## 2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Collier County and Florida Statewide, 2022

	Collie	er County	Florida S	Statewide
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	663	49.0	22,957	48.3
Male	652	48.2	23,857	50.1
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	151	11.2	10,187	21.4
American Indian	17	1.3	422	0.9
Asian	21	1.6	785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	592	43.8	10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3	0.2	63	0.1
Other/Multiple	209	15.5	6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	337	24.9	18,419	38.7
Parent/Guardian in the Military				
No	1,222	90.4	41,174	86.6
Yes	107	7.9	5,980	12.6
Age				
11	102	7.5	2,576	5.4
12	213	15.8	6,243	13.1
13	209	15.5	6,872	14.4
14	197	14.6	7,136	15.0
15	177	13.1	7,278	15.3
16	169	12.5	6,918	14.5
17	182	13.5	6,616	13.9
18	87	6.4	3,403	7.2
Grade				
6th	257	19.0	6,626	13.9
7th	191	14.1	6,817	14.3
8th	225	16.6	7,021	14.8
9th	168	12.4	7,193	15.1
10th	169	12.5	7,025	14.8
11th	167	12.4	6,557	13.8
12th	175	12.9	6,333	13.3
Middle School	673	49.8	20,463	43.0
High School	679	50.2	27,109	57.0
Total	1,352	100.0	47,572	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Collier County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		_
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	19.5	42.2	40.8	25.0	20.8	42.1	32.6	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out		11.7	15.2	8.9		11.5			11.0	12.7	9.5		11.1	
Cigarettes	2.5	8.0	5.6	5.7	3.2	6.6	5.6	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	8.5	23.7	22.6	12.6	9.4	23.1	17.5	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	3.7	17.2	14.7	8.6	4.4	16.3	11.7	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	3.0	19.9	16.4	9.3	3.5	19.3	13.0	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana		2.9	3.5	2.5		3.2			2.5	2.8	2.2		2.5	
Inhalants	6.5	3.9	5.9	3.8	6.7	3.6	4.9	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.0	3.9	2.9	2.6	1.0	3.5	2.7	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.5	3.8	4.0	1.8	1.4	4.0	2.8	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.1	3.2	3.7	1.8	2.1	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.9	4.0	3.8	1.4	1.4	3.5	2.7	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.9	2.9	2.7	2.3	1.7	3.2	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs		0.5	0.6	0.5		0.7			0.6	0.4	0.7		0.6	
Any illicit drug	13.0	25.5	25.6	14.9	14.0	24.4	20.2	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.1	13.0	15.6	8.9	11.3	12.5	12.2	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	12.1	22.4	21.1	15.3	12.2	23.7	18.0	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	24.4	47.3	46.2	29.5	25.6	47.4	37.7	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.1	5.2	6.0	5.6	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Collier County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2022

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	5.6	17.7	15.8	9.3	6.1	17.2	12.6	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	1.6	7.2	6.0	3.5	1.7	6.7	4.8	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	0.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.2	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	3.7	10.8	10.1	5.6	4.4	10.2	7.9	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	2.4	10.0	8.3	5.4	3.0	10.5	6.9	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	1.6	10.4	7.5	6.0	2.2	10.7	6.8	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana		1.1	0.9	1.2		1.2			0.8	1.0	0.7		0.9	
Inhalants	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.3	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.3	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.3	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	5.2	13.7	12.1	8.2	5.8	14.0	10.1	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	3.7	4.1	4.9	3.1	3.6	4.8	4.0	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	3.9	10.5	9.5	6.0	3.9	10.3	7.7	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	9.1	24.0	21.7	14.0	9.8	24.0	17.8	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.7	6.5	6.0	4.9	3.6	7.2	5.3	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Collier County, 2012 to 2022

