2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Santa Rosa County Data Tables

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	Santa Ro	osa County	Florida S	Statewide
	Ν	%	Ν	%
Sex				
Female	362	45.3	22,957	48.3
Male	429	53.6	23,857	50.1
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	33	4.1	10,187	21.4
American Indian	20	2.5	422	0.9
Asian	14	1.8	785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	42	5.3	10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4	0.5	63	0.1
Other/Multiple	182	22.8	6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	497	62.1	18,419	38.7
Parent/Guardian in the Military				
No	599	74.9	41,174	86.6
Yes	196	24.5	5,980	12.6
Age				
11	36	4.5	2,576	5.4
12	110	13.8	6,243	13.1
13	159	19.9	6,872	14.4
14	131	16.4	7,136	15.0
15	133	16.6	7,278	15.3
16	114	14.2	6,918	14.5
17	86	10.8	6,616	13.9
18	29	3.6	3,403	7.2
Grade				
6th	100	12.5	6,626	13.9
7th	155	19.4	6,817	14.3
8th	152	19.0	7,021	14.8
9th	102	12.8	7,193	15.1
10th	150	18.8	7,025	14.8
11th	88	11.0	6,557	13.8
12th	53	6.6	6,333	13.3
Middle School	407	50.9	20,463	43.0
High School	393	49.1	27,109	57.0
Total	800	100.0	47,572	100.0

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide, 2022

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	20.5	43.5	33.7	33.9	21.8	44.3	33.8	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out		13.3	16.4	10.0		13.3			11.0	12.7	9.5		11.1	
Cigarettes	3.9	13.9	8.3	10.7	5.3	13.2	9.7	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	11.7	30.9	25.7	20.1	12.2	31.6	22.9	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	3.7	20.8	15.1	11.9	4.5	22.9	13.6	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	5.6	24.2	17.3	15.4	7.1	23.3	16.4	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana		2.8	2.3	2.9		2.8			2.5	2.8	2.2		2.5	
Inhalants	5.1	8.2	7.8	5.5	5.2	8.8	6.9	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	0.5	3.3	1.9	2.1	0.5	3.3	2.1	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.8	6.3	3.3	4.8	0.9	6.6	4.0	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.3	1.7	0.0	2.3	0.2	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.1	2.6	1.2	1.7	0.2	2.3	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	0.5	4.6	3.3	2.3	0.3	4.3	2.9	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.9	3.9	2.7	3.2	1.7	4.7	3.0	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	2.5	5.8	4.7	4.0	2.5	6.3	4.4	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.0	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.0	4.2	3.7	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs		0.4	0.0	0.8		0.5			0.6	0.4	0.7		0.6	
Any illicit drug	13.4	32.3	27.3	21.1	14.0	32.6	24.4	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.6	15.4	14.8	11.3	10.2	16.3	13.4	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	11.8	17.2	13.2	16.9	12.3	17.0	14.9	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	25.0	49.5	40.5	37.7	26.1	49.6	39.2	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.8	6.1	6.9	4.0	4.4	5.5	5.5	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past30 days, 2022

