2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

St. Lucie County Data Tables

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Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed St. Lucie County and Florida Statewide, 2022

	St. Lu	cie County	Florida S	Statewide
	Ν	%	Ν	%
Sex				
Female	443	42.2	22,957	48.3
Male	575	54.7	23,857	50.1
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	290	27.6	10,187	21.4
American Indian	16	1.5	422	0.9
Asian	17	1.6	785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	283	26.9	10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3	0.3	63	0.1
Other/Multiple	243	23.1	6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	192	18.3	18,419	38.7
Parent/Guardian in the Military				
No	899	85.5	41,174	86.6
Yes	133	12.7	5,980	12.6
Age				
11	69	6.6	2,576	5.4
12	182	17.3	6,243	13.1
13	202	19.2	6,872	14.4
14	251	23.9	7,136	15.0
15	249	23.7	7,278	15.3
16	59	5.6	6,918	14.5
17	21	2.0	6,616	13.9
18	5	0.5	3,403	7.2
Grade				
6th	184	17.5	6,626	13.9
7th	234	22.3	6,817	14.3
8th	182	17.3	7,021	14.8
9th	368	35.0	7,193	15.1
10th	58	5.5	7,025	14.8
11th	21	2.0	6,557	13.8
12th	4	0.4	6,333	13.3
Middle School	600	57.1	20,463	43.0
High School	451	42.9	27,109	57.0
Fotal	1,051	100.0	47,572	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of St. Lucie County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022

			St. L	ucie Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10 - 14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	18.5	14.0	20.1	12.1	19.6	11.7	15.8	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out		2.2	4.5	0.5		2.1			11.0	12.7	9.5		11.1	
Cigarettes	4.9	2.5	4.3	2.4	4.9	2.7	3.4	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	10.1	12.7	20.8	4.7	9.6	8.7	11.8	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	5.9	7.4	12.2	2.6	5.6	7.6	6.8	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	5.1	9.2	12.8	3.3	5.9	8.9	7.6	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana		0.9	1.8	0.2		0.8			2.5	2.8	2.2		2.5	
Inhalants	6.4	2.3	5.3	2.7	6.6	2.2	3.9	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.1	2.5	4.0	0.3	1.2	2.8	1.9	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.7	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.7	0.4	1.0	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.9	0.7	2.2	1.1	2.8	0.6	1.6	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.0	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs		0.4	0.5	0.2		0.4			0.6	0.4	0.7		0.6	
Any illicit drug	13.6	11.5	19.0	7.0	13.7	11.4	12.3	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.2	5.3	11.1	4.2	10.2	5.5	7.2	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	11.2	7.8	9.4	8.7	12.1	4.6	9.1	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	24.5	18.8	28.2	15.3	25.5	15.7	21.1	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.1	5.1	8.2	3.3	6.1	4.3	5.5	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of St. Lucie County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2022

