	39.3	46.6	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	36.5	30.5	36.8	30.2	35.4	31.6	33.2	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	71.4	69.5	73.5	67.2	71.4	68.7	70.4	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
Think it would be wrong to														
Smoke cigarettes	96.8	91.3	95.0	92.7	95.9	91.9	93.8	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	90.3	77.8	84.4	82.3	89.3	77.1	83.4	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	94.1	75.5	82.0	85.9	92.8	75.6	83.9	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	94.1	82.4	86.2	89.2	93.4	81.5	87.7	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	94.4	79.4	85.1	87.3	93.3	79.6	86.2	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	97.9	94.4	96.2	95.8	97.7	94.0	96.0	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
Friends think it would be wrong to														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	93.3	86.9	90.0	90.4	92.9	86.4	89.8	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	94.9	89.6	93.3	91.2	94.6	89.7	92.0	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	93.3	76.6	82.8	85.7	92.0	76.9	84.1	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	91.3	81.5	84.2	88.0	90.4	80.9	85.9	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	93.5	79.8	84.9	87.5	92.9	80.2	86.0	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	96.4	94.8	95.9	95.6	95.2	95.7	95.5	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

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Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Sumter County, 2012 to 2022

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol		29.9			24.2			18.3			20.1			16.4			12.2	
Drink monthly		8.3			6.5			3.3			4.2			4.4			2.3	
Smoke cigarettes		22.8			20.7			9.0			10.3			8.9			3.8	
Smoke marijuana		13.7			13.2			9.1			10.5			9.2			6.2	
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	42.6	34.0	37.9	45.3	40.9	42.9	54.5	38.6	46.3	51.3	39.6	45.1	52.8	44.5	48.3	53.3	51.4	52.3
5+ drinks daily				58.9	49.3	53.6	67.5	54.7	60.9	66.4	49.6	57.5	62.8	52.8	57.4	67.8	58.8	62.9
Daily cigarette use	66.9	64.0	65.3	65.9	62.7	64.1	76.7	68.9	72.7	72.6	67.0	69.6	67.0	69.4	68.3	72.6	71.6	72.1
Vaping nicotine													57.0	46.3	51.2	56.6	48.9	52.4
Vaping marijuana													56.7	41.4	48.4	61.5	44.8	52.4
Marijuana weekly*				60.6	30.9	44.2	64.9	34.0	49.0	58.1	26.5	41.3	52.0	31.8	41.1	56.0	38.6	46.6
Try marijuana	40.6	24.1	31.6	40.8	19.1	28.9	43.7	23.7	33.3	38.8	18.9	28.2	36.3	21.0	28.0	36.5	30.5	33.2
Prescription drugs		63.6	63.6	76.3	69.8	72.8	76.9	73.5	75.2	71.7	67.3	69.4	66.6	67.6	67.2	71.4	69.5	70.4
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	89.7	74.3	81.3	92.6	76.6	83.9	96.3	86.5	91.3	98.4	87.1	92.4	97.0	88.1	92.2	96.8	91.3	93.8
Drink regularly	82.7	55.3	67.7	88.4	59.9	72.9	91.7	64.2	77.5	90.8	67.2	78.4	90.2	73.8	81.4	90.3	77.8	83.4
Smoke marijuana	88.5	68.4	77.5	89.7	65.9	76.6	93.5	68.7	80.8	91.3	65.1	77.4	93.5	68.1	79.8	94.1	75.5	83.9
Vape nicotine													94.0	79.1	86.0	94.1	82.4	87.7
Vape marijuana													94.0	74.4	83.4	94.4	79.4	86.2
Other illicit drugs	96.6	91.9	94.0	96.6	94.6	95.5	97.8	93.5	95.5	98.9	94.5	96.6	98.3	95.2	96.6	97.9	94.4	96.0
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use				92.2	70.6	80.4	92.2	80.2	86.0	91.1	74.8	82.5	92.4	83.3	87.4	93.3	86.9	89.8
Smoke tobacco				93.0	75.8	83.6	94.3	86.7	90.4	96.3	85.3	90.5	95.5	84.9	89.8	94.9	89.6	92.0
Smoke marijuana				93.2	64.6	77.5	90.8	68.3	79.2	92.4	60.7	75.7	90.7	64.7	76.6	93.3	76.6	84.1
Vape nicotine													92.7	72.9	82.0	91.3	81.5	85.9
Vape marijuana													92.8	72.1	81.6	93.5	79.8	86.0
Prescription drugs				96.9	92.1	94.2	96.2	94.3	95.2	97.8	88.8	93.1	96.7	92.9	94.6	96.4	94.8	95.5