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.1	19.7	14.8	13.2	5.7	20.1	14.0	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	2.6	9.6	6.7	6.5	3.7	8.2	6.7	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	0.6	2.3	1.5	1.4	0.8	2.4	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	6.0	15.4	14.6	8.3	6.1	16.0	11.4	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	1.7	11.0	8.3	5.5	2.2	11.6	7.1	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	2.8	11.6	9.3	6.2	3.1	12.9	7.9	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana		0.9	1.0	0.7		0.5			0.8	1.0	0.7		0.9	
Inhalants	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.3	1.2	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.2	1.2	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.6	2.3	2.8	1.2	1.1	2.6	2.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	6.3	14.6	13.4	8.6	5.7	16.9	11.1	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.5	3.9	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	2.7	10.1	5.9	8.2	2.4	9.8	7.0	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	8.9	24.7	19.3	16.7	8.0	26.7	18.1	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.6	5.0	4.6	3.3	2.3	6.4	4.0	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle	High		Middle			Middle			Middle			Middle	0		Middle		
	School	School	Total	School	School	Total	School		Total	School		Total	School	School	Total	School	School	Total
Alcohol	25.3	61.1	45.6	19.5	54.7	39.4	21.9	58.7	43.1	20.4	48.1	35.9	23.8	45.7	35.8	20.5	43.5	33.8
Blacking Out					21.1			21.9			14.4			16.2			13.3	
Cigarettes	12.4	33.1	24.2	12.3	28.8	21.6	8.1	31.2	21.3	10.8	20.1	16.0	9.1	15.9	12.8	3.9	13.9	9.7
Vaping Nicotine													15.9	35.9	26.9	11.7	30.9	22.9
Vaping Marijuana													5.6	21.3	14.1	3.7	20.8	13.6
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette							11.6	42.3	29.1	15.4	39.1	28.6						
Marijuana or Hashish	4.8	32.5	20.7	5.2	32.9	20.8	4.1	34.2	21.2	5.9	24.8	16.5	5.7	27.7	17.7	5.6	24.2	16.4
Synthetic Marijuana		19.4			11.7			8.0			3.7			2.7			2.8	
Inhalants	10.1	8.8	9.3	6.7	4.3	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.7	7.5	5.1	6.1	8.9	4.7	6.6	5.1	8.2	6.9
Club Drugs	0.7	5.7	3.6	0.3	5.5	3.2	0.9	3.5	2.4	0.4	2.0	1.3	0.3	3.7	2.1	0.5	3.3	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.7	6.6	4.1	0.5	7.2	4.3	1.0	9.0	5.6	0.1	4.0	2.3	0.6	6.0	3.5	0.8	6.3	4.0
Methamphetamine	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.6	1.9	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.3	1.7	1.1
Cocaine or Crack	0.6	3.8	2.5	0.3	2.2	1.4	0.9	3.4	2.3	0.4	2.4	1.5	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.1	2.6	1.5
Heroin	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8
Prescription Depressants	1.8	9.6	6.2	2.1	9.9	6.5	2.3	10.7	7.1	2.6	8.8	6.1	2.4	6.2	4.4	0.5	4.6	2.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.5	13.2	8.7	4.0	12.3	8.7	4.1	7.7	6.1	2.9	5.2	4.2	2.5	4.9	3.8	1.9	3.9	3.0
Prescription Amphetamines	2.5	10.9	7.2	0.6	8.0	4.8	1.8	8.3	5.5	1.7	5.9	4.0	2.9	4.8	4.0	2.5	5.8	4.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.5	9.1	7.1	2.1	5.5	4.1	2.7	6.6	4.9	2.7	5.6	4.3	2.6	4.6	3.6	3.0	4.2	3.7
Needle to Inject Drugs								1.4			0.4			1.2			0.4	
Any illicit drug	16.1	40.8	30.2	14.3	39.4	28.5	12.5	38.8	27.6	15.4	29.7	23.3	17.6	33.7	26.4	13.4	32.3	24.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	14.1	24.6	20.1	12.2	23.1	18.4	11.0	23.1	17.9	13.0	17.7	15.6	13.6	17.3	15.6	10.6	15.4	13.4
Alcohol only	15.2	24.0	20.2	11.3	21.4	17.0	14.0	23.4	19.4	11.7	21.8	17.4	12.9	18.7	16.1	11.8	17.2	14.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	31.1	64.7	50.2	25.6	60.3	45.3	26.5	62.0	46.8	27.0	51.8	40.9	30.6	52.5	42.7	25.0	49.5	39.2
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.8	3.4	4.4	6.2	5.7	5.9	4.8	3.5	4.1	6.9	3.8	5.2	6.9	6.7	6.8	4.8	6.1	5.5

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Santa Rosa County, 2012 to 2022

