

2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Holmes County Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Holmes County and Florida Statewide, 2022

	Holmes County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	238	50.1	22,957	48.3
Male	229	48.2	23,857	50.1
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	14	2.9	10,187	21.4
American Indian	33	6.9	422	0.9
Asian	0	0.0	785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	7	1.5	10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.4	63	0.1
Other/Multiple	59	12.4	6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	354	74.5	18,419	38.7
Parent/Guardian in the Military				
No	417	87.8	41,174	86.6
Yes	56	11.8	5,980	12.6
Age				
11	35	7.4	2,576	5.4
12	72	15.2	6,243	13.1
13	86	18.1	6,872	14.4
14	94	19.8	7,136	15.0
15	67	14.1	7,278	15.3
16	59	12.4	6,918	14.5
17	34	7.2	6,616	13.9
18	23	4.8	3,403	7.2
Grade				
6th	96	20.2	6,626	13.9
7th	81	17.1	6,817	14.3
8th	103	21.7	7,021	14.8
9th	72	15.2	7,193	15.1
10th	64	13.5	7,025	14.8
11th	27	5.7	6,557	13.8
12th	32	6.7	6,333	13.3
Middle School	280	58.9	20,463	43.0
High School	195	41.1	27,109	57.0
Total	475	100.0	47,572	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	17.6	38.2	35.1	23.1	18.1	42.6	28.6	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out	--	14.9	17.8	12.9	--	17.0	--	--	11.0	12.7	9.5	--	11.1	--
Cigarettes	8.1	19.1	17.3	10.8	9.6	21.0	14.0	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	13.6	30.2	29.2	16.8	15.5	30.6	22.8	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	5.3	16.3	13.9	9.1	5.7	18.4	11.5	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	5.6	19.1	16.9	10.0	5.2	19.2	13.1	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.3	4.3	2.5	--	4.5	--	--	2.5	2.8	2.2	--	2.5	--
Inhalants	6.4	7.1	7.8	6.1	6.2	8.4	6.8	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.6	0.3	2.0	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.0	2.0	0.8	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	0.5	3.1	3.0	0.9	1.0	3.3	1.9	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.4	2.2	3.5	1.1	1.9	3.2	2.3	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	1.4	1.6	0.3	0.3	1.9	0.9	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.8	4.4	3.4	3.1	0.9	6.6	3.2	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.9	1.0	2.8	--	2.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	14.3	26.3	26.2	16.3	15.4	26.4	20.9	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.3	11.0	12.2	8.8	9.5	12.9	10.2	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	9.2	16.4	14.9	11.9	8.4	20.1	13.1	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	23.3	42.3	40.8	27.8	23.5	46.0	33.6	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.8	3.9	5.1	4.6	5.6	2.9	4.8	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2022