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

^{*} In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Sumter County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Sun	nter Cou	ınty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Bought in a store		16.5	20.5	9.9		16.5			11.7	9.6	14.7		11.7	
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club		0.5	0.0	1.5		0.5			3.2	3.4	2.9		3.2	
Bought at a public event		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			0.8	0.7	1.0		0.8	
Someone bought it for me		8.4	6.1	12.8		8.4			9.0	8.6	9.5		9.0	
Someone gave it to me		42.6	33.3	57.3		42.6			41.5	44.4	37.9		41.5	
Took it from a store		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			1.2	0.9	1.7		1.2	
Took it from a family member		15.2	23.7	0.0		15.2			13.5	15.6	10.4		13.5	
Some other way		16.9	16.4	18.5		16.9			19.1	16.9	21.9		19.1	

Table 9. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Sumter County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Sun	nter Cou	inty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
My home		45.4	54.0	33.5		45.4			43.8	45.1	40.9		43.8	
Another person's home		29.4	24.3	34.9		29.4			31.0	31.0	31.5		31.0	
Car or other vehicle		1.4	2.3	0.0		1.4			1.9	2.0	1.7		1.9	
Restaurant, bar, or club		3.2	0.0	8.5		3.2			3.6	3.5	3.9		3.6	
Public place		1.4	0.0	3.8		1.4			6.6	6.9	6.5		6.6	
Public event		4.7	7.8	0.0		4.7			2.4	2.2	2.7		2.4	
School property		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			0.7	0.4	1.1		0.7	
Some other place		14.4	11.7	19.3		14.4			9.9	8.8	11.7		9.9	

Table 10. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Sumter County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Sun	nter Cou	inty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
1		33.8	37.7	20.2		33.8			34.2	36.6	31.0		34.2	
2		15.6	17.6	11.9		15.6			20.0	22.2	16.3		20.0	
3		18.4	15.6	26.1		18.4			15.7	15.6	15.9		15.7	
4		14.2	12.4	19.6		14.2			9.7	10.3	8.8		9.7	
5 or more		18.0	16.7	22.2		18.0			20.4	15.3	28.0		20.4	

Table 11. Percentages of Sumter County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high <u>before or during school</u> in the past 12 months, 2022

			Sun	ıter Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Drinking alcohol	2.0	4.0	4.2	2.0	1.6	4.1	3.1	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	0.8	5.5	4.1	2.6	0.6	5.8	3.3	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.3	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

Table 12. Percentages of Sumter County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022

			Sun	nter Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Carrying a handgun	4.7	7.5	3.8	8.5	5.0	7.7	6.2	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	14.5	8.4	8.5	14.2	13.4	8.7	11.3	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	5.5	2.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	3.3	3.7	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Sumter County, 2012 to 2022

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School		Middle School	0		Middle School	High School		Middle School	_	Total		High School	Total
Carrying a handgun	4.3	5.5	5.0	8.4	10.4	9.5	3.6	7.2	5.5	8.9	7.6	8.3	9.4	7.9	8.6	4.7	7.5	6.2
Selling drugs	3.8	6.7	5.4	1.2	7.8	4.8	0.4	4.2	2.4	1.8	6.5	4.2	0.2	8.8	4.9	0.5	1.7	1.1
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.9	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.9
Being arrested	4.4	4.0	4.2	1.8	3.6	2.8	1.9	3.3	2.6	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Taking a handgun to school	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3
Getting suspended	17.8	15.6	16.6	8.8	9.1	9.0	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.9	6.5	7.2	14.6	8.2	11.1	14.5	8.4	11.3
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.5	8.9	7.8	7.3	9.4	8.5	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.5	6.6	5.6	6.5	5.6	6.0	5.5	2.1	3.7

Table 14. Percentages of Sumter County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022