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School		Total
Alcohol	9.3	36.2	24.6	8.9	28.8	20.2	6.2	35.3	22.9	8.0	22.0	15.9	6.8	21.7	14.9	6.1	19.7	14.0
Binge Drinking	3.1	19.8	12.6	2.7	15.9	10.2	2.2	16.4	10.4	2.1	11.1	7.2	1.4	10.5	6.4	2.6	9.6	6.7
Cigarettes	2.5	12.4	8.1	3.4	9.4	6.8	2.2	8.7	6.0	2.1	5.3	3.8	2.0	4.1	3.2	0.6	2.3	1.6
Vaping Nicotine													5.9	18.7	12.9	6.0	15.4	11.4
Vaping Marijuana													2.5	9.5	6.3	1.7	11.0	7.1
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette							3.4	17.2	11.3	5.1	21.0	14.0						
Marijuana or Hashish	1.8	16.0	10.0	3.1	14.7	9.7	2.2	16.8	10.6	2.4	11.8	7.7	2.6	13.2	8.4	2.8	11.6	7.9
Synthetic Marijuana		7.3			1.3			1.7			0.4			0.4			0.9	
Inhalants	4.3	1.7	2.8	2.2	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.6	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.6	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
Club Drugs	0.3	1.8	1.2	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.3	1.8	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.0	2.6	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.2	2.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.0
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocaine or Crack	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.5
Heroin	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	0.8	3.6	2.4	0.6	3.8	2.4	0.6	3.1	2.0	0.9	2.4	1.7	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.0	4.5	3.0	1.5	5.6	3.8	1.7	3.2	2.6	1.6	2.3	2.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Prescription Amphetamines	1.4	3.9	2.9	0.3	2.4	1.5	0.1	2.0	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.6	2.3	2.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.3	3.2	2.8	1.3	2.3	1.9	1.1	3.0	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1
Any illicit drug	7.7	20.3	14.9	7.1	20.1	14.5	4.9	20.2	13.7	6.4	15.2	11.4	6.2	16.1	11.6	6.3	14.6	11.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.8	10.5	8.9	5.1	11.1	8.4	4.1	8.9	6.8	4.8	7.1	6.1	3.7	7.6	5.8	4.8	5.1	5.0
Alcohol only	6.2	20.9	14.7	6.0	14.5	10.8	4.0	19.6	13.0	5.1	12.2	9.1	4.1	11.2	8.0	2.7	10.1	7.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	13.6	41.2	29.2	12.9	34.6	25.2	8.7	39.5	26.2	12.0	27.0	20.4	10.3	27.4	19.7	8.9	24.7	18.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.2	5.7	5.1	2.5	4.3	3.6	4.2	4.9	4.6	3.6	5.6	4.7	2.6	5.0	4.0

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Santa Rosa County, 2012 to 2022

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol		16.2	15.1	17.5		16.5			14.1	15.5	12.6		14.0	
Drinking at least once a month		2.1	2.0	2.2		1.8			2.2	2.3	2.1		2.2	
Smoke cigarettes		8.0	6.9	9.2		8.1			4.9	4.9	4.9		4.9	
Smoke marijuana		7.6	7.5	7.9		7.7			6.5	7.2	5.8		6.7	
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	51.7	46.1	51.1	46.0	52.9	43.8	48.4	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	71.0	57.4	64.0	61.9	70.5	53.7	63.1	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	74.1	72.7	75.2	71.5	75.1	69.9	73.3	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	60.7	42.3	50.1	49.8	59.9	41.7	50.1	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	62.2	37.8	47.7	48.4	60.5	36.3	48.1	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	52.7	29.2	39.9	38.2	52.0	26.7	39.1	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	32.6	20.9	26.1	25.7	31.2	20.0	25.9	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	74.9	67.8	75.0	67.0	75.1	65.5	70.8	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
Think it would be wrong to														
Smoke cigarettes	97.7	88.4	92.7	92.0	97.5	89.1	92.3	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	94.2	67.6	77.9	79.4	93.6	66.6	78.8	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	94.4	68.2	78.5	80.2	93.7	69.1	79.2	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	94.5	77.3	82.5	86.4	94.3	79.7	84.5	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	95.3	74.6	82.6	84.1	94.5	75.7	83.3	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	98.8	93.0	95.1	96.0	98.9	92.8	95.5	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
Friends think it would be wrong to														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	91.9	81.4	83.6	87.9	92.1	80.9	85.8	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	95.0	82.7	86.7	89.1	94.9	82.5	87.9	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	90.9	69.9	76.9	80.7	90.6	68.9	78.8	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	88.0	72.4	74.6	83.3	87.8	73.8	79.0	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	90.2	72.7	77.1	83.3	89.8	72.2	80.1	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	96.0	90.2	91.4	93.9	96.2	89.7	92.6	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

