2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Osceola County and Florida Statewide, 2022

	Osceo	la County	Florida S	Statewide
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	448	53.1	22,957	48.3
Male	372	44.1	23,857	50.1
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	88	10.4	10,187	21.4
American Indian	10	1.2	422	0.9
Asian	21	2.5	785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	420	49.8	10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.1	63	0.1
Other/Multiple	174	20.6	6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	124	14.7	18,419	38.7
Parent/Guardian in the Military				
No	753	89.3	41,174	86.6
Yes	78	9.3	5,980	12.6
Age				
11	45	5.3	2,576	5.4
12	129	15.3	6,243	13.1
13	143	17.0	6,872	14.4
14	122	14.5	7,136	15.0
15	145	17.2	7,278	15.3
16	108	12.8	6,918	14.5
17	99	11.7	6,616	13.9
18	44	5.2	3,403	7.2
Grade				
6th	118	14.0	6,626	13.9
7th	164	19.5	6,817	14.3
8th	116	13.8	7,021	14.8
9th	118	14.0	7,193	15.1
10th	142	16.8	7,025	14.8
11th	93	11.0	6,557	13.8
12th	92	10.9	6,333	13.3
Middle School	398	47.2	20,463	43.0
High School	445	52.8	27,109	57.0
Total	843	100.0	47,572	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Osceola County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022

			Osc	eola Cou	inty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	21.2	41.7	35.1	31.6	20.1	43.8	32.9	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out		7.7	5.7	10.0		7.5			11.0	12.7	9.5		11.1	
Cigarettes	2.9	6.1	5.3	4.4	2.8	5.8	4.7	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	11.6	20.9	19.2	15.1	11.4	20.2	17.1	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	3.3	12.8	8.5	9.3	3.5	12.8	8.9	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	4.1	17.3	12.5	11.2	4.2	17.6	11.8	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana		1.6	2.2	1.0		1.3			2.5	2.8	2.2		2.5	
Inhalants	6.7	5.7	8.5	3.5	6.1	6.0	6.1	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.9	1.4	2.6	1.6	2.8	1.5	2.0	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs		0.6	0.6	0.5		0.7			0.6	0.4	0.7		0.6	
Any illicit drug	12.1	23.8	22.4	15.1	11.9	24.9	18.8	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.0	9.2	12.1	6.9	10.0	9.1	9.5	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	14.3	23.3	20.1	19.7	13.4	24.3	19.4	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	26.8	46.2	42.3	34.4	25.7	48.1	37.9	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.6	5.5	7.9	3.1	5.6	5.3	5.5	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Osceola County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2022

			Osc	eola Cou	inty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.6	12.6	13.6	7.2	6.2	11.4	10.1	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	2.0	5.4	4.8	3.4	1.8	4.5	4.0	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	5.6	12.0	11.0	8.1	5.4	10.8	9.4	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	1.8	5.9	4.0	4.4	1.6	5.0	4.2	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	1.0	7.3	5.0	4.6	0.9	6.7	4.7	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana		0.7	1.4	0.0		0.9			0.8	1.0	0.7		0.9	
Inhalants	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.2	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.4	1.3	2.2	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	6.9	11.1	10.9	7.8	6.7	10.8	9.3	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.0	3.4	4.9	3.1	5.0	3.9	4.1	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	5.0	8.9	9.9	4.9	4.9	8.4	7.3	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	11.5	19.4	20.4	12.2	11.1	18.7	16.0	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.3	7.4	7.3	5.5	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Osceola County, 2012 to 2022