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.4	13.4	11.2	9.6	6.0	15.2	10.2	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	1.7	8.5	5.6	5.3	2.1	9.7	5.3	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	0.3	4.3	1.5	3.5	0.3	5.6	2.5	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	6.4	17.2	16.8	8.7	7.3	18.7	12.4	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	4.0	7.3	6.0	6.0	3.4	9.3	5.9	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	2.5	8.1	6.2	5.2	2.3	9.1	5.6	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.1	2.4	0.0	--	1.6	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.7	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	1.8	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.2	3.6	2.1	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	6.3	11.1	9.5	8.7	5.7	13.3	8.9	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.3	2.9	4.9	3.5	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	3.7	7.2	6.9	4.6	3.5	7.9	5.6	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	9.8	18.5	15.9	13.7	9.0	21.4	14.5	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.3	4.6	4.7	3.5	2.9	5.6	4.0	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Holmes County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	30.0	51.7	42.1	21.5	51.1	38.0	21.9	43.3	33.6	19.0	43.3	32.0	22.6	41.9	32.8	17.6	38.2	28.6
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	21.4	--	--	19.9	--	--	15.5	--	--	14.9	--	--	14.9	--
Cigarettes	16.8	42.4	31.1	18.6	38.2	29.5	14.5	27.4	21.5	9.2	26.0	18.1	14.4	18.2	16.4	8.1	19.1	14.0
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.1	41.4	31.4	13.6	30.2	22.8
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.0	17.1	11.5	5.3	16.3	11.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.7	32.5	25.3	14.3	40.4	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	5.9	26.5	17.4	5.0	27.1	17.4	4.2	19.1	12.3	4.9	21.4	13.7	6.3	26.4	17.0	5.6	19.1	13.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	15.5	--	--	14.1	--	--	6.0	--	--	3.7	--	--	0.9	--	--	3.3	--
Inhalants	10.1	6.1	7.9	7.3	6.4	6.8	6.8	5.9	6.3	9.3	4.6	6.7	5.9	5.5	5.7	6.4	7.1	6.8
Club Drugs	1.7	2.4	2.1	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	2.7	1.8	0.3	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.5	1.0	3.6	2.4	0.6	2.5	1.6	0.8	2.1	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.2	2.9	1.8	0.7	2.3	1.5	0.1	2.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.6
Cocaine or Crack	0.0	3.4	1.9	1.1	2.3	1.8	0.9	2.4	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.5
Heroin	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.4
Prescription Depressants	3.6	10.8	7.6	1.9	9.2	6.0	3.2	6.0	4.7	1.8	8.1	5.1	2.1	4.6	3.4	0.5	3.1	1.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.1	10.2	7.1	2.3	10.6	7.0	2.3	4.2	3.3	2.6	5.3	4.1	1.5	5.7	3.6	2.4	2.2	2.3
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	6.6	4.0	1.3	4.5	3.1	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.7	2.2	1.5	2.4	3.6	3.0	0.4	1.4	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.3	5.7	5.1	3.3	7.2	5.5	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	2.1	2.9	2.5	1.8	4.4	3.2
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.0	--	--	1.9	--
Any illicit drug	16.6	33.3	25.9	12.3	37.4	26.3	15.5	24.6	20.4	15.2	25.6	20.8	12.3	31.7	22.4	14.3	26.3	20.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	14.0	21.3	18.1	11.2	22.5	17.5	13.2	14.4	13.9	13.7	13.4	13.6	8.8	14.3	11.7	9.3	11.0	10.2
Alcohol only	18.9	24.4	22.0	13.4	20.2	17.2	12.7	21.6	17.5	8.2	22.1	15.7	12.9	16.0	14.5	9.2	16.4	13.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	35.5	57.3	47.7	25.7	57.8	43.6	28.0	46.1	37.8	23.7	47.6	36.5	25.3	47.2	36.8	23.3	42.3	33.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.9	5.8	5.9	4.2	6.8	5.6	5.7	2.9	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	2.8	5.8	4.4	5.8	3.9	4.8

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Holmes County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	16.5	29.5	23.8	8.2	26.5	18.4	7.7	22.3	15.7	8.4	22.7	16.0	8.4	19.2	14.1	6.4	13.4	10.2
Binge Drinking	6.8	16.8	12.4	2.4	15.3	9.6	3.2	12.3	8.2	3.1	10.2	7.0	3.7	11.5	7.7	1.7	8.5	5.3
Cigarettes	5.2	14.0	10.1	3.4	14.1	9.4	1.8	9.2	5.8	1.9	7.3	4.8	3.6	5.4	4.6	0.3	4.3	2.5
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.1	24.1	16.6	6.4	17.2	12.4
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	6.1	4.4	4.0	7.3	5.9
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.9	17.2	11.6	5.0	19.2	12.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	3.1	11.0	7.6	1.9	13.4	8.3	1.5	8.3	5.2	2.9	12.3	7.9	2.7	11.7	7.5	2.5	8.1	5.6
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.3	--	--	2.6	--	--	0.4	--	--	2.0	--	--	0.4	--	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	3.5	0.9	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.4	0.6	1.4	2.8	2.3	2.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.8	2.3	2.1
Club Drugs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.6
Cocaine or Crack	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2
Heroin	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	1.3	3.3	2.5	0.3	2.6	1.6	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.8	4.2	2.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.7	2.2	1.6	0.7	2.9	1.9	0.4	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.5	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	3.9	3.3	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.6
Any illicit drug	7.0	14.6	11.3	5.1	19.6	13.1	6.2	11.9	9.3	6.7	15.9	11.6	5.4	14.1	9.9	6.3	11.1	8.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.6	6.6	6.1	4.2	10.5	7.7	5.4	6.6	6.1	5.1	8.5	6.9	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.5
Alcohol only	12.3	18.6	15.9	6.9	15.4	11.6	4.9	14.8	10.4	3.0	11.3	7.5	4.6	11.0	7.9	3.7	7.2	5.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	19.8	32.6	26.9	11.8	34.5	24.4	10.8	26.1	19.1	10.0	27.5	19.3	9.8	24.2	17.4	9.8	18.5	14.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	8.3	6.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	1.8	5.2	3.6	1.5	5.3	3.5	3.3	4.6	4.0