			St. L	lucie Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.6	5.6	8.4	3.6	7.2	5.9	6.0	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	4.2	4.5	7.2	2.3	4.1	5.4	4.4	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	4.0	3.9	6.4	2.0	4.3	4.4	4.0	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	2.2	5.1	6.8	1.8	2.3	4.6	4.0	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	2.1	7.3	9.2	2.2	2.4	7.2	5.3	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana		0.2	0.4	0.0		0.0			0.8	1.0	0.7		0.9	
Inhalants	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.8	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.3	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	7.3	8.0	11.9	4.4	6.8	8.2	7.8	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.5	1.1	3.4	2.3	4.8	1.2	2.9	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	3.8	1.5	2.3	2.1	4.3	1.2	2.4	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	10.8	9.1	14.2	6.1	10.7	8.9	9.8	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.3	3.8	6.0	2.6	3.7	3.3	4.0	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total									
Alcohol	35.3	59.9	49.5	29.9	62.4	48.4	26.2	44.5	37.0	22.7	45.7	36.3	19.6	44.4	34.4	18.5	14.0	15.8
Blacking Out					20.0	20.0		11.3	11.3		7.3	7.3		11.6			2.2	
Cigarettes	12.6	27.5	21.1	12.3	32.1	23.5	9.6	17.4	14.1	7.1	14.1	11.2	6.0	3.6	4.6	4.9	2.5	3.4
Vaping Nicotine													9.9	24.0	18.3	10.1	12.7	11.8
Vaping Marijuana													5.2	13.1	10.0	5.9	7.4	6.8
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette							17.4	28.4	23.8	15.7	30.8	24.6						
Marijuana or Hashish	10.2	31.7	22.7	11.8	39.2	27.3	7.3	29.1	19.9	7.9	28.3	19.9	6.1	12.8	10.1	5.1	9.2	7.6
Synthetic Marijuana		9.4	9.4		5.7	5.7		4.5	4.5		1.7	1.7		0.0			0.9	
Inhalants	11.7	6.0	8.3	8.0	5.4	6.5	7.1	7.8	7.5	8.0	3.6	5.4	5.1	2.3	3.4	6.4	2.3	3.9
Club Drugs	1.2	5.6	3.8	0.9	5.8	3.7	0.9	3.4	2.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.7	5.0	3.6	0.8	5.0	3.2	1.1	4.0	2.8	0.5	3.3	2.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.1	2.5	1.9
Methamphetamine	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
Cocaine or Crack	0.5	3.7	2.4	0.3	3.5	2.1	1.3	2.4	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.5
Heroin	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2
Prescription Depressants	2.0	4.5	3.5	1.8	6.2	4.3	1.5	4.8	3.4	1.9	2.8	2.4	2.8	1.3	1.9	1.7	0.6	1.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.5	8.8	7.0	2.6	10.1	6.9	3.9	7.6	6.0	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.2	0.8	1.4	2.9	0.7	1.6
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	3.1	2.2	0.6	4.7	3.0	0.9	3.6	2.5	0.7	2.2	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.6	5.8	5.3	3.1	7.1	5.4	3.3	4.7	4.1	1.6	3.0	2.4	1.7	3.3	2.7	1.5	0.8	1.0
Needle to Inject Drugs								1.3	1.3		0.0	0.0		0.0			0.4	
Any illicit drug	23.1	39.5	32.6	20.6	44.2	34.0	16.7	37.5	28.8	18.6	32.3	26.6	15.1	20.8	18.5	13.6	11.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.9	21.1	19.7	12.6	19.4	16.5	12.9	19.9	17.0	12.9	10.6	11.5	10.9	6.5	8.3	10.2	5.3	7.2
Alcohol only	19.3	25.6	23.0	15.8	21.3	18.9	14.5	14.6	14.6	11.2	21.3	17.2	10.0	27.4	20.4	11.2	7.8	9.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	42.0	64.9	55.2	36.1	65.4	52.8	30.9	52.2	43.3	29.8	53.3	43.6	24.7	47.9	38.4	24.5	18.8	21.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.3	5.4	6.2	6.3	3.2	4.5	5.7	7.8	7.0	7.4	7.8	7.7	4.1	3.5	3.7	6.1	5.1	5.5

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for St. Lucie County, 2012 to 2022