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol				25.9	54.5	42.6	21.7	44.7	35.2	19.4	44.0	33.8	19.9	44.9	34.1	21.2	41.7	32.9
Blacking Out					14.0			12.7			9.8			11.3			7.7	
Cigarettes				9.6	20.5	16.0	7.6	12.8	10.6	4.9	12.0	9.0	4.6	8.1	6.6	2.9	6.1	4.7
Vaping Nicotine													5.0	21.3	14.3	11.6	20.9	17.1
Vaping Marijuana													3.2	15.5	10.3	3.3	12.8	8.9
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette							12.4	30.5	23.0	12.7	28.9	22.1						
Marijuana or Hashish				7.5	27.1	18.9	5.7	20.3	14.3	5.9	23.1	15.9	4.4	21.6	14.3	4.1	17.3	11.8
Synthetic Marijuana					9.7			4.2			3.1			3.3			1.6	
Inhalants				9.6	5.8	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.8	10.5	3.8	6.6	7.3	3.6	5.1	6.7	5.7	6.1
Club Drugs				1.0	3.3	2.3	0.6	4.6	2.9	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms				1.2	3.5	2.5	0.8	3.9	2.6	1.7	2.4	2.1	0.4	2.5	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.2
Methamphetamine				0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.3
Cocaine or Crack				0.7	1.7	1.3	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.6
Heroin				1.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Prescription Depressants				1.4	4.0	2.9	2.0	6.3	4.5	2.8	3.2	3.0	0.8	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Prescription Pain Relievers				4.0	7.0	5.8	3.3	5.7	4.7	2.8	3.6	3.2	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.9	1.4	2.0
Prescription Amphetamines				1.3	2.6	2.1	0.5	3.3	2.1	0.5	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.7
Over-the-Counter Drugs				4.0	5.6	4.9	2.2	4.3	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.7	3.2	3.0	0.9	1.9	1.5
Needle to Inject Drugs								0.7			1.8			0.3			0.6	
Any illicit drug				17.6	33.7	27.0	15.9	28.4	23.2	15.2	30.3	24.0	12.9	27.5	21.2	12.1	23.8	18.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana				13.6	17.1	15.6	12.3	16.7	14.9	13.5	14.7	14.2	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.0	9.2	9.5
Alcohol only				14.0	27.6	21.9	12.8	22.5	18.5	12.7	21.8	18.0	12.1	23.5	18.6	14.3	23.3	19.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug				31.5	61.4	48.9	28.6	50.8	41.5	27.2	51.8	41.5	24.5	50.1	39.0	26.8	46.2	37.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol				5.7	7.2	6.5	7.3	6.3	6.7	8.1	8.0	8.0	4.7	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.5

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Osceola County, 2012 to 2022

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol				9.7	23.8	17.9	6.9	18.2	13.6	5.4	14.7	10.8	5.9	15.1	11.1	6.6	12.6	10.1
Binge Drinking				4.3	10.9	8.1	3.2	8.7	6.4	1.5	8.5	5.6	2.6	7.8	5.5	2.0	5.4	4.0
Cigarettes				2.3	5.8	4.3	0.5	3.2	2.1	0.7	3.0	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.7	0.0	0.6	0.3
Vaping Nicotine													2.2	9.7	6.5	5.6	12.0	9.4
Vaping Marijuana													1.2	7.9	5.0	1.8	5.9	4.2
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette							3.8	5.8	5.0	5.6	12.7	9.7						
Marijuana or Hashish				3.0	16.3	10.7	1.7	11.6	7.5	2.4	13.0	8.6	2.0	12.4	8.0	1.0	7.3	4.7
Synthetic Marijuana					2.3			1.8			1.5			0.8			0.7	
Inhalants				4.0	1.1	2.3	3.2	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.2
Club Drugs				0.4	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms				0.5	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2
Methamphetamine				0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2
Cocaine or Crack				0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2
Heroin				0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants				0.6	1.3	1.0	0.6	2.8	1.9	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3
Prescription Pain Relievers				1.8	2.7	2.3	1.2	2.6	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.6
Prescription Amphetamines				0.6	1.6	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs				1.8	2.5	2.2	0.8	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.7
Any illicit drug				8.0	20.3	15.1	7.2	16.0	12.3	5.2	17.3	12.2	6.5	14.9	11.2	6.9	11.1	9.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana				6.9	8.0	7.5	5.9	8.8	7.6	4.5	5.7	5.2	5.3	3.4	4.2	5.0	3.4	4.1
Alcohol only				6.4	11.9	9.6	5.0	10.0	7.9	3.2	7.1	5.5	3.1	7.5	5.6	5.0	8.9	7.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug				14.2	32.4	24.8	12.3	25.5	20.0	9.0	23.9	17.6	9.5	21.9	16.6	11.5	19.4	16.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol				4.8	9.1	7.3	5.5	7.5	6.7	3.9	9.5	7.2	3.8	7.1	5.7	5.3	7.4	6.5

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Osceola County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022

