

2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Jackson County Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Jackson County and Florida Statewide, 2022

	Jackson County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	334	49.7	22,957	48.3
Male	324	48.2	23,857	50.1
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	189	28.1	10,187	21.4
American Indian	24	3.6	422	0.9
Asian	2	0.3	785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	27	4.0	10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0	63	0.1
Other/Multiple	97	14.4	6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	329	49.0	18,419	38.7
Parent/Guardian in the Military				
No	560	83.3	41,174	86.6
Yes	103	15.3	5,980	12.6
Age				
11	36	5.4	2,576	5.4
12	97	14.4	6,243	13.1
13	120	17.9	6,872	14.4
14	118	17.6	7,136	15.0
15	113	16.8	7,278	15.3
16	79	11.8	6,918	14.5
17	65	9.7	6,616	13.9
18	31	4.6	3,403	7.2
Grade				
6th	127	18.9	6,626	13.9
7th	115	17.1	6,817	14.3
8th	141	21.0	7,021	14.8
9th	68	10.1	7,193	15.1
10th	101	15.0	7,025	14.8
11th	69	10.3	6,557	13.8
12th	51	7.6	6,333	13.3
Middle School	383	57.0	20,463	43.0
High School	289	43.0	27,109	57.0
Total	672	100.0	47,572	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	27.5	42.4	36.3	34.8	29.7	39.4	35.7	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out	--	20.9	20.5	21.1	--	20.9	--	--	11.0	12.7	9.5	--	11.1	--
Cigarettes	10.4	19.9	13.2	18.4	12.2	19.7	15.6	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	18.0	32.5	27.7	24.3	18.7	33.2	26.0	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	6.9	16.5	11.2	12.5	7.2	15.7	12.1	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	7.9	21.3	16.9	13.8	8.5	21.0	15.2	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.6	4.3	1.0	--	3.4	--	--	2.5	2.8	2.2	--	2.5	--
Inhalants	8.4	5.4	8.9	4.3	8.2	6.4	6.8	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.4	1.8	0.4	2.8	1.6	0.8	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.2	3.3	1.7	2.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.1	3.6	2.5	3.4	3.1	1.6	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.9	2.7	1.3	3.4	2.4	1.6	2.3	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.5	3.3	1.2	5.2	4.0	2.0	3.4	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.0	0.5	1.5	--	0.9	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	17.4	28.3	25.5	20.6	18.0	28.4	23.3	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.8	11.4	13.5	9.3	12.4	11.0	11.6	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	16.7	19.6	16.9	19.7	18.0	17.3	18.3	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	33.8	46.7	41.6	39.7	35.4	45.5	40.9	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.7	5.0	5.7	5.1	5.3	6.3	5.3	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2022