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		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle	High		Middle			Middle	High		Middle	High		Middle			Middle	High	
	School	School	Total															
Early ATOD use												Ĩ						
Try alcohol		23.0			18.6			22.0			18.1			18.1			16.2	
Drink monthly		3.8			3.6			3.8			3.3			4.0			2.1	
Smoke cigarettes		14.7			14.6			14.8			9.8			8.6			8.0	
Smoke marijuana		11.3			10.8			9.6			7.5			7.0			7.6	
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	45.4	33.1	38.5	47.4	32.9	39.2	47.0	36.4	41.0	50.6	44.4	47.2	47.9	46.7	47.2	51.7	46.1	48.4
5+ drinks daily				62.8	45.4	53.0	64.7	46.7	54.5	66.1	55.5	60.2	64.1	58.0	60.7	71.0	57.4	63.1
Daily cigarette use	70.7	67.3	68.8	73.2	66.5	69.4	73.2	67.0	69.7	73.0	69.6	71.1	69.7	72.9	71.5	74.1	72.7	73.3
Vaping nicotine													54.3	43.3	48.2	60.7	42.3	50.1
Vaping marijuana													56.6	42.0	48.6	62.2	37.8	48.1
Marijuana weekly*				63.2	28.3	43.5	61.3	27.9	42.3	54.4	25.7	38.6	50.0	29.6	38.8	52.7	29.2	39.1
Try marijuana	42.3	21.4	30.5	44.4	20.5	31.0	38.6	16.1	25.8	35.4	14.2	23.7	32.8	17.2	24.2	32.6	20.9	25.9
Prescription drugs		63.5	63.5	77.8	65.2	70.7	75.9	65.3	69.9	73.6	68.7	70.8	73.6	68.1	70.6	74.9	67.8	70.8
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	93.5	73.8	82.4	94.4	82.7	87.9	96.1	82.9	88.5	95.6	85.2	89.8	96.0	91.5	93.5	97.7	88.4	92.3
Drink regularly	89.7	55.7	70.6	90.4	59.6	73.2	90.4	59.9	73.0	89.8	65.8	76.4	90.3	69.4	78.7	94.2	67.6	78.8
Smoke marijuana	93.6	68.5	79.5	93.5	65.5	77.9	93.6	64.2	76.8	91.9	62.2	75.3	91.7	64.8	76.9	94.4	68.2	79.2
Vape nicotine													90.7	79.7	84.6	94.5	77.3	84.5
Vape marijuana													92.5	76.6	83.7	95.3	74.6	83.3
Other illicit drugs	98.3	92.0	94.7	99.2	92.1	95.2	98.6	90.8	94.1	98.5	92.8	95.3	98.2	95.0	96.4	98.8	93.0	95.5
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use				92.9	71.4	80.7	94.1	74.8	83.1	93.1	81.4	86.6	94.6	82.7	88.0	91.9	81.4	85.8
Smoke tobacco				94.7	79.7	86.2	95.3	80.2	86.7	95.7	85.6	90.1	94.6	85.2	89.4	95.0	82.7	87.9
Smoke marijuana				92.7	63.6	76.3	93.7	62.8	76.0	89.2	62.1	74.0	91.6	65.9	77.4	90.9	69.9	78.8
Vape nicotine													88.4	69.2	77.8	88.0	72.4	79.0
Vape marijuana													92.0	71.1	80.4	90.2	72.7	80.1
Prescription drugs				97.7	88.5	92.5	96.5	87.0	91.1	97.3	91.6	94.1	97.3	92.5	94.6	96.0	90.2	92.6

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Santa Rosa County, 2012 to 2022