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	0	Total
Alcohol	15.5	31.8	24.9	12.5	29.1	22.0	11.0	18.3	15.3	7.6	15.2	12.2	7.4	24.3	17.5	6.6	5.6	6.0
Binge Drinking	6.3	11.5	9.3	4.8	12.3	9.1	3.7	6.5	5.3	2.9	7.5	5.7	2.5	5.8	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.4
Cigarettes	2.8	6.9	5.2	2.3	9.1	6.2	1.2	5.0	3.4	1.2	2.4	1.9	2.6	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.7
Vaping Nicotine													7.1	17.2	13.1	4.0	3.9	4.0
Vaping Marijuana													2.7	3.7	3.3	2.2	5.1	4.0
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette							5.8	9.4	7.9	5.1	14.6	10.7						
Marijuana or Hashish	5.2	16.7	11.9	6.3	20.5	14.4	4.1	17.0	11.5	3.5	17.8	11.9	3.8	7.8	6.2	2.1	7.3	5.3
Synthetic Marijuana		2.9	2.9		0.7	0.7		0.7	0.7		0.8	0.8		0.0			0.2	
Inhalants	5.9	1.1	3.1	2.8	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.8	2.2	3.2	1.6	2.2	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.3	0.8
Club Drugs	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.3
Cocaine or Crack	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.7
Heroin	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
Prescription Depressants	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	2.0	1.3	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.6	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	3.1	2.4	1.4	0.2	0.7	1.8	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.9
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.7	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.9
Any illicit drug	13.6	20.6	17.7	10.0	23.7	17.8	8.5	19.8	15.0	8.5	19.8	15.2	7.4	10.1	8.9	7.3	8.0	7.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.6	7.4	8.7	5.1	6.5	5.9	5.7	7.7	6.9	5.7	5.0	5.3	3.8	1.1	2.2	5.5	1.1	2.9
Alcohol only	8.6	18.5	14.4	9.0	12.8	11.2	6.1	8.9	7.7	4.0	7.2	5.9	4.7	20.6	14.0	3.8	1.5	2.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	22.0	38.4	31.4	18.7	35.9	28.5	14.6	27.7	22.2	12.5	26.4	20.7	11.9	28.7	21.8	10.8	9.1	9.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.3	7.1	6.8	4.0	10.0	7.5	4.7	11.6	8.8	3.5	4.8	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.0

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for St. Lucie County, 2012 to 2022

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey - St. Lucie County Report

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Table 6. Percentages of St. Lucie County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022