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	7.7	20.3	14.1	15.4	7.3	20.6	14.6	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	3.6	14.0	6.4	11.8	3.8	12.7	9.3	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	1.2	4.4	2.2	3.7	1.1	5.3	2.9	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	8.7	20.6	14.1	15.9	9.7	20.8	15.2	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	3.4	6.4	2.9	7.0	3.5	5.0	5.1	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	2.3	9.7	4.7	7.8	2.6	7.4	6.4	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.7	0.0	1.4	--	0.0	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.7	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	2.2	1.7	1.4	2.4	2.7	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.4	0.8	0.1	2.0	1.2	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	8.7	11.8	8.2	12.5	8.9	9.7	10.4	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.3	3.0	2.7	5.4	5.6	2.6	4.0	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	5.4	15.0	10.7	10.9	5.1	16.4	10.6	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	13.5	26.0	18.7	22.3	13.5	25.1	20.4	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.2	6.8	5.5	7.4	6.7	5.3	6.6	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Jackson County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	35.1	62.6	49.9	32.0	57.7	45.9	23.6	54.9	41.2	24.5	44.6	35.4	29.2	47.7	39.5	27.5	42.4	35.7
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	21.3	--	--	14.7	--	--	20.7	--	--	18.2	--	--	20.9	--
Cigarettes	23.3	43.3	34.0	22.6	42.0	33.1	13.9	36.9	26.6	14.5	26.8	21.2	16.7	25.1	21.3	10.4	19.9	15.6
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.4	32.5	27.6	18.0	32.5	26.0
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.2	12.7	9.4	6.9	16.5	12.1
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.8	48.9	35.0	21.4	43.5	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	6.7	30.1	19.4	8.7	32.2	21.4	5.6	29.9	19.1	7.0	25.5	16.9	8.5	22.9	16.6	7.9	21.3	15.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	15.5	--	--	11.4	--	--	6.3	--	--	2.1	--	--	2.3	--	--	2.6	--
Inhalants	9.9	7.5	8.6	9.1	5.6	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.5	9.8	2.9	6.2	6.4	4.3	5.2	8.4	5.4	6.8
Club Drugs	0.9	3.0	2.0	0.8	4.8	3.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.7	4.2	3.0	1.6	4.6	3.2	2.0	3.3	2.7	1.2	2.4	1.8	0.8	3.3	2.2	0.5	0.9	0.7
Methamphetamine	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7
Cocaine or Crack	1.7	3.1	2.5	2.5	4.1	3.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.8	2.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.6
Heroin	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.5
Prescription Depressants	2.0	9.0	5.8	2.1	12.1	7.6	2.9	8.0	5.7	2.7	6.3	4.6	3.0	4.1	3.6	1.2	3.3	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.6	12.6	9.0	5.7	12.8	9.6	4.4	7.2	5.9	3.4	7.1	5.4	1.9	3.7	2.9	2.1	3.6	2.9
Prescription Amphetamines	3.3	6.5	5.0	0.9	9.4	5.5	2.2	8.7	5.8	1.6	3.4	2.6	1.6	4.1	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.9	10.1	6.8	2.9	7.1	5.1	5.4	7.1	6.3	4.1	4.6	4.4	5.6	3.9	4.7	3.5	3.3	3.4
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	--	--	2.2	--	--	1.0	--	--	1.0	--
Any illicit drug	17.1	37.1	27.9	19.6	38.3	29.7	15.6	38.9	28.5	20.3	31.6	26.4	18.2	28.9	24.1	17.4	28.3	23.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.2	22.2	19.0	15.4	23.4	19.7	14.2	22.9	19.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	12.5	13.3	12.9	11.8	11.4	11.6
Alcohol only	22.5	29.2	26.1	18.1	22.9	20.7	12.9	22.3	18.2	13.7	19.5	16.8	16.1	23.0	19.9	16.7	19.6	18.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	39.3	66.3	53.9	37.7	61.1	50.3	28.0	61.2	46.4	33.8	51.4	43.2	34.2	51.8	44.0	33.8	46.7	40.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.6	3.7	4.1	6.0	3.4	4.6	4.8	6.2	5.6	9.8	7.0	8.3	5.4	4.7	5.0	5.7	5.0	5.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Jackson County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	16.9	37.0	27.7	14.2	28.1	21.7	11.1	28.1	20.6	9.7	21.9	16.3	12.8	24.2	19.1	7.7	20.3	14.6
Binge Drinking	8.3	18.1	13.6	7.0	18.0	12.9	4.1	15.5	10.5	4.5	12.2	8.7	6.7	14.5	10.9	3.6	14.0	9.3
Cigarettes	8.4	18.2	13.6	7.4	16.2	12.1	2.9	11.8	7.8	3.0	9.2	6.4	4.8	7.2	6.1	1.2	4.4	2.9
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.6	21.3	16.0	8.7	20.6	15.2
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	6.3	4.1	3.4	6.4	5.1
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.0	24.4	16.2	9.5	26.3	18.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	2.4	14.4	8.9	4.9	12.7	9.1	3.6	11.5	8.0	3.1	10.7	7.1	4.5	13.2	9.3	2.3	9.7	6.4
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.5	--	--	2.2	--	--	0.2	--	--	0.5	--	--	0.8	--	--	0.7	--
Inhalants	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.6	0.9	2.6	3.4	2.2	2.7	4.4	1.5	2.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.2	1.7	1.9
Club Drugs	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2
Cocaine or Crack	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2
Heroin	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	0.8	3.9	2.5	0.8	4.0	2.5	0.8	3.2	2.1	0.5	1.8	1.2	1.4	2.3	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.4	6.4	4.1	1.7	4.4	3.2	2.2	4.6	3.5	2.1	1.3	1.7	0.6	2.3	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	3.1	2.0	0.2	2.8	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	2.4	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.6	6.3	4.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	1.8	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.7	4.2	1.2	2.6	1.4	0.8	1.1
Any illicit drug	8.1	21.4	15.2	11.6	18.0	15.0	9.2	17.1	13.6	9.3	14.1	11.9	8.8	18.0	13.8	8.7	11.8	10.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.0	14.6	11.0	9.4	8.8	9.1	7.6	9.0	8.4	7.4	6.8	7.1	5.7	5.2	5.4	5.3	3.0	4.0
Alcohol only	13.3	22.1	18.0	8.3	16.2	12.6	6.6	17.4	12.7	4.8	12.8	9.1	8.2	13.9	11.3	5.4	15.0	10.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	21.0	42.3	32.5	19.9	33.2	27.1	15.2	33.8	25.5	14.3	27.0	21.2	16.3	30.9	24.4	13.5	26.0	20.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.4	5.3	4.9	6.2	5.7	5.9	4.6	5.9	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.3	3.8	7.2	5.7	6.2	6.8	6.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	17.4	14.4	20.0	--	15.3	--	--	14.1	15.5	12.6	--	14.0	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	5.1	1.9	7.5	--	3.4	--	--	2.2	2.3	2.1	--	2.2	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	13.4	11.3	15.9	--	14.4	--	--	4.9	4.9	4.9	--	4.9	--