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Bought in a store		12.7	10.6	14.9		12.7			11.7	9.6	14.7		11.7	
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			3.2	3.4	2.9		3.2	
Bought at a public event		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			0.8	0.7	1.0		0.8	
Someone bought it for me		8.4	3.0	13.7		8.4			9.0	8.6	9.5		9.0	
Someone gave it to me		26.1	32.1	21.1		26.1			41.5	44.4	37.9		41.5	
Took it from a store		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			1.2	0.9	1.7		1.2	
Took it from a family member		17.4	17.9	14.6		17.4			13.5	15.6	10.4		13.5	
Some other way		35.5	36.4	35.6		35.5			19.1	16.9	21.9		19.1	

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
My home		58.1	50.5	65.0		58.1			43.8	45.1	40.9		43.8	
Another person's home		28.0	35.6	20.7		28.0			31.0	31.0	31.5		31.0	
Car or other vehicle		0.5	0.9	0.0		0.5			1.9	2.0	1.7		1.9	
Restaurant, bar, or club		1.3	2.5	0.0		1.3			3.6	3.5	3.9		3.6	
Public place		3.3	2.7	4.0		3.3			6.6	6.9	6.5		6.6	
Public event		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			2.4	2.2	2.7		2.4	
School property		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			0.7	0.4	1.1		0.7	
Some other place		8.9	7.7	10.3		8.9			9.9	8.8	11.7		9.9	

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10 - 14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10 - 14	Ages 15-17	Total
1		39.8	40.0	40.6		39.8			34.2	36.6	31.0		34.2	
2		18.7	24.6	12.8		18.7			20.0	22.2	16.3		20.0	
3		8.7	8.2	6.7		8.7			15.7	15.6	15.9		15.7	
4		14.4	11.4	18.2		14.4			9.7	10.3	8.8		9.7	
5 or more		18.4	15.8	21.7		18.4			20.4	15.3	28.0		20.4	

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high <u>before or during school</u> in the past 12 months, 2022

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			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		_
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10 - 14	Ages 15-17	Total
Drinking alcohol	1.7	6.7	4.8	3.9	2.3	7.5	4.6	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	1.7	9.9	8.1	4.4	2.4	11.0	6.4	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	0.9	4.7	3.2	2.4	1.7	4.4	3.1	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

Table 12. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022

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			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Carrying a handgun	7.7	8.1	4.9	10.9	6.8	10.0	7.9	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	0.5	2.8	2.5	1.0	1.0	2.7	1.8	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	9.5	8.4	6.2	11.6	8.8	9.2	8.9	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.5	6.3	5.9	6.7	5.7	7.4	6.4	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Carrying a handgun	4.3	5.1	4.8	6.9	8.2	7.6	6.0	8.0	7.2	8.9	6.6	7.6	6.1	6.4	6.3	7.7	8.1	7.9
Selling drugs	1.9	8.6	5.8	1.3	7.7	5.0	1.1	7.4	4.7	0.6	4.0	2.5	0.6	3.3	2.0	0.5	2.8	1.8
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.8	2.3	1.7	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.8
Being arrested	2.1	3.6	3.0	1.6	2.5	2.1	0.9	3.5	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.2
Taking a handgun to school	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3
Getting suspended	7.5	9.7	8.8	5.6	6.6	6.2	4.4	6.7	5.7	5.3	2.9	4.0	9.2	6.4	7.8	9.5	8.4	8.9
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.1	8.1	7.3	4.5	5.9	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.9	6.3	3.4	4.7	6.6	4.7	5.6	6.5	6.3	6.4

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Santa Rosa County, 2012 to 2022

 Table 14. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10 - 14	Ages 15-17	Total
Symptoms of Depression														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	32.4	37.0	43.8	26.6	32.4	38.5	35.1	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	46.7	44.3	58.7	31.7	45.5	47.4	45.3	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	31.1	31.2	39.4	22.2	30.6	32.1	31.2	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	47.7	50.3	61.1	37.7	46.7	52.6	49.2	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
Suicide														
Though about committing suicide in the past 12 months	34.6	36.9	44.7	26.6	33.9	38.5	35.9	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	8.1	7.8	10.8	5.1	7.4	9.9	8.0	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1