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total									
Alcohol	31.0	66.2	51.2	21.9	56.2	41.7	21.5	53.4	39.7	20.6	45.7	34.7	23.3	47.5	37.0	19.5	42.2	32.6
Blacking Out					20.3			17.1			15.5			15.0			11.7	
Cigarettes	12.4	32.2	23.8	7.3	24.5	17.2	6.3	16.6	12.1	6.5	13.2	10.3	2.7	10.1	6.9	2.5	8.0	5.6
Vaping Nicotine													13.3	28.7	22.2	8.5	23.7	17.5
Vaping Marijuana													5.4	21.8	14.9	3.7	17.2	11.7
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette							13.8	39.6	28.3	15.5	40.5	29.6						
Marijuana or Hashish	7.5	36.5	24.3	6.1	32.8	21.6	4.5	29.3	18.5	6.4	23.5	16.0	6.3	27.4	18.5	3.0	19.9	13.0
Synthetic Marijuana		14.0			8.7			4.9			4.8			5.4			2.9	
Inhalants	9.7	5.4	7.2	7.6	4.6	5.8	6.9	5.0	5.8	9.6	3.9	6.4	7.8	6.6	7.1	6.5	3.9	4.9
Club Drugs	2.4	4.2	3.5	0.8	4.6	3.0	1.7	3.3	2.6	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.6	2.5	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.9	5.7	3.7	0.6	5.5	3.4	1.9	7.8	5.2	1.5	5.7	3.8	1.4	5.1	3.5	1.0	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.2	2.4	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Cocaine or Crack	2.7	3.1	2.9	0.7	4.9	3.2	0.9	4.0	2.7	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.6	2.5	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.0
Heroin	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	1.3	5.5	3.7	1.4	5.6	3.8	1.7	6.7	4.5	3.0	8.2	5.9	2.2	5.9	4.3	1.5	3.8	2.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.9	7.4	6.8	2.9	6.6	5.1	3.1	6.0	4.7	2.3	6.1	4.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.1	3.2	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.1	3.6	2.6	1.5	5.6	3.9	1.1	6.2	4.0	1.2	4.2	2.9	2.6	6.0	4.5	0.9	4.0	2.7
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.9	6.9	5.6	2.5	6.6	4.9	3.3	4.7	4.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	0.7	4.3	2.7	1.9	2.9	2.5
Needle to Inject Drugs								0.7			0.9			1.2			0.5	
Any illicit drug	18.7	41.1	31.6	15.0	39.3	29.0	13.7	34.5	25.5	16.0	29.2	23.4	16.2	34.4	26.5	13.0	25.5	20.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	16.0	19.3	17.9	11.4	21.3	17.1	12.2	19.1	16.1	14.3	16.6	15.6	11.8	15.8	14.0	11.1	13.0	12.2
Alcohol only	17.2	27.4	23.0	12.9	22.8	18.7	14.6	23.1	19.5	11.2	20.6	16.5	12.7	20.5	17.1	12.1	22.4	18.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	35.8	67.9	54.3	27.5	61.8	47.3	28.0	57.5	44.7	27.0	50.1	40.0	28.6	55.0	43.6	24.4	47.3	37.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.0	2.1	3.4	5.9	5.7	5.8	7.0	4.2	5.4	6.6	4.8	5.6	5.4	7.8	6.7	5.4	5.8	5.6

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Collier County, 2012 to 2022