Smoke marijuana	--	7.5	1.5	13.8	--	8.3	--	--	6.5	7.2	5.8	--	6.7	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	38.9	33.7	39.3	32.9	38.8	35.3	36.1	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	53.9	42.3	52.8	42.0	55.1	42.5	47.5	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	49.5	54.5	53.2	50.8	52.2	52.3	52.3	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	38.4	31.3	35.5	33.5	37.4	33.4	34.5	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	46.5	31.6	41.1	35.9	45.9	33.1	38.3	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	39.2	25.9	35.3	29.3	37.9	27.4	31.9	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	28.2	19.6	24.8	22.8	27.3	20.5	23.5	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	62.7	66.3	67.8	61.3	64.1	68.7	64.6	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	93.9	84.4	91.4	86.0	94.7	85.3	88.6	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	85.4	64.9	77.6	71.3	86.5	66.2	74.1	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	90.3	65.7	79.4	73.8	90.8	67.7	76.6	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	83.4	69.0	75.2	75.8	83.0	69.5	75.5	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	93.0	74.1	84.3	81.0	93.0	74.2	82.6	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	97.4	93.1	96.0	94.5	97.5	93.4	95.1	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	86.6	74.8	84.4	76.0	86.9	76.9	80.2	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	88.1	79.5	86.4	80.7	88.7	81.5	83.4	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	84.8	70.1	77.5	76.2	84.8	72.9	76.8	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	76.6	65.3	68.3	72.3	76.5	64.4	70.5	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	85.7	74.3	79.4	79.9	85.9	74.2	79.6	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	90.9	90.0	92.5	88.8	92.6	89.5	90.4	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Jackson County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	29.8	--	--	28.4	--	--	21.4	--	--	15.8	--	--	17.0	--	--	17.4	--
Drink monthly	--	6.9	--	--	6.8	--	--	4.6	--	--	3.5	--	--	3.8	--	--	5.1	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	23.4	--	--	22.7	--	--	17.6	--	--	11.8	--	--	11.7	--	--	13.4	--
Smoke marijuana	--	11.1	--	--	12.4	--	--	11.2	--	--	7.4	--	--	7.1	--	--	7.5	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	44.6	38.3	41.2	42.2	41.7	42.0	44.2	34.9	39.0	48.1	35.7	41.4	48.7	34.4	40.7	38.9	33.7	36.1
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	55.9	55.2	55.5	58.8	50.1	53.9	62.4	44.3	52.6	61.0	40.4	49.5	53.9	42.3	47.5
Daily cigarette use	66.2	58.6	62.1	64.1	64.8	64.5	65.7	66.3	66.0	60.5	55.7	57.9	65.4	53.9	59.0	49.5	54.5	52.3
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	47.4	31.2	38.3	38.4	31.3	34.5
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	51.9	32.0	40.7	46.5	31.6	38.3
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	56.4	33.6	44.0	56.8	29.7	41.7	53.2	24.1	37.4	46.0	19.8	31.3	39.2	25.9	31.9
Try marijuana	42.2	31.4	36.3	40.4	21.8	30.4	43.0	21.3	30.9	37.8	16.8	26.5	31.1	15.1	22.1	28.2	19.6	23.5
Prescription drugs	--	66.2	66.2	73.0	69.2	70.9	72.2	65.4	68.4	71.2	63.3	66.9	67.9	61.8	64.5	62.7	66.3	64.6
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	90.0	72.2	80.5	88.8	72.1	79.8	93.3	75.4	83.3	91.5	74.3	82.1	93.7	83.4	88.0	93.9	84.4	88.6
Drink regularly	80.9	60.9	70.2	86.2	62.5	73.5	85.8	63.2	73.2	81.9	62.6	71.3	80.5	61.9	70.3	85.4	64.9	74.1
Smoke marijuana	89.7	75.8	82.3	89.9	68.9	78.6	91.8	65.5	77.1	88.7	61.9	73.9	88.2	65.2	75.6	90.3	65.7	76.6
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.0	70.9	78.6	83.4	69.0	75.5
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.1	74.3	82.2	93.0	74.1	82.6
Other illicit drugs	98.0	95.2	96.5	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.9	95.6	96.2	97.6	95.2	96.3	96.3	94.6	95.4	97.4	93.1	95.1
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	84.0	66.7	74.8	89.4	72.3	79.9	86.6	76.2	80.9	85.0	70.7	77.1	86.6	74.8	80.2
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	86.5	70.3	77.8	90.4	77.0	83.0	89.6	75.4	81.8	87.7	75.5	81.0	88.1	79.5	83.4
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	89.6	68.1	78.1	89.5	64.8	75.8	88.3	64.8	75.4	86.3	62.5	73.2	84.8	70.1	76.8
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	80.7	64.2	71.7	76.6	65.3	70.5
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.1	71.5	79.0	85.7	74.3	79.6
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	95.9	86.1	90.7	95.9	87.2	91.1	91.3	90.8	91.0	92.2	89.4	90.7	90.9	90.0	90.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	22.8	0.0	39.4	--	22.8	--	--	11.7	9.6	14.7	--	11.7	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.2	3.4	2.9	--	3.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.8	0.7	1.0	--	0.8	--
Someone bought it for me	--	19.7	26.3	10.9	--	19.7	--	--	9.0	8.6	9.5	--	9.0	--
Someone gave it to me	--	31.2	48.4	21.4	--	31.2	--	--	41.5	44.4	37.9	--	41.5	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.9	1.7	--	1.2	--
Took it from a family member	--	2.9	7.5	0.0	--	2.9	--	--	13.5	15.6	10.4	--	13.5	--
Some other way	--	23.3	17.8	28.3	--	23.3	--	--	19.1	16.9	21.9	--	19.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	32.6	41.5	27.5	--	32.6	--	--	43.8	45.1	40.9	--	43.8	--
Another person's home	--	39.7	39.2	37.3	--	39.7	--	--	31.0	31.0	31.5	--	31.0	--
Car or other vehicle	--	4.7	0.0	8.4	--	4.7	--	--	1.9	2.0	1.7	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.9	4.6	0.0	--	1.9	--	--	3.6	3.5	3.9	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	6.6	6.9	6.5	--	6.6	--
Public event	--	2.6	0.0	4.6	--	2.6	--	--	2.4	2.2	2.7	--	2.4	--
School property	--	3.3	7.8	0.0	--	3.3	--	--	0.7	0.4	1.1	--	0.7	--
Some other place	--	15.2	6.8	22.2	--	15.2	--	--	9.9	8.8	11.7	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	23.2	31.9	16.9	--	23.2	--	--	34.2	36.6	31.0	--	34.2	--
2	--	17.7	7.5	27.7	--	17.7	--	--	20.0	22.2	16.3	--	20.0	--
3	--	16.2	24.1	10.1	--	16.2	--	--	15.7	15.6	15.9	--	15.7	--
4	--	3.9	8.5	0.0	--	3.9	--	--	9.7	10.3	8.8	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	39.0	28.1	45.2	--	39.0	--	--	20.4	15.3	28.0	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2022