Table 15. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior,2022

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10 - 14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10 - 14	Ages 15-17	Total
Skipped school because of bullying	8.1	7.2	10.3	5.0	7.1	8.3	7.6	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	47.1	30.1	38.1	35.5	45.7	31.3	37.3	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	68.9	59.7	68.9	58.0	68.8	59.7	63.6	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	33.8	35.7	46.3	23.1	33.0	39.2	34.9	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	19.2	14.4	15.5	16.9	19.3	15.9	16.4	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	32.5	28.7	28.4	32.0	32.8	28.1	30.3	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	10.1	15.0	16.0	10.0	10.3	15.9	13.0	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

 Table 16. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022

			Santa	Rosa Co	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10 - 14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10 - 14	Ages 15-17	Total
Emotional abuse		17.4	24.4	10.1		17.8			17.1	23.0	10.7		17.4	
Physical abuse		8.5	9.6	6.5		9.5			10.7	12.6	8.3		10.8	
Sexual abuse		7.3	11.6	2.6		7.8			6.6	10.2	2.7		7.0	
Parents separated or divorced		41.5	43.5	40.0		41.5			39.4	42.9	35.9		39.8	
Physical abuse in household		12.3	15.4	9.1		13.7			8.5	11.1	5.6		8.7	
Substance abuse in household		32.5	36.0	27.9		35.4			24.9	27.9	21.6		25.5	
Mental illness in household		40.7	52.0	28.8		44.7			32.9	41.0	24.0		33.6	
Incarcerated household member		25.7	27.5	23.4		27.1			23.3	25.6	20.7		23.7	
Emotional neglect		33.7	47.9	19.7		35.1			31.2	39.3	22.7		31.9	
Physical neglect		7.4	10.6	3.3		8.4			6.7	8.1	5.2		6.7	

 Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth, 2022

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty		L.			Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported		30.6	26.3	35.2		27.0			32.8	26.0	40.0		32.0	
1 ACE		17.5	11.4	23.5		18.5			20.6	19.7	21.7		20.7	
2 ACEs		15.2	18.5	11.8		16.4			14.6	14.8	14.4		14.7	
3 ACEs		10.0	7.0	12.9		8.9			10.6	11.6	9.4		10.4	
4 ACEs		10.2	12.8	7.6		11.5			7.4	9.0	5.9		7.7	
5 ACEs		6.2	7.2	5.3		6.1			5.6	7.5	3.6		5.7	
6 ACEs		2.7	5.1	0.6		2.6			3.6	4.6	2.4		3.7	
7 ACEs		4.2	7.1	1.6		5.1			2.3	3.1	1.4		2.4	
8 ACEs		1.9	2.1	1.2		2.5			1.5	2.3	0.5		1.5	
9 ACEs		0.8	1.1	0.0		0.8			0.7	1.0	0.4		0.8	
10 ACEs		0.8	1.2	0.4		0.8			0.3	0.4	0.2		0.3	

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth who "agree" or "strongly agree" with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10 - 14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10 - 14	Ages 15-17	Total
I often do what brings me pleasure now	26.8	31.4	30.0	28.4	26.4	29.2	29.5	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	21.9	21.8	23.3	20.4	22.1	21.4	21.9	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	28.3	32.6	29.9	31.4	27.8	34.0	30.8	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	26.5	27.7	23.8	30.4	27.3	27.1	27.2	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	29.7	30.4	35.4	25.2	30.0	29.5	30.1	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	46.5	39.3	53.9	31.7	45.3	39.4	42.4	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 19. Percentages of Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricularactivities, 2022

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
School Sports	26.3	45.9	32.0	43.7	29.9	44.6	37.6	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	55.3	23.4	32.8	41.6	53.7	23.5	36.9	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	15.5	5.5	9.1	10.1	15.3	5.0	9.7	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	22.2	35.4	34.3	25.8	23.2	37.9	29.8	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	8.8	10.9	14.3	5.9	8.7	10.4	10.0	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

Table 20. Percentages of <u>high school</u> students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Santa Rosa County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Santa	Rosa C	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Riding in a vehicle]
Alcohol		16.1	14.0	18.3		16.7			13.5	16.0	11.2		13.6	
Marijuana		17.4	16.6	18.0		18.4			17.8	20.6	15.1		17.9	
Driving a vehicle														
Alcohol		4.7	4.5	5.1		4.1			3.3	3.2	3.4		3.2	
Marijuana		7.1	7.5	6.4		7.2			6.4	6.7	6.1		6.3	