			Osc	eola Cou	inty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol		12.4	13.3	12.0		12.6			14.1	15.5	12.6		14.0	
Drinking at least once a month		0.6	0.6	0.7		0.8			2.2	2.3	2.1		2.2	
Smoke cigarettes		2.8	2.4	3.5		2.4			4.9	4.9	4.9		4.9	
Smoke marijuana		5.1	5.0	5.5		5.3			6.5	7.2	5.8		6.7	
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	51.5	43.5	50.2	42.5	49.9	45.3	46.9	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	63.0	53.3	62.5	51.7	61.5	54.9	57.4	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	60.1	61.4	62.8	59.3	59.8	61.5	60.8	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	45.5	31.5	35.1	39.5	44.1	33.5	37.4	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	48.1	28.9	36.3	37.6	46.7	30.6	37.1	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	44.1	21.9	30.4	32.0	42.4	23.5	31.4	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	27.7	14.2	19.2	21.2	26.1	16.2	20.0	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	62.6	68.1	70.0	62.7	62.2	67.8	65.8	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
Think it would be wrong to														
Smoke cigarettes	96.3	93.7	94.4	95.1	96.5	93.6	94.8	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	90.5	73.3	79.9	80.5	89.5	73.4	80.6	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	91.6	75.9	84.2	80.3	91.4	74.7	82.6	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	90.6	78.0	80.4	85.7	90.7	78.9	83.3	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	92.5	79.8	85.2	84.8	92.3	80.1	85.2	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	96.5	95.7	96.5	95.6	97.1	95.6	96.1	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
Friends think it would be wrong to														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	89.7	81.4	85.9	83.6	88.3	82.3	85.0	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	95.4	92.4	93.8	93.3	95.3	91.8	93.7	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	92.4	67.6	81.9	74.8	91.6	65.9	78.5	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	90.5	70.6	79.1	79.4	89.7	70.9	79.3	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	91.8	73.9	83.5	79.6	91.2	72.8	81.7	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	94.0	94.3	95.0	93.1	93.7	93.7	94.1	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

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Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Osceola County, 2012 to 2022

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																	1	
Try alcohol					17.9			14.8			17.0			14.0			12.4	
Drink monthly					2.4			1.7			3.1			1.2			0.6	
Smoke cigarettes					10.9			5.8			6.3			2.7			2.8	
Smoke marijuana					9.8			5.8			8.9			5.6			5.1	
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use				48.2	39.7	43.3	45.8	42.1	43.6	48.0	47.8	47.9	51.9	49.5	50.6	51.5	43.5	46.9
5+ drinks daily				61.3	49.8	54.6	54.2	53.3	53.7	59.9	58.0	58.8	61.3	56.2	58.4	63.0	53.3	57.4
Daily cigarette use				67.9	67.4	67.6	67.4	65.7	66.4	62.2	67.0	65.0	65.8	66.2	66.0	60.1	61.4	60.8
Vaping nicotine													54.7	43.5	48.3	45.5	31.5	37.4
Vaping marijuana													57.8	39.0	47.1	48.1	28.9	37.1
Marijuana weekly*				54.9	29.1	39.8	55.3	27.2	39.0	48.4	23.6	34.1	49.1	27.2	36.7	44.1	21.9	31.4
Try marijuana				39.2	18.6	27.2	38.8	19.8	27.8	34.1	16.5	23.9	34.8	18.5	25.6	27.7	14.2	20.0
Prescription drugs				69.4	68.5	68.9	65.0	62.3	63.4	61.2	65.2	63.6	67.6	66.7	67.1	62.6	68.1	65.8
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes				94.5	82.8	87.8	96.2	91.0	93.2	95.1	91.8	93.2	96.2	92.5	94.1	96.3	93.7	94.8
Drink regularly				88.8	63.8	74.5	89.2	69.9	77.9	88.4	70.2	78.0	92.2	71.3	80.2	90.5	73.3	80.6
Smoke marijuana				91.5	63.9	75.6	92.8	69.1	78.9	86.6	63.4	73.2	94.2	68.0	79.2	91.6	75.9	82.6
Vape nicotine													93.7	84.0	88.2	90.6	78.0	83.3
Vape marijuana													96.0	79.4	86.6	92.5	79.8	85.2
Other illicit drugs				96.9	93.4	94.9	97.5	93.8	95.3	96.7	94.9	95.6	97.4	95.5	96.3	96.5	95.7	96.1
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use				92.2	78.9	84.5	90.6	82.0	85.6	91.1	85.9	88.0	93.8	81.7	87.0	89.7	81.4	85.0
Smoke tobacco				94.9	86.2	89.9	94.7	90.5	92.3	94.6	90.9	92.5	95.9	90.1	92.7	95.4	92.4	93.7
Smoke marijuana				90.9	61.1	73.8	90.1	67.5	77.0	87.2	65.2	74.4	93.1	65.1	77.4	92.4	67.6	78.5
Vape nicotine													92.8	78.8	85.0	90.5	70.6	79.3
Vape marijuana													94.5	74.1	83.1	91.8	73.9	81.7
Prescription drugs				96.6	91.5	93.7	95.4	91.0	92.9	94.1	92.1	93.0	96.8	93.3	94.9	94.0	94.3	94.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