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.2	6.3	2.9	6.4	4.7	4.5	4.9	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	4.1	8.3	4.3	8.1	4.4	6.9	6.4	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	2.0	2.1	1.0	3.2	2.5	0.9	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

Table 12. Percentages of Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	9.4	7.1	3.2	12.5	9.3	6.5	8.1	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	1.2	2.6	1.1	2.9	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.8	1.3	0.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	0.7	0.8	0.1	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	12.0	7.5	6.6	12.7	13.1	6.4	9.5	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	9.9	7.2	8.5	8.0	10.0	8.1	8.4	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Jackson County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	7.9	6.3	7.1	12.0	9.5	10.7	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.4	13.8	11.3	9.5	12.0	10.9	9.4	7.1	8.1
Selling drugs	1.9	7.9	5.2	1.6	9.4	5.9	2.2	5.3	3.9	0.5	6.9	3.9	2.6	3.3	3.0	1.2	2.6	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.3	2.4	1.9	1.4	2.7	2.1	0.9	2.5	1.8	0.5	3.5	2.1	2.7	1.7	2.2	0.8	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	2.3	3.3	2.9	1.8	4.1	3.0	1.8	2.2	2.1	0.4	3.0	1.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	0.7	0.8	0.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.1	1.8	1.1	0.2	2.7	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	18.0	17.2	17.6	15.9	9.5	12.4	9.6	9.1	9.3	8.1	8.9	8.5	10.1	8.8	9.4	12.0	7.5	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.4	12.4	10.6	7.6	10.4	9.2	6.9	6.6	6.7	7.7	9.0	8.4	8.6	8.2	8.4	9.9	7.2	8.4