			Sun	nter Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Symptoms of Depression														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	26.6	34.6	37.3	24.0	29.2	31.7	31.0	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	40.0	40.7	52.1	28.4	41.2	38.8	40.4	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	25.7	27.5	32.9	20.0	27.6	26.0	26.7	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	44.7	42.0	53.1	33.0	45.0	41.0	43.2	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
Suicide														
Though about committing suicide in the past 12 months	28.1	32.3	36.4	23.7	30.2	31.0	30.4	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	8.7	7.8	10.8	5.3	8.0	10.1	8.2	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1

Table 15. Percentages of Sumter County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2022

			Sun	nter Cou	inty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Skipped school because of bullying	9.9	9.6	13.9	5.5	10.5	8.4	9.7	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	39.3	26.7	30.1	34.5	39.8	24.9	32.4	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	62.0	47.0	56.7	50.6	62.0	45.5	53.8	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	25.8	29.5	32.6	23.0	26.8	28.2	27.8	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	13.7	11.1	11.4	13.0	14.0	10.9	12.2	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	31.4	23.3	23.8	30.2	30.6	23.8	27.0	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	8.0	13.8	10.7	11.6	9.1	13.3	11.2	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

Table 16. Percentages of Sumter County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022

			Sun	nter Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Emotional abuse		15.6	19.6	11.7		15.8			17.1	23.0	10.7		17.4	
Physical abuse		11.2	14.0	8.1		11.9			10.7	12.6	8.3		10.8	
Sexual abuse		5.9	9.2	2.7		7.2			6.6	10.2	2.7		7.0	
Parents separated or divorced		38.5	39.8	37.1		34.3			39.4	42.9	35.9		39.8	
Physical abuse in household		6.7	8.6	4.9		6.6			8.5	11.1	5.6		8.7	
Substance abuse in household		26.6	28.3	24.3		24.7			24.9	27.9	21.6		25.5	
Mental illness in household		29.3	33.9	23.8		27.1			32.9	41.0	24.0		33.6	
Incarcerated household member		24.9	22.4	27.3		24.0			23.3	25.6	20.7		23.7	
Emotional neglect		27.5	36.3	17.9		25.6			31.2	39.3	22.7		31.9	
Physical neglect		6.5	6.1	7.0		5.1			6.7	8.1	5.2		6.7	

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Sumter County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth, 2022

			Sun	nter Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported		36.0	30.2	42.3		40.0			32.8	26.0	40.0		32.0	
1 ACE		21.7	23.6	20.1		21.5			20.6	19.7	21.7		20.7	
2 ACEs		10.3	9.7	11.1		10.1			14.6	14.8	14.4		14.7	
3 ACEs		10.6	10.6	10.1		6.9			10.6	11.6	9.4		10.4	
4 ACEs		6.9	8.1	5.5		7.0			7.4	9.0	5.9		7.7	
5 ACEs		7.2	8.1	6.3		6.5			5.6	7.5	3.6		5.7	
6 ACEs		2.1	2.6	1.2		2.4			3.6	4.6	2.4		3.7	
7 ACEs		2.6	4.6	0.6		2.3			2.3	3.1	1.4		2.4	
8 ACEs		1.3	1.4	1.2		1.3			1.5	2.3	0.5		1.5	
9 ACEs		0.5	0.3	0.6		0.6			0.7	1.0	0.4		0.8	
10 ACEs		0.9	0.7	1.0		1.2			0.3	0.4	0.2		0.3	

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Sumter County and Florida Statewide youth who "agree" or "strongly agree" with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022

			Sun	nter Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
I often do what brings me pleasure now	28.1	28.2	29.0	27.1	28.2	25.1	28.1	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	23.2	20.0	21.7	21.3	23.5	18.8	21.5	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	27.2	27.8	26.1	28.4	28.2	26.2	27.5	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	25.3	27.0	25.2	27.1	24.4	28.7	26.2	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	28.0	24.3	25.1	27.1	28.2	24.6	26.0	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	47.7	39.5	47.7	38.8	48.9	36.0	43.2	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Table 19. Percentages of Sumter County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2022

			Sun	nter Cou	inty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
School Sports	57.5	49.1	51.2	55.2	55.2	51.7	52.9	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	40.3	21.7	27.1	33.3	37.3	23.4	30.1	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	14.9	12.8	12.2	14.6	14.2	13.8	13.8	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	28.4	35.1	40.8	23.6	29.2	34.3	32.1	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	9.5	13.4	14.3	9.2	10.0	13.2	11.6	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