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	17.1	14.7	18.5	--	18.9	--	--	14.1	15.5	12.6	--	14.0	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	7.6	4.6	11.0	--	8.9	--	--	2.2	2.3	2.1	--	2.2	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	11.4	12.5	9.9	--	14.4	--	--	4.9	4.9	4.9	--	4.9	--
Smoke marijuana	--	10.5	9.8	11.7	--	10.8	--	--	6.5	7.2	5.8	--	6.7	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	53.6	35.1	47.4	40.0	51.6	37.5	43.4	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	65.3	41.7	57.2	48.3	64.2	44.1	52.4	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	67.9	49.9	58.5	58.1	68.5	48.4	58.1	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	54.3	32.9	41.9	44.6	51.9	32.6	42.5	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	58.4	31.2	45.1	43.4	56.3	34.7	43.5	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	51.7	24.5	38.8	35.4	49.0	27.5	36.8	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	41.3	20.1	28.9	30.8	37.9	25.1	29.7	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	76.3	61.4	72.6	64.6	78.0	59.9	68.1	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	97.1	84.5	87.8	92.5	95.8	82.1	90.2	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	93.4	69.7	77.4	84.7	92.7	65.6	80.3	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	94.3	75.9	80.7	88.0	93.6	72.4	84.2	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	90.5	71.9	78.4	82.3	88.8	69.5	80.2	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	94.4	76.7	82.9	86.7	93.0	75.0	84.6	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	99.2	92.5	94.6	96.6	99.3	91.0	95.5	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	91.8	77.3	84.1	84.1	92.2	75.7	83.9	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	94.0	79.9	84.9	87.5	91.2	79.8	86.3	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	91.2	71.0	78.5	82.2	89.5	69.3	80.3	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	89.7	67.2	75.6	78.8	86.8	65.8	77.5	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	91.3	73.3	81.6	81.3	89.6	70.9	81.6	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	96.4	91.3	93.2	94.2	96.3	90.7	93.6	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Holmes County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	25.4	--	--	27.2	--	--	16.6	--	--	17.6	--	--	14.6	--	--	17.1	--
Drink monthly	--	3.7	--	--	7.0	--	--	2.6	--	--	4.5	--	--	1.4	--	--	7.6	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	26.8	--	--	24.5	--	--	17.9	--	--	11.6	--	--	8.1	--	--	11.4	--
Smoke marijuana	--	12.8	--	--	11.7	--	--	6.0	--	--	8.3	--	--	7.7	--	--	10.5	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	46.2	40.0	42.7	48.7	41.4	44.6	48.2	43.2	45.5	44.7	38.8	41.6	55.5	40.6	47.7	53.6	35.1	43.4
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	64.1	50.4	56.5	64.2	50.0	56.5	60.9	45.7	52.8	63.2	48.3	55.3	65.3	41.7	52.4
Daily cigarette use	64.5	57.7	60.7	63.3	64.8	64.2	68.5	61.8	64.9	64.0	61.4	62.6	64.7	54.0	59.1	67.9	49.9	58.1
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	49.8	33.9	41.5	54.3	32.9	42.5
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.1	37.3	45.2	58.4	31.2	43.5
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	60.0	41.1	49.5	64.0	43.6	52.9	55.7	36.9	45.7	51.0	26.2	38.0	51.7	24.5	36.8
Try marijuana	42.8	29.0	35.1	45.8	31.7	37.9	49.9	32.2	40.3	38.0	25.1	31.1	36.5	18.5	27.0	41.3	20.1	29.7
Prescription drugs	--	62.1	62.1	74.0	68.9	71.2	74.1	70.9	72.4	72.5	68.2	70.2	73.8	65.2	69.3	76.3	61.4	68.1
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	90.7	72.1	80.3	93.6	75.6	83.7	95.2	81.9	88.1	95.2	85.6	90.2	94.9	85.2	89.8	97.1	84.5	90.2
Drink regularly	85.6	61.1	71.9	91.4	62.3	75.4	90.0	67.8	78.0	87.1	70.7	78.5	89.5	67.1	77.6	93.4	69.7	80.3
Smoke marijuana	92.2	74.4	82.2	93.9	70.7	81.1	95.2	80.4	87.2	93.2	75.5	83.8	94.3	69.3	81.0	94.3	75.9	84.2
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.1	73.1	81.6	90.5	71.9	80.2
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.0	78.1	86.5	94.4	76.7	84.6
Other illicit drugs	96.0	93.9	94.9	99.4	93.2	96.0	98.9	95.1	96.8	98.7	93.9	96.2	97.9	94.9	96.3	99.2	92.5	95.5
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	88.2	65.0	75.3	88.9	73.7	80.7	86.4	70.1	77.7	89.3	75.3	82.1	91.8	77.3	83.9
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	91.6	72.7	81.1	95.6	76.2	85.1	91.2	82.9	86.8	90.0	81.1	85.4	94.0	79.9	86.3
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	91.3	66.4	77.5	91.9	74.3	82.4	90.5	70.9	80.0	91.2	71.3	80.9	91.2	71.0	80.3
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	85.0	65.7	75.0	89.7	67.2	77.5
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.0	78.8	85.2	91.3	73.3	81.6
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	95.6	88.2	91.5	95.6	90.1	92.6	92.3	90.3	91.2	97.1	92.2	94.6	96.4	91.3	93.6