Table 14. Percentages of Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Symptoms of Depression														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	36.3	37.0	46.9	26.7	37.8	37.2	36.7	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	51.9	47.1	59.7	39.0	52.9	46.9	49.2	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	34.6	31.4	39.1	26.7	35.0	31.0	32.8	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	55.1	51.1	63.4	42.6	53.6	53.0	52.9	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
Suicide														
Thought about committing suicide in the past 12 months	31.8	31.8	42.4	20.6	32.8	34.1	31.8	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	10.0	10.3	14.3	6.0	9.8	12.1	10.2	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1

Table 15. Percentages of Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2022

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	13.0	9.9	18.1	4.1	12.7	11.1	11.3	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	40.6	23.2	28.1	33.4	39.4	23.6	31.1	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	57.0	42.2	53.5	44.0	56.2	46.0	48.9	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	26.6	24.9	30.1	20.5	27.2	25.8	25.7	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	21.2	13.2	10.9	21.5	19.6	16.8	16.8	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	34.6	26.8	26.1	33.5	34.4	28.6	30.4	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	14.7	11.9	12.0	13.9	13.1	14.6	13.2	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

Table 16. Percentages of Jackson County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	19.6	25.8	12.7	--	20.7	--	--	17.1	23.0	10.7	--	17.4	--
Physical abuse	--	12.0	14.6	9.3	--	13.1	--	--	10.7	12.6	8.3	--	10.8	--
Sexual abuse	--	6.9	11.0	1.8	--	7.8	--	--	6.6	10.2	2.7	--	7.0	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	48.3	52.4	43.0	--	48.7	--	--	39.4	42.9	35.9	--	39.8	--
Physical abuse in household	--	11.3	14.5	8.1	--	14.4	--	--	8.5	11.1	5.6	--	8.7	--
Substance abuse in household	--	26.9	27.2	27.0	--	32.6	--	--	24.9	27.9	21.6	--	25.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	34.3	42.5	26.8	--	38.6	--	--	32.9	41.0	24.0	--	33.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	33.0	36.9	29.7	--	39.5	--	--	23.3	25.6	20.7	--	23.7	--
Emotional neglect	--	32.0	41.0	23.6	--	32.8	--	--	31.2	39.3	22.7	--	31.9	--
Physical neglect	--	8.2	8.0	8.1	--	8.7	--	--	6.7	8.1	5.2	--	6.7	--

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Jackson County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2022

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported	--	30.7	23.6	38.0	--	28.9	--	--	32.8	26.0	40.0	--	32.0	--
1 ACE	--	18.8	16.8	20.9	--	16.8	--	--	20.6	19.7	21.7	--	20.7	--
2 ACEs	--	13.0	11.8	12.9	--	12.8	--	--	14.6	14.8	14.4	--	14.7	--
3 ACEs	--	10.5	15.9	5.6	--	9.7	--	--	10.6	11.6	9.4	--	10.4	--
4 ACEs	--	7.2	8.8	5.9	--	8.6	--	--	7.4	9.0	5.9	--	7.7	--
5 ACEs	--	8.4	10.1	7.0	--	10.5	--	--	5.6	7.5	3.6	--	5.7	--
6 ACEs	--	3.3	1.0	5.7	--	2.6	--	--	3.6	4.6	2.4	--	3.7	--
7 ACEs	--	4.7	7.6	2.1	--	5.3	--	--	2.3	3.1	1.4	--	2.4	--
8 ACEs	--	0.8	1.7	0.0	--	1.1	--	--	1.5	2.3	0.5	--	1.5	--
9 ACEs	--	1.6	1.4	1.9	--	2.3	--	--	0.7	1.0	0.4	--	0.8	--
10 ACEs	--	0.9	1.3	0.0	--	1.2	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	35.2	31.3	35.8	29.6	33.2	34.8	33.1	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	25.2	25.4	24.6	25.8	23.0	26.8	25.3	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	23.0	33.1	29.9	26.8	25.6	33.4	28.6	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	25.4	31.3	27.9	28.7	26.8	30.9	28.7	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	45.4	33.6	39.6	37.0	44.6	37.1	38.9	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	53.8	46.3	57.2	42.2	55.2	45.6	49.7	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 19. Percentages of Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2022