^{*} In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Osceola County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Osc	eola Cou	ınty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Bought in a store		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			11.7	9.6	14.7		11.7	
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club		7.6	4.1	12.0		7.6			3.2	3.4	2.9		3.2	
Bought at a public event		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			0.8	0.7	1.0		0.8	
Someone bought it for me		3.8	0.0	8.7		3.8			9.0	8.6	9.5		9.0	
Someone gave it to me		47.7	51.0	43.4		47.7			41.5	44.4	37.9		41.5	
Took it from a store		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			1.2	0.9	1.7		1.2	
Took it from a family member		13.8	16.7	10.1		13.8			13.5	15.6	10.4		13.5	
Some other way		27.1	28.1	25.7		27.1			19.1	16.9	21.9		19.1	

Table 9. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Osceola County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Osc	eola Cou	ınty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
My home		64.1	69.2	58.1		64.1			43.8	45.1	40.9		43.8	
Another person's home		18.9	15.1	23.4		18.9			31.0	31.0	31.5		31.0	
Car or other vehicle		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			1.9	2.0	1.7		1.9	
Restaurant, bar, or club		1.4	2.6	0.0		1.4			3.6	3.5	3.9		3.6	
Public place		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			6.6	6.9	6.5		6.6	
Public event		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			2.4	2.2	2.7		2.4	
School property		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			0.7	0.4	1.1		0.7	
Some other place		15.6	13.1	18.4		15.6			9.9	8.8	11.7		9.9	

Table 10. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Osceola County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Osc	eola Cou	inty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
1		37.2	27.0	47.6		37.2			34.2	36.6	31.0		34.2	
2		25.5	40.9	9.9		25.5			20.0	22.2	16.3		20.0	
3		10.0	13.9	6.0		10.0			15.7	15.6	15.9		15.7	
4		11.0	4.2	17.9		11.0			9.7	10.3	8.8		9.7	
5 or more		16.3	14.0	18.7		16.3			20.4	15.3	28.0		20.4	

Table 11. Percentages of Osceola County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high <u>before or during school</u> in the past 12 months, 2022

			Osc	eola Cou	ınty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Drinking alcohol	1.5	3.3	2.2	3.1	1.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	1.9	7.2	5.6	4.8	1.8	7.6	5.1	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	1.0	3.0	1.6	2.5	1.4	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

Table 12. Percentages of Osceola County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022

			Osc	eola Cou	inty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Carrying a handgun	4.8	4.8	5.8	4.1	4.7	5.2	4.8	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	0.0	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	1.0	1.2	1.9	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	12.6	6.4	8.2	9.4	11.3	6.4	8.9	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	13.0	3.2	6.1	8.1	12.6	2.5	7.1	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Osceola County, 2012 to 2022

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School		Middle School	0		Middle School	0		Middle School	High School	Total		High School	Total
Carrying a handgun				6.4	6.2	6.3	5.9	3.8	4.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.1	5.6	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.8
Selling drugs				2.1	5.4	4.1	0.9	3.8	2.6	1.7	3.8	2.9	0.4	2.6	1.6	0.0	1.8	1.1
Attempting to steal a vehicle				1.8	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.8
Being arrested				2.4	2.8	2.7	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.1
Taking a handgun to school				0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
Getting suspended				14.0	10.8	12.1	13.5	12.0	12.6	12.4	8.2	10.0	12.2	7.6	9.5	12.6	6.4	8.9
Attacking someone with intent to harm				10.0	7.4	8.5	5.8	4.1	4.8	6.9	6.4	6.6	6.9	4.8	5.7	13.0	3.2	7.1

Table 14. Percentages of Osceola County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022