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for <u>high school</u> students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Santa Rosa County, 2014 and 2022

		2012			2014			2016			2018		2020	_		2022	
	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Riding in a vehicle																	
Alcohol		23.6			17.9			16.7			11.7	 	14.1			16.1	
Marijuana		22.3			18.9			20.4			15.4	 	18.9			17.4	
Driving a vehicle																	
Alcohol		8.5			8.9			6.6			3.3	 	3.9			4.7	
Marijuana		10.1			8.6			9.1			6.4	 	8.3			7.1	

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among Santa Rosa County andFlorida Statewide youth, 2022

			Santa	Rosa Co	ounty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?														
Yes	62.9	62.6	59.8	65.1	62.6	66.1	62.7	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	23.1	25.7	28.0	21.9	22.5	22.5	24.6	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	14.0	11.7	12.2	13.1	14.9	11.3	12.7	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?														
A lot better	13.2	18.1	13.2	18.5	13.4	17.9	16.1	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	8.8	10.5	9.4	10.3	9.8	8.2	9.8	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	36.3	28.5	20.1	43.6	35.9	28.7	31.8	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	24.4	22.7	28.3	18.3	24.1	23.1	23.4	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	17.3	20.3	29.0	9.3	16.8	22.1	19.0	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for Santa Rosa County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Santa Ros	a County	Florida S	Statewide	Nationa	l Norms
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	59	53	55	59	54
Family	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	50	46	49	54	55
Sahaal	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	44	59	51	60	57	60
School	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	51	45	56	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	40	52	36	46	56	62
Average Prevalence R	ate	47	54	46	53	53	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for Santa Rosa County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database,2022

Domain	Scale	Santa Ros	sa County	Florida S	Statewide	Nationa	l Norms
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	30	26	41	29	42	42
Community	Perceived Availability of Drugs	31	19	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	33	38	25	30	25	42
F '1	Poor Family Management	38	30	47	34	44	45
Family	Family Conflict	43	40	43	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	37	38	48	48	45	48
School	Lack of Commitment to School	66	69	73	68	47	46
Peer and	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	41	52	39	40	46
Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	24	30	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	19	16	21	13	41	46
Average Preva	lence Rate	37	35	42	34	41	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Domain	Scale	Santa Rosa County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	65	65	57	58	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	62	62	49	47	46
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	45	48	50	50	47	44
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	54	53	50	39	45
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	56	60	56	52	46	40
Average Prevalence Rate		53	58	57	52	47	47

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Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Santa Rosa County, 2012 to 2022

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Domain	Scale	Santa Rosa County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	31	30	26	30	35	30
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	39	36	36	31	39	31
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	28	31	33	31	30	33
Family	Poor Family Management	38	31	26	36	37	38
	Family Conflict	35	34	36	37	42	43
School	Poor Academic Performance	35	38	36	37	42	37
	Lack of Commitment to School	47	48	49	58	69	66
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	39	32	34	39	50	47
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	30	29	26	31	32	24
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	24	21	19	21	22	19
Average Prevalence Rate		35	33	32	35	40	37

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Santa Rosa County, 2012 to 2022

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Domain	Scale	Santa Rosa County						
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	57	63	65	53	59	
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	55	59	59	56	50	
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	61	63	71	67	59	
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	63	63	62	63	60	51	
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	65	63	62	60	60	52	
Average Prevalence Rate		60	60	62	64	59	54	

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Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Santa Rosa County, 2012 to 2022

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Domain	Scale	Santa Rosa County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	35	27	28	25	32	26
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	34	31	30	23	20	19
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	42	45	44	39	36	38
Family	Poor Family Management	34	38	32	26	29	30
	Family Conflict	35	32	34	32	35	40
School	Poor Academic Performance	37	36	37	32	36	38
	Lack of Commitment to School	46	48	52	52	65	69
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	38	37	35	37	35	41
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	39	37	35	30	30
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	28	25	30	18	18	16
Average Prevalence Rate		37	36	36	32	34	35

Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Santa Rosa County, 2012 to 2022

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.