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	14.2	18.6	11.1	--	14.2	--	--	11.7	9.6	14.7	--	11.7	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.2	3.4	2.9	--	3.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	2.7	0.0	4.7	--	2.7	--	--	0.8	0.7	1.0	--	0.8	--
Someone bought it for me	--	29.5	25.9	32.0	--	29.5	--	--	9.0	8.6	9.5	--	9.0	--
Someone gave it to me	--	28.0	35.7	22.5	--	28.0	--	--	41.5	44.4	37.9	--	41.5	--
Took it from a store	--	5.1	0.0	8.6	--	5.1	--	--	1.2	0.9	1.7	--	1.2	--
Took it from a family member	--	5.9	9.1	3.7	--	5.9	--	--	13.5	15.6	10.4	--	13.5	--
Some other way	--	14.7	10.8	17.4	--	14.7	--	--	19.1	16.9	21.9	--	19.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	67.7	81.2	56.1	--	67.7	--	--	43.8	45.1	40.9	--	43.8	--
Another person's home	--	5.7	0.0	10.7	--	5.7	--	--	31.0	31.0	31.5	--	31.0	--
Car or other vehicle	--	4.8	0.0	8.9	--	4.8	--	--	1.9	2.0	1.7	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.6	3.5	3.9	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	8.3	7.8	8.9	--	8.3	--	--	6.6	6.9	6.5	--	6.6	--
Public event	--	2.7	0.0	5.0	--	2.7	--	--	2.4	2.2	2.7	--	2.4	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.7	0.4	1.1	--	0.7	--
Some other place	--	10.8	11.1	10.5	--	10.8	--	--	9.9	8.8	11.7	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	36.8	55.5	20.0	--	36.8	--	--	34.2	36.6	31.0	--	34.2	--
2	--	19.7	0.0	37.6	--	19.7	--	--	20.0	22.2	16.3	--	20.0	--
3	--	7.5	15.7	0.0	--	7.5	--	--	15.7	15.6	15.9	--	15.7	--
4	--	5.5	0.0	10.4	--	5.5	--	--	9.7	10.3	8.8	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	30.5	28.8	32.0	--	30.5	--	--	20.4	15.3	28.0	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2022

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	1.1	8.3	4.9	5.7	0.7	11.2	5.2	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	1.5	8.6	5.9	5.5	1.6	10.5	5.5	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	0.7	4.2	4.0	1.6	0.6	5.6	2.7	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

Table 12. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	10.8	14.3	3.9	21.4	12.3	13.6	12.8	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	0.3	4.0	2.1	2.8	0.3	5.3	2.4	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.1	1.2	0.4	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	2.7	3.6	2.4	3.6	2.1	5.1	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.6	0.3	2.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	14.7	9.9	11.7	11.7	13.6	11.0	12.0	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.1	8.1	7.7	7.6	7.1	10.2	7.7	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Holmes County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	7.2	5.4	6.2	6.4	10.1	8.5	12.2	7.2	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	11.3	10.3	10.8	10.8	14.3	12.8
Selling drugs	0.9	3.3	2.3	0.9	5.6	3.5	1.3	3.2	2.3	1.1	3.9	2.6	2.2	0.6	1.3	0.3	4.0	2.4
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.1	1.8	1.5	0.6	2.7	1.8	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1
Being arrested	1.4	4.4	3.1	1.8	3.6	2.8	0.6	3.4	2.1	0.3	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.2	2.7	3.6	3.2
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
Getting suspended	10.6	8.4	9.4	6.4	12.4	9.7	7.1	9.3	8.3	6.4	12.2	9.5	7.3	11.4	9.5	14.7	9.9	12.0
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.6	5.8	6.6	2.9	4.7	3.9	4.6	6.7	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.9	3.9	4.8	7.1	8.1	7.7