			St. I	ucie Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol		9.0	15.8	4.2		7.8			14.1	15.5	12.6		14.0	
Drinking at least once a month		1.0	1.6	0.4		1.0			2.2	2.3	2.1		2.2	
Smoke cigarettes		1.1	1.1	1.1		1.0			4.9	4.9	4.9		4.9	
Smoke marijuana		2.2	2.0	2.3		1.9			6.5	7.2	5.8		6.7	
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	42.6	46.8	46.0	43.9	42.9	45.7	45.1	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	55.0	51.0	56.1	50.8	55.5	53.3	52.6	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	58.4	57.4	58.7	56.7	59.1	57.2	57.8	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	42.4	37.0	39.8	37.7	42.1	37.4	39.1	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	44.5	32.0	42.0	33.4	44.1	35.9	36.9	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	38.2	21.2	31.3	25.6	37.0	23.7	28.0	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	27.6	16.6	19.5	22.4	26.1	19.0	20.9	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	59.0	61.5	63.7	57.7	59.4	62.7	60.5	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
Think it would be wrong to														
Smoke cigarettes	96.4	97.6	96.5	98.0	96.0	97.6	97.1	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	90.8	92.3	89.4	93.6	90.3	91.7	91.7	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	90.4	80.4	85.5	85.1	89.0	82.5	84.4	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	92.1	89.5	84.4	95.7	91.1	88.5	90.5	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	91.6	86.1	84.2	92.0	90.9	88.8	88.3	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	97.3	98.6	97.9	98.4	97.2	98.6	98.1	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
Friends think it would be wrong to														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	89.6	93.8	89.0	94.8	89.5	93.2	92.1	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	92.5	94.4	89.8	97.0	92.6	95.8	93.7	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	88.4	78.7	76.0	89.3	87.5	82.3	82.5	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	87.6	87.4	80.0	93.6	87.3	87.9	87.5	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	88.4	82.5	79.2	91.0	88.0	86.5	84.9	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	94.0	96.3	93.2	97.2	93.9	98.2	95.4	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle			Middle	0		Middle			Middle			Middle			Middle		
	School	School	Total															
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol		28.8	28.8		28.1	28.1		18.7	18.7		17.2			17.5			9.0	
Drink monthly		4.3	4.3		4.9	4.9		2.7	2.7		2.2			0.1			1.0	
Smoke cigarettes		17.6	17.6		19.5	19.5		10.1	10.1		8.5			1.7			1.1	
Smoke marijuana		11.2	11.2		15.6	15.6		8.8	8.8		10.8			6.8			2.2	
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	43.0	36.9	39.5	40.9	38.7	39.7	44.7	38.2	41.0	51.4	45.1	47.7	45.8	41.5	43.2	42.6	46.8	45.1
5+ drinks daily				53.7	49.9	51.6	57.5	53.7	55.3	63.8	57.3	60.0	57.0	54.4	55.4	55.0	51.0	52.6
Daily cigarette use	64.7	66.7	65.8	63.4	74.8	69.9	67.9	65.5	66.5	68.0	74.4	71.7	55.5	61.0	58.8	58.4	57.4	57.8
Vaping nicotine													42.9	31.9	36.3	42.4	37.0	39.1
Vaping marijuana													47.0	28.2	35.8	44.5	32.0	36.9
Marijuana weekly*				42.5	19.7	29.5	45.5	23.3	32.6	44.8	21.6	31.1	41.8	21.9	29.9	38.2	21.2	28.0
Try marijuana	31.0	19.4	24.3	29.3	14.1	20.7	32.7	14.5	22.0	29.9	15.9	21.7	31.6	9.9	18.6	27.6	16.6	20.9
Prescription drugs		69.5	69.5	67.3	72.3	70.1	70.9	65.4	67.7	70.2	74.1	72.5	63.7	84.7	76.4	59.0	61.5	60.5
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	90.1	81.2	85.0	93.3	84.3	88.1	94.6	87.4	90.4	95.5	92.2	93.5	94.9	92.0	93.2	96.4	97.6	97.1
Drink regularly	80.7	62.0	70.0	85.9	59.5	70.8	87.3	68.3	76.2	89.3	72.8	79.6	86.7	78.0	81.5	90.8	92.3	91.7
Smoke marijuana	86.0	65.4	74.2	87.0	57.4	70.1	87.2	64.2	73.7	86.4	61.5	71.7	84.3	65.3	73.0	90.4	80.4	84.4
Vape nicotine													88.1	74.7	80.1	92.1	89.5	90.5
Vape marijuana													90.5	73.3	80.3	91.6	86.1	88.3
Other illicit drugs	96.0	95.0	95.4	97.0	93.5	95.0	97.2	93.6	95.1	96.3	96.7	96.6	95.2	98.7	97.2	97.3	98.6	98.1
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use				88.6	75.5	81.2	89.2	84.5	86.4	90.8	87.0	88.6	88.8	89.6	89.3	89.6	93.8	92.1
Smoke tobacco				93.8	82.5	87.4	94.1	87.8	90.4	94.7	91.7	92.9	92.3	94.9	93.8	92.5	94.4	93.7
Smoke marijuana				83.5	53.6	66.5	86.1	63.0	72.6	84.2	60.8	70.4	84.4	63.5	72.0	88.4	78.7	82.5
Vape nicotine													84.7	62.2	71.4	87.6	87.4	87.5
Vape marijuana													87.2	67.5	75.6	88.4	82.5	84.9
Prescription drugs				94.8	91.5	92.9	95.7	92.8	94.0	93.4	95.4	94.6	92.3	93.4	93.0	94.0	96.3	95.4

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for St. Lucie County, 2012 to 2022

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey - St. Lucie County Report

Table 8. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, St. Lucie County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			St. L	Jucie Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Bought in a store		0.7	0.0	2.0		0.7			11.7	9.6	14.7		11.7	
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club		9.2	4.5	17.7		9.2			3.2	3.4	2.9		3.2	
Bought at a public event		0.8	0.0	2.2		0.8			0.8	0.7	1.0		0.8	
Someone bought it for me		1.8	0.0	0.0		1.8			9.0	8.6	9.5		9.0	
Someone gave it to me		5.6	6.3	5.0		5.6			41.5	44.4	37.9		41.5	
Took it from a store		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			1.2	0.9	1.7		1.2	
Took it from a family member		29.4	31.1	26.5		29.4			13.5	15.6	10.4		13.5	
Some other way		52.4	58.2	46.6		52.4			19.1	16.9	21.9		19.1	