			Osc	eola Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Symptoms of Depression														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	41.8	34.9	47.0	28.0	42.2	34.3	37.8	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	59.6	47.4	64.1	40.8	59.7	46.6	52.6	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	42.9	32.3	45.2	27.0	43.3	31.3	36.8	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	58.9	50.5	67.8	40.2	59.3	49.2	54.0	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
Suicide														
Though about committing suicide in the past 12 months	45.3	39.0	52.2	31.5	45.9	38.6	41.7	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	19.3	6.6	15.9	8.6	17.4	6.7	12.1	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1

Table 15. Percentages of Osceola County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2022

			Osc	eola Cou	ınty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Skipped school because of bullying	9.7	4.6	8.8	4.3	8.9	4.5	6.8	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	37.8	25.6	30.7	31.4	36.9	26.1	30.8	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	69.9	47.8	60.6	53.9	68.4	48.9	57.3	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	25.7	24.4	29.2	20.3	25.4	25.2	25.0	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	15.1	9.2	11.2	12.7	14.6	8.8	11.7	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	32.4	25.8	27.7	30.4	32.2	26.5	28.7	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	8.2	9.2	8.2	9.5	8.4	9.2	8.8	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

Table 16. Percentages of Osceola County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022

			Osc	eola Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Emotional abuse		17.7	22.8	12.2		16.7			17.1	23.0	10.7		17.4	
Physical abuse		10.3	12.2	7.9		9.6			10.7	12.6	8.3		10.8	
Sexual abuse		7.5	11.3	4.1		8.8			6.6	10.2	2.7		7.0	
Parents separated or divorced		40.8	42.4	39.0		44.6			39.4	42.9	35.9		39.8	
Physical abuse in household		7.6	10.0	5.7		8.8			8.5	11.1	5.6		8.7	
Substance abuse in household		25.9	28.5	22.4		25.5			24.9	27.9	21.6		25.5	
Mental illness in household		36.4	44.6	26.8		36.7			32.9	41.0	24.0		33.6	
Incarcerated household member		22.9	24.3	20.3		24.7			23.3	25.6	20.7		23.7	
Emotional neglect		32.7	36.8	28.0		31.4			31.2	39.3	22.7		31.9	
Physical neglect		7.9	7.4	8.3		6.9			6.7	8.1	5.2		6.7	

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Osceola County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth, 2022

			Osc	eola Cou	inty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported		27.0	25.8	28.2		26.1			32.8	26.0	40.0		32.0	
1 ACE		22.6	15.3	31.1		23.4			20.6	19.7	21.7		20.7	
2 ACEs		18.9	21.9	16.4		18.8			14.6	14.8	14.4		14.7	
3 ACEs		10.4	10.5	9.7		10.1			10.6	11.6	9.4		10.4	
4 ACEs		7.4	9.3	5.1		7.4			7.4	9.0	5.9		7.7	
5 ACEs		7.1	8.3	5.4		7.0			5.6	7.5	3.6		5.7	
6 ACEs		2.8	4.0	1.2		2.8			3.6	4.6	2.4		3.7	
7 ACEs		1.2	1.7	0.9		1.3			2.3	3.1	1.4		2.4	
8 ACEs		1.7	2.2	1.4		1.9			1.5	2.3	0.5		1.5	
9 ACEs		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			0.7	1.0	0.4		0.8	
10 ACEs		0.8	1.0	0.7		1.1			0.3	0.4	0.2		0.3	

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Osceola County and Florida Statewide youth who "agree" or "strongly agree" with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022

			Osc	eola Cou	ınty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
I often do what brings me pleasure now	41.3	33.3	37.9	34.5	40.5	34.8	36.7	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	31.7	24.0	30.6	24.0	30.7	24.4	27.2	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	27.8	29.1	28.5	29.2	27.9	28.1	28.6	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	27.6	24.7	28.6	23.3	26.2	25.1	25.9	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	42.3	27.7	37.8	29.8	39.6	28.9	33.8	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	57.5	41.6	56.3	39.2	54.8	43.6	48.2	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Table 19. Percentages of Osceola County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2022

			Osc	eola Cou	ınty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
School Sports	39.7	27.9	31.6	35.3	38.3	28.8	33.0	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	25.3	17.9	20.5	22.6	25.3	19.3	21.1	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	13.4	7.5	10.6	9.7	13.4	6.3	10.1	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	21.3	25.1	31.8	14.4	20.3	26.3	23.4	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	6.0	8.1	8.9	5.5	5.9	7.8	7.2	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