Table 14. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Symptoms of Depression</i>														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	24.9	31.3	36.6	18.6	26.1	32.6	28.4	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	34.4	51.2	54.3	31.3	36.3	53.6	43.6	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	22.0	32.5	34.5	19.3	23.3	33.5	27.8	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	39.2	49.7	58.8	29.8	40.2	53.8	44.9	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
<i>Suicide</i>														
Thought about committing suicide in the past 12 months	23.7	30.5	35.3	17.7	25.6	32.0	27.4	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	6.2	8.3	10.2	4.6	7.2	9.4	7.4	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1

Table 15. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2022

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	10.5	15.6	19.7	7.1	10.5	16.7	13.3	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	38.4	27.4	32.1	32.4	39.2	27.8	32.4	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	69.4	53.5	63.4	58.4	69.3	55.5	60.7	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	25.7	34.8	38.9	21.8	27.0	35.8	30.7	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	19.6	15.2	13.7	20.0	18.6	15.2	17.2	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	30.1	29.4	27.9	31.1	29.7	35.0	29.7	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	9.4	13.3	10.6	12.5	10.7	14.0	11.5	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

Table 16. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	16.6	24.1	7.3	--	16.7	--	--	17.1	23.0	10.7	--	17.4	--
Physical abuse	--	11.6	13.2	8.8	--	12.8	--	--	10.7	12.6	8.3	--	10.8	--
Sexual abuse	--	12.6	17.7	5.1	--	14.0	--	--	6.6	10.2	2.7	--	7.0	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	48.7	58.2	39.7	--	50.7	--	--	39.4	42.9	35.9	--	39.8	--
Physical abuse in household	--	15.1	24.9	5.5	--	17.1	--	--	8.5	11.1	5.6	--	8.7	--
Substance abuse in household	--	32.7	34.0	30.8	--	38.2	--	--	24.9	27.9	21.6	--	25.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	40.9	47.0	34.0	--	43.9	--	--	32.9	41.0	24.0	--	33.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	39.2	43.3	35.4	--	41.1	--	--	23.3	25.6	20.7	--	23.7	--
Emotional neglect	--	34.5	40.8	28.3	--	36.9	--	--	31.2	39.3	22.7	--	31.9	--
Physical neglect	--	12.3	16.2	9.4	--	15.1	--	--	6.7	8.1	5.2	--	6.7	--

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Holmes County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2022

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported	--	26.9	19.7	34.7	--	26.0	--	--	32.8	26.0	40.0	--	32.0	--
1 ACE	--	17.2	16.4	18.9	--	15.9	--	--	20.6	19.7	21.7	--	20.7	--
2 ACEs	--	12.0	13.5	10.5	--	8.8	--	--	14.6	14.8	14.4	--	14.7	--
3 ACEs	--	9.4	9.1	9.2	--	10.0	--	--	10.6	11.6	9.4	--	10.4	--
4 ACEs	--	8.7	8.7	9.3	--	10.7	--	--	7.4	9.0	5.9	--	7.7	--
5 ACEs	--	10.0	9.2	9.0	--	11.4	--	--	5.6	7.5	3.6	--	5.7	--
6 ACEs	--	7.4	9.5	4.6	--	6.8	--	--	3.6	4.6	2.4	--	3.7	--
7 ACEs	--	5.3	7.1	3.8	--	5.9	--	--	2.3	3.1	1.4	--	2.4	--
8 ACEs	--	1.8	3.9	0.0	--	2.5	--	--	1.5	2.3	0.5	--	1.5	--
9 ACEs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.7	1.0	0.4	--	0.8	--
10 ACEs	--	1.4	3.0	0.0	--	2.0	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	27.8	24.3	28.7	22.7	29.6	23.2	25.9	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	22.0	17.7	21.7	15.7	21.9	18.9	19.7	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	15.9	25.4	22.1	18.3	19.5	23.5	21.1	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	25.3	23.1	19.3	28.0	28.2	22.6	24.0	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	33.4	28.8	34.9	25.5	32.1	30.9	30.9	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	46.1	37.3	47.1	35.3	46.3	39.9	41.3	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 19. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2022