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, St. Lucie County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			St. L	Jucie Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
My home		37.6	29.2	43.6		37.6			43.8	45.1	40.9		43.8	
Another person's home		29.5	50.6	13.4		29.5			31.0	31.0	31.5		31.0	
Car or other vehicle		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			1.9	2.0	1.7		1.9	
Restaurant, bar, or club		4.1	3.3	5.3		4.1			3.6	3.5	3.9		3.6	
Public place		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			6.6	6.9	6.5		6.6	
Public event		19.9	0.0	35.1		19.9			2.4	2.2	2.7		2.4	
School property		1.8	4.0	0.0		1.8			0.7	0.4	1.1		0.7	
Some other place		7.1	12.8	2.6		7.1			9.9	8.8	11.7		9.9	

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, St. Lucie County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			St. I	Jucie Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
1		29.3	15.1	66.2		29.3			34.2	36.6	31.0		34.2	
2		24.6	24.0	23.4		24.6			20.0	22.2	16.3		20.0	
3		5.4	7.6	0.0		5.4			15.7	15.6	15.9		15.7	
4		3.0	1.5	7.0		3.0			9.7	10.3	8.8		9.7	
5 or more		37.8	51.8	3.5		37.8			20.4	15.3	28.0		20.4	

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of St. Lucie County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high <u>before or during school</u> in the past 12 months, 2022

			St. L	ucie Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		_
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Drinking alcohol	3.0	1.5	2.5	1.6	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	4.0	8.2	8.4	5.4	3.8	8.7	6.7	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	2.2	3.0	4.5	1.2	2.0	3.8	2.7	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

Table 12. Percentages of St. Lucie County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022

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			St. L	Jucie Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10 - 14	Ages 15-17	Total
Carrying a handgun	4.7	3.3	1.4	5.4	4.5	3.9	3.8	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	3.1	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.7	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	16.2	11.9	13.9	13.0	15.4	11.9	13.5	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.8	4.4	4.4	6.8	8.6	5.0	6.0	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School	High School		Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Carrying a handgun	3.9	4.8	4.4	5.9	8.6	7.4	7.1	5.5	6.1	4.5	4.8	4.7	2.3	5.0	3.9	4.7	3.3	3.8
Selling drugs	2.8	8.2	6.0	2.2	6.1	4.5	1.0	6.5	4.2	1.6	4.9	3.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.5
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.8	2.2	2.5	1.1	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.3
Being arrested	2.8	5.2	4.2	2.3	3.9	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.6	1.9	3.0	2.5	1.6	0.5	0.9	3.1	0.6	1.5
Taking a handgun to school	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.4	2.4	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
Getting suspended	14.2	13.0	13.5	17.6	10.0	13.2	10.8	7.5	8.9	10.7	8.7	9.5	15.9	8.5	11.4	16.2	11.9	13.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	11.5	10.6	11.0	9.7	7.8	8.6	7.5	6.0	6.6	7.8	4.8	6.0	9.6	5.3	7.0	8.8	4.4	6.0

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for St. Lucie County, 2012 to 2022

2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey - St. Lucie County Report

 Table 14. Percentages of St. Lucie County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022

			St. I	lucie Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Symptoms of Depression														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	33.6	31.5	45.1	20.8	33.7	29.4	32.4	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	46.7	37.2	53.5	29.7	45.2	36.9	41.0	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	31.3	31.5	42.3	22.9	30.9	27.0	31.4	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	45.7	41.6	56.8	30.9	43.8	40.3	43.2	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
Suicide														
Though about committing suicide in the past 12 months	32.9	33.9	46.9	22.5	32.7	29.2	33.5	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	13.4	4.3	12.8	3.6	12.1	3.7	7.9	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1

2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey - St. Lucie County Report

			St. L	Jucie Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10 - 14	Ages 15-17	Total
Skipped school because of bullying	9.6	8.1	11.6	4.8	8.5	9.8	8.7	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	41.1	15.6	32.3	21.2	39.5	17.7	26.1	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	60.1	50.8	59.4	49.0	60.1	47.8	54.5	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	28.5	30.6	41.6	19.0	28.7	25.7	29.7	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	25.6	9.4	15.8	15.4	24.8	10.3	15.9	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	34.6	22.5	28.7	26.2	33.6	21.0	27.4	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	15.3	9.6	13.5	10.6	14.9	11.1	12.0	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