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	55.2	48.0	46.6	56.3	51.3	52.3	51.2	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	33.9	16.8	24.4	24.8	33.0	20.2	24.5	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	12.7	6.6	8.6	10.3	12.5	7.8	9.4	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	24.1	22.3	32.5	14.6	25.2	24.0	23.1	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	5.8	8.9	8.6	6.4	5.4	9.5	7.5	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	18.1	15.6	20.5	--	15.0	--	--	13.5	16.0	11.2	--	13.6	--
Marijuana	--	26.2	26.4	25.5	--	25.1	--	--	17.8	20.6	15.1	--	17.9	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	6.4	6.9	6.0	--	6.4	--	--	3.3	3.2	3.4	--	3.2	--
Marijuana	--	5.0	5.6	4.6	--	5.2	--	--	6.4	6.7	6.1	--	6.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Jackson County, 2014 and 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	28.5	--	--	25.8	--	--	19.4	--	--	17.2	--	--	15.7	--	--	18.1	--
Marijuana	--	24.8	--	--	22.9	--	--	22.4	--	--	17.3	--	--	21.7	--	--	26.2	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	13.2	--	--	10.9	--	--	9.1	--	--	7.9	--	--	6.1	--	--	6.4	--
Marijuana	--	11.2	--	--	10.1	--	--	10.1	--	--	9.6	--	--	9.1	--	--	5.0	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
Yes	64.4	72.4	67.8	69.5	62.6	73.6	68.7	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	24.3	23.2	24.3	23.1	27.0	20.7	23.7	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	11.3	4.4	7.8	7.3	10.4	5.7	7.6	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
<i>How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
A lot better	20.8	24.2	15.4	29.2	20.9	22.5	22.7	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	9.8	7.9	11.1	6.8	8.7	8.4	8.8	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	37.3	35.7	30.7	42.7	36.7	36.4	36.4	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	17.8	20.3	27.5	11.2	19.9	19.3	19.2	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	14.3	11.9	15.4	10.2	13.9	13.4	13.0	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for Jackson County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Jackson County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	58	53	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	49	46	49	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	57	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	54	45	56	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	50	57	36	46	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		49	55	46	53	53	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for Jackson County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Jackson County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	49	41	41	29	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	31	16	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	37	35	25	30	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	46	42	47	34	44	45
	Family Conflict	38	34	43	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	45	49	48	48	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	65	73	73	68	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	38	52	39	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	36	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	25	21	21	13	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		43	39	42	34	41	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Jackson County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Jackson County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	63	64	57	57	53
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	56	54	47	51	45
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	49	48	42	50	49
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	48	41	43	49	46
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	62	64	70	66	56	50
Average Prevalence Rate		57	56	55	51	53	49

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Jackson County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Jackson County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	43	44	47	47	49
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	41	38	32	37	31	31
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	33	35	34	36	27	37
Family	Poor Family Management	40	41	39	44	52	46
	Family Conflict	33	34	35	36	39	38
School	Poor Academic Performance	48	49	46	49	47	45
	Lack of Commitment to School	48	53	61	60	62	65
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	37	33	41	35	50	50
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	38	38	33	39	43	39
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	33	34	23	29	31	25
Average Prevalence Rate		39	40	39	41	43	43

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Jackson County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Jackson County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	60	60	61	61	58
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	56	56	52	51	49
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	56	53	43	52	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	62	55	47	45	54
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	78	72	76	72	72	57
Average Prevalence Rate		61	61	60	55	56	55

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Jackson County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Jackson County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	34	36	38	33	32	41
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	28	33	27	23	22	16
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	49	47	47	44	42	35
Family	Poor Family Management	41	41	38	42	44	42
	Family Conflict	33	29	34	27	32	34
School	Poor Academic Performance	49	43	38	41	49	49
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	53	60	61	70	73
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	37	33	35	38	43	38
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	37	39	43	43	39	36
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	34	35	29	21	21	21
Average Prevalence Rate		39	39	39	37	39	39

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.