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	49.5	49.1	46.7	52.5	48.8	50.5	49.2	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	29.8	11.9	16.5	23.8	26.5	12.6	20.1	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	6.9	1.8	5.0	3.5	7.0	1.9	4.2	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	36.8	44.7	53.7	29.2	39.8	42.9	41.1	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	7.2	2.9	6.9	3.1	6.5	3.5	4.9	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	14.7	15.1	13.5	--	19.7	--	--	13.5	16.0	11.2	--	13.6	--
Marijuana	--	18.1	24.9	11.7	--	21.6	--	--	17.8	20.6	15.1	--	17.9	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	7.6	5.2	10.4	--	8.9	--	--	3.3	3.2	3.4	--	3.2	--
Marijuana	--	7.8	6.7	9.4	--	10.2	--	--	6.4	6.7	6.1	--	6.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Holmes County, 2014 and 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	22.5	--	--	17.5	--	--	15.2	--	--	17.1	--	--	19.5	--	--	14.7	--
Marijuana	--	19.1	--	--	19.8	--	--	12.2	--	--	15.8	--	--	16.1	--	--	18.1	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	7.7	--	--	8.2	--	--	6.4	--	--	6.3	--	--	5.3	--	--	7.6	--
Marijuana	--	9.1	--	--	8.9	--	--	5.9	--	--	5.2	--	--	5.8	--	--	7.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
Yes	72.5	70.2	65.0	76.4	70.8	71.4	71.2	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	18.5	19.3	23.6	15.0	19.8	21.0	18.9	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	8.9	10.6	11.5	8.7	9.3	7.7	9.8	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
<i>How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
A lot better	23.0	22.3	11.4	32.9	19.6	26.8	22.6	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	8.6	5.9	6.1	8.4	8.6	4.6	7.1	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	41.0	34.8	33.2	42.4	41.4	32.5	37.6	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	18.5	20.0	28.1	11.6	20.0	21.1	19.4	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	8.9	16.9	21.2	4.8	10.3	15.1	13.3	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for Holmes County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Holmes County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	54	53	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	44	46	49	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	55	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	55	45	56	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	54	58	36	46	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		50	53	46	53	53	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for Holmes County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Holmes County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	36	32	41	29	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	31	17	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	32	43	25	30	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	42	42	47	34	44	45
	Family Conflict	33	32	43	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	46	44	48	48	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	66	72	73	68	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	51	52	39	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	28	33	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	17	22	21	13	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		37	39	42	34	41	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Holmes County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Holmes County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	70	66	59	60	56
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	62	65	54	50	43
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	54	50	55	54	55
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	53	46	49	45	42
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	58	64	71	56	62	54
Average Prevalence Rate		56	61	60	55	54	50

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Holmes County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Holmes County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	43	43	41	42	36
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	42	39	36	36	35	31
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	37	34	45	40	38	32
Family	Poor Family Management	36	35	31	40	36	42
	Family Conflict	38	36	34	32	39	33
School	Poor Academic Performance	46	43	41	47	39	46
	Lack of Commitment to School	48	48	48	61	69	66
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	34	39	37	43	41
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	32	29	28	31	33	28
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	30	24	27	23	25	17
Average Prevalence Rate		39	37	37	39	40	37

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Holmes County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Holmes County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	57	59	57	58	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	51	55	57	50	44
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	59	65	68	57	55
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	69	63	63	61	56	55
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	71	65	71	65	64	58
Average Prevalence Rate		63	59	63	62	57	53

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Holmes County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Holmes County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	35	38	23	31	33	32
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	29	34	22	20	18	17
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	48	54	46	46	44	43
Family	Poor Family Management	40	39	35	37	36	42
	Family Conflict	27	33	30	27	28	32
School	Poor Academic Performance	43	43	40	39	46	44
	Lack of Commitment to School	44	47	56	56	66	72
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	27	34	33	34	36	51
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	38	37	29	31	35	33
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	33	35	23	24	19	22
Average Prevalence Rate		36	39	34	35	36	39

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.