Table 15. Percentages of St. Lucie County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2022

2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey - St. Lucie County Report

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 Table 16. Percentages of St. Lucie County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022

			St. I	Jucie Co	unty					Flori	ida State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10 - 14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10 - 14	Ages 15-17	Total
Emotional abuse		17.5	22.5	11.5		18.1			17.1	23.0	10.7		17.4	
Physical abuse		15.3	21.6	11.0		11.2			10.7	12.6	8.3		10.8	
Sexual abuse		4.1	9.1	0.5		4.6			6.6	10.2	2.7		7.0	
Parents separated or divorced		40.9	44.3	36.9		40.8			39.4	42.9	35.9		39.8	
Physical abuse in household		7.4	9.8	5.6		6.3			8.5	11.1	5.6		8.7	
Substance abuse in household		12.6	17.8	6.0		12.0			24.9	27.9	21.6		25.5	
Mental illness in household		27.8	43.7	13.6		25.2			32.9	41.0	24.0		33.6	
Incarcerated household member		26.3	39.3	14.4		20.2			23.3	25.6	20.7		23.7	
Emotional neglect		34.4	50.5	21.0		32.7			31.2	39.3	22.7		31.9	
Physical neglect		4.4	8.0	1.9		4.6			6.7	8.1	5.2		6.7	

 Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by St. Lucie County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth, 2022

			St. I	Jucie Co	unty		L.			Flori	ida State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported		36.0	24.1	45.4		36.2			32.8	26.0	40.0		32.0	
1 ACE		21.9	18.9	25.2		22.6			20.6	19.7	21.7		20.7	
2 ACEs		13.9	10.2	17.3		16.1			14.6	14.8	14.4		14.7	
3 ACEs		5.8	10.7	2.2		6.6			10.6	11.6	9.4		10.4	
4 ACEs		7.7	14.8	2.6		8.3			7.4	9.0	5.9		7.7	
5 ACEs		5.3	11.8	0.6		0.6			5.6	7.5	3.6		5.7	
6 ACEs		5.9	2.2	6.0		7.3			3.6	4.6	2.4		3.7	
7 ACEs		1.3	2.6	0.3		1.3			2.3	3.1	1.4		2.4	
8 ACEs		1.7	3.4	0.2		0.2			1.5	2.3	0.5		1.5	
9 ACEs		0.1	0.3	0.0		0.2			0.7	1.0	0.4		0.8	
10 ACEs		0.5	1.1	0.1		0.6			0.3	0.4	0.2		0.3	

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of St. Lucie County and Florida Statewide youth who "agree" or "strongly agree" with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022

			St. L	ucie Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10 - 14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
I often do what brings me pleasure now	34.8	29.6	37.7	27.0	34.6	33.7	31.7	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	31.5	21.8	35.4	17.9	30.8	22.2	25.7	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	26.3	18.1	30.7	14.0	26.3	15.0	21.3	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	24.1	20.7	24.7	20.0	24.1	21.5	22.1	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	34.9	28.4	39.5	24.0	33.5	25.9	31.0	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	43.8	28.2	43.5	25.2	42.1	33.3	34.3	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 19. Percentages of St. Lucie County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricularactivities, 2022

			St. I	Jucie Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
School Sports	42.7	34.2	32.7	42.4	42.4	34.1	37.7	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	30.5	19.2	19.1	28.1	29.0	22.2	23.8	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	6.2	1.3	2.7	4.0	5.8	1.6	3.4	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	8.6	8.5	13.8	4.2	9.6	8.9	8.5	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	6.2	8.5	9.3	6.4	6.0	10.2	7.6	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