Table 20. Percentages of <u>high school</u> students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Osceola County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Osc	eola Cou	inty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Riding in a vehicle														
Alcohol		11.0	12.7	8.6		9.5			13.5	16.0	11.2		13.6	
Marijuana		14.0	16.2	11.3		13.4			17.8	20.6	15.1		17.9	
Driving a vehicle														
Alcohol		1.6	1.8	1.5		0.8			3.3	3.2	3.4		3.2	
Marijuana		3.7	4.9	2.3		3.0			6.4	6.7	6.1		6.3	

Table 21. Trends for <u>high school</u> students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Osceola County, 2014 and 2022

		2012		2014			2016			2018		2020		2022	
	Middle School	0	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Middle School		Middle School	0	
Riding in a vehicle															
Alcohol			 	14.9			10.4			12.7	 	12.3	 	11.0	
Marijuana			 	19.5			18.1			20.0	 	19.4	 	14.0	
Driving a vehicle															
Alcohol			 	4.6			5.4			3.4	 	4.2	 	1.6	
Marijuana			 	10.0			7.3			8.1	 	8.8	 	3.7	

Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among Osceola County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Osc	eola Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?														
Yes	57.8	51.5	53.0	55.8	56.7	51.6	54.1	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	33.8	42.4	39.7	37.6	34.6	42.3	38.8	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	8.4	6.2	7.3	6.6	8.7	6.1	7.1	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?														
A lot better	14.4	12.7	10.7	16.2	13.9	14.5	13.4	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	7.5	12.2	9.0	11.3	8.2	12.7	10.2	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	31.2	29.8	23.1	38.6	30.5	29.6	30.4	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	25.6	26.7	33.9	18.9	25.4	24.4	26.2	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	21.4	18.6	23.2	14.9	22.0	18.9	19.8	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for Osceola County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Osceola	County	Florida S	Statewide	Nationa	l Norms
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	59	53	55	59	54
гашпу	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	52	46	49	54	55
Cabaal	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	56	51	60	57	60
School	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	50	45	56	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	31	41	36	46	56	62
Average Prevalence R	ate	45	52	46	53	53	58

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for Osceola County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Osceola	County	Florida S	Statewide	Nationa	l Norms
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	37	32	41	29	42	42
Community	Perceived Availability of Drugs	31	9	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	27	26	25	30	25	42
Б 9	Poor Family Management	48	33	47	34	44	45
Family	Family Conflict	52	37	43	34	42	37
Cabaal	Poor Academic Performance	55	50	48	48	45	48
School	Lack of Commitment to School	75	71	73	68	47	46
Peer and	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	56	42	52	39	40	46
Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	34	29	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	18	8	21	13	41	46
Average Preval	lence Rate	43	34	42	34	41	44

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Osceola County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Osceola County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement		58	59	46	59	50
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement		55	53	46	50	46
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement		52	49	48	48	56
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement		52	48	44	45	43
Peer and Individual	Religiosity		48	47	46	39	31
Average Prevalence Rate			53	51	46	48	45

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Osceola County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Osceola County						
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use		36	37	37	36	37	
	Perceived Availability of Drugs		38	37	31	26	31	
	Perceived Availability of Handguns		25	25	24	17	27	
Family	Poor Family Management		39	43	45	40	48	
	Family Conflict		43	39	42	38	52	
School	Poor Academic Performance		45	49	50	47	55	
	Lack of Commitment to School		55	60	61	70	75	
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior		40	41	43	42	56	
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use		29	34	36	27	34	
	Early Initiation of Drug Use		24	21	18	18	18	
Average Prevalence Rate			37	39	39	36	43	

Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Osceola County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Osceola County						
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement		58	61	55	64	59	
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement		52	54	48	56	52	
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement		61	65	62	56	56	
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement		57	55	57	50	50	
Peer and Individual	Religiosity		57	54	53	51	41	
Average Prevalence Rate			57	58	55	55	52	

Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Osceola County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Osceola County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use		31	27	30	29	32
	Perceived Availability of Drugs		27	24	24	16	9
	Perceived Availability of Handguns		36	33	33	23	26
Family	Poor Family Management		36	34	41	36	33
	Family Conflict		33	34	36	30	37
School	Poor Academic Performance		48	51	48	47	50
	Lack of Commitment to School		50	55	58	65	71
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior		38	33	36	35	42
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use		36	28	31	25	29
	Early Initiation of Drug Use		20	14	18	12	8
Average Prevalence Rate			36	33	36	32	34