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total												
Alcohol	14.8	36.4	27.2	7.3	29.6	20.2	7.3	29.4	19.9	8.4	20.5	15.2	7.9	19.5	14.5	5.6	17.7	12.6
Binge Drinking	6.3	17.7	12.8	2.6	15.0	9.7	2.0	12.6	8.1	3.5	11.7	8.1	2.8	9.9	6.8	1.6	7.2	4.8
Cigarettes	3.2	10.9	7.6	1.1	7.3	4.7	0.1	4.8	2.8	1.0	2.8	2.0	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.2	1.5	0.9
Vaping Nicotine													4.2	13.7	9.7	3.7	10.8	7.9
Vaping Marijuana													3.1	11.0	7.6	2.4	10.0	6.9
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette							5.5	16.8	11.9	8.7	22.1	16.3						
Marijuana or Hashish	5.0	17.5	12.2	3.7	16.4	11.0	2.2	15.6	9.7	2.7	13.9	8.9	3.9	14.6	10.0	1.6	10.4	6.8
Synthetic Marijuana		6.5			1.1			0.9			2.4			2.6			1.1	
Inhalants	4.7	1.4	2.8	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.7	0.9	1.7	3.4	1.6	2.4	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.0	1.2	1.5
Club Drugs	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.1	2.1	1.2	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.2	2.0	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2
Heroin	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.6	2.4	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.9	0.2	2.0	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.7	3.1	3.3	1.1	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.6	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	3.1	2.0	0.7	1.8	1.3	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.9	2.6	1.9	0.3	1.5	1.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.2	3.3	2.4	1.1	3.0	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.7	2.5	1.7	2.1	0.0	2.0	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.6
Any illicit drug	11.6	22.3	17.7	6.8	21.8	15.4	6.1	18.2	12.9	8.4	17.2	13.3	7.9	18.9	14.1	5.2	13.7	10.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.5	8.2	8.3	4.1	10.4	7.7	5.4	7.3	6.5	7.2	7.2	7.2	4.9	6.7	5.9	3.7	4.1	4.0
Alcohol only	8.6	19.7	14.9	3.9	15.0	10.3	4.7	16.4	11.3	6.6	10.2	8.6	4.8	9.9	7.7	3.9	10.5	7.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	19.9	41.1	32.1	10.3	36.2	25.2	10.6	33.7	23.6	14.7	26.6	21.4	12.7	28.6	21.7	9.1	24.0	17.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.0	5.3	5.1	2.8	6.8	5.1	3.5	4.7	4.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	4.9	9.3	7.4	3.7	6.5	5.3

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Collier County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol		13.1	13.7	12.8		11.2			14.1	15.5	12.6		14.0	
Drinking at least once a month		1.7	2.1	1.2		1.5			2.2	2.3	2.1		2.2	
Smoke cigarettes		2.9	3.5	2.0		2.7			4.9	4.9	4.9		4.9	
Smoke marijuana		5.3	6.0	4.1		5.0			6.5	7.2	5.8		6.7	
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	52.8	41.2	48.4	44.1	50.9	43.3	46.1	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	60.7	50.7	55.6	54.8	59.6	53.6	54.9	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	65.6	60.6	64.4	61.8	64.6	62.4	62.7	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	51.9	35.4	41.7	43.3	49.6	38.0	42.4	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	57.3	30.8	40.7	43.5	53.8	33.2	41.9	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	51.3	23.5	35.0	36.2	47.9	25.4	35.1	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	31.9	13.0	18.9	23.6	29.5	14.4	21.0	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	66.7	67.4	68.2	66.5	66.8	69.7	67.1	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
Think it would be wrong to														
Smoke cigarettes	98.0	93.3	95.1	95.7	97.6	94.5	95.3	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	92.4	73.1	78.1	84.1	91.5	73.9	81.2	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	94.8	72.8	79.7	84.5	93.6	73.4	82.0	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	94.5	82.5	84.3	90.8	93.6	82.8	87.5	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	96.4	77.4	82.7	88.3	95.7	76.8	85.3	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	98.7	96.4	97.7	96.9	98.6	96.6	97.3	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
Friends think it would be wrong to														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.6	87.3	88.5	90.3	92.8	86.3	89.6	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	97.4	90.0	93.3	93.0	96.7	90.7	93.2	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	94.3	72.3	79.5	83.8	92.3	72.4	81.7	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	92.4	77.1	79.7	87.6	91.3	77.0	83.6	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	94.3	76.0	81.0	86.6	93.8	74.5	83.7	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	97.2	93.2	95.2	94.5	97.1	93.1	94.9	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Collier County, 2012 to 2022