Table 20. Percentages of <u>high school</u> students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Sumter County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Sun	nter Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Riding in a vehicle														
Alcohol		10.8	12.7	8.9		10.8			13.5	16.0	11.2		13.6	
Marijuana		13.8	14.3	12.5		14.3			17.8	20.6	15.1		17.9	
Driving a vehicle														
Alcohol		4.4	5.0	3.8		4.5			3.3	3.2	3.4		3.2	
Marijuana		6.1	6.4	6.0		5.6			6.4	6.7	6.1		6.3	

Table 21. Trends for <u>high school</u> students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Sumter County, 2014 and 2022

		2012		2014			2016			2018		2020		2022	
	Middle School	U	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School			High School	Middle School	0	
Riding in a vehicle															
Alcohol		23.1	 	25.4			13.5			14.5	 	20.2	 	10.8	
Marijuana		24.0	 	27.8			19.1			21.7	 	23.9	 	13.8	
Driving a vehicle															
Alcohol		11.9	 	8.0			5.0			3.8	 	6.2	 	4.4	
Marijuana		9.8	 	11.3			8.7			9.3	 	14.9	 	6.1	

Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among Sumter County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Sun	iter Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?														
Yes	66.4	64.5	64.7	66.3	65.9	63.7	65.4	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	24.1	28.0	25.8	26.3	23.7	28.8	26.2	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	9.5	7.5	9.5	7.4	10.3	7.5	8.5	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?														
A lot better	23.6	21.0	18.3	26.2	22.7	22.3	22.2	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	9.0	8.6	9.5	8.2	8.7	7.3	8.8	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	31.2	33.0	26.2	38.3	31.3	33.4	32.2	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	23.1	15.8	23.2	15.0	22.6	16.4	19.1	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	13.1	21.7	22.8	12.3	14.8	20.6	17.7	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for Sumter County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Sumter	County	Florida S	Statewide	Nationa	l Norms
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	49	53	55	59	54
Family	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	46	46	49	54	55
C-11	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	65	70	51	60	57	60
School	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	66	45	56	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	54	53	36	46	56	62
Average Prevalence R	ate	56	57	46	53	53	58

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for Sumter County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Sumter	County	Florida S	Statewide	Nationa	l Norms
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	23	41	29	42	42
Community	Perceived Availability of Drugs	28	12	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	30	31	25	30	25	42
E1	Poor Family Management	41	37	47	34	44	45
Family	Family Conflict	36	32	43	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	48	43	48	48	45	48
School	Lack of Commitment to School	63	66	73	68	47	46
Peer and	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	49	33	52	39	40	46
Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	27	24	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	17	10	21	13	41	46
Average Preval	lence Rate	38	31	42	34	41	44

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Sumter County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Sumter County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	60	62	61	57	61
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	58	62	53	50	50
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	61	69	64	57	65
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	57	62	58	54	52
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	57	57	62	60	54	54
Average Prevalence Rate		56	59	63	59	54	56

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Sumter County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Sumter County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	45	39	36	41	44	39
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	39	34	32	36	28	28
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	29	33	27	31	28	30
Family	Poor Family Management	43	38	31	37	42	41
	Family Conflict	35	32	36	37	34	36
School	Poor Academic Performance	45	44	37	36	48	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	53	51	46	57	64	63
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	40	33	31	35	40	49
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	37	29	23	28	29	27
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	31	23	24	23	22	17
Average Prevalence Rate		40	36	32	36	38	38

Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Sumter County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Sumter County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	51	63	58	52	49
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	54	55	57	49	46
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	62	67	65	62	69	70
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	66	66	70	58	65	66
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	65	61	62	57	57	53
Average Prevalence Rate		61	60	63	58	58	57

Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Sumter County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Sumter County						
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	36	34	33	34	37	23	
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	31	32	24	22	20	12	
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	43	48	46	42	38	31	
Family	Poor Family Management	41	40	32	36	45	37	
	Family Conflict	32	35	29	28	27	32	
School	Poor Academic Performance	43	44	35	38	45	43	
	Lack of Commitment to School	50	50	57	63	65	66	
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	40	37	30	36	32	33	
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	38	33	33	32	24	
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	37	31	23	22	19	10	
Average Prevalence Rate		39	39	34	35	36	31	