Table 20. Percentages of <u>high school</u> students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among St. Lucie County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			St. L	Jucie Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Riding in a vehicle]
Alcohol		6.5	9.1	4.7		6.9			13.5	16.0	11.2		13.6	
Marijuana		12.0	17.3	8.1		8.5			17.8	20.6	15.1		17.9	
Driving a vehicle														
Alcohol		0.6	0.9	0.4		0.6			3.3	3.2	3.4		3.2	
Marijuana		1.8	3.8	0.1		0.6			6.4	6.7	6.1		6.3	

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for <u>high school</u> students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for St. Lucie County, 2014 and 2022

		2012	_		2014			2016			2018			2020	_		2022	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	0		Middle School	High School	Total
Riding in a vehicle																		
Alcohol		20.2			19.5			16.2			11.4			8.0			6.5	
Marijuana		26.1			29.6			20.4			20.4			12.4			12.0	
Driving a vehicle																		
Alcohol		4.3			7.1			3.9			3.5			2.2			0.6	
Marijuana		10.7			11.9			9.1			9.6			2.9			1.8	

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among St. Lucie County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			St. L	lucie Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?														
Yes	66.9	69.7	66.8	71.2	68.6	68.8	68.6	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	23.2	23.4	25.8	20.0	22.1	23.4	23.3	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	9.9	7.0	7.4	8.8	9.3	7.9	8.1	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?														
A lot better	25.3	24.3	17.0	30.7	24.8	26.4	24.7	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	11.0	8.5	8.9	10.4	10.7	6.1	9.5	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	28.9	25.3	20.3	32.1	29.4	28.9	26.7	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	20.9	20.9	31.5	13.3	20.7	15.2	20.9	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	14.0	21.0	22.3	13.5	14.4	23.5	18.3	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for St. Lucie County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	St. Lucio	e County	Florida S	Statewide	Nationa	l Norms
		Middle	High	Middle	High	Middle	High
		School	School	School	School	School	School
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	46	53	55	59	54
гашпу	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	40	38	46	49	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	44	60	51	60	57	60
School	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	52	45	56	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	34	45	36	46	56	62
Average Prevalence R	ate	42	48	46	53	53	58

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for St. Lucie County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database,2022

Domain	Scale	St. Lucie	e County	Florida S	Statewide	Nationa	l Norms
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	46	30	41	29	42	42
Community	Perceived Availability of Drugs	27	9	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	19	22	25	30	25	42
F 4	Poor Family Management	51	45	47	34	44	45
Family	Family Conflict	41	28	43	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	48	50	48	48	45	48
School	Lack of Commitment to School	76	61	73	68	47	46
Peer and	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	53	38	52	39	40	46
Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	34	16	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	22	6	21	13	41	46
Average Preval	ence Rate	42	31	42	34	41	44

Domain	Scale	St. Lucie County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	55	60	54	54	49
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47	46	55	47	52	40
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	39	47	46	45	45	44
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	41	48	39	37	43
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	49	44	48	42	38	34
Average Prevalence Rate		46	46	50	45	45	42

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for St. Lucie County, 2012 to 2022

St. Lucie County Domain Scale Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use Community Perceived Availability of Drugs Perceived Availability of Handguns Poor Family Management Family Family Conflict Poor Academic Performance School Lack of Commitment to School Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior Peer and Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use Individual Early Initiation of Drug Use **Average Prevalence Rate**

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Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for St. Lucie County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	St. Lucie County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	54	56	58	57	46
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	51	56	51	55	38
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	57	55	62	51	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	54	56	46	46	52
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	58	47	58	56	64	45
Average Prevalence Rate		57	52	58	55	55	48

Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for St. Lucie County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	St. Lucie County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	35	31	28	35	30
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	30	31	20	21	37	9
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	38	39	32	36	29	22
Family	Poor Family Management	43	42	41	38	28	45
	Family Conflict	41	37	36	35	43	28
School	Poor Academic Performance	43	47	46	43	39	50
	Lack of Commitment to School	47	54	56	58	65	61
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	40	38	33	41	38
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	38	43	32	28	25	16
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	29	35	18	18	8	6
Average Prevalence Rate		39	40	35	34	35	31

Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for St. Lucie County, 2012 to 2022

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.