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																1		
Try alcohol		25.8			20.8			17.0			16.1			17.5			13.1	
Drink monthly		5.5			3.9			2.7			1.5			3.1			1.7	
Smoke cigarettes		15.0			11.3			6.8			5.5			5.5			2.9	
Smoke marijuana		10.5			11.8			6.9			6.7			6.0			5.3	
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	43.6	36.4	39.4	48.9	36.2	41.6	50.4	42.8	46.1	49.7	46.6	47.9	50.1	42.0	45.5	52.8	41.2	46.1
5+ drinks daily				58.9	51.3	54.5	61.7	52.1	56.3	65.6	55.3	59.7	64.3	55.1	59.1	60.7	50.7	54.9
Daily cigarette use	66.8	64.6	65.6	70.6	68.5	69.4	74.1	69.5	71.5	70.5	69.5	70.0	69.0	62.3	65.2	65.6	60.6	62.7
Vaping nicotine													52.6	40.1	45.5	51.9	35.4	42.4
Vaping marijuana													56.8	36.4	45.3	57.3	30.8	41.9
Marijuana weekly*				54.2	25.6	37.8	59.1	26.2	40.7	55.6	30.3	41.1	49.7	25.0	35.7	51.3	23.5	35.1
Try marijuana	40.1	15.8	26.2	39.1	16.3	26.0	40.6	15.9	26.7	39.6	20.6	28.8	32.8	18.6	24.8	31.9	13.0	21.0
Prescription drugs		63.8	63.8	70.8	71.5	71.2	71.1	69.6	70.3	67.6	67.9	67.8	73.3	63.9	68.0	66.7	67.4	67.1
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	92.4	79.3	84.8	96.7	82.9	88.8	97.3	88.2	92.1	96.7	91.2	93.5	97.2	91.9	94.2	98.0	93.3	95.3
Drink regularly	85.0	52.9	66.4	91.0	59.8	73.2	89.6	66.5	76.6	87.1	66.9	75.4	89.4	69.0	77.8	92.4	73.1	81.2
Smoke marijuana	89.0	64.6	74.9	92.0	61.4	74.6	92.1	65.2	76.9	90.7	66.8	76.9	92.6	68.8	79.0	94.8	72.8	82.0
Vape nicotine													91.8	82.3	86.4	94.5	82.5	87.5
Vape marijuana													93.3	78.2	84.7	96.4	77.4	85.3
Other illicit drugs	96.5	93.4	94.7	97.7	93.2	95.1	98.4	91.6	94.6	96.4	93.1	94.5	98.3	92.8	95.1	98.7	96.4	97.3
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use				91.8	77.5	83.6	91.9	79.0	84.6	91.3	82.7	86.3	92.6	84.7	88.2	92.6	87.3	89.6
Smoke tobacco				96.6	83.7	89.2	95.9	85.5	90.0	93.5	92.4	92.9	96.7	91.8	93.9	97.4	90.0	93.2
Smoke marijuana				91.2	61.7	74.3	91.3	64.0	75.9	89.6	67.0	76.7	93.1	68.6	79.3	94.3	72.3	81.7
Vape nicotine													89.2	74.9	81.2	92.4	77.1	83.6
Vape marijuana													92.2	74.4	82.2	94.3	76.0	83.7
Prescription drugs				97.7	93.2	95.1	96.2	90.0	92.7	93.8	92.6	93.1	97.3	91.9	94.2	97.2	93.2	94.9

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

<sup>\*</sup> In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Collier County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Col	llier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Bought in a store		6.4	5.4	6.1		6.4			11.7	9.6	14.7		11.7	
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club		5.5	5.4	6.3		5.5			3.2	3.4	2.9		3.2	
Bought at a public event		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			0.8	0.7	1.0		0.8	
Someone bought it for me		8.0	8.7	7.6		8.0			9.0	8.6	9.5		9.0	
Someone gave it to me		43.4	40.8	49.7		43.4			41.5	44.4	37.9		41.5	
Took it from a store		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			1.2	0.9	1.7		1.2	
Took it from a family member		12.8	18.5	2.1		12.8			13.5	15.6	10.4		13.5	
Some other way		23.9	21.1	28.2		23.9			19.1	16.9	21.9		19.1	

Table 9. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Collier County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Col	llier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
My home		48.1	48.2	47.4		48.1			43.8	45.1	40.9		43.8	
Another person's home		23.8	23.9	25.5		23.8			31.0	31.0	31.5		31.0	
Car or other vehicle		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			1.9	2.0	1.7		1.9	
Restaurant, bar, or club		7.1	5.6	10.4		7.1			3.6	3.5	3.9		3.6	
Public place		4.9	7.5	0.0		4.9			6.6	6.9	6.5		6.6	
Public event		3.1	1.7	6.2		3.1			2.4	2.2	2.7		2.4	
School property		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			0.7	0.4	1.1		0.7	
Some other place		13.0	13.1	10.6		13.0			9.9	8.8	11.7		9.9	

Table 10. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Collier County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Col	llier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
1		29.1	30.8	26.2		29.1			34.2	36.6	31.0		34.2	
2		24.4	29.4	14.1		24.4			20.0	22.2	16.3		20.0	
3		24.0	16.8	37.5		24.0			15.7	15.6	15.9		15.7	
4		9.0	11.2	5.6		9.0			9.7	10.3	8.8		9.7	
5 or more		13.5	11.8	16.6		13.5			20.4	15.3	28.0		20.4	

Table 11. Percentages of Collier County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high <u>before or during school</u> in the past 12 months, 2022

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Drinking alcohol	2.2	2.9	4.2	1.2	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	2.4	7.6	7.1	4.2	2.4	7.2	5.5	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	1.4	2.0	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

Table 12. Percentages of Collier County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Carrying a handgun	5.0	6.8	5.4	6.9	5.2	6.7	6.1	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	1.4	3.1	2.5	2.3	1.1	3.5	2.4	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	8.6	7.2	3.8	11.4	8.6	7.8	7.8	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.2	2.2	3.5	4.3	6.7	2.1	4.2	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Collier County, 2012 to 2022

		2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	_	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Carrying a handgun	4.0	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.8	7.1	5.7	4.7	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.0	6.8	6.1
Selling drugs	3.2	7.6	5.8	1.5	6.8	4.6	1.1	7.3	4.7	2.7	5.6	4.3	1.6	5.6	3.9	1.4	3.1	2.4
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.0	1.7	1.9	0.6	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.2	2.1	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.6
Being arrested	2.9	4.0	3.5	0.8	2.9	2.1	1.1	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.4
Getting suspended	9.6	8.1	8.7	5.1	7.5	6.5	6.4	9.3	8.1	7.5	5.6	6.5	10.4	7.8	8.9	8.6	7.2	7.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.4	6.3	6.7	3.5	5.5	4.7	5.6	4.4	4.9	8.2	4.5	6.2	6.4	3.7	4.9	7.2	2.2	4.2

Table 14. Percentages of Collier County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Symptoms of Depression														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	29.8	32.5	42.7	19.7	30.1	33.1	31.4	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	46.9	48.6	58.5	36.9	47.7	48.9	47.9	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	30.0	30.5	37.9	22.0	30.2	30.6	30.3	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	43.0	45.2	56.5	32.5	43.0	46.6	44.2	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
Suicide														
Though about committing suicide in the past 12 months	34.1	32.3	44.0	21.6	34.8	31.6	33.0	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	8.7	5.5	9.8	3.6	8.5	5.7	6.9	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1

Table 15. Percentages of Collier County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2022

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Skipped school because of bullying	9.1	12.6	16.1	6.5	10.0	11.7	11.1	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	41.2	24.5	33.9	29.2	41.3	22.5	31.6	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	64.6	51.1	62.4	51.5	64.7	50.1	56.9	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	32.1	31.6	41.1	22.3	32.7	30.7	31.8	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	20.6	12.7	15.3	16.5	20.6	11.3	16.1	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	34.4	25.7	30.9	27.4	33.6	25.3	29.4	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	11.4	13.5	13.2	11.8	11.5	13.2	12.6	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

Table 16. Percentages of Collier County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022

			Col	llier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Emotional abuse		17.7	23.5	10.7		16.8			17.1	23.0	10.7		17.4	
Physical abuse		12.9	17.3	7.7		11.4			10.7	12.6	8.3		10.8	
Sexual abuse		7.6	12.2	3.0		7.5			6.6	10.2	2.7		7.0	
Parents separated or divorced		31.6	34.9	28.3		30.7			39.4	42.9	35.9		39.8	
Physical abuse in household		8.5	10.6	6.3		8.6			8.5	11.1	5.6		8.7	
Substance abuse in household		23.4	27.6	19.6		25.1			24.9	27.9	21.6		25.5	
Mental illness in household		31.8	40.6	23.5		31.3			32.9	41.0	24.0		33.6	
Incarcerated household member		18.2	19.5	16.5		17.2			23.3	25.6	20.7		23.7	
Emotional neglect		30.7	37.7	23.6		30.9			31.2	39.3	22.7		31.9	
Physical neglect		6.9	7.2	6.6		6.4			6.7	8.1	5.2		6.7	

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Collier County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth, 2022

			Col	llier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported		36.8	28.8	45.1		36.2			32.8	26.0	40.0		32.0	
1 ACE		21.1	19.8	22.4		21.8			20.6	19.7	21.7		20.7	
2 ACEs		12.0	14.1	9.5		12.6			14.6	14.8	14.4		14.7	
3 ACEs		8.8	8.0	9.7		8.2			10.6	11.6	9.4		10.4	
4 ACEs		8.0	10.0	6.6		8.3			7.4	9.0	5.9		7.7	
5 ACEs		5.9	9.0	1.8		6.8			5.6	7.5	3.6		5.7	
6 ACEs		3.0	5.1	0.9		2.0			3.6	4.6	2.4		3.7	
7 ACEs		2.4	2.7	2.3		2.3			2.3	3.1	1.4		2.4	
8 ACEs		0.6	1.0	0.3		0.6			1.5	2.3	0.5		1.5	
9 ACEs		1.0	0.7	1.3		1.1			0.7	1.0	0.4		0.8	
10 ACEs		0.4	0.8	0.0		0.0			0.3	0.4	0.2		0.3	

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Collier County and Florida Statewide youth who "agree" or "strongly agree" with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
I often do what brings me pleasure now	35.6	33.7	38.8	30.1	35.2	33.9	34.5	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	28.7	24.5	30.4	22.7	28.2	25.1	26.2	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	26.7	28.9	29.6	26.5	28.4	28.8	28.0	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	28.7	28.8	27.0	31.0	29.4	28.9	28.8	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	33.7	27.8	33.9	26.4	33.4	29.6	30.2	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	47.7	35.6	48.2	33.2	46.0	38.0	40.6	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Table 19. Percentages of Collier County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2022

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
School Sports	32.0	35.0	31.9	36.2	32.5	34.5	33.7	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	35.1	19.1	22.6	29.7	33.9	19.5	26.0	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	22.9	10.3	16.9	14.5	21.8	10.4	15.6	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	23.2	29.3	34.0	19.7	23.8	29.6	26.7	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	5.2	10.6	11.2	5.3	6.2	8.4	8.3	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

Table 20. Percentages of <u>high school</u> students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Collier County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Riding in a vehicle														
Alcohol		12.7	14.7	10.7		11.7			13.5	16.0	11.2		13.6	
Marijuana		16.0	18.9	12.7		16.1			17.8	20.6	15.1		17.9	
Driving a vehicle														
Alcohol		2.8	4.0	1.8		2.7			3.3	3.2	3.4		3.2	
Marijuana		6.6	6.8	6.5		7.0			6.4	6.7	6.1		6.3	

Table 21. Trends for <u>high school</u> students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Collier County, 2014 and 2022

		2012		2014			2016			2018		2020		2022	
	Middle School	0	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	0	Middle School		Middle School		Total
Riding in a vehicle															
Alcohol		25.4	 	17.7			18.0			15.4	 	15.5	 	12.7	
Marijuana		26.8	 	20.8			23.1			19.2	 	18.4	 	16.0	
Driving a vehicle															
Alcohol		9.7	 	6.0			6.5			4.1	 	5.7	 	2.8	
Marijuana		10.3	 	9.2			10.8			9.3	 	9.0	 	6.6	

Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among Collier County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?														
Yes	64.7	61.8	60.7	65.6	63.3	62.9	63.1	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	26.8	33.0	33.0	27.7	27.6	32.1	30.4	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	8.5	5.2	6.2	6.6	9.0	5.0	6.6	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?														
A lot better	16.8	19.8	13.6	23.3	18.0	18.8	18.6	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	11.3	9.4	8.5	11.9	10.7	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	32.1	26.9	24.0	33.6	31.6	26.8	29.1	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	25.0	27.3	31.6	21.9	23.8	28.8	26.3	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	14.8	16.5	22.3	9.2	16.0	15.3	15.8	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for Collier County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Collier	County	Florida S	Statewide	Nationa	l Norms
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	53	53	55	59	54
гашпу	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	47	46	49	54	55
Cabaal	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	54	51	60	57	60
School	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	56	45	56	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	33	49	36	46	56	62
Average Prevalence R	ate	46	52	46	53	53	58

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for Collier County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Collier	County	Florida S	Statewide	Nationa	l Norms
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	34	32	41	29	42	42
Community	Perceived Availability of Drugs	33	15	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	21	28	25	30	25	42
ъ ч	Poor Family Management	45	33	47	34	44	45
Family	Family Conflict	43	35	43	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	42	54	48	48	45	48
SCHOOL	Lack of Commitment to School	69	65	73	68	47	46
Peer and	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	53	39	52	39	40	46
Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	28	30	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	17	10	21	13	41	46
Average Preva	lence Rate	39	34	42	34	41	44

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Collier County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Collier County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	60	61	48	54	50
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	57	58	41	49	46
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	53	57	48	49	53
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	56	50	42	45	46
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	50	47	48	45	44	33
Average Prevalence Rate		52	55	55	45	48	46

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Collier County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Collier County						
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	31	34	40	39	34	
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	41	41	36	39	31	33	
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	21	23	23	24	21	21	
Family	Poor Family Management	47	41	43	47	41	45	
	Family Conflict	38	37	37	45	41	43	
School	Poor Academic Performance	36	42	39	45	43	42	
	Lack of Commitment to School	47	52	56	64	70	69	
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	37	39	42	50	53	
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	33	31	28	33	34	28	
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	29	20	20	22	20	17	
Average Prevalence Rate		38	36	36	40	39	39	

Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Collier County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Collier County						
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	60	57	58	56	53	
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	55	58	53	51	47	
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	62	68	67	57	54	
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	60	61	53	49	56	
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	59	59	54	55	50	49	
Average Prevalence Rate		57	59	60	57	53	52	

Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Collier County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Collier County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	37	30	31	27	28	32
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	31	31	30	22	15
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	32	34	33	33	28	28
Family	Poor Family Management	43	36	36	40	36	33
	Family Conflict	32	38	32	29	35	35
School	Poor Academic Performance	48	42	38	38	48	54
	Lack of Commitment to School	49	54	53	54	66	65
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	45	38	33	36	42	39
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	39	34	33	31	30
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	33	24	21	19	19	10
Average Prevalence Rate		40	37	34